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ANNOTATED CATALOGUE
OF
NEWSPAPER FILES

IN THE LIBRARY OF THE
STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN

PREPARED UNDER THE EDITORIAL DIRECTION OF
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MADISON
DEMOCRAT PRINTING COMPANY, STATE PRINTER.
1898

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PREFACE.

This Catalogue of Newspaper Files in the Library of the Society has been a thing of slow, one might say of spasmodic, growth. Commenced in the autumn of 1894, it was designed to exhibit the condition of the files up to the close of that year. Owing to circumstances beyond our control, which it is not necessary here to recite, work upon the Catalogue was temporarily postponed, soon after printing began; and, despite our best endeavors, it has been possible to continue the undertaking only at long intervals. During the three years in which the book has been in progress of editing and printing, improvements naturally suggested themselves, and these were at once incorporated, although earlier sections had gone to press; the library has meanwhile been enriched by many new files, and it has seemed desirable to bring the Catalogue up to date, as we proceeded. Thus we have the following variations, which would have been inexcusable except for the peculiar conditions of publication, and the fact that this is a pioneer work, for which there were no precedents to follow:

1. The first ten pages are practically without Notes; but these grew in frequency and length, as publication progressed, and their utility became more apparent. It is perhaps needless to state that the preparation of these has been attended with great labor, involving extensive research in many fields, and often considerable correspondence; but we believe that their practical value will be evident to every student of history.

2. Up to Wisconsin (p. 94), the body of the Catalogue gives the state of the files at the close of 1894; but the Wisconsin section gives the condition of the files of this State at the close of 1895.

3. The United States Addenda was not prepared until the autumn of 1898; it gives additions to the library — not including continuations of journals already mentioned in the body of the Catalogue, and currently received — up to July 1, 1898.

4. The Foreign list, having also been recently prepared, gives the condition of all foreign files up to July 1, 1898.

There are at least two points of approach, in the consultation of newspaper files — the geographical and the chronological. Ordinarily, a person is either seeking data concerning a political division, or is desirous of consulting the newspapers of a particular period. We have therefore divided the Catalogue into two parts — I., Geographical Arrangement, and II., Chronological Arrangement. Under Part I. are given a bibliographical description of each journal, and such other data concerning it, descriptive and historical, as we have found obtainable. In Part II., the arrangement is by decades, with abbreviated titles; for details concerning any journal, the reader is referred back to Part I. Add to this the Index, and we believe that the student will find the Catalogue sufficiently equipped with the machinery of consultation. It should, however, be explained that the Index covers only the material in the Notes; sometimes these are not as full as we could desire, and they are missing in the earlier pages of the book. For instance, the caption "Whig Papers" possibly does not embrace all of the organs of that party contained in our collection, because here and there a Note is defective in not mentioning the political sympathies of the paper; but in most particulars, the Index is sufficiently comprehensive. It will be found especially valuable in tracing the professional career of individual editors and publishers, thousands of whom are mentioned in the Notes.

We believe that the publication of the Catalogue will be generally welcomed by students of American history and economics, wherever situated; for investigations into other large collections will be facilitated by the use of the present list, with its accompanying Notes and Chronological Arrangement.

The question of what publications are properly to be included in a catalogue of newspapers, has often proved puzzling. It has been found impossible to draw hard-and-fast lines. Frequency of publication is no criterion, for the early news-letters were of infrequent issue, and some of the current monthlies are strictly news journals; neither is the title always a guide—in the last century there were some so-called "magazines" (e. g., the Worcester, Mass., *Magazine*), which were newspapers pure and simple. In solving this problem for ourselves, we have quite disregarded frequency of issue; our list includes not only the ordinary newspapers, but all journals which are organs of societies, trades, or special interests,—such as missionary, religious, reform, literary, professional, commercial, family, illustrated, labor, etc.,—for in such the news features generally predominate over the literary. The shades of distinction, however, are often fine, and no two persons are likely to agree upon the definition of a newspaper.

The files in the possession of the Society now number about 10,000 bound volumes. It will readily be seen, from the most cursory examination of this Catalogue, that the collection is fairly representative of nearly every State in the Union, and, to a less extent, of several other leading countries of the world. It represents nearly every political party in the history of the United States, and there are few interests, sacred or secular, that have not here some organ.

Our earliest original newspaper file is of the Oxford (Eng.) *Mercurius Aulicus*, for 1643-45 (with gaps). The Boston *Gazette* for 1719-24 (also incomplete) is our oldest American paper. Our files of leading American journals in the eighteenth century are large and important,—including such papers as Franklin's *Pennsylvania Gazette*, the *Pennsylvania Packet* (later, *American Advertiser*), the *New York Journal*, the *Richmond Virginia Gazette*, the *Boston Gazette*, the *New England Courant*, the *Boston News-Letter*, the *Federal Intelligencer* (Baltimore), and the *South Carolina Gazette* (Charleston). The English point of view is well illustrated in the considerable file of London papers for the same period.

Of many of the prominent American political papers of the present century, we have more or less complete files; among these, may be mentioned the following, as representative: *Columbian Centinel*, and *Advertiser*, Boston; Greeley's *Jeffersonian*, Greeley's *Log Cabin*, and *Argus*, Albany; *Times*, *Tribune*, and *Post*, New York; *Aurora*, *Enquirer*, and *National Gazette*, Philadelphia; *Niles' Register*, Baltimore; and *National Intelligencer*, Washington. Early Western journals of importance, in our collection, are *Cist's Weekly Advertiser* (Cincinnati), the *Western Spy* (Cincinnati), the *Kentucke Gazette* (Lexington), the *Western World* (Frankfort, Ky.), the *Frankfort Palladium*, the *Appeal* (Memphis), and the *Commercial Bulletin* (St. Louis). Among the literary journals, are Dennie's *Portfolio* (1801-25), Morris's *N. Y. Mirror* (1828-41), the *Cincinnati Literary Gazette* (1824-25), and a complete file of the *Publishers' Weekly* (N. Y.), with its predecessors, from 1851 to date. Our file of the first railway journal in the world, the *American Railroad Journal* (New York) and its predecessor, is complete from 1836 to 1861. In religious journalism, we have such rarities as the Voree (Wis.) *Herald* and the Kirtland (Ohio) *Olive Branch*, mouthpieces of Mormonism; various Second Adventist papers, illustrating the early stages of the movement; and the Chillicothe (Ohio) *Weekly Recorder*. The collection of missionary journals is large and varied, including a complete file of the Boston *Panoplist* and its successor, the *Missionary Herald*. In the communistic field, is a complete set (1851-79) of the *Oneida Circular*: Robert Dale Owen's *New Harmony Gazette*, and Cabet's *Colonie Icarienne* (Nauvoo, Ill.). The anti-slavery list is important, including Garrison's *Liberator* (Boston), the *National Anti-Slavery Standard* (New York), the *National Era* (Washington), Lundy's *National Enquirer* (Philadelphia), and the Cincinnati *Philanthropist*. The Indian, also, has his special organs in the collection; among them we can mention but one rarity, the *Cherokee Phoenix* (New Echota, Ga.), the first paper published by any of our aborigines in their own language.

Early files in the lead region of the Middle West are: the

Wisconsin Territorial Gazette (Burlington, Iowa), the *Miner's Journal* and *Northwestern Gazette* of Galena, and the *Miner's Free Press* of Mineral Point. The earliest Wisconsin paper was the *Green Bay Intelligencer* (Dec., 1833), of which we have a nearly complete file, including the first 26 numbers; our files of the *Milwaukee Sentinel* and *Wisconsin* are nearly complete from the beginning, and we have early files from all the older towns in Wisconsin,—Madison, Lancaster, Waukesha, Racine, Kenosha, Oshkosh, Appleton, Superior, LaCrosse, Portage, etc. Indeed, there is no phase of Wisconsin life since 1833 that is not fairly illustrated by newspaper files in the possession of the Society.

This Catalogue has been long in preparation, and has at various stages necessitated the employment of many different hands; the information contained in the Notes covers a wide range, and has often been obtained from obscure sources; hence it would be surprising if mistakes have not here and there occurred. We have done our best, under the circumstances, to avoid them, but no doubt they will be discovered; we shall be grateful to be informed of such, and set right, that future editions, if issued, may have the benefit of the corrections. To our hundreds of correspondents, who have furnished data for the Notes, or who have, in the course of our inquiries, assisted us in perfecting files, we are deeply grateful,—they are, however, so numerous that we cannot here name them. But it would be ungracious were we not specifically to mention the valuable labors of the head of our newspaper department, Miss Blair, upon whom has fallen the burden of this undertaking; to her patient, intelligent research, and rare expertness in matters typographical, whatever is most valuable in this Catalogue is chiefly due.

R. G. THWAITES.

I. S. BRADLEY.

Madison, Wis., November, 1898.

EXPLANATORY.

The height of each volume is indicated by a letter at the end of the description, as follows:

- D indicates 17.5 to 20 centimeters, nearly 8 inches.
- O indicates 20 to 25 centimeters, nearly 10 inches.
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- [] include words or dates not found in the title or headings of the publication itself.
- + signifies that the library possesses the continuation of the file, to date.

CATALOGUE OF NEWSPAPERS.

Part I.—Geographical Arrangement.

THE UNITED STATES.

ALABAMA.

BLAKELY.

Blakely Sun (s-w). May 17, 1819.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1811-20.

CAHAWBA.

Alabama Watchman (w). Aug. 3, 1820.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Published at the former capital of Alabama; the town-site was sold on tax-title for \$550, to an ex-slave, Feb., 1894.

MONTGOMERY.

Daily Post. Feb. 11, 12, 18, 1861.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66.

TUSCALOOSA.

Alabama State Intelligencer (w). Mar. 2, 1833.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40.

ALASKA.

SITKA.

Alaskan (w). Nov., 1885—Feb., 1886. F⁶.

ARKANSAS.

CAMDEN.

State Rights Eagle (w). July 17, 1858.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60.

VAN BUREN.

Western Frontier Whig (w). Apr. 29, 1845.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49.

CALIFORNIA.

NEVADA.

Nevada Journal (w). Dec. 23, 1853.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60.

SAN FRANCISCO.

Argonaut (w). Jan.—Nov., 1890. F⁴.

Evening Bulletin (d and w). 1861-65. 4 v. F⁷.

San Francisco Chronicle (d). 1890-91: Jan.—Aug., 1892. 14 v. F⁷.

Sept.—Dec., 1892; 1893-94. + 14 v. F⁶.

California Patron (m; s-m). May, 1876—June, 1878. F⁵.

Mining and Scientific Press (w). Nov., 1862—Aug., 1863. F⁴.

Pacific (w), Presb. Dec., 1862—Jan., 1863, 3 nos.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63.

Rescue (w), temperance. Nov., 1882—Oct., 1883. F⁴.

Oriental (w), Chinese. Feb. 18, 1887; Apr. 27, 1888.

With *Span.-Amer., Scand., and Oriental Newspapers*, 1822-93.

COLORADO.

DENVER.

Rocky Mountain News (w). June 7, 1862.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63.

CONNECTICUT.

DANBURY.

New England Republican (w). July, 1804—May, 1805, 30 nos. F⁵.

Republican Farmer (w). July, 1804—May, 1805, 28 nos. F⁵.

HARTFORD.

American Mercury (w). Oct., 1794—Aug., 1795; Nov., 1795—Jan., 1796.

F⁵. 1802, 22 nos.; 1803, 29 nos.; 1804, 12 nos.; 1805, 27 nos.;

1806-9, 20 nos.; 1810-11, 12 nos. F⁶.

Founded 1784, by Joel Barlow, editor, and Elisha Babcock, publisher. Merged in *Independent Press*, 1833.

Cartridge Box (d). Dec. 15-22, 1886. Q.

Organ of Fair for aid of destitute soldiers.

Christian Secretary (w), Bapt. Oct.—Dec., 1873; 1874-85. 5 v. F⁷.

Churchman (w), Episc. Mar., 1872—Dec., 1874. F⁶.

Successor to *The Calendar*, 1865. Removed to New York City, 1875.

Connecticut Common School Journal (m). Vols. 1-3. Aug., 1838—

Sept., 1842. Indexed. Q.

Connecticut Courant (w). Dec., 1786—May, 1790; 1791-93; Feb.—Oct.,

1794; May, 1799—Sept., 1801; July, 1800—Dec., 1801; 1802-11. 9 v.

F⁵. 1812-22; Mar.—Dec., 1824. 5 v. F⁶.

Founded in 1764 by Thomas Green; organ of "Loyal Sons of Liberty;" later, supporter of Washington and Adams; continued uninterruptedly to present time without change of name; probably oldest newspaper now published in U. S.

HARTFORD (continued).

- Connecticut Courant, Supplement to* (bi-w). Mar., 1829—Dec., 1837. Indexed. 3 v. O. 1843; 1847-48; 1854-61. Indexed. 3 v. Q.
- Connecticut Mirror* (w). July, 1809—Dec., 1811. F⁵. 1812-18; Apr., 1822—Dec., 1823; 1824-27; Jan., 1829—Oct., 1830. 7 v. F⁶.
- Literary Casket* (s-m). Mar., 1826—Feb., 1827. Q.
- Travelers Record* (m). 1886-94.+ 3 v. F.

LITCHFIELD.

- Litchfield Monitor* (w). Oct. 21-28, 1795.

With *Connecticut Gazette*, 1794-95. Established 1784, by Thomas Collier; suspended, 1806.

- Witness* (w). Dec., 1805—June, 1807. F⁵.

MIDDLETOWN.

- American Sentinel* (w). 1823-26. 2 v. F⁶.
- Middlesex Gazette* (w). July—Dec., 1808; 1822-23, scat. nos.; 1824-27. 3 v. F⁶.
- Middlesex Journal* (w). 1827. F⁶.

NEWFIELD.

- American Telegraphe* (w). Sept.—Oct., 1795.

With *Connecticut Gazette*, 1794-95. Founded by Lazarus Beach and Ira Jones; continued till 1804. In 1800 Newfield was incorporated as a borough, under the name of Bridgeport.

NEW HAVEN.

- Christian Spectator* (m). Vols. 1-10. 1819-28. Indexed. 10 v. O.
- Columbian Register* (w). Apr., 1822—Dec., 1823; 1824-27. 3 v. F⁶.
- Connecticut Journal* (w). 1792. F⁴. 1796-99; 1801. 3 v. F⁵. Apr.—Dec., 1822; 1823-27. 3 v. F⁶.
- Founded 1767, by Thomas and Samuel Green; suspended, Apr., 1835.
- Connecticut War Record* (m). Vols. 1-2. Aug., 1863—July, 1865. Q.
- New Haven Gazette and Connecticut Magazine* (w). Feb., 1786—Feb., 1787; Feb.—Dec., 1787; 1788. Indexed. 3 v. O.
- Published by Meigs and Dana; continued till 1789; contains Dr. Hopkins' "Anarchiad."
- Palladium* (d). Mar.—Oct., 1841. F⁵. 1842-50; Jan.—Nov., 1851; Mar.—Dec., 1856. 12 v. F⁶.
- Styled *Daily Palladium*, commencing Jan., 1845; and *N. Haven Daily Palladium*, Jan., 1846.
- Evening Palladium* (tri-w). Oct., 1839—Dec., 1840; 1841. 2 v. F⁵.
- Religious Intelligencer* (w). Apr., 1816—May, 1835. 8 v. O. 11 v. Q.
- Yale Courant* (w). Vol. 11. Sept., 1874—July, 1875. Q.

NEW LONDON.

- Connecticut Gazette* (w). Apr., 1787—Dec., 1788; Jan., 1789—Sept., 1791. 2 v. F⁴. July—Oct., 1794; Feb., 1799—July, 1801. 2 v. F⁵.
- Successor of *New London Gazette*; suspended, 1844.

SUFFIELD.

Impartial Herald (w). Apr.—May, 1798. 4 nos.

With *New England Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. Established 1797, by H. and O. Farnsworth; suspended, 1799.

WEST MERIDEN.

American Sportsman (w). Jan.—Sept., 1874. F⁴.

WINSTED.

Mountain County Herald (w). May, 1853—Apr., 1860. 2 v. F⁶.

Continued as *Winsted Herald*.

Winsted Herald (w). May, 1860—Dec., 1863. F⁶. 1864-66. F⁷.

DAKOTA.

GREENWOOD (Yankton Agency).

Iapi Oaye (m). May, 1871—Dec., 1877; Sept., 1883—May, 1884. F⁵.

Published in English and Dakotan, by missionaries to Indians. Removed to Santee Agency, Nebr., Dec., 1876.

DELAWARE.

LINCOLN.

Lincoln Herald (w). Dec. 15, 1866.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66.

WILMINGTON.

Delaware Gazette (s-w). April 22, 1814.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Oldest paper in Delaware; established in 1785; now published as weekly edition of *Every Evening*.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

ALEXANDRIA.

See Alexandria, Va.

GEORGETOWN.

Columbian Gazette (s-w). July, 1829—June, 1830. F⁶.

— *Same* (tri-w). July, 1830—Mar., 1833. 3 v. F⁶.

George-Town Weekly Ledger. July 28, 1792.

With *Md. and Va. Newspapers*, 1792-95.

Washington Federalist (tri-w; d). Oct., 1800—Sept., 1801; Sept., 1801—Oct., 1802. 2 v. F⁵.

Removed from Richmond, Va., where it was published as *Virginia Federalist*, by Stewart and Rind.

— *Same*. Dec., 1808. 9 nos.

With *Universal Gazette*, 1805-8.

WASHINGTON.

American Farmer (s-m). Mar.—Dec., 1892. F. Dec., 1892—Dec., 1894. F⁶.

Army and Navy Chronicle (w). Vols. 2-7. 1836-33. Indexed. 3 v. Q.

WASHINGTON (continued).

Army and Navy Official Gazette (w). July, 1863—June, 1864. Q.

Army and Navy Register (w). Jan., 1882—Dec., 1884. 3 v. F¹.

Campaign (w). May, 1848—April, 1849. Indexed. F⁴.

Capital (w). 1877-78, scat. nos.; Apr., 1879—Aug., 1880; 1881-82, scat. nos. F⁶.

Washington Daily Chronicle. Nov.—Dec., 1864; Jan.—Apr., Nov.—Dec., 1865; 1866-71; Jan.—Oct., 1872. 15 v. F⁸.

Successor of *Reformation*, 1838.

Washington Weekly Chronicle. May, 1864—May, 1866. 2 v. F⁸.

Columbian Star (w), Bapt. 1824. F⁶.

Congressional Globe (w). Dec., 1833—Mar., 1873. Indexed. 109 v. Q.

Published by Frank P. Blair and John C. Rives; later, by J. Rives, and by F. and J. Rives. Continued after Mar., 1873, as a government publication, under the name *Congressional Record*.

Constitution (s-w). Oct.—Nov., 1844.

Successor of *Spectator*, and in same volume. Removed to Baltimore, Dec., 1845; suspended soon after.

Constitution (d). Apr., 1859—Apr., 1860; May, 1860—Jan., 1861. 2 v. F⁶

Council Fire (m); Indian question. Vols. 1-4. 1878-81. Indexed. 2 v. Q. Vol. 5. 1882. Indexed. O. Vols. 6-8. 1883-84; Jan.—July, 1885. Indexed. Q.

Washington Expositor (w). Jan., 1808—Jan., 1809. Indexed. Q.

Globe (d). Jan.—June, 1835; 1838-40; Jan.—June, 1841; Jan.—June, 1842; 1843. 11 v. F⁶. Dec., 1862—Mar., 1863. F⁷.

— *Same* (d and s-w). 1834-35, scat. nos. F⁷.

Organ of Jackson's administration, 1830-41. Edited by Frank P. Blair and Amos Kendall. Merged in *Union*, 1845.

Impartial Observer (w). 1795, 3 nos.

With *Md. and Va. Newspapers*, 1792-95.

Kendall's Expositor (bi-w; w, Sept., 1844). Vols. 1, 3-4. Feb.—Dec.

1841; Jan.—Mar., 1843; Jan.—Oct., 1844. Indexed. 2 v. O.

Madisonian (d). 1843; Jan.—June, 1844. 3 v. F⁶.

Organ of Tyler's administration.

— *Same* (s-w). Dec., 1842—July, 1843. 14 nos.

With *Globe*, 1834-35.

— *Same* (tri-w). June—Dec., 1841. F⁶.

Monitor (tri-w). 1808-9, 4 nos.

With *Universal Gazette*, 1805-8. Successor to *Colvin's Weekly Register*.

National Era (w), anti-slavery. 1847-56. Indexed. 4 v. F⁷.

Edited by Gamaliel Bailey and John G. Whittier.

Daily National Intelligencer. Jan.—July, 1815; July, 1815—Jan., 1816; Dec., 1821—June, 1822; Nov., 1822—May, 1823; Dec., 1823—June, 1824; June—Dec., 1824; 1825; Jan.—June, 1828; 1829; Jan.—June, 1830; 1832; Jan.—June, 1833; Jan.—June, 1835; 1843-44; 1848; July—Dec., 1851; Mar.—Dec., 1852 (incomp.); 1853-54 (incomp.) 27 v. F⁶. 1855-62; Jan.—June, 1865; 1866. 19 v. F⁷.

WASHINGTON (continued).

National Intelligencer (tri-w). 1802-1803, 5 nos.; 1804; Oct., 1807—Nov., 1808. 3 v. F⁵. May, 1816—May, 1822; 1823; 1825-31: 1833-36; Mar.—Dec., 1837; 1838-45; 1846-47 (incomp.); 1848-54. 33 v. F⁶. July—Dec., 1855; 1856-61; 1862-63 (incomp.); 1864; 1866-69 (incomp.). 11 v. F⁷.

Established 1800, as organ of Jefferson's administration; styled *National Intelligencer and Washington Advertiser* till 1810; remained an administration organ till superseded (1828) by *U. S. Telegraph*. Published and edited by Gales and Seaton, 1812-65; daily edition merged in weekly (Jan., 1870), and later removed to New York City.

— *Same* (w). 1846-47 (incomp.); 1848-49 (incomp.); Jan., 1850—Aug., 1851; 1852-53; Jan., 1854—Aug., 1855. 5 v. F⁶.

National Journal (s-w). 1824-30, scat. nos. F⁶.

— *Same* (tri-w). 1825; 1827-29. 4 v. F⁶.

Owned and edited, 1825, by Peter Force.

National Magazine (w). Oct., 1801—Jan., 1802. O.

See same title under Richmond, Va.

National Republican (w). Oct., 1883—Sept., 1889. F⁷.

National Standard (w; m, Jan., 1871). Sept., 1870—Feb., 1872. F⁶.

National Tribune (w). Dec., 1882—Dec., 1894. 6 v. F⁶.

Daily Patriot. May—Nov., 1872. F⁷.

Washington Post (d). 1892-94.+ 12 v. F⁶.

Public Opinion (w). Vols. 1-18. Apr.—Dec., 1886; 1887-94.+ Indexed. 18 v. F.

Spectator (w). June, 1842—Oct., 1844. 2 v. F⁶.

Succeeded by *Constitution* (s-w), Oct., 1844.

Daily Union. 1851; July—Dec., 1852; Jan.—June, 1855. 4 v. F⁶.

Union (tri-w). 1846-48; Jan.—Feb., 1849. 3 v. F⁶.

Published by Ritchie and Heiss; organ of Calhoun Democrats and Annexationists.

Washington Union (d). May, 1858—April, 1859. F⁶.

United States' Telegraph (d). Jan.—June, 1832; Jan.—June, 1833. 2 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (s-w). July—Dec., 1834; 1835. 2 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (s-w and d). Jan.—June, 1834. F⁶.

— *Same* (s-w and tri-w). 1827-28, scat. nos.; Mar.—Dec., 1829; 1830; 1836. 3 v. F⁶.

Established in 1826, by Duff Green, as organ of Jackson's administration.

— *Same* (tri-w). Jan.—Oct., 1832; 1833. 2 v. F⁶.

— *Same*—Extra (w). Vol. 1. Mar., 1828—Jan., 1829. Indexed. O.

Campaign paper published by Duff Green in support of Jackson and Calhoun.

Universal Gazette (w). Dec., 1805—Apr., 1806; Nov.—Dec., 1808. F⁶.

Woman's Tribune (w). Vols. 6-11. Dec., 1833—Dec., 1894.+ Indexed. 3 v. F⁵.

Removed from Beatrice, Nebr., Dec., 1889.

FLORIDA.

APALACHICOLA.

Commercial Advertiser (w). June 25, 1851.
With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60.

JUNO.

Tropical Sun (w). Jan., 1892—Apr., 1893. F⁶.

ST. AUGUSTINE.

Tatler (w). Jan.—Apr., 1892; Jan.—Apr., 1893. F¹.

GEORGIA.

ATLANTA.

Commonwealth (d). May 2, 4, 1861.
With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66.

AUGUSTA.

Daily Chronicle and Sentinel. Nov., 1861—Apr., 1862. F⁶.
Founded 1786; oldest paper now published in Georgia.

GRIFFIN.

Daily Chattanooga Rebel. Aug. 26, 1864.
With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66. Edited by Henry Watterson,
1862-63.

MACON.

Macon Daily Telegraph. June 3, 1864.
With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66.

MILLEDGEVILLE.

Milledgeville Intelligencer. Nov. 22, 1808.
With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1808.

Southern Recorder (w). 1864-68; 1869-72. 2 v. (incomp.). F⁷.
Now styled *Union and Recorder*.

NEW ECHOTA.

Cherokee Phoenix (w). 1828-34, scat. nos. F⁶.
In English and Cherokee languages. First paper published by aborigines in their own language: characters invented by Sequoyah, 1821. Supported by Cherokee Council: edited by Elias Boudinot.

SAVANNAH.

Savannah Courier. Nov. 28, 1852.
With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60.
Gazette of the State of Georgia. Feb. 13, 1783.
With *S. Carolina Gazette*, 1783. A revival of the old *Georgia Gazette*, first paper in the state (1763-76); suspended, 1802.
Savannah Daily Herald. Apr. 23, 1865.
With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66.
Ladies' Magazine (w). Feb.—Aug., 1819. O.
Republican (d). Mar. 11, 1825.
With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28.

ILLINOIS.

BELLEVILLE.

Belleville Advocate (w). Nov. 8, 1854.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60.

CHICAGO.

Advance (w), Cong. Vols. 3-4. 1868-69. F⁷. Vols. 10-23, 25-27. 1875-88; 1890-92. 17 v. F⁵.

Chicago American (w). Aug. 30, 1839; Aug. 2, 17, 1842.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40; *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49.

American Journal of Education (m). Vol. 7. 1874. F.

See same title, St. Louis.

Amerika (w), Norw. Apr., 1890-Dec., 1891; 1892. 2 v. F⁶.

Bureau (m). Oct., 1869-Dec., 1870. O. Feb.-July, 1871. F.

Christian Times (w), Bapt. Apr., 1855-Dec., 1857; 1858-66; Mar., 1867-Dec., 1868. 5 v. F⁷.

Styled *The Standard*, commencing Dec., 1867.

Chronicle (w), insurance. 1872-73. Q.

Removed to New York City, Aug., 1872.

Church Record.

See *Chicago Record*.

Current (w). Nov., 1884-Dec., 1886 (incomp.). Indexed. F.

Merged in *America*, Oct., 1888.

Chicago Democrat (w). June 4, 1835; 1842-45, 5 nos.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40; *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49. First paper published in Chicago; founded by John Calhoun, 1833; merged in *Tribune*, 1861.

Daily Democratic Press. 1856-57. 3 v. F⁵. Jan.-June, 1858. F⁷.

Consolidated with *Tribune*, 1858.

Weekly Democratic Press. Mar., 1854-July, 1858. F⁵.

Dial (m; s-m, Sept., 1892). Vols. 1-17. May, 1880-Dec., 1894.+ Indexed. 14 v. Q.

Emery's Journal of Agriculture (w). Vol. 2. July-Dec., 1858. F.

United with *Prairie Farmer*, Oct., 1858.

Chicago Field (w). May, 1878-Jan., 1879. F⁴.

Herald (m), insurance. Nov., 1871-Nov., 1873; Mar.-May, 1877. Q.

Home Visitor (m). Feb., 1888-Dec., 1894.+ 2 v. F.

Illustreret Ugeblad (w), Norw. Vol. 1. Apr.-Dec., 1881. F⁶. Vols. 2-3.

1882-83. 2 v. F⁵. Vols. 6-7. Jan., 1886-Feb., 1887. F⁴.

Industrial Age (w) Aug., 1873-Feb., 1877. 2 v. F⁶.

Inter-Ocean (w). 1893-94. 2 v. F⁶.

Journal of the American Medical Association (w). Vols. 2-19. 1884-92.

Indexed. 18 v. (some incomp.). Q.

Lever (w), temperance. Apr.-Dec., 1884; 1885-90; 1892. 4 v. F⁶.

Weekly Magazine. Sept., 1882-Mar., 1885. 3 v. F⁴.

CHICAGO (continued).

National Live-Stock Journal (m). Sept., 1871—Dec., 1872. F.

New Covenant (w), Univ. May 22, 1852.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60.

Chicago Daily News. June—Oct., 1872. F⁷.

Chicago Weekly News. 1892. F⁶.

Norden (w), Norw. 1888-94.+ 5 v. F⁶.

Northwestern Christian Advocate (w), Meth. Episc. Jan.—Nov., 1864 (incomp.). F⁷.

Northwestern Church (s-m.; w, 1864), Episc. Nov., 1863—Oct., 1865. F⁵.

Northwestern Lumberman (w). Jan.—Aug, 1876. F⁶. Aug.—Dec., 1876; 1877-94.+ 24 v. F⁴.

Open Court (bi w; w, Mar., 1888). Vols. 1-8. Feb.—Dec., 1887; 1888-94.+ Indexed. 8 v. Q.

Prairie Farmer (m). Vols. 6-15. 1846-55. Indexed. 10 v. O.

— *Same* (w). Vols. 20-23. July, 1859—June, 1861. Indexed. 4 v. F.

United with *Emery's Journ. of Agric.*, Oct., 1858. Styled *Emery's Journ. of Agric. and Prairie Farmer* till Dec., 1859; then *Prairie Farmer*.

— *Same* (w). May—Dec., 1873.

With *Farmers' Union*, Minneapolis, 1873.

Press and Tribune (d). July—Dec., 1858; Jan.—June, 1860. 2 v. F³.

— *Same* (w). July, 1858—Jan., 1860. F³.

Railroad Gazette (w). Vols. 1-3. Apr., 1870—Oct., 1871. Indexed. 3 v. F⁴.

Removed to New York City after the fire of Oct., 1871; branch office maintained in Chicago till 1881. See same title under New York.

Railway Age (w). Vols. 4-10. 1879-85. Indexed. 7 v. F⁴.

Railway Review (w). Vols. 12-15, 20-23. May, 1876—Apr., 1878; 1880-83. 6 v. F⁴.

Chicago Record (m; s-m, Apr., 1860), Episc. Apr., 1857—Mar., 1862. 2 v. F.

Styled *Church Record*, Apr., 1858—Mar., 1860.

Chicago Saturday Record (w). 1893-94. 2 v. F⁶.

Successor to *Chic. Weekly News*.

Religio-Philosophical Journal (w), Spiritualist. 1869-90; Jan.—July, 1891. 12 v. F⁶.

Skandinaven (w), Norw. 1878-81 (incomp.); 1882-84. 2 v. F³. 1885-90; Nov., 1891—Dec., 1892; 1893-94.+ 5 v. F⁶.

Sloan's Garden City (w). Sept.—Nov., 1854, 4 nos.

With *People's Paper*, Boston, 1854-70.

Standard (w), Bapt. 1869-70. F⁶. 1871-81. 5 v. F⁷. 1882-85. 2 v. F⁶. 1886-94.+ 5 v. F⁷.

Chicago Times (d). 1870-71; Jan.—June, 1872; 1875-80. 29 v. F⁶. 1881-87; Jan.—Apr., 1888. 36 v. F⁷. May—Dec., 1888; 1889-94.+ 40 v. F⁶.

Chicago Daily Tribune. May—Dec., 1857; 1860; Jan.—June, 1861. 5 v. F³. July—Dec., 1861; Jan.—May, 1862; Sept.—Dec., 1872; 1873-94.+ 108 v. F⁶.

CHICAGO (continued).

- Union Signal* (w), temperance. 1883-88. 6 v. F. 1889-92. 4 v. F⁴.
United States Medical Investigator (s-m; w, 1883-84; m, 1885). Vols. 1-21. 1875-85. Indexed. 21 v. O.
Unity (w), Unit. Vols. 7-22. 1880-89. Indexed. 6 v. Q. Vols. 23-30. Mar., 1889—May, 1893. Indexed. 4 v. F⁵. Vols. 31-32. May, 1893—Feb., 1894. Indexed. F.
University (w). Sept., 1885—Feb., 1886. Q.
Western Railroad Gazette (w). May, 1868—Mar., 1870. F⁷.
Western Rural (w). May—Dec., 1875. F⁶.
World's Columbian Exposition Illustrated (m). Vols. 1-3. Feb., 1891—Feb., 1894. 3 v. F⁴.

ELGIN.

- Fox River Courier* (w). July 7, 1852.
 With *Western Local Papers*, 1851-60.

GALENA.

- Galenian* (w). 1834-35, 7 nos.
 With *N. W. Gazette and Gal. Advertiser*. Established May, 1832, by Dr. Addison Philleo; styled *Galena Democrat* after 1835.
Miners' Journal (w). Sept., 1829—Dec., 1830. F⁶.
 First paper in Mississippi lead region; founded by James Jones, 1823, "subscriptions payable in smelter's acceptances, lead, or cash;" suspended, 1833.
Northwestern Gazette and Galena Advertiser (w). Nov., 1834—Aug., 1848. 4 v. F⁶.
 Oldest paper now published in Galena; established Nov., 1834, by C. E. Loring and Sylvester Bartlett. Now styled *Galena Gazette*.
Semi-Weekly Galena Jeffersonian. Oct., 1845—Jan., 1847. F⁶.
 Established by Horace A. Tenney, of Elyria, O.; suspended, 1855.

NAUVOO.

- Colonic Icarienne* (w). July—Dec., 1854. F⁵.
 Organ of Cabet's colony, "Icaria."

ST. CHARLES.

- Prairie Messenger* (w). July 16, 1846.
 With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49. Suspended, 1847.

SHELBYVILLE.

- Our Best Words* (s-m), Unit. Sept., 1889—Sept., 1890. F⁴.

SPRINGFIELD.

- Illinois State Journal* (w). May, 1857—Mar., 1863. 2 v. F⁷.
 Successor of *Sangamo Journal*.
Olive Branch.
 See same title, Kirtland, O.

VANDALIA.

Illinois Intelligencer (w). 1821-22, 4 nos.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. First newspaper in Illinois; founded 1809, by Matthew Duncan, of Kentucky; published at Kaskaskia till 1820, then removed to Vandalia. Styled *Ill. Herald* till 1817, and *Vandalia Whig and Ill. Intelligencer*, commencing 1832; suspended, 1839.

INDIAN TERRITORY.

TAHLEQUAH.

Cherokee Advocate (w), Eng. and Cher. 1871-85, 3 nos.

With *Russian, Japanese, and other Newspapers*, 1870-93. Published by Cherokee Nation; editor in 1876 was W. P. Boudinot.

TULLAHASSEE.

Our Monthly, Eng. and Creek. July, 1875.

With *Ipsi Oaye*, 1871-84. Published 1873-76, by missionaries to Indians.

INDIANA.

EVANSVILLE.

Evansville Daily Journal. 1865. 2 v. F⁷.

INDIANAPOLIS.

Indianapolis Daily Journal. 1864-66, 4 nos.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69.

LAWRENCEBURGH.

Union Press (w). Aug. 17, 1865.

With *Central Western Newspapers*. 1861-69.

NEW HARMONY.

New Harmony Gazette (w). Vol. 1. Oct., 1825—Sept., 1826. Q.

Published by Robert Dale Owen.

WASHINGTON.

Washington Weekly Gazette. Dec. 26, 1868.

With *Central Western Newspapers*. 1861-69.

IOWA.

BURLINGTON.

Burlington Hawkeye (d). 1864-65. 4 v. F⁷.

Founded by James G. Edwards, of New York, under title *Iowa Patriot*, June, 1839; soon after styled *Hawk-Eye* and *Ia. Patriot*, and *Hawkeye* after June, 1843. Edited since 1874 by Robert J. Burdette; in 1874. Frank Hatton was editor-in-chief.

Iowa Territorial Gazette (w). Dec. 8, 1838.

With *Iowa Co. (Wis.) Newspapers*, 1836-41. Continued as *Ia. State Gazette*, 1846; and *Gazette*, 1867.

BURLINGTON (continued).

Wisconsin Territorial Gazette (w). July, 1837—May, 1838.

With *Iowa Co. (Wis.) Newspapers*, 1836-41. Successor of *Belmont (Wis.) Gazette*. Published by James Clarke, afterwards governor of Iowa. Continued as *Ia. Territorial Gazette*.

CLARINDA.

Southwestern Iowa Observer. Aug. 6, 1864.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69.

COUNCIL BLUFFS.

Deaf-Mute Hawk Eye (s-m; w, 1884). Oct., 1882—July, 1883: Sept., 1884—Oct., 1886. 2 v. F⁵.

Published at State Institute for Deaf Mutes.

DAVENPORT.

Davenport Gazette (d and w). 1864-65. 4 v. F¹.

First daily newspaper in Iowa (1854).

Iowa Churchman (m), Episc. 1881-94, + 4 v. F¹.

DUBUQUE.

Iowa News (w). July 8, 1837; Nov. 3, 1838.

With *Iowa Co. (Wis.) Newspapers*, 1836-41. First newspaper in Iowa; established under title *Dubuque Visitor*, May, 1836, by John King. Suspended in 1842; material removed to Lancaster, Wis., and used in establishing *Grant Co. Herald*. The press used for printing the *Visitor* was also used in printing the *St. Paul Pioneer*, first paper printed in Minnesota (1849); and the *Dacotah Democrat*, first paper in Dakota (1858).

KANSAS.

ATCHISON.

Squatter Sovereign (w). Sept. 12, 1857.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1856-63. Established by J. H. Stringfellow, Feb., 1855; intensely Pro-slavery in tone. Continued in 1858 as *Champion*, a Free-Soil paper.

DONIPHAN CITY.

Kansas Crusader of Freedom. Mar. 6, 1858.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1856-63. Published by James Redpath.

FORT SCOTT.

Deutscher Krieger (w). May 20, 1862.

With *Mo. and Kans. Local Newspapers*, 1862-67.

KICKAPOO CITY.

Kansas Pioneer (w). Nov.—Dec., 1854, 3 nos.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60.

LAWRENCE.

Herald of Freedom (w). Mar.—Aug., 1858, 6 nos.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1856-63. Office destroyed (1856) by Border Ruffians, but publication soon resumed. Succeeded (1860) by *Kansas City Journal*.

LEAVENWORTH.

Leavenworth Journal (w). Dec. 11, 1856; 1858, 5 nos. F⁷.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1856-63. Suspended, 1859.

Leavenworth Times (w). 1858, 4 nos.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1856-63.

QUINDARO.

Quindaro Chin-Do-Wan (w). Feb.—Apr., 1858, 7 nos. F⁷.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1856-63.

WYANDOTTE.

Wyandotte Gazette (d). Jan. 28, Feb. 4, 1865.

With *Mo. and Kans. Local Newspapers*, 1862-67.

KENTUCKY.

BARDSTOWN.

Western American (w). Nov., 1804—May, 1805, 7 nos.

With *Western World*, Frankfort, 1804-10. Removed to Louisville, Jan., 1806, and soon afterwards to St. Louis.

FRANKFORT.

American Republic (w). Nov.—Dec., 1810, 6 nos.

With *Western World*, 1804-10. Established by Humphrey Marshall; succeeded by *Harbinger*.

— *Same*. Jan.—Feb., 1811, 3 nos.

With *Reporter*, Lexington, 1813-14.

Commentator (w). Jan. 17, 1817.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20.

Frankfort Commonwealth (w). Apr., 1854—Dec., 1856; 1857-60. 3 v. F⁷.

Palladium (w). Aug., 1798—May, 1801; June, 1801—Oct., 1803. 2 v. F⁵.

First newspaper in Frankfort; successor of Washington (Ky.) *Mirror*; established by William Hunter.

Spirit of '76 (w). Mar.—Aug., 1826. Q.

Western World (w). Oct., 1806—Apr., 1807; Dec., 1807—Jan., 1808; Oct.—Nov., 1808. F⁵.

Established as a Federal organ by John Wood and Joseph M. Street. Its fearless attacks led to the overthrow of Burr's conspiracy, and of another to render the Mississippi valley tributary to Spain; also caused impeachment of Judge Sebastian and trial of Gen. Wilkinson. Suspended, June, 1810.

GEORGETOWN.

American Sentinel (w). Feb.—Mar., 1827, 5 nos.; Apr. 11, 1828.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28.

Patrons' Bulletin (m). Nov., 1875—Aug., 1877. F⁴.

LEXINGTON.

Kentucke Gazette (w). Nov., 1787—Nov., 1788, 34 nos. F⁴.

First newspaper in Kentucky; established Aug., 1787, by John Bradford, of Virginia ("Old Wisdom"); granted free use of a public lot by town trustees of Lexington. Suspended, 1848.

Kentucky Gazette (w). 1812-14, 11 nos. F⁶.

Successor of *Kentucke Gazette*.

Kentucky Reporter (w). Apr. 21, 1823; July 24, 31, 1826.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28.

Reporter (w). 1813-14, 20 nos. F⁶.

Founded 1807, by William W. Worsley, of Virginia. Edited by Edwin Bryant, 1832-33; Robert N. Wickliffe, 1833-38; D. C. Wickliffe, 1838-65; W. C. P. Breckenridge, 1866-68; suspended, 1873.

Western Monitor (w). Oct., 1814—Nov., 1816 (incomp.). F⁶.

Changed to *Western Review*, 1819; suspended, 1822.

LOUISVILLE.

Dollar Farmer (m). July, 1842—June, 1843. Indexed. F.

Louisville Commercial (d). July—Dec., 1892; 1893-94. 10 v. F⁶.

Louisville Gazette (w). Mar. 15, 1811.

With *Lexington Reporter*, 1813-14.

Louisville Literary News Letter (w). Dec., 1838—Dec., 1839, 28 nos.; Jan.—Nov., 1840. F⁴.

Suspended, 1841.

Public Library Paper (w). May, 1873—Jan., 1874. F. Feb., 1874—Feb., 1875. F⁴.

Sanitary Reporter (s-m). May, 1863—Oct., 1864. Q.

Weekly Courier-Journal (w). July, 1888—July, 1889. F⁶.

Successor (1868) of *Louisville Courier*, *L. Democrat*, and *L. Journal*; last was founded in 1831, by George D. Prentice, and under his conduct the most influential among Western newspapers. *L. Democrat*, founded 1843; conducted by J. H. Harney till 1868. *L. Courier*, founded 1844, by W. N. Haldeman; suppressed for "disloyalty," 1861; then, during Civil War, published at Bowling Green, Ky., and later, at Nashville, Tenn.; one of the most important Southern papers of that period.

Western Courier (w). Nov., 1813—Sept., 1816. F⁶.

Founded by Nicholas Clark, 1810; continued (1821), as *Emporium and Commercial Advertiser* (s-w).

RUSSELLVILLE.

Sovereign People (w). Nov. 24, 1813.

With *Lexington Reporter*, 1813-14.

WINCHESTER.

Winchester Advertiser (w). Aug.—Dec., 1814. F⁶.

With *Kentucky Gazette*, 1812-14.

LOUISIANA.

FRANKLIN.

Attakapas Register (w). Jan.—Nov., 1861. F⁶.

HOUMA.

Houma Ceres. Oct. 13, 1860.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60.

NEW ORLEANS.

New Orleans Bee (d). May—Dec., 1862, scat. nos. F⁷.

English edition of *L'Abeille*, founded 1827.

New Orleans Daily Crescent. Jan.—May, 1862.

With *True Delta*, 1862.

Delta (d, w, and s). Jan.—Sept., 1862, scat. nos.

With *True Delta*, 1862.

Daily Delta. May, 1862—Feb., 1863. F⁶.

Dimanche (w). 1861-62, 5 nos.

With *Louisiana Newspapers*, 1861-64.

Estafette du Sud (d). May—Dec., 1862, 28 nos.

With *Louisiana Newspapers*, 1861-64.

Louisiana Advertiser (s-w and tri-w). Apr.—Aug., 1820. F⁶.

Daily Picayune. 1862 (incomp.).

With *True Delta*, 1862.

Weekly Picayune. 1892-94. 3 v. F⁶.

— *Same*. Aug.—Sept., 1852.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1851-60.

Propagateur Catholique (w), Rom. Cath. Nov., 1842—May, 1843. Indexed. O.

Oldest French newspaper in the United States: founded in 1810.

— *Same*. Jan., 1861—Mar., 1862; Apr.—Dec., 1862, scat. nos.

With *Louisiana Newspapers*, 1861-64.

Renaissance (d). May—July, 1862, scat. nos.

With *Louisiana Newspapers*, 1861-64.

Renaissance Louisianaise (w). Feb.—Aug., 1862, 10 nos.

With *Louisiana Newspapers*, 1861-64.

New Orleans Republican (d). June—Aug., 1871. F⁶.

Southern Standard (d) July 10, 1849.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49.

New Orleans Times-Democrat (d). Oct., 1882—Sept., 1887; 1890-94. + 48 v. F⁶.

True Delta (d). Jan., 1862—Mar., 1863, scat. nos. F⁶.

Union (s-w), Fr. Sept.—Dec., 1862. F⁶.

With *Louisiana Newspapers*, 1861-64.

— *Same* (tri-w). Mar.—Dec., 1863, 15 nos.; Jan.—July, 1864.

With *Louisiana Newspapers*, 1861-64.

Miscellaneous New Orleans newspapers —

Ami des Lois (tri-w), Fr. and Eng. Jan. 18, 1810.

Courrier de la Louisiane (tri-w), Fr. and Eng. Apr. 20, 1808.

First paper issued in Louisiana after its purchase from France (1806).

Echo du Commerce (d), Fr. and Eng. Sept. 23, 1808.

El Misisipi (s-w), Span. Oct. 12, 1808.

Lanterne Magique (w), Fr. and Eng. Nov. 20, 1808.

Moniteur de la Louisiane, Fr. May 7, 1808.

Telegraphe (tri-w), Fr. and Eng. May 7, 1808.

All with *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1808.

MAINE.

BATH.

Maine Gazette (w). Dec. 8, 1820.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. First paper in Bath; merged in *Inquirer*, 1832.

BELFAST.

Republican Journal (w). Feb.—Apr., 1840, 4 nos.

With *Maine Cultivator*, 1831-41.

FARMINGTON.

Franklin Register (w). July 11, 1840.

With *Maine Cultivator*, 1831-41.

HALLOWELL.

American Advocate (w). Sept. 14, 21, 1816.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1811-20.

Eastern Star (w). 1795, 3 nos.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. First newspaper on the Kennebec; founded 1794; succeeded by *Tocsin*, 1795.

Maine Cultivator (w). Oct., 1830—Apr., 1841, scat. nos.

Styled *Hallowell Gazette*, commencing 1850; and *Saturday Gazette*, 1869; suspended, 1871.

PORTLAND.

Christian Mirror (w). Vol. 1. Aug., 1822—Aug., 1823. Indexed. F⁵.

Founded by members of Dr. Payson's church. Edited successively by Asa Rand, Asa Cummings and Charles A. Lord; acknowledged by Daniel Webster to have done good service in securing the peaceable settlement of the Northeastern Boundary dispute; also powerfully defended Bowdoin College from state interference.

Eastern Argus (w). 1810; 1812. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.

Established 1803, by Calvin Day and Nathaniel Willis, as a Democratic organ; attained considerable notoriety by imprisonment of Willis for boldness of his political opinions.

Portland Gazette and Maine Advertiser (w). Jan.—Nov., 1810; 1812. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.

First newspaper in Maine; established 1785, as *Falmouth Gazette*; continued as *Cumberland Gazette* (1786), and *Eastern Herald* (1792); united with *Portland Gazette* (1805) by Isaac Adams. Edited by W. D. Sewall (1825-26); by James Brooks (1830-35), who originated the idea of the Washington correspondent; by James G. Blaine, 1858-61.

PORTLAND (continued).

Portland Transcript (w). Aug. 1, 1840.

With *Maine Cultivator*, 1831-1841. Founded 1837, by Charles P. Hsley.

WISCASSET.

Lincoln Intelligencer (w). Aug. 13, 1824.

With *Eastern Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established by John Dorr, 1821; suspended, 1835.

MARYLAND.

ANNAPOLIS.

Maryland Gazette (w). Apr.—Dec., 1760; 1762. F⁴. Jan.—Sept., 1763; 1767; Oct., 1781—June, 1783; 1784. 3 v. F⁵.

Founded by Jonas Green (1745), as organ of the provincial government; succeeded (1839) by *St. Mary's Gazette*; same press used in printing this paper from 1745 to 1848.

— *Same*. June 21, 23, 1792; Aug. 27, 1795.

With *Md. and Va. Newspapers*, 1792-1795.

BALTIMORE.

American, and Commercial Daily Advertiser. Jan.—June, 1806; June—Dec., 1810, 40 nos.; Jan.—Feb., 1811; Jan.—June, 1814. 3 v. F⁶. Mar., 1861—June, 1864. 5 v. F⁸.

Established May, 1799, by Alexander Martin; in its columns first appeared (Sept., 1814) the song "Star-Spangled Banner."

American Farmer (m). July, 1845—June, 1847; 1876-80 (incomp.); 1881. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Established Apr., 1819, as successor of *Maryland Censor*, by John S. Skinner, postmaster of Baltimore. Now published (s-m) at Washington, with branch office at Baltimore. The first agricultural journal in United States.

— *Same* (w). Mar. 29, 1822.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28

Morning Chronicle and Baltimore Advertiser (d). Apr.—Oct., 1819. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1818; Paul Allen, editor; continued as *Commercial Chronicle*, 1825; some time after 1840, merged in *American*.

Civil Service Reformer (m). Vols. 1-2. 1885-86. F.

Baltimore Clipper (d and w). Apr.—Sept., 1861, 8 nos.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66. Founded 1839, by J. H. Hewitt; succeeded by *Baltimore Daily Commercial*, Oct., 1865.

Dunlap's Maryland Gazette (w). Feb. 20, 1776.

With *Maryland Journal*, 1774-76. Founded 1773, by John Dunlap, of Philadelphia; suspended, 1779.

Federal Gazette and Baltimore Daily Advertiser. 1796: Jan.—June, 1797. 3 v. F⁵. Aug.—Dec., 1799; 1801; Jan.—June, 1803; Jan.—June, 1804; Nov.—Dec., 1808; Apr.—Oct., 1820. 7 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Federal Intelligencer*; continued as *Balto. Gazette*, 1895-87.

BALTIMORE (continued).

Federal Intelligencer and Baltimore Daily Gazette. Nov.—Dec., 1794; July—Dec., 1795, 16 nos. 2 v. F⁵.

First daily in Baltimore; established Oct., 1791, by David Graham, as *Balto. Daily Repository*; continued as *Balto. Daily Intelligencer* (1793), *Federal Intelligencer* (1794), *Federal Gazette* (1796).

Federal Republican (tri-w). 1808, 9 nos.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1808. Edited by Alexander C. Hanson; so bitter in its opposition to War of 1812-15, that the office was twice destroyed by a mob (summer of 1812).

Johns Hopkins University Circulars (irreg). Vols. 1-13. Nov., 1879—Nov., 1894. Indexed. 7 v. Q.

Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser (w; s-w, Feb., 1783). 1774-76, 5 nos.; Oct., 1781—July, 1783. 2 v. F⁴.

Founded Aug., 1773, by William Goddard, who originated (1774) our present national postal system; declared in first issue to be "free and of no party;" conducted till 1785 by his sister, Mary K. Goddard, postmistress of Baltimore for fifteen years; suspended, 1797.

Monument (w). Oct., 1836—Sept., 1833. Indexed. F.

Styled *Balto. Monument*, commencing Oct., 1837.

Niles' Weekly Register. Vols. 1-75. Sept., 1811—June, 1849. Indexed. 63 v. Q. (50 v.); F. (13 v.).

Founded by Hezekiah Niles, formerly editor of *Balto. Evening Post*; styled *Weekly Register*. Sept., 1811—Mar., 1814; continued as *Niles' Weekly Register* to Sept., 1837, thereafter as *Niles' National Register*; published at Washington, D. C., Sept., 1837—May, 1839; suspended Mar.—June, 1848; resumed at Phila., July, 1848; suspended June, 1849. Indexed by John Neal.

Baltimore Patriot and Evening Advertiser (d). 1813. 2 v. F⁶. 1814-15, 4 v. F⁵. June, 1836—Feb., 1837. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1812, by Isaac Monroe and Ebenezer French, to support Madison's administration; suspended during Civil War.

Baltimore Evening Post (d). Sept., 1808—Mar., 1809; Mar.—May, 1810. 2 v. F⁶.

Established March, 1805, by J. Cook & Co.; edited by Hezekiah Niles, 1806-11; suppressed by military authorities, 1834; finally suspended, 1868.

Republican, or Anti-Democrat (d; tri w, July). Jan.—Mar., July—Dec., 1802. F⁵.

Established by Prentiss & Cole, 1802; suspended, 1803.

South (d). May, 1861—Feb., 1862. F⁶.

Edited by Thomas W. Hall, Jr.; "devoted to the South, Southern Rights, and Secession;" suspended by U. S. military authorities, Feb., 1862.

Marylander (d). Oct. 9, Nov. 29, 1823.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established Dec., 1827, in support of John Q. Adams's candidacy for office of president; edited by Edward C. Pinkney; merged in *Chronicle*, Jan., 1829.

Sun (d). 1845—May, 1847 (incomp.); June, 1847—June, 1848. 3 v. F⁶. Vols. 30. 42-51. Nov., 1851—Mar., 1852; Nov., 1857—Nov., 1862. 11 v. F⁶.

First one-cent daily in Baltimore; established May, 1837, by Arunah S. Abell, of Phila. *Public Ledger*; organized first carrier-pigeon express; received first presi-

BALTIMORE (continued).

dential message sent by telegraph, May, 1816; first to announce to U. S. government the capitulation of Vera Cruz, Apr., 1847; occupied (1851) first iron building erected in U. S.; first paper to make successful use of type-revolving presses (1852); introduced carrier system into Baltimore.

Telegraphe and Daily Advertiser. July—Dec., 1805. F⁶.

Successor of *Balto. Telegraph*, founded 1795.

Baltimore Underwriter (m). Nov., 1871—Dec., 1872. Q.

— *Same* (w). Jan.—June, 1873. F¹. July—Nov., 1873. Q.

EASTON.

Maryland Herald and Eastern Shore Intelligencer (w). Feb.—Oct., 1799.
12 nos. F⁶.

With *Federal Gazette*, Balto., 1799. Founded 1790, by James Cowan; continued till 1804.

People's Monitor (w). 1813. F⁶.

FREDERICK.

Frederick-Town Herald (w). June, 1802—June, 1804. F⁵.

Established by John P. Thomson, June, 1802.

HAGERSTOWN.

Torch Light (w). Aug. 10, 17, 1824.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON.

Boston Daily Advertiser. Oct., 1813—Nov., 1814; May—Nov., 1815. 3 v. F⁶
1827-35, scat. nos.; Jan.—June, 1833; Jan.—June, 1844; Jan.—June,
1845. 4 v. F⁷. 1846 (incomp.); 1847-48; July, 1857—June, 1859;
Jan.—June, 1860; 1861-69; July—Dec., 1870; 1871-79. 48 v. F⁸.

Edited by Nathan Hale, first editor to make regular editorial articles a feature of journalism: first successful daily in New England.

Boston Weekly Advertiser. 1872, scat. nos. F⁸. 1873-75 (incomp.); Jan.—
Nov., 1876. 2 v. F⁷.

American Apollo (w). Jan.—Sept., 1792; 1793, 4 nos.; 1794, 30 nos. 2 v.
O; F⁵.

Published by Belknap & Hall; contained publications of Massachusetts Historical Society; suspended Dec., 1794.

American Architect and Building News (w). Vols. 21-46. 1887-94. + Indexed. 26 v. F.

American Celt and Adopted Citizen (w). Jan. 18, 1851.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60.

American Herald (w). 1785-87. 3 v. F⁵.

Established by Edward E. Powars (formerly of *Independent Chronicle*), 1781; removed to Worcester, 1788.

American Magazine of Useful and Entertaining Knowledge (m). Sept.
1834—Aug., 1836. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

BOSTON (continued).

American Railway Times (w). Mar. 30, 1854.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60.

American Teacher (m). Sept., 1883—Mar., 1885. Q.

American Traveller (s-w). July, 1825—June, 1827. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded (1825) by Royal L. Porter; united with *Daily Evening Traveller*, 1845.

American Weekly Traveller. Apr., 1851—Mar., 1854. F⁷.

Successor of *Stage Register*, as weekly edition of *Daily Evening Traveller*.

Atlas and Daily Bee. 1859-60; Jan.—June, 1861. 5 v. F⁷.

Atlas founded, July, 1832, by John H. Eastburn; organ of Whig party in New England; leading contributors, Henry H. Fuller, Daniel Webster, Robert C. Winthrop; first to establish horse and railroad expresses throughout Massachusetts to secure election news for publication next day; substituted Harrison for Webster as candidate for presidency, 1840; united with *Bee and Daily Traveller*, 1857, with Samuel Bowles as editor; suspended a few years later.

Ballou's Pictorial (w). 1855-59, scat. nos. F⁴.

Successor to *Gleason's Pictorial*.

Banker and Tradesman, and Massachusetts Law Reporter (w). Feb., 1884—Jan., 1885; Feb., 1886—Jan., 1889. 4 v. F.

Bay State Democrat (d). Aug. 25, 1840.

With *Maine Cultivator*, 1839-41.

Boston Daily Bee. Jan.—Aug., 1856. F⁷.

Merged in *Atlas*, 1857.

Banner of Light (w), Spiritualist. 1868, scat. nos.; Jan., 1869—Aug., 1891. 12 v. F⁶.

Boatswain's Whistle (d). Nov., 1864. F.

Published at National Sailors' Fair. Edited by Edward Everett, J. G. Whittier, O. W. Holmes, J. R. Lowell, and others.

Bowen's Boston News-Letter (w). Vols. 1-2. Nov., 1825—Dec., 1826. 2 v. O.

Published by Abel Bowen; gave special attention to local history of Boston and adjacent towns.

Centinel.

See *Columbian Centinel*, and *Mass. Centinel*.

Christian Contributor and Free Missionary (w), Bapt., anti-slavery. Jan., 1846—Aug., 1847. F⁶.

Removed to Utica, N. Y., April, 1846.

Christian Register (w), Unit. Aug., 1821—Aug., 1822; Aug., 1823—Dec., 1824. 2 v. F⁵. 1823-30; 1833-39. Indexed. 4 v. F⁶. 1845; 1854-62; 1865 Indexed. 6 v. F⁷. July—Dec., 1882; 1883-92. Indexed. 10 v. F⁵.

Christian Witness and Church Advocate (w), Episc. 1871. F⁵.

Boston Chronicle (w; s-w). Dec., 1767—Dec., 1768. Indexed. Q.

Published by Mein & Fleming; contained letters of "Pennsylvania Farmer" (John Dickinson); suspended, June, 1770, because of unpopularity of its Tory sentiments.

— *Same* (s-w). Jan., 1769—June, 1770. F⁴.

Civil Service Record (m). Vols. 1-11. May, 1831—June, 1892. Indexed. 6 v. Q.

Merged in *Good Government*, Washington, D. C.

BOSTON (continued).

Columbian Centinel (s w). June—Dec., 1790; 1791—1801. 12 v. F⁵.
1802—29. 28 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Mass. Centinel*; styled *Col. Centinel and Mass. Federalist*, Oct., 1799—Sept., 1804; conducted more than forty years by Benjamin Russell; most influential paper in Massachusetts; advocated protection of domestic manufactures; exerted great influence for adoption of Federal Constitution; denounced War of 1812-15; originated terms "gerrymander" and "era of good feeling;" lost influence with rise of Democratic party; merged in *Daily Advertiser*, 1840.

Columbian Detector (s w). Jan.—May, 1809, 12 nos. F.

Commercial Bulletin (w). 1862-64. F⁷.

Established 1859, by Curtis Guild; specially intended to disseminate through the West information about New England and its manufactures.

Congregationalist (w). 1856-59; 1867. 3 v. F⁷.

Successor of *Boston Recorder*.

Constitutional Telegraphe (s-w). Sept. 19, 1801; May, 1802, 7 nos. F⁶.

Founded by Samuel S. Parker, 1799; continued as *Republican Gazetteer* (May, 1802) and later, as *Democrat*.

Continental Journal and Weekly Advertiser. 1776-77, 14 nos.; May—Dec., 1779-80; 1781. 20 nos. 5 v. F⁴. May, 1785—May, 1786. F⁵.

Boston Daily Courier. July—Dec., 1855; 1857-58; July—Dec., 1859; July, 1860—June, 1861; Jan.—June, 1862. 9 v. F⁵. June, 1863—June, 1864. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded by Joseph T. Buckingham, 1824; became an influential Whig organ.

Courier de Boston (w). April—Oct., 1789. Q.

First American newspaper in the French language; conducted by J. Nancrede, a French instructor at Harvard.

Dawn (m; bi-w), Chr. Socialist. Vols. 1-3. May, 1839—April, 1890; May, 1890—Nov., 1890; Dec., 1890—Oct., 1892. 3 v. F⁴; O; Q.

Dayspring (m), relig. 1842-46 (in comp.). F⁴.

Democrat (s w). 1804-6, 11 nos. F⁶.

With *Democrat, Telegraphe, etc.*, 1891-6. Successor of *Const. Telegraphe*; suspended, 1898.

Dial of the Old South Clock (d). Dec. 5-12, 1877. F.

Organ of fair for the preservation of Old South Church.

Emerald (w). May, 1806—Oct., 1807. Indexed. 2 v. O.

See *Times*.

Every Saturday (w). 1870-71. 2 v. F⁴.

Exhibition Intelligencer (d). Sept.—Oct., 1847. F⁵.

"Devoted to the fifth exhibition of mechanics, arts, and sciences, manufactures, and agricultural and commercial articles, of the Mass. Charitable Mechanic Association." This association was organized Apr., 1795, under the name "Boston Mechanics' Association;" its first president, Paul Revere (1795-99).

Family Lyceum (w). July, 1832—Aug., 1833. F⁴.

Federal Orrery (s-w). Oct., 1794—Mar., 1795; Oct., 1795—Apr., 1796. 2 v. F⁵.

Owned and edited by Thomas Paine; changed to *Courier and Gen. Advertiser* 1796.

BOSTON (continued).

Fireside Journal (w). Jan.—Feb., 1855.

With *American Traveller*, 1851-54.

Free Missionary (m), Bapt. Jan.—Nov., 1845.

With *Chr. Contrib. and Fr. Miss.*, 1846-47.

Boston Gazette (w). 1719-24, scat. nos.; 1725; Mar.—Dec., 1726; 1727-29.

6 v. F. 1730-31. 2 v. F⁴. 1732-33, 12 nos.; June—Aug., 1734;

June—Aug., 1735, 7 nos.; Oct.—Dec., 1736; 1741, 27 nos. 4 v. Q.

Founded Dec., 1719, by William Brooker, postmaster of Boston; conducted by him a few weeks, and thereafter by successive city postmasters till 1739; purchased by Kneeland & Green (1741), and united with *N. E. Weekly Journal*.

Boston Gazette or Weekly Journal. 1747, 13 nos. F. 1748, 15 nos. F⁴.

1749, 9 nos. F.

Successor of *Boston Gazette*; suspended, 1752.

Boston Gazette or Weekly Advertiser. 1753-54, 12 nos. Q.

Published by Samuel Kneeland; suspended, 1755.

Boston Gazette and Country Journal (w). 1755, 21 nos. F⁴. 1756, 12

nos.; 1757, 22 nos.; 1758, 42 nos.; 1759-60. 5 v. F⁵. 1761, 21 nos.;

1762, 28 nos.; 1764, 18 nos.; 1765, 24 nos.; 1766; 1767-70, 28 nos.;

1771-73, 21 nos.; Jan.—Apr., 1774; July—Dec., 1776; 1777, 35 nos.;

1778, 27 nos.; Jan.—Sept., 1779; Jan.—Apr., 1780. 11 v. F⁴.

1782-90, 28 nos.; 1791-93, 11 nos. F⁵.

Chief organ of the Revolutionary party. Removed to Watertown, Mass., 1775-76.

Only paper revived after British evacuation of Boston.

Boston Gazette and Weekly Republican Journal. 1794, 22 nos.; 1795,

22 nos.; 1796-98, 3 nos. F⁵.

Suspended, 1798.

Boston Gazette (s-w). 1801 (incomp.); Mar., 1803—Feb., 1804; Mar., 1804—

Feb., 1805; 1805; Oct., 1807—Dec., 1808; 1813; 1815. 7 v. F⁵.

— *Same*. 1802-12, scat. nos. F⁵.

See *Russell's Gazette*. Merged in *Columbian Centinel*, 1836.

Evening Gazette and General Advertiser (w). Aug., 1814—Sept., 1815. F⁵.

Sept., 1815—Aug., 1816. F⁶

Gazetteer.

See *Repub. Gazetteer*.

Gleason's Pictorial (w). 1853-54, 5 nos.

With *Illustrated Newspapers*. 1851-73. First illustrated paper in U. S.; edited by

M. M. Ballou. Succeeded by *Ballou's Pictorial*, 1855.

Golden Rule (w), Chr. Endeavor Soc. May, 1890—May, 1891. F⁴.

Heathen Woman's Friend (m), Meth. Episc. Mar., 1833—June, 1890. Indexed. 4 v. Q.

Boston Herald (d). 1893-94. 8 v. F⁷.

Herald of Freedom (s-w). Jan.—July, 1790. F⁴.

Established 1788, by Freeman & Andrews; afterwards continued as *Argus*.

Howard Gazette and Boston Evening Herald (w). Oct., 1823—June, 1824.

F⁶.

Sub-title changed to *Middling Interest Herald*, Apr., 1824.

BOSTON (continued).

Independent Advertiser (w). 1749. F⁴.

Published by Gamaliel Rogers and Daniel Fowle, for a society of gentlemen headed by Samuel Adams; suspended, 1752.

Independent Chronicle and Universal Advertiser (w). Oct., 1777—July, 1778, 22 nos.; 1780, 12 nos. 2 v. F⁴. 1782; Jan., 1783—May, 1784 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁵.

— *Same* (s-w). 1794-99. 5 v. F⁶. 1800; 1803-4; Feb.—Aug., 1808. 4 v. F⁵. 1809-10; Mar., 1813—Mar., 1814; 1832. 5 v. F⁶. 1833-39. 4 v. F⁷.

Successor of *N. E. Chronicle*. Published by Powars & Willis till 1783; then by Thomas Adams and John Nourse. Intensely Republican in tone; prosecuted under Sedition Law (1799). Leading contributors, Benjamin Austin, Thomas Greenleaf, Perez Morton, Charles Jarvis, and others. United with *Boston Patriot*, 1817; finally merged in *Daily Advertiser*.

Independent Chronicle and Boston Patriot (d). June—Aug., 1817.

With *Boston Patriot*, 1817.

Index (w), "Free Religion." Vols. 4-10. 1873-79. Indexed. 7 v. F⁴. Vols. 15-18. May, 1883—Dec., 1886. Indexed. 3 v. F.

Removed from Toledo, O., 1873; edited by Francis E. Abbot, 1870-1880.

Boston Intelligencer (w). Aug., 1816—Aug., 1817 (incomp.). F⁵.

Boston Journal of Chemistry (m). Vols. 6-16. July, 1871—Mar., 1883. Indexed. 6 v. Q.

Continued as *Popular Science News*.

Boston Evening Journal (d, s-w, and w). Feb., 1863—Dec., 1865. 6 v. F⁷. 1873. 2 v. F⁸.

Established 1833; editor, John S. Sleeper ("Hawser Martingale"); published by Charles O. Rogers, 1841-69.

Ladies' Afternoon Visitor (w). Dec., 1806—Feb., 1807.

With *Boston Magazine*, 1805-6.

Latimer Journal and North Star (tri-w), anti-slavery. Nov. 14, 1842.

With *Dayspring*, 1842-46. Published during continuance of George Latimer (fugitive slave) case in courts of Boston.

Liberator (w), anti-slavery. 1831-35, 27 nos.; 1833. 2 v. F⁵. 1836. F⁶. 1837-65. 15 v. F⁷.

Organ of Abolition party; edited by William Lloyd Garrison. Vol. for 1833 contains autograph inscription by Garrison.

Literary World (bi-w). Vols. 18-25. 1887-94. Indexed. 8 v. Q.

Boston Magazine (w). Oct., 1803—Apr., 1805; Oct., 1805—Apr., 1806. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

Styled *Boston Weekly Magazine*, commencing Oct., 1805.

Boston Weekly Magazine. Vols. 1-3. Sept., 1838—Sept., 1841. Indexed. 2 v. F.

Merged in *Boston Miscellany*.

Boston Daily Mail. Jan.—June, 1846. F⁶.

Massachusetts Centinel (s-w). Mar., 1784—Dec., 1785. Q. Jan.—Mar., 1786; Mar.—Dec., 1787; 1788-89; Mar.—June, 1790. 4 v. F⁴.

Continued as *Columbian Centinel*, June, 1790.

BOSTON (continued).

Massachusetts Federalist.

See *Columbian Centinel*.

Massachusetts Gazette (w). Jan.—July, 1786. F⁵.

Published by Samuel Hall; later, by J. W. Allen. See *Salem Gazette*, Salem.

— Same (s-w). Aug., 1786—Oct., 1788. Partly indexed. 2 v. F⁴.

Massachusetts Gazette and Boston Weekly News-Letter. Feb., 1770—Dec., 1771. Partly indexed. F⁴.

Successor of *Boston Weekly News-Letter*. Suspended, 1776.

Massachusetts Gazette and Boston Post Boy (w). Jan., 1774—Apr., 1775. F⁵.*Massachusetts Mercury* (tri-w; s-w, Aug., 1793). 1793-96, 51 nos.; 1797-98; Apr.—Dec., 1800. 4 v. F⁵.

Founded Jan., 1793, by Alexander Young and Samuel Etheridge; among contributors, Fisher Ames and Dr. Josiah Bartlett; continued as *Mercury*, Aug., 1793—Dec., 1795. See *Mercury and N. E. Palladium*.

Massachusetts Spy (w). 1772-79, 19 nos. F⁵.

Conducted by Isaiah Thomas; one of the most fearless and influential papers in New England, before and during the Revolution. Established in 1770, as the first tri-weekly in America; at the end of three months it became a semi-weekly, and three months later (March, 1771), a weekly—more frequent issues having proved unsuccessful. Styled *Massachusetts Spy*, or *Thomas' Boston Journal*, 1772. Removed to Worcester, Mass., Apr., 1775.

Mercury and New England Palladium (s-w). 1801-2; Jan.—Mar., 1803. 3 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Mass Mercury*; continued as *N. E. Palladium*, Mar., 1803.

Weekly Messenger. Oct., 1811—Oct., 1812. Feb., 1812—Sept., 1813; 1813; Oct., 1813—Oct., 1814; Mar., 1814—Oct., 1815. Indexed. 5 v. F⁵.

Published by James Cutler; see *Bost. Weekly Messenger*.

Boston Weekly Messenger. Oct., 1815—June, 1820. 5 v. Q. June, 1820—May, 1823; Jan., 1824—Jan., 1826; Nov., 1828—May, 1830, 18 nos.; June, 1830—Jan., 1831. Indexed. 3 v. F⁶.

Continuation of *Weekly Messenger*; published by Nathan Hale, in connection with the *Daily Advertiser*, after Oct., 1815.

Musical Record (m). 1881-87; July—Dec., 1889; 1890-92. 7 v. F.*New Age* (w), *Spiritualist*. Nov., 1876—Feb., 1877.

With *Amer. Spiritualist*, 1872-77.

New England Courant (w). June—Nov., 1722, 21 nos. Q.

Founded Aug., 1721, by James Franklin; placed under censorship Jan., 1722, on account of attacks on government officials and clergy, and therefore issued after this in the name of Benjamin Franklin; suspended, 1727.

New England Galaxy and Masonic Magazine (w). Oct., 1817—Dec., 1818. F⁵. Oct., 1819—Oct., 1820; Feb., 1822—June, 1825 (incomp.); Nov., 1825—Sept., 1828 (incomp.); 1831-33. 4 v. F⁶.

Styled *N. E. Galaxy*, 1822. Founded by J. T. Buckingham; continued by Theophilus Parsons, 1828.

New England Palladium (s-w). Mar.—Dec., 1803; 1804-6; 1809-12; 1820; Jan.—Sept., 1828; 1829. 10 v. F⁶.

Styled *N. E. Palladium and Comml. Advertiser*, 1830; merged in *Columbian Centinel*, 1830.

BOSTON (continued).

New England Weekly Journal. Oct.—Dec., 1727; 1728, 32 nos.; 1730, 31 nos.; 1733, 32 nos.; 1739-41, 6 nos. 4 v. F⁴.

Founded by Samuel Kneeland, Mar., 1727; leading contributors, Rev. Mather Byles, Rev. Thomas Prince, and perhaps Governor Burnet; influenced by Jonathan Edwards and George Whitefield; united (1741) with *Boston Gazette*.

New Nation (w), Socialist. 1891-93; Jan.—Feb., 1894. Indexed. 3 v. Q.

Edited by Edward Bellamy, author of "Looking Backward;" organ of Nationalists; suspended, 1894.

Boston News (d). July, 1892—June, 1893. 2 v. F⁷.

Boston Weekly News Letter. 1750, 4 nos.; 1756-59, 16 nos. F⁵.

May 14, 1741 (with *Bost. Eve. Post*, 1741); May 26, 1743 (with *N. E. Wkly. Journ.* 1739-49); July 7, 1748 (with *Bost. Gazette*, 1748). First newspaper established in America; founded in 1704, by John Campbell; published by Bartholomew Green, 1722-33; by John Draper, 1733-63; by Richard Draper, 1763-74; continued (1764) as *Mass. Gazette and Bost. News-Letter*; suspended Mar., 1776; only paper published in Boston during the siege.

Non Resistant (s-m). Vols. 1-2. 1839-40. F⁵.

Published by N. E. Non Resistance Society; edited by Edmund Quincy, Maria W. Chapman, and William Lloyd Garrison.

Boston Patriot (s-w). Mar., 1809—May, 1817. 9 v. F⁶.

Styled *Bost. Patriot and Morn. Advertiser*, Mar., 1816; united with *Indep. Chronicle*, June, 1817; merged in *Bost. Daily Advertiser*, Dec., 1831.

Boston Patriot and Mercantile Advertiser (d). 1826-31, 32 nos. F⁶.

Boston Pearl (w). Sept., 1835—May, 1836. Indexed. F.

People's Magazine (bi-w). Vols. 1-2. Mar., 1833—Mar., 1835. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

People's Paper (w), anti-monopoly. Nov.—Dec., 1855. F⁴.

Pilot (w), Rom. Cath. 1850; 1852; 1890-94. 5 v. F⁶.

Popular Science News and Boston Journal of Chemistry (m). Vols. 17-26. Apr.—Dec., 1883; 1884-92. Indexed. 5 v. Q.

See *Boston Journal of Chemistry*.

Boston Evening Post (w). 1741, 23 nos.; 1750-75, 39 nos.; 1765-66; 1769, 23 nos.; 1770, 16 nos.; Jan.—Feb., Apr.—Nov., 1771; 1772-73, 21 nos.; 1774-75, 33 nos. 8 v. F⁴.

Successor of *Weekly Rehearsal* (1731-37); founded Aug., 1735, by Thomas Fleet (publisher of "Mother Goose's Melodies"); conducted as a non-partisan paper till its suspension, Apr., 1775.

Boston Post-Boy and Advertiser (w). Feb., 1766—Jan., 1768. 2 v. F⁵.

Oct. 12, 1741 (with *Bost. Gazette*, 1741); Nov. 11, 1765 (with *Bost. Eve. Post*, 1765-66).

Boston Price Current and Marine-Intelligencer (w). Sept. 9, Nov. 16, 1795.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. First strictly commercial paper in U. S. Continued as *Russell's Gazette*.

Boston Recorder (w). 1820-23; 1824, scat. nos.; 1826-28; 1831-32. 5 v. Indexed. F⁶. 1844 (incomp.). F⁷.

Founded by Nathaniel Willis, formerly of Portland *Eastern Argus*, and Sidney E. Morse; with one exception (Chillicothe, O., *Recorder*, 1814-22), the first religious journal in U. S.; styled *Bost. Recorder and Telegraph* after 1825; merged in *Congregationalist*, 1838.

BOSTON (continued).

Repertory (s-w). 1805-7. 2 v. Indexed. F⁵. 1807-10. 4 v. F⁶.

Founded 1804, by John Park, at Newburyport; soon removed to Boston.

Republican Gazetteer (s-w). 1803. F⁵.

Successor of *Constitutional Telegraph*. Continued as *Gazetteer*, April, 1803, and later as *Democrat*.

Russell's Gazette, Commercial and Political (s-w). 1797, 4 nos.; July-Dec., 1799. F⁶.

Styled *Boston Gazette*, commencing 1801. Published by J. Russell.

Saturday Evening Gazette (w). Oct., 1856-Dec., 1857. F⁶. 1858-65. 3 v. F⁷.

Boston Weekly Spectator. 1871. F⁶.

Spiritual Philosopher (m; w). July-Dec., 1850. Q.

Boston Telegraph (w). 1824-25. F⁶.

Founded by Gerard Hallock; merged in *Boston Recorder*, 1825.

Boston Evening Telegraph (d). Sept.-Oct., 1854.

With *Amer. Traveller*, 1851-54.

Times (w). Dec., 1807-Oct., 1808. Q.

Consolidated with *Emerald* as *Boston Mirror*.

Times, or Evening Entertainer (s-w). Oct.-Nov., 1794, 4 nos.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800.

To-Day (w). 1852. Indexed. 2 v. O.

Daily Evening Transcript. Oct.-Dec., 1831; Apr.-Sept., 1833; Jan.-Sept., 1834. 4 v. F⁴. Jan.-June, 1842; June-Dec., 1848. 2 v. F⁵. Jan.-June, 1850; July, 1851-June, 1853; Jan.-June, 1854; July-Dec., 1857; 1858; Jan.-June, 1861. 10 v. F⁶. July-Dec., 1861; 1862. 3 v. F⁷. 1863. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded by Dutton & Wentworth, July, 1820; edited successively by Lynde M. Walter, Dr. Joseph Palmer, Miss Cornelia M. Walter, Epes Sargent, and D. M. Haskell.

Daily Evening Traveller. May, 1854-Feb., 1855, scat. nos.

With *Amer. Traveller*, 1851-54. Founded, Apr., 1845, by Ferdinand Andrews (formerly of *Salem Gazette*); first cheap daily in Boston.

United States Literary Gazette (s-m). Vol. 1. Apr., 1824-Mar., 1825. Q. Vols. 2-4. Apr., 1825-Sept., 1826. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Continued as *U. S. Review and Literary Gazette* (m), after Sept., 1826.

Woman's Journal (w). 1871; Mar.-Oct., 1873; 1877; 1881-87. 7 v. F⁵.

Yankee (w). Dec., 1814-Dec., 1815. F⁵.

Yankee. and Boston Literary Gazette (w). Jan.-Mar., 1829. F.

Yankee Farmer (w). 1841. Indexed. F⁴.

Youth's Companion (w). July-Dec., 1891; 1892. 2 v. F⁴.

First juvenile periodical in the United States; established in 1826, by Nathaniel Willis, founder of *Recorder*.

CAMBRIDGE.

Astronomical Journal (w). Mar. 14, 1851; Nov. 10, 1854.

With Cincinnati *Sidereal Messenger*, 1846-48.

CAMBRIDGE (continued).

Harvard Register (m). Vols. 1-3. Jan., 1880—July, 1881. Indexed. 2 v. O; Q.

New England Chronicle and Essex Gazette (w). May, 1775—Apr., 1776. 2 v. F¹.

Successor of *Essex Gazette*, 1775; removed to Boston, Apr., 1776; continued as *Independent Chronicle*, 1777-1819.

Science (w). Vols. 1-5. Feb., 1883—June, 1885. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Removed to N. Y. City, June, 1885.

DEDHAM.

Minerva (w). Mar. 23, May 9, 1797; May 24, 1798.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. Founded about Oct., 1796, by Nathaniel and Benjamin Heaton, as *Columbian Minerva*; suspended, Sept., 1804.

Norfolk Repository (w). Jan.—Sept., 1809, 7 nos.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1804-10. Founded May, 1805, by Herman Mann; suspended, 1811.

EAST BOSTON.

East Boston Advocate (w). 1872-74. F^s.

GREENFIELD.

Greenfield Gazette (w). Aug. 14, Sept. 3, 10, 1794.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. Successor of *Impartial Intelligencer*; merged in *Herald*, 1827.

Impartial Intelligencer. June 20, 1792.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. First paper in Franklin county; founded 1792, by Thomas Dickman of Boston, afterwards postmaster of Greenfield; continued as *Greenfield Gazette*, 1794.

LOWELL.

Lowell Cabinet (m). Oct., 1852.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60.

NEW BEDFORD.

Medley, or Newbedford Marine Journal. Aug. 11, 1794.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. First paper in N. Bedford; founded by John Spooner, Nov., 1792; suspended, 1799.

NEWBURYPORT.

Essex Journal, and Merrimack Packet (w). June, 1774—Apr., 1775, 9 nos.; 1784-85, 20 nos. 2 v. F^s.

Founded by Isaiah Thomas, 1773; afterwards published by John Mycall.

Impartial Herald (w). Dec., 1794—Nov., 1795, 10 nos.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. Founded 1793, by E. M. Blunt and H. S. Robinson; continued as *Newburyport Herald* (1797) and still published; its daily edition was the first daily in Massachusetts outside of Boston.

Statesman (s-w). Aug., 1808—Mar., 1809

With *Repub. Spy*, Northampton, 1836-9. Founded by Joseph Gleason.

NORTHAMPTON.

Anti-Monarchist and Republican Watchman. Dec. 21, 1808; Jan. 25, 1809.

With *Repub. Spy*, 1808-9. Continued Mar., 1811, as *Democrat*; suspended, 1815.

Hampshire Gazette (w). 1793-95, 4 nos.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. First paper in Hampshire county, and oldest now published. Founded by William Butler, Sept., 1786; published by W. W. Clapp (1815-17), Sylvester Judd (1822-35), J. R. Trumbull (1858-77), H. S. Gere (1858-57).

— *Same.* Aug.—Dec., 1808, 15 nos.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1804-10.

— *Same.* 1825-26. F⁶.

Hive (w). Sept.—Dec., 1803; May—Dec., 1804. Q.

Established Aug., 1803, by T. M. Pomeroy; at first semi-literary; after Dec., 1804, exclusively political; Federalist; suspended, 1805.

Republican Spy (w). Mar., 1806—Apr., 1807, 8 nos.; 1808 (incomp.). F⁵.

Established at Springfield, 1803; Thomas Ashley, publisher; removed to Northampton, 1804; continued as *Anti-Monarchist and Rep. Watchman*, Dec., 1808.

PITTSFIELD.

Pittsfield Sun (w). July—Oct., 1822, 5 nos.

With *Eastern Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Founded 1800, by Phinehas Allen.

SALEM.

Essex Gazette (w). Aug., 1768—July, 1772; 1773. 3 v. F⁵. 1774-5. 2 v. F⁴.

Founded by Samuel Hall, 1768; removed to Cambridge, 1775, and continued as *N. E. Chronicle and Essex Gazette*.

Essex Register (s-w). 1819. F⁶.

Founded 1807, by Haven Pool and Warwick Palfray.

Impartial Register (s-w). Nov.—Dec., 1800, 3 nos.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. Founded May, 1800, by William Carlton.

Salem Gazette (w). Oct., 1781—Dec., 1782; 1783. 2 v. F⁴. 1784-85. F⁵.

Founded by Samuel Hall, 1781; suspended, 1785, owing to tax on advertisements; removed to Boston, and continued as *Mass. Gazette*.

— *Same* (s-w). 1812, F⁵. 1811-42, F⁶.

Founded (1781) by Mary Crouch, widow of Charles Crouch, Charleston, S. C.; carried on by Samuel Hall (Oct., 1781—Nov., 1785), by T. C. Cushing (1786-1823), by Caleb Cushing and Ferdinand Andrews (1823-25), afterwards by Caleb Foote and Nathaniel Horton; oldest paper now published in Salem.

Salem Register (s-w). Aug.—Dec., 1802, 6 nos. Jan.—Sept., 1803, 8 nos.;

Jan.—June, 1805, 29 nos. F⁵.

Successor to *Impartial Register*.

SOUTHBRIDGE.

Moralist and General Intelligencer (w). Dec. 4, 1828.

With *Eastern Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. First paper in Southbridge; established Jan., 1828, by Pierpont E. B. Botham; advocated total abstinence; succeeded by *Southbridge Register*, 1829.

SPRINGFIELD.

Hampshire Chronicle (w). Apr. 6, 1791; Mar. 23, Sept. 14, 1795.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. Established by John Russell, 1788.

SPRINGFIELD (continued).

Harrisonian (w). May 22, 1840.

With *Maine Cultivator*, 1839-41.

Springfield Republican (w). Jan., 1861—Mar., 1863; Oct., 1863—Sept., 1865; Jan.—Sept., 1867; Nov., 1867—May, 1869; Sept., 1869—July, 1871.
5 v. F³.

Founded 1824, by Samuel Bowles, Sr.; continued by his son and grandson.

STOCKBRIDGE.

Western Star (w). 1792-95, 7 nos.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. First paper in Berkshire county; established 1789, by Loring Andrews; afterwards styled *Berkshire Star*; removed to Lenox, 1828; continued as *Berkshire Journal* till 1833, then as *Mass. Eagle*; removed to Pittsfield, 1843; now *Berkshire Co. Eagle*.

WATERTOWN.

Boston Gazette (w). 1776, 26 nos. F⁴.

Removed hither during siege of Boston.

WORCESTER.

Christian Reflector (w), Bapt. 1840. Indexed. F⁶.

Founded 1838; edited by C. P. Grosvenor; strong Anti-Slavery paper; merged in *Christian Watchman* after a few years.

Light (w). Jan.—May, 1892. Q.

National Aegis (w). 1804-5, 6 nos.

With *N. E. Local Papers*, 1804-10. Founded Dec., 1801, as organ of Jeffersonians, by Francis Blake; now weekly edition of *Evening Gazette*.

Thomas's Massachusetts Spy, or American Oracle of Liberty (w). 1772-79, 19 nos.; Apr., 1780—Apr., 1782. 2 v. F⁴. 1789-92; May, 1793—Nov., 1794; 1796-98; 1800-19; Jan.—Apr., 1820, 7 nos.; 1821-22; Jan.—Sept., 1823. 14 v. F⁵. Feb.—Dec., 1824; 1827. 2 v. F⁶.

Oldest newspaper now published in Mass.; founded 1771, at Boston, by Isaiah Thomas (leading New England publisher, almanac editor, author of "History of Printing," and founder of American Antiquarian Society). Removed to Worcester, 1775; replaced by *Worcester Magazine* (Mar., 1786—Apr., 1788) on account of stamp duty levied on newspapers. Continued as *Thomas's Mass. Spy, or Worcester Gazette*, May, 1781; and *Mass. Spy and Worcester Advertiser*, Jan., 1821. Advocated adoption of Constitution, and supported Washington and Federal party.

Worcester Magazine (w). Vols. 1-4. Apr.—Sept., 1786; Oct., 1786—Mar., 1787; Apr.—Sept., 1787; Oct., 1787—Mar., 1788. 4 v. Q.

See *Thomas's Mass. Spy*.

Worcester Talisman (w). Vol. 1. Apr., 1823—Mar., 1829. O.

Published by Dorr & Howland. Suspended Oct., 1829.

MICHIGAN.

ANN ARBOR.

Ann Arbor Register (w). 1890-93. 2 v. F⁵.

U. of M. Daily. Vols. 1-3. Sept., 1890—June, 1893. 3 v. F⁴.

Published by students of University of Michigan.

DETROIT.

Detroit Gazette (w). Apr., 1818—May, 1819, 9 nos.; July, 1819—July, 1828. 6 v. F⁵.

First successful paper in Michigan; established July, 1817, by Sheldon & Reed, with aid of Governor Cass. Editor Sheldon fined and imprisoned (1829) for criticising a decision of Wayne county circuit court; fine paid by indignant citizens; suspended Apr., 1830.

Detroit Journal and Advertiser (s-w). Jan. 28, 1834.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40. Founded Nov., 1830, as *North-western Journal*, by George L. Whitney, aided by political friends of John Q. Adams; continued as *Detroit Journal and Michigan Advertiser*, Nov., 1830; *Detroit Journal and Courier*, Jan., 1835; *Daily Advertiser*, June, 1836; since Oct., 1877, as *Post and Tribune*. Edited by H. W. Bellows, Mar., 1831—June, 1832; Mortimer S. Thompson ("Doesticks"), 1854-55; A. M. Griswold ("Fat Contributor"), 1859; Frederick Morley, 1867-76.

Detroit Journal and Courier (d). Jan. 22, 1839.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40.

Michigan Farmer (m). Vol. 14. 1856. Indexed. Q.

Successor of *Western Farmer*; published by D. D. T. Moore at Jackson, Mich., 1843; by W. F. Storey, 1844; by H. Hurlbut, 1845-47; by Warren Isham, 1847-53; published at both Jackson and Detroit after 1849; removed to Chicago, 1869, and styled *Western Rural*.

Michigan Herald (w). Sept. 20, 1825; Jan.—Oct., 1828, 5 nos.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-23. Founded May, 1825, by Chipman & Seymour; suspended, 1829.

GRAND RAPIDS.

Grand River Times (w). Apr. 18, 1837.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40. First number of first paper in S. W. Michigan; established by George W. Pattison, with office material of *Niagara Falls Journal* (Niagara Falls, N. Y., 1836); succeeded by *Gr. Rap. Enquirer*, 1840; and *Gr. Rap. Democrat*, 1865.

MARSHALL.

Marshall Statesman (w). Mar. 12, 1851.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60.

MENOMINEE.

Menominee Herald (w). Apr., 1866—Oct., 1867.

Founded 1864; E. S. Ingalls, publisher.

NILES.

Niles Gazette and Advertiser (w). Sept., 1835—Sept., 1836. F⁶.

Established by Henry Barns, afterwards founder of *Detroit Tribune*; succeeded by *Niles Intelligencer*, Feb., 1838.

Niles Intelligencer (w). Feb., 1838—Feb., 1839. F⁶.

Successor of *Niles Gazette*; Henry Barns, publisher; temporarily suspended in 1844, and finally in 1850. (With *Gazette*, 1835-35.)

— Same. Feb., 1839—Mar., 1841. F⁶.

ONTONAGON.

Lake Superior Miner (w). Oct., 1855—Aug., 1856; Dec., 1856—Aug., 1857; Aug., 1857—Nov., 1858. 3 v. F⁵.
Founded Aug., 1885, by George D. Emersou.

SCHOOLCRAFT.

Schoolcraft Dispatch. July 24, 1869.
With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69.

MINNESOTA.

ALBERT LEA.

Albert Lea Posten (w), Norw. 1884. F⁷.

MANKATO.

Mankato Weekly Independent. June 6, 1857.
With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.

MINNEAPOLIS.

Farmers' Union (w). 1873. F⁶.

Daily Minnesota Tribune. June, 1883—Aug., 1884. 4 v. F⁶.
Styled *Minneapolis Daily Tribune*, Mar., 1884.

North (w). July, 1889—Jan., 1894. 3 v. F⁶.

Northwestern Miller (w). Vols. 7-25. Feb., 1879—Sept., 1888. Indexed.
10 v. F⁴.

Removed from La Crosse, Wis., Feb., 1879.

Saamanden (m), relig., Norw. Vols. 1-7. Sept., 1887—Aug., 1894. Indexed.
7 v. O.

Published by Kristofer Janson, Norwegian litterateur.

NININGER.

Emigrant Aid Journal (w). Mar. 10, 1858.
With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.

OWATONNA.

Steele County News-Letter (w). Oct. 16, 1860.
With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.

RED WING.

Minnesota Gazette (w). Feb. 27, 1857.
With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.

ST. PAUL.

St. Paul Advertiser (w). 1857-58, 3 nos.
With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.

St. Paul Dispatch (d). 1889-93. 15 v. F⁷.

St. Paul Daily Globe. 1888-91. 16 v. F⁶.

Literary Northwest (m). Vol. 1. Mar.—June, 1892. F.

Continued as a magazine; consolidated with *Midland Monthly*, Des Moines, Ia., July, 1893.

ST. PAUL (continued).

Minnesota Pioneer (w). 1850, scat. nos.; 1851; 1852-53, scat. nos.; 1866. 2 v. F⁶.

First newspaper printed in Minnesota: established Apr., 1849, immediately after organization of Territory, by James M. Goodhue; afterwards styled *St. Paul Pioneer*; later, united with *Daily Press*, as *Pioneer-Press*, q. v.; oldest paper now published in Minnesota.

Minnesota Register (w). Apr. 7, 1849.

With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58. First number, issued one day earlier than that of *Minnesota Pioneer*, but printed at Cincinnati; second number printed at St. Paul, July, 1849; started by A. Randall; merged in *Chronicle and Register*, same year.

Weekly Minnesotian. May, 1855—May, 1858 (incomp.). F⁷.

Founded, 1851, as a Whig organ; suspended, 1861.

St. Paul Daily News. Mar., 1889—Mar., 1894. 15 v. F⁶.

Suspended, Mar., 1894.

Northwest (m). Vols. 1-3. 1883-85. 2 v. F.

Continued as *N. W. Illust. Monthly Magazine*.

Northwest Illustrated Monthly Magazine. Vols. 4-12. 1886-94. + 9 v. F.

Pioneer and Democrat (w). Jan.—May, 1858. F⁷.

With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.

Daily Pioneer-Press. 1887-94. + 37 v. F⁶.

Successor of *St. Paul Pioneer* and *Daily Press*. Published in both St. Paul and Minneapolis till July, 1890.

ST. PETER.

St. Peter Courier (w). Jan.—Apr., 1857. F⁷.

With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58. First paper in St. Peter; established Jan., 1855; owned by St. Peter (land) company; suspended, 1858.

WINONA.

Winona Daily Republican. 1891-93. 6 v. F⁷.

Westlicher Herald (w). Mar., 1887—Dec., 1888. F⁷. 1889-94. + 3 v. F⁶.

Established by Leicht & Schmid, 1881.

MISSISSIPPI.

IUKA.

Badger Bulletin. June 14, 1862.

Published by Wisconsin soldiers then in possession of the town.

JACKSON.

Daily Mississippian. Dec. 20, 1862.

VICKSBURG.

Daily Citizen. July 2, 1863.

All the above Mississippi papers with *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66.

MISSOURI.

CAPE GIRARDEAU.

Western Eagle (w). May, 1849—Mar., 1851. F⁶.

Cape Girardeau Eagle, Union Series (w). May—Aug., 1862, 9 nos.

With *Mo. and Kans. Local Newspapers*, 1862-67.

CHILLICOTHE.

Chillicothe Constitution (w). June, 1863—Jan., 1864, 8 nos.

With *Mo. and Kans. Local Newspapers*, 1862-67.

HUNTSVILLE.

Randolph Citizen (w). Sept. 27, 1867.

With *Mo. and Kans. Local Newspapers*, 1862-67.

LOUISIANA.

Pike County News (w). Jan.—June, 1892. F⁷.

Contains series of articles, "Reminiscences of Pike County," by T. J. C. Fagg.

ROLLA.

Rural Express (w). Jan.—Mar., 1866.

With *Agricultural Newspapers*, 1866-68.

ST. JOSEPH.

Morning Herald (d). 1863-64, 4 nos.

With *Mo. and Kans. Local Newspapers*, 1862-67.

ST. LOUIS.

Age of Steel (w). 1886-87. 2 v. F⁴.

Originally *Mississippi Handels-Zeitung*, founded by R. M. Widmar, 1857; continued as *Journal of Commerce* (1861), and *Age of Steel* (1881).

American Journal of Education (m). Vols. 7-16. Jan., 1874—Sept., 1883.

2 v. F.

Established by J. B. Merwin, 1857; removed from Chicago, Feb., 1875.

Church News (m), Episc. Jan., 1879—Nov., 1885. F.

Colman's Rural World (w). Nov., 1832—Oct., 1885 (incomp.). F⁶.

Successor of *Valley Farmer* (founded 1848); published since then by Norman J. Colman; long the only journal in U. S. devoted to the sorghum industry.

Commercial Bulletin and Missouri Literary Register (tri-w). May, 1835—Dec., 1836. F⁶.

Founded May, 1835, by Charles Keemle & Co.; conducted after Nov., 1835, by William Preston Clark. Keemle was one of the founders of the *Indiana Centinel* (Vincennes, Mar., 1817).

Daily Commercial Bulletin and Missouri Literary Register. 1837-38.

2 v. F⁶.

Published by W. P. Clark and Charles G. Ramsey.

Defecator (m), sugar mfre. Feb., 1834—Feb., 1836. F⁴.

St. Louis Enquirer (s-w). 1819-20, 8 nos.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Successor (1818) of *Emigrant* (formerly *Western Journal*, second paper in St. Louis); edited by Thomas H. Benton, 1816-20; Patrick H. Ford, 1820-24; Duff Green, 1824-25; L. E. Lawless, 1826-27; continued as *Beacon*, 1827; suspended, 1832.

Lutheraner (bi-w). Sept., 1849—Aug., 1851. Indexed. F.

Miner and Artisan (w). Dec. 23, 30, 1865.

With *St. Louis Newspapers*, 1864-69.

ST. LOUIS (continued).

Missouri Argus (s-w; d). May—Dec., 1840, 5 nos.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40. Successor to *Workingmen's Advocate* (established 1831); and in turn succeeded (1841) by *Missouri Reporter*, under Shadrach Penn, of Louisville, Ky; finally merged, as *Union*, in *Missouri Democrat*, 1853.

Missouri Democrat (d and tri-w). 1863. F⁸.

The *Barnburner* (first Free-Soil paper in Missouri) was established by William McKee, 1849, with Frank P. Blair as editor; succeeded by *Signal*, published by McKee & Hill. *Signal* and *Union* (formerly *Argus*) merged in *Missouri Democrat* (1853), published by McKee and edited by Blair; supported Thomas H. Benton for Congress, and later Buchanan's administration; during the War of Secession was a strong Unionist paper, and was said by President Lincoln to have largely saved Missouri from secession; united with *Globe* (1875), and since published as *Globe-Democrat*.

— *Same* (d and w). 1864-69, scat. nos.

With *St. Louis Newspapers*, 1864-69.

— *Same* (tri-w). Aug.—Dec., 1861; Feb.—Dec., 1862; Apr.—June, 1863, Jan.—Feb., 1864. 3 v. F⁸.

Missouri Gazette. Oct. 5, 1808.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802. First newspaper in Mississippi Valley above New Orleans; established July, 1808, by Joseph Charless of Westmeath, Ireland, who conducted it till 1820; "subscriptions payable in flour" (1809). Supported Jefferson and Madison. Styled *Louisiana Gazette*, Dec., 1809—July, 1812; then *Missouri Gazette*, till Mar., 1822; conducted by Edward Charless, 1822-37; since then as *Missouri Republican*, by George Knapp.

Missouri Land Register (m). Mar., 1865.

With *St. Louis Newspapers*, 1864-69.

Missouri Republican (d). 1865. 2 v. F⁸.

See *Missouri Gazette*.

Missouri Saturday News (w). Jan., 1838—Jan., 1839. F⁷.

Founded by Charles Keemle and Alphonso Wetmore; had but a short existence; was of a literary character.

Republic (s-w). 1892-93. 2 v. F⁶.

Southwestern Railroad Journal and River Guide (w). Nov. 3, 1866.

With *St. Louis Newspapers*, 1864-69.

Truth (m). Vol. 1 Dec., 1874—Nov., 1875. Indexed. F. Vols. 2-4, 10-15. Dec., 1875—Nov., 1878; Dec., 1883—Oct., 1889. 9 v. O.

Owned by Edward Bredell, and edited by James H. Brookes, both Presbyterians; connected with a Bible and tract depository.

WESTON.

Border Times (w). 1864-65, 14 nos.

With *Mo. and Kans. Local Newspapers*, 1862-67.

NEBRASKA.

BEATRICE.

Woman's Tribune (m). Vols. 1-4. Nov., 1883—Nov., 1887. F⁷.

— *Same* (w). Vols. 5-7. Dec., 1887—Dec., 1890. Indexed. 2 v. F⁵.

Removed to Washington, D. C., Dec., 1889; branch office at Beatrice till 1893.

LINCOLN.

New Republic (w), Prohib. Dec., 1887—Apr., 1889. F⁷.

OMAHA.

Bohemian Voice (m). Sept., 1892—Dec., 1894.+ Q.

SANTÉE AGENCY.

Iapi Oaye.

See same title, Greenwood, Dak.

NEVADA.

HAMILTON.

Inland Empire (d). June 16, Sept. 21, 1869.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69. Successor of *Silver Age* (founded 1861), at Carson City; removed (1862) to Virginia City, as *Daily Union*, and (1869) to Hamilton, as *Inland Empire*. Hamilton (at foot of Treasure Hill) was founded in 1868; destroyed by fire, 1873.

TREASURE CITY.

White Pine Daily News. June 15, 1869.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69. Treasure City was situated near the top of Treasure Hill, nearly two miles above sea-level; had 6,000 inhabitants in 1869, and 50 in 1885.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

CANTERBURY.

Manifesto (m). organ of "Shakers." Vols. 14-24. 1884-94.+ Indexed. 11 v. O.

CONCORD.

Herald of Freedom (w), anti-slavery. 1836-40, scat. nos.; Jan—June 1841; May—Sept., 1842; Mar.—Nov., 1844. F⁵.

Founded Mar., 1835, "by an association of gentlemen;" published after 1840 by N. H. Anti-Slavery Society; edited by Joseph H. Kimball (1836-37), N. P. Rogers (1839-44), later by Parker Pillsbury.

New Hampshire Patriot (w). 1814-15, 10 nos.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Founded Oct., 1808, by William Hoit, as *Amer. Patriot*; published as *N. H. Patriot* by Isaac Hill (1808-29); most influential Democratic paper in New England. Hill was in U. S. Senate (1831-37), and governor of N. H. (1836-40). He is said to have inaugurated the attack on U. S. bank (1831-32), and advocated, against much opposition, internal improvements in N. H. (1841-47).

DOVER.

Phenix (w). Aug. 2, 1792; Dec. 6, 1794.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. First paper in Strafford county; established by Eliphalet Ladd (1790), as *Political and Sentimental Repository, or Strafford Register*; continued by Samuel Bragg as *Sun, Do er Gazette, and Strafford Advertiser*, from Aug., 1795, till 1812; published under other names till suspended in 1829.

DOVER (continued).

Unitarian Monitor (bi-w). Vols. 1-2. Apr., 1831—Apr., 1833. F.

Founded by John Mann, Apr., 1831; styled *Monitor*, Apr., 1831, and removed to Concord; suspended June, 1836.

EXETER.

Newhampshire Gazetteer (w). Apr. 18, 1792.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. First successful paper in Exeter; established 1785, by Henry Ranlet, as *Amer. Herald of Liberty*; styled *N. H. Gazetteer*, 1792-94; continued under various titles till suspension in 1797.

HANOVER.

American (w). Feb., 1816—Feb., 1817. F⁵.

Established by David Watson, Jr.

Literary Tablet (bi w; w, May, 1807) Sept., 1805—Aug., 1806; Nov., 1806—June, 1807. 2 v. F.

Established 1803; editor, Nicholas Orlando; publisher, Moses Davis.

MANCHESTER.

Daily American. Vols. 2, 4, 8-18. Jan.—June, 1855; Jan.—June, 1856; 1858-62; Jan.—June, 1863. 13 v. F⁵.

Founded 1840, by Joseph C. Emerson, as *Amoskeag Memorial* (w); continued as *Manchester Memorial* (1841), and *Manchester American* (1844); daily edition began Sept., 1854; merged in *Manchester Democrat*, 1857.

Amoskeag Representative (w). July 31, 1840.

With *Maine Cultivator*, 1839-41. First paper in Manchester; established by John Caldwell, Oct., 1839; continued as *Manchester Representative*, Jan., 1841; merged in *Manchester Democrat*, Dec., 1842.

Democrat and American (w). Sept., 1860—Dec., 1861; 1862-63. 3 v. F⁶.

Established Apr., 1842, by W. H. Kimball and Joseph Kilder; united with *American and Messenger* (1857) under title *Democrat and American*; merged in *Mirror*, 1863.

Farmer's Monthly Visitor. Vol. 12. 1852. O.

Published at Concord by Gov. Isaac Hill, 1838-49, then suspended; revived at Manchester, 1852, with Chandler E. Potter as editor; united with *Granite Farmer* (Oct., 1853) as *Granite Farmer and Visitor*; after various changes, merged in *Dollar Weekly Mirror*, Jan., 1863.

PORTSMOUTH.

Freeman's Journal and New Hampshire Gazette (w). 1776-77, 5 nos.

With *Essex Journal*, 1774-77. Established May, 1776, by Benjamin Dearborn, who afterwards founded and conducted the first school for girls in Portsmouth.

New Hampshire Gazette (w). 1761-64, 7 nos.; Nov. 30, Dec. 28, 1770. F⁴.

June 5, 1772; 1774, 10 nos. F⁴. Sept., 1784—Nov., 1786. F⁵.

Oct. 7, 1756 (with *Pennsylvania Gazette*, 1756); Oct. 13, 1758 (with *Boston Gazette*, 1758-59); 1795, 3 nos. (with *N. E. Newspapers*, 1791-95). First paper in New Hampshire, and claims to be oldest paper now published in U. S.; established 1756, by Daniel Fowle, and published by him till 1785, by John Melcher, 1785-1802; then till 1809 by N. S. and W. Pierce, who changed its politics from Federal to Democratic; it became Republican after 1868.

PORTSMOUTH (continued).

Oracle of the Day (s-w). Dec. 24, 1794.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. Founded 1793, by Charles Peirce as a Federalist paper; continued since 1821 as *Portsmouth Journal*.

New Hampshire Spy (s-w). Oct., 1786—Oct., 1787. F.

Established Oct., 1786, by George Jerry Osborne.

WALPOLE.

Farmers' Weekly Museum: New Hampshire and Vermont Journal. Jan., 1798 - Apr., 1799; Apr., 1799—Apr., 1801. 2 v. O.

Established 1793, by Isaiah Thomas, as *N. H. Journal and Farmers' Museum*; Joseph Dennie, editor, also publisher after 1796; leading contributors, Royal Tyler, Thomas G. Fessenden, Isaac Story; at first neutral in politics, Federal in 1800, Democratic in 1828; removed to Keene in 1828; still published, as *Cheshire Republican*.

NEW JERSEY.

BURLINGTON.

Saturday Evening Visiter (w). 1825. Indexed. F.

Published by D. Allinson; "a domestick, political, agricultural, and miscellaneous gazette."

CAMDEN.

Camden Journal (w). Feb., 1860—Mar., 1862. F⁶.

Founded by David W. Belisle, as an organ of the American ("Know-Nothings") party.

ELIZABETH.

New Jersey Journal (w). Feb.—Nov., 1797. F⁵.

Founded 1784, by Shepard Kollock, at New Brunswick; removed to Elizabeth, 1785; supporter of Jefferson and Madison; edited by Kollock till 1818, and by Frederick W. Foote, 1833-79; oldest paper in Elizabeth; now styled *Elizabeth Daily Journal*.

New Jersey Journal and Elizabeth-Town Gazette (w). 1821-30, 17 nos.

With *Middle Local Newspapers*, 1821-28.

MONMOUTH.

Jersey Chronicle (w). Oct. 24, 1795.

With *Poughkeepsie Journal*, 1793-94. Established May, 1795, by Philip Freneau, formerly editor of Phila. *National Gazette*; suspended after one year, lacking support.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

New Brunswick Times and General Advertiser (w). June 8, 1815.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Founded June, 1815, by Deare & Myer as a "Federal-Republican" paper; published by Albert R. Speer (1845-69), and by Alphonso E. Gordon (1871-82).

NEWARK.

New Jersey Review (m), insurance. Nov., 1871—June, 1872.

With *Insurance Journals*, 1871-77.

Universalist Record (m). May, 1889—Aug., 1890. F.

NEWARK (continued).

Woods's Newark Gazette and Paterson Advertiser (w). Aug. 2, 1792; Apr. 1, 1795.

With *Poughkeepsie Journal*, 1793-94. First paper in Newark; established May, 1791, by John Woods; conducted by John Wallis, 1800-8; suspended soon after 1808.

TRENTON.

New Jersey Gazette (w). 1777-80, 16 nos. F⁴.

Oldest paper in New Jersey; founded Dec., 1777, by Isaac Collins, at Burlington; removed to Trenton, Mar., 1778; edited by George Sherman (1791-1829), by his son James T. Sherman (1829-53), later by J. L. Murphy; still published as *State Gazette*.

NEW MEXICO.

SANTA FÉ.

New Mexican. Apr. 20, 1866.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69. Founded 1863.

NEW YORK.

ALBANY.

Albany Daily Advertiser. Feb.—July, 1816. F⁶.

First daily in Albany; founded by Theodore Dwight, 1815; Federalist in politics; merged in *Gazette*, 1817.

American Masonic Register (w). Aug., 1839—Aug., 1841. F.

Established about 1826 by Lewis G. Hoffman.

Albany Argus (s-w). Mar., 1834—Dec., 1835 (incomp.); 1838-39; 1840-41 (incomp.); 1842-43 (incomp.); 1844; 1845. 6 v. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1815, as organ of Tompkins Democrats; Jesse Buel, publisher; subscription list at end of six months was 4,000, said to be one-third more than that of any other paper in the state; later, organ of "Albany Regency;" contributors, Van Buren, Marcy, Dix, Skinner, and other politicians; edited by Edwin Croswell (1823-54), by Sherman Croswell (1831-55), by William Cassidy till 1873, by Daniel Manning (1873-85), then by James H. Manning; consolidated with *Atlas*, 1856; resumed title of *Argus*, May, 1865.

Weekly Argus and Rough-Hewer. 1841. Indexed. F⁵.

See *Rough-Hewer*.

Atlas and Argus (d). Feb., 1864—Dec., 1865. 4 v. F⁷.

Atlas established 1841, by Vance & Wendell; organ of "Soft Shell" or Radical Democrats; one of the leading Abolition papers, 1847-52; then supported Pierce; united with *Argus*, 1856; styled *Argus*, May, 1865; edited by William Cassidy, 1843-73.

Balance, and New York State Journal (s-w; w, Jan., 1811). 1809-10. 2 v. F⁶. 1811. Indexed. F.

Removed from Hudson, N. Y., 1808; suspended, Dec., 1811, because mulcted in heavy damages for libel against Southwick, editor of *Register*.

Albany Centinel (s-w). 1800 (incomp.). F⁶.

With *Albany Newspapers*, 1800. Founded 1797, by Loring Andrews, afterwards of Charleston (S. C.) *Courier*; later, published by Backus & Whiting; continued by Isaac Mitchell (Nov., 1806) as *Republican Crisis*; merged in *Balance*, 1808.

ALBANY (continued).

Christian Visitant (w). June, 1815—May, 1816. Q.

Published by Solomon Southwick, of the *Register*; so bitterly assailed by *Troy Post* and other Federalist papers that it was obliged to suspend within a year.

Country Gentleman (w). 1861. F.

Established 1853, by Thomas & Tucker; later, consolidated with *Cultivator*.

Cultivator (m). Mar., 1833—Dec., 1841; 1842-43. Indexed. 2 v. F.

Established Mar., 1834, by N. Y. State Agricultural Society; edited by Jesse Buel till his death (1839), afterwards by Luther Tucker.

Cultivator and Country Gentleman (w). July—Dec., 1869. Indexed. F.
1870-75. Indexed. 6 v. F⁴.

Albany Gazette (s-w). Mar., 1817—May, 1818. F⁶.

Successor (1781) of *N. Y. Gazetteer* (second paper in Albany); published by Charles R. Webster; Federalist in politics; edited by James G. Brooks (1838), by Rufus King (1839); at that time owned by the Van Rensselaers; suspended, 1845.

— *Same*, 1800 (incomp.). F⁶.

With *Albany Newspapers*, 1800.

Geographical and Military Museum (w). Mar.—June, 1814. 7 nos. Q.

Published by Samuel R. Brown, formerly of *Albany Republican*.

Jeffersonian (w). Feb., 1838—Feb., 1839. Q.

Campaign paper edited by Horace Greeley; suspended, Feb., 1839.

Albany Weekly Journal. 1854-60 (incomp.). F⁷. 1861-67 (incomp.). F⁸.

Established Mar., 1830, as *Albany Evening Journal*, organ of the Anti-Masonic party; edited by Thurlow Weed (formerly of *Rochester Anti-Masonic Inquirer*) till 1869; by George Dawson (1846-77 and 1880-82), then by Harold Frederick; one of the most influential political papers in the country; at first Whig, then Republican.

Log Cabin (w). Vol. 1. May, 1840—Nov., 1841. F⁶.

See *Log Cabin*, N. Y. City.

Mechanics' Journal (w). Vol. 1. Dec., 1846—Nov., 1847. F⁴.

Published by Joel Munsell and Robert McFarlane; successor to Munsell's *N. Y. State Mechanic*; removed to N. Y. City, June, 1847.

Albany Weekly Patriot.

Founded 1810, by J. C. Jackson. See *Tocsin of Liberty*.

Plough Boy (w). Vol. 2. June, 1820—May, 1821. Indexed. Q.

Published by Solomon Southwick ("Henry Homespun," *pseud.*).

Albany Register (s-w). 1800 (incomp.). F⁶.

With *Albany Newspapers*, 1800. Established 1788, by Governor Clinton and other Republican politicians; published by Robert Barber, later by John Barber; edited by Solomon Southwick, Jr., till 1817; then suspended, but soon revived by Israel W. Clark; continued (1820) as *N. Y. Statesman*; edited by Nathaniel Carter for many years; removed to N. Y. City; afterward merged in *N. Y. Standard*.

— *Same* (s-w). 1814. F⁶.

Rough-Hewer (w). Feb.—Dec., 1840. Indexed. F.

Published by Thomas M. Burt as a Democratic campaign paper; united with *Weekly Argus*, Jan., 1841.

Temperance Recorder (m). Vols. 1-3. Mar., 1832—Feb., 1835. 3 v. O.

Published by N. Y. State Temperance Society.

Tocsin of Liberty (w), anti-slavery. Oct., 1842—Oct., 1843. F⁶.

Styled *Albany Weekly Patriot*, Jan., 1843; suspended, 1844.

ALBANY (continued).

Evening Transcript (d). Feb., 1853—Jan., 1855. 2 v. F⁶.

First one-cent daily in Albany; established by Cuyler & Henry.

Zodiac (m). Vols. 1-2. July, 1835—Jan., 1837. Indexed. Q.

Published at first by Erastus Perry; after Aug., 1836, by Ducoudray Holstein, simultaneously at Albany and New York City; edited by M. Henry Webster.

ALEXANDER.

Farmers' and Mechanics' Journal (w). Nov., 1837—June, 1840. 2 v. F⁶.

Established 1837, by Peter Lawrence; removed to Batavia, June, 1840; continued as *Batavia Times*, and *F. and M. Journal*; merged in *Batavia Spirit of the Times*, 1843.

AUBURN.

Advocate of the People (w). Oct. 2, 1816.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established Sept., 1816, by H. C. Southwick, formerly of *Albany Chronicle*.

Cayuga Patriot (w). Oct. 26, 1814.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established 1814, by Samuel R. Brown, formerly of *Albany Republican*; edited by Ulysses F. Doubleday, 1824-30 and 1843-46; united with *Tocsin* (1847), and styled *New Era*; suspended, 1857.

Cayuga Republican (w). Jan.—Mar., 1825.

With *Middle Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Founded 1819, by A. Buckingham, as successor of *Auburn Gazette*; united with *Free Press* (1833) and continued thereafter as *Auburn Journal*.

Northern Independent (w), Meth. Episc. Jan., 1860—Nov., 1861 (incomp.). F⁷.

Established Aug., 1856, by a publishing committee of M. E. Church North.

BATAVIA.

Masonic Intelligencer (w). Feb. 21, 1827.

With *Middle Local Newspapers*, 1821-28.

BUFFALO.

Buffalo Commercial Advertiser (s-w). Oct., 1814—Dec., 1815. F⁶. 1816-47; 1851-52, scat. nos. 3 v. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1835.

General Assembly Journal of the Presbyterian Church in the United States (d). May 20-31, 1881.

With *General Assembly Journal*, 1840-81.

Buffalo Journal (w). July—Nov., 1820, 7 nos.

With *Middle Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established July, 1815, as *Niagara Journal*, by David M. Day; styled *Buffalo Journal* after 1820; merged in *Buffalo Whig*, 1835.

Western Literary Messenger (w; m, Sept., 1849). Vols. 8-13. Feb., 1847—Feb., 1850. Indexed. 6 v. in 3. Q.

Founded July, 1841, by J. S. Chadbourne; continued after 1849 as a monthly magazine, and suspended, 1857.

CATSKILL.

American Eagle (w). Jan., 1809—Oct., 1810. F⁵.

Established 1854, at Prattsville, by E. & H. Baker; soon removed to Catskill; continued after 1857 as *Democratic Herald*; merged in *Recorder*, 1890.

COOPERSTOWN.

Freeman's Journal (w). Feb., 1820—Dec., 1823; 1824-26; 1827-29; 1830-32; 1837-44. 5 v. F⁶. 1845-47; Jan., 1848—July, 1851. 2 v. F⁷.

Established 1808, as *Impartial Observer*, by William Andrews; soon changed to *Cooperstown Federalist*, and next (1820) to *Freeman's Journal*; edited by John H. Prentiss during 1809-19, and by Samuel Shaw (formerly of *Albany Argus*) since 1851.

FISHKILL.

New York Packet and American Advertiser (w). Aug. 2, 1781.

Established Jan., 1776, by Samuel Loudon, in New York; removed to Fishkill during the Revolutionary War, then returned to New York; a Whig organ; continued (1785) as *Diary or Loudon's Register* (d), q. v. under N. Y. City.

FLUSHING.

Church Record (w), Episc. Nov., 1840—Nov., 1841. Indexed. Q.

Edited by Dr. Hawks; continued two years.

GENEVA.

District School Journal for State of New York (m). Mar., 1840—Apr., 1841. F.

First official organ, in United States, of a state superintendent of public instruction; removed to Albany, 1841; edited by Francis Dwight; united with *N. Y. Journal of Education*, 1852.

GLEN'S FALLS.

Adviser (w). Mar. 10, 1815.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established Mar., 1815, by L. J. Reynolds.

HAMILTON.

Hamilton Recorder. June 11, 1819.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-29. Successor of *Allegany Mercury* (established 1818, by Benjamin F. Smead); published by Franklin Coudrey after 1819; suspended after a few years. Hamilton is now known as Olean.

HOMER.

Gospel Vindicator (w). Feb. 26, Aug. 1, 1846.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49.

HUDSON.

Balance and Columbian Repository (w). May—Oct., 1801. F⁵. 1802-6. Indexed. 5 v. Q.

Published by Ezra ("Dominie") Sampson, George Chittenden, and Harry Crosswell; an influential Federalist paper, having a national circulation. Removed to Albany, q. v., 1803.

Hudson Gazette (w). 1795, 4 nos.

With *Poughkeepsie Journal*, 1793-94. First paper in Hudson; founded Apr., 1785, by Charles R. Webster (of *Albany Gazette*) and Ashbel Stoddard; published by Stoddard till 1804, then suspended.

HUDSON (continued).

Rural Repository (s-m). Vol. 1. June, 1824—May, 1825. Indexed. O.
Founded June, 1821, by William B. Stoddard; literary; suspended, 1851.

LE ROY

Le Roy Gazette (w). 1827. F⁶.
Established 1826, by J. O. Balch.

LOCKPORT.

Niagara Democrat (w). June, 1854—June, 1855. F⁷.
First paper in Niagara county; established 1821, at Lewiston, by B. Ferguson; removed next year to Lockport; issued since 1862 as weekly edition of *Daily Union*.

MEXICO.

Mexico Independent (w). June—Dec., 1861. F⁵. 1862-66 (incomp.). F⁷.

MIDDLETOWN.

Sibyl (s-m), dress-reform. Vols. 1-8. July, 1856—June, 1864. Indexed.
3 v. F.
Edited by Lydia Sayer Hasbrouck, M. D.

MOTT HAVEN.

Westchester Gazette (w). Aug., 1851—July, 1852. F⁶.
Removed from West Farms, Apr., 1851; and to Morrisania, June 5, 1852; suspended, 1856.

NEW YORK.

- Daily Advertiser*. 1738; 1790; July—Dec., 1793. 3 v. F⁵. 1797. F⁶.
Founded Mar., 1755, by Francis Childs & Co.; edited by Philip Freneau (1790-91), by Theodore Dwight (1817-36); merged in *Express*, 1836.
- Advocate of Moral Reform* (s-m), social morals. Aug.—Oct., 1839.
With *Dayspring*, Boston, 1842-47.
- Albion* (w). Vols. 1-2, 7-8. June, 1822—May, 1824; July, 1823-1830. Indexed. 4 v. F⁴. Vols. 10, 11; 1-6 (new series); 2 (third series); 1-15 (fourth series); 35, 36, 46, 47. 1831-33; 1840; 1842-53; Oct., 1867—Dec., 1869. Indexed. 30 v. F⁵.
Established June, 1822, by John S. Bartlett, as an organ of English residents in U. S.; published and edited by him till 1848, then by William Young, later by Kinsahan Cornwallis. After 1853, the volumes are numbered as if consecutive from the first (1822).
- American* (s-w). Vol. 1. Mar., 1819—Mar., 1820. Partly indexed. F⁵.
Founded Mar., 1819, by Charles King (son of Rufus, and afterwards president of Columbia College) and Johnston Verplanck; at first a Tammany organ, later became Whig and National Republican; merged in *Courier and Enquirer*, 1845. This volume contains a signature of Aaron Burr.
- New York American* (d). Sept.—Dec., 1824; Jan.—June, 1825; 1826-27; Jan.—June, 1829; Feb.—Dec., 1831. 8 v. F⁶.
This, the daily edition of the *American*, was founded in 1820; edited till 1829 by Johnston Verplanck.
- *Same* (s-w). 1823; May, 1831—Dec., 1832; Jan., 1833—May, 1835 (incomp.); Oct., 1835—Apr., 1837. 4 v. F⁶.

NEW YORK (continued).

- American Advertiser Reporter* (w). Vols. 5-6. 1891-92. O.
- American Agriculturist* (m). Vols. 1-8. Apr.—Dec., 1842; 1843-49. Indexed. 8 v. Q. Vols. 19-22, 24-29. 1860-63; 1865-70. Indexed. 10 v. in 5. F.
- Founded by A. B. and R. L. Allen, Apr., 1842; later, published by Orange Judd till his death, Dec., 1892.
- American Artisan* (w). Vols. 1-8, 10-13. May, 1865—June, 1869; 1870-71. 12 v. F.
- *Same* (m). Vol. 18. 1874. F.
- American Atheneum* (w). Jan.—June, 1868. F.
- American Bookseller* (s-m). Vols. 1-12. 1876-81. Indexed. 12 v. O. Vols. 13, 20-23, 25-27. 1882; July, 1886—June, 1888; 1889—May, 1890. Indexed. 8 v. Q.
- American Field* (w). Vols. 22-34. May, 1884-90. 13 v. F⁴.
- American Journal of Mining* (w). Mar. 31, 1866.
- With *Petroleum Gazette*, 1865.
- American Mechanics' Magazine* (w). Vols. 1-2. Feb., 1825—Feb., 1826. Indexed. O.
- "Conducted by associated mechanics;" issued after Feb., 1826, by Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, and styled *Franklin Journal and American Mechanics' Magazine* (m).
- American Publishers' Circular and Literary Gazette* (w; m, 1861). Vols. 1-8. Sept., 1855—Apr., 1863. Indexed. 8 v. in 7. Q.
- Successor to *Norton's Lit. Gazette*. Removed to Philadelphia, May, 1863; returned to New York, Jan., 1872, and continued as *Publishers' Weekly*.
- American Railroad Journal* (w). Vols. 1-17. 1845-61. Indexed. 17 v. Q.
- American Reformer* (bi-w), temperance. Vols. 1-2. Dec., 1882—Dec., 1884. F.
- American Spiritualist* (w). Feb.—June, 1872. F⁴.
- Removed from Cleveland, O. Edited by Hudson Tuttle, J. M. Peebles, and others.
- Anglo-American* (w). Vols. 1-9. Apr., 1843—Nov., 1847. Indexed. 9 v. F.
- Merged in *Albion*.
- Anglo-Saxon* (w), spelling reform. June 19, 1847.
- With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49. Printed in phonetic type.
- Appleton's Journal* (w). Vols. 1-15. Apr., 1861—June, 1876. Indexed. 15 v. Q.
- Continued thereafter as a magazine; edited by O. B. Bunce; suspended Dec., 1881.
- Army and Navy Journal* (w). Vols. 1-9. Aug., 1863—Mar., 1872. Indexed. 9 v. F⁴.
- Atlas* (w). Vols. 1-2. Sept., 1828—Sept., 1830. Indexed. 2 v. F⁵. Vol. 4. Sept., 1831—Sept., 1832. Indexed. F⁴.
- Published by T. D. Porter and E. Prescott: "a literary, historical, and commercial reporter."
- Sunday Morning Atlas* (w). Aug., 1840—May, 1841. F⁶.
- Established 1838, by Anson Herrick, Jesse Fell, and Frederick West; oldest Sunday paper published in N. Y.

NEW YORK (continued).

Banner of the Constitution (w).

See same title, Philadelphia.

Book Buyer (m). Vols. 1-11. Feb., 1884—Jan., 1895. + Indexed. 11 v. O.

Book Chat (m). Vols. 4-6. 1889-91. Indexed. 3 v. Q.

Brother Jonathan (w). Vols. 1-6 [quarto series]. 1842-43. Indexed. 6 v. Q

Published by Wilson & Co., later by Edward Stephens; edited by John Neal, 1843.

Brother Jonathan Extra. 1842-43. 3 v. Q.

Cabinet of Instruction, Literature, and Amusement (w). Vols. 1-3. Sept. 1828—June, 1830. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Chinese American (w). Mar. 31, 1883.

With *Span.-Amer., Scand., and Orient. Newspapers*, 1822-93.

Christian Advocate and Journal, and Zion's Herald (w), Meth. Episc. Aug., 1832—July, 1834. F⁶.

Christian Inquirer (w), Unit. Jan.—Nov., 1866. F⁶.

Christian Intelligencer (w). Aug., 1831—July, 1833. Indexed. 2 v. F⁶.
Established 1830, as organ of Reformed Dutch Church.

Christian Journal and Literary Register (bi-w), Episc. Vol. 1. 1817. Indexed. O.

— *Same* (m). Vols. 4-5, 7-11. 1820-21; Jan. 1823—May, 1827 (incomp.) Indexed. 3 v. O.

Christian Union (w). Vols. 33-34, 38, 40-47. Oct., 1882—Aug., 1883; Mar.—Sept., 1887; Aug.—Dec., 1889; 1890-92; Jan.—June, 1893. Indexed. 11 v. in 10. F⁴.

Edited successively by Crammond Kennedy, Henry Ward Beecher, and Lyman Abbott; styled *Outlook* after June, 1893.

Chronicle (w), insurance. Aug., 1872—Nov., 1873; 1877, 4 nos. Q.

See same title, Chicago.

New York Chronicle (w). May—Nov., 1769. F.

Established 1768, by Alexander and James Robertson; suspended on their removal to Albany, late in 1771.

Churchman (w), Episc. Vols. 31-32; 35-62; 67-70. 1875; 1877-90; 1893-94. Indexed. 34 v. in 21. F.

See same title, Hartford. Conn.

Cobbett's American Political Register (w). Vol. 30. Jan.—June, 1816. O.

Edited by William Cobbett ("Peter Porcupine," *pseud*), the English political writer; of short duration. See also *Cobbett's Political Register*, London.

New York Colonization Journal (m). 1852-63 (incomp.). F⁶.

With *Liberia Colonization Papers*, 1830-63. Devoted to colonization of American negroes in Africa; established 1851; published by N. Y. State Colonization Society; edited by J. B. Finney.

Columbian (d). Nov., 1809—Apr., 1810. F⁶.

Published by Charles Holt, who founded the *Bee* at New London, Conn. (1797), and removed to Hudson, N. Y. (1802), on account of persecution under the Sedition Act; after 1817, by Alden Spooner, of *Long Island Star*, Brooklyn.

Commercial Advertiser (d). Oct. 2, 1797 (fac-simile).

Successor of *Minerva* (Oct., 1797); oldest evening daily now published in New

NEW YORK (continued).

ork City; edited by Noah Webster till 1803, by Zachariah Lewis (1803-20), by William L. Stone (1820-44), successively by John Inman, William H. Hurlbert, Thurlow Weed, and Hugh Hastings (1844-83), by John Cockerill (1891-94). See *Herald*, 1795-97, note.

Commercial and Financial Chronicle (w). Vols. 20, 24-25. Jan.—June, 1875; 1877. Indexed. 3 v. F.

Successor of *Hunt's Merchants' Magazine*; published by William B. Dana & Co.

Continent (w).

See *Our Continent*, Philadelphia.

Cook's Excursionist (m), Amer. ed. 1892-93; 1894.+ 2 v. F⁴.

Copway's American Indian (w). Aug. 23, 1851.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60.

Corsair (w). Vol. 1. Mar., 1839—Mar., 1840. Indexed. F.

Edited by N. P. Willis and T. O. Porter.

Courrier des Etats-Unis (w). Sept., 1867—Oct., 1871. 4 v. F⁵.

Founded Mar., 1828; devoted to interests of French residents in U. S., and to French literature; established a daily edition in 1851; successfully conducted for many years by Frederic Gaillardet, afterwards by Charles Lassalle and Leon Meunier.

Crayon (w; m, Jan., 1856), art. Vols. 1-7. 1855-60 Indexed. 7 v. Q.

Edited by W. J. Stillman and J. Durand.

Criterion (w). Vols. 1-2. Nov., 1855—July, 1856. F.

Published by Charles R. Rode; soon merged in *Amer. Pub. Circular*.

Critic (w). Vol. 1. Nov., 1828—May, 1829. Indexed. O.

Edited by William Leggett.

Critic (w). Vols. 1-25. 1881-94.+ Indexed. 25 v. Q.

Diary, or Loudon's Register (d). 1793; Jan.—June, Oct.—Dec., 1794. 2 v. F⁵.

Successor of *N. Y. Packet*, q. v. (Fishkill, N. Y.); a leading Federalist paper.

Diary and Mercantile Advertiser (d). Mar.—Aug., 1797, scat. nos. F⁶.

Successor of Loudon's *Diary*, published by John I. Johnson till June 17, then "by John Crookes for the proprietor;" afterwards by Amos Butler, till after 1835, as *Mercantile Advertiser*.

Weekly Dispatch. Vol. 1. Apr., 1839—Feb., 1840. F⁵.

Edited by H. Hastings Weld; merged in *Brother Jonathan*. Feb., 1840, when *Daily Dispatch* was united with *Tattler*.

Engineering and Building Record, and Sanitary Engineer (w). Vols. 19-21. Nov., 1888—May, 1890. Indexed. 3 v. F⁴.

Continued as *Engineering Record*.

Engineering Record (w). Vol. 25. Dec., 1891—May, 1892. Indexed. F⁴.

Engineering and Mining Journal (w). Vols. 21-23. 1876; Jan.—June, 1877. Indexed. 3 v. F.

Edited by Richard P. Rothwell and Rositer W. Raymond.

New York Weekly Express. Nov., 1845—Jan., 1847. F⁷.

Weekly edition of *Evening Express* (founded June, 1836, by James and Erastus Brooks; successively Whig, Know-Nothing, and Democrat); merged in *Evening Mail*.

Fame (m), advtg. Vol. 1. Mar., 1892—Feb., 1893. O.

NEW YORK (continued).

Family Pictorial (m). June—Sept., 1860.

With *Illust. Newspapers*, 1851-73.

Farmer and Mechanic (w). 1847. Indexed. Q.

Financier (w). Vols. 2-3. Oct., 1872—May, 1873. F.

Fire and Water (w). Vols. 4-7, 11. Nov., 1888—June, 1890; Dec., 1891—Apr., 1892. 4 v. F⁴.

Successor of *Fireman's Journal*; "devoted to fire protection, water supply, and all municipal works."

Forlorn Hope. Mar. 24, 1799.

With *Albany Newspapers*, 1800. Published by convicts in New York state prison.

Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper (w). Vols. 1-77. Dec., 1853-94. + Indexed. 77 v. in 44. F⁵.

Styled *Leslie's Illustrated Weekly*, after June, 1894. See *Illustrated News*, note.

Free Enquirer (w). Vols. 2-3. Oct., 1829—Oct., 1831. Indexed. Q.

Edited by Frances Wright and Robert Dale Owen; successor of *New Harmony* (Ind.) *Gazette*.

— *Same*. Vol. 1. Mar.—Apr., 1829.

With *Souvenir*, Phila., 1828-29.

New York and Richmond County Free Press (w). Vol. 3. Nov., 1833—Apr., 1834. Indexed. Q.

Published by William Hagadorn.

New York Gazette (w). Apr. 3, 1732; Aug. 30, Sept. 6, 1736.

With *N. E. Weekly Journal*, 1738. First paper published in New York; founded in 1725 by William Bradford; organ of colonial government; united with *Post-Boy*, 1743.

New York Gazette, Revived in the Weekly Post-Boy (w). Sept., 1749—Dec., 1750. F.

Continuation of *New York Gazette, or Weekly Post-Boy*; published by James Parker till 1762, by John Holt (1762-66), by Parker again (1766-70); suspended, 1773.

New York Gazette and Weekly Mercury. July 8, 22, 1776; June 5, Dec. 4, 1780. F⁵.

Continuation of Hugh Gaue's *Mercury*.

— *Same*. 1782, 6 nos.

With *Royal Gazette*, 1781-83.

Gazette of the United States (s-w). Vols. 1-2. Apr., 1789—Apr., 1791. Indexed. F⁵.

Established 1789, by John Fenno; edited by him till his death (1798); a leading Federal paper; removed to Philadelphia, q. v., Apr., 1790, when that city became the national capital.

Golden Age (w). Mar., 1871—June, 1872; Aug., 1872—Sept., 1875. 3 v. F⁵.

Edited by Theodore Tilton.

Golden Rule and Odd Fellows' Family Companion (w). Vols. 8-9. 1848. Indexed. Q.

Published by E. and J. Winchester; styled *Gazette of the Union and Golden Rule*, July, 1848.

Greenleaf's New Daily Advertiser and Argus. Aug., 1799—Mar., 1800. F⁵.

Successor of *N. Y. Journal*, q. v.; continued as *American Citizen*, 1800; an influential Democratic organ till 1809; suspended soon after Cheatham's death (1810).

NEW YORK (continued).

Greenleaf's New York Journal and Patriotic Register (s-w). May, 1798—Dec., 1799 (incomp.). F⁶.

Continued as *Amer. Watchman*, 1800; suspended soon after Cheetham's death.

Harper's Weekly. Vols. 1-38. 1857-94.+ Indexed. 38 v. F⁵.

Edited by John Bonner till 1864, by H. M. Alden (1864-69), by George W. Curtis (1869-92).

Hearth and Home (w). Oct., 1869—Nov., 1871. 2 v. Indexed. F⁵.

Herald (s-w). 1795; Oct., 1795—Sept., 1796; June, 1796—Sept., 1797. 3 v. (incomp.). F⁶.

Connected with the daily *N. Y. Minerva* (established as a Federal organ by Noah Webster, the lexicographer). The latter was changed to the *Commercial Advertiser*, which still exists, the oldest daily in New York City. *Herald* was continued as *N. Y. Spectator*, q. v.

New York Herald (s-w). Sept., 1802—Dec., 1805; Sept., 1805—Dec., 1809; Nov., 1810—May, 1813 (incomp.); 1814. 4 v. F⁶.

Published by Michael Burnham, originally as a weekly edition of *Evening Post*.

New York Morning Herald (d). Feb.—Sept., 1830.

Founded by Alanson Nash, 1829; published by him till August, 1830; soon after merged in *Standard*.

New York Morning Herald (d). Oct., 1841—Mar., 1845; Mar.—Aug., 1845; Jan., Apr.—May, 1860; Mar.—May, Aug.—Dec., 1861; Feb., 1862—Dec., 1866; 1871. 26 v. F⁶.

Established by James Gordon Bennett, May, 1835; originally a one-cent paper, in 1836 sold at two cents; pioneer of independent, non-partisan journalism; originated financial reports as a regular feature, also the cash system of subscription, war maps, and pictorial sketches; first to organize a system of European correspondence; sent Stanley to find Livingstone in Africa. Now conducted by Bennett's son and namesake.

Weekly Herald. June, 1841—June, 1842; Aug., 1844—Aug., 1845; Oct., 1848—Dec., 1849; 1853-54; 1856-59. 6 v. F⁶.

— *Same*. Sept., 1850—Dec., 1851, scat. nos.; 1852.

With *Herald*, 1844-45.

Home and Abroad (m), Episc. Mar., 1870—Feb., 1871. Indexed. F⁵.

Home Journal (w). Mar., 1849—Aug., 1851; 1851-60. 6 v. F⁷. May, 1884—Dec., 1886; 1887. 2 v. F⁶. 1892. F⁶.

Successor of *Mirror*; edited by G. P. Morris and N. P. Willis, afterwards by Morris Phillips.

Home Mission Record (m), Bapt. Sept., 1849—Oct., 1856. 2 v. F⁵.

Illustrated News (w). Vols. 1-2. Jan.—Nov., 1853. F⁵.

Founded, with support of P. T. Barnum and Moses Y. Beach, by Frank Leslie (born Henry Carter, but on removing to U. S. in 1848, he adopted legally his former pen name), formerly an engraver on *London Illust. News*, and later on *Cleason's Pictorial*; merged in latter journal Nov., 1853. See *Frank Leslie's Illust. Newspaper*.

New York Illustrated News (w). Vols. 4-6. Sept., 1861—Dec., 1863. 3 v. F⁴.

Published by T. B. Leggatt & Co.; edited by T. Smith Reed (1862), by T. B. Aldrich (1863).

NEW YORK (continued).

Independent (w). Vols. 1-21. Dec., 1848-69. 21 v. in 10. F⁷. Vols. 25-37, 41-45. 1873-85; 1889-93. 18 v. F⁵.

Established as an organ of the Congregational Church; edited successively by R. S. Storrs, H. W. Beecher, Joshua Leavitt, Theodore Tilton, and others.

Weekly Inspector. Vols. 1-2. Aug., 1806—Aug., 1807. 2 v. O.

Edited by Thomas Green Fessenden in opposition to Jefferson.

Insurance Age (m). 1873-80, scat. nos. F.

Internal Revenue Recorder and Customs Journal. June 10, 1865.

With *Petroleum Gazette*, 1865.

Irish World (w). 1890; 1892-94. 3 v. F⁶.

New York Journal (w). 1771-73, 6 nos.; Jan. - May, 1774. F⁵.

Founded Oct., 1763, by John Holt; edited by Alexander McDougall; a zealous Whig organ, to which Alexander Hamilton contributed; removed during British occupation of New York, to Esopus (now Kingston), and later to Poughkeepsie; after the Revolution, returned to New York and continued as *Independent Gazette*; sold to Thomas Greenleaf, editor of Boston *Independent Chronicle* (1787); continued by him (s-w), as *Greenleaf's New York Journal and Patriotic Register*, q. v.

New York Journal and Weekly Register. Oct., 1787 - Dec., 1788. F⁵.

— *Same* (d). Nov., 1787—July, 1788. F⁵.

With *Journal* (w). First daily in New York City; continued as *Greenleaf's New Daily Advertiser or Argus*; a bitter opponent of the Federal party. Published by Greenleaf till his death (1793), by his widow for a few years, then by James Cheetham under title *American Citizen*. See *Greenleaf's New Daily Advertiser*, note.

Journal of the American Temperance Union (m). Vols. 4-6, 10-12. 1840-42; 1846-48. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

See same title, Philadelphia.

Journalist (w). Vols. 12-16. 1891-92. 2 v. F⁴.

Established Mar., 1884, by Allan Forman.

Justice (w). Feb.—June, 1883. F⁵. July, 1883—July, 1885. 2 v. F⁴.

Published by Anti-Monopoly League; contributors, Jere Black, Howard Crosby, F. B. Thurber, J. G. Boyd, and others.

Kings' Jester (m), advtg. Mar., 1891—June, 1892. Q.

Ladies' Floral Cabinet (m). Vols. 3-6. 1874-77. F⁴.

Ladies' Literary Cabinet (w). Vols. 1-2, 4. Apr., 1819—Aug., 1822. 2 v. Q.

Edited by Samuel Woodworth; published by Samuel Huestis till Sept., 1820, by Broderick & Ritter (1820-21), by Nathaniel Smith & Co. (1821-22).

Ladies' Morning Star (d). Vol. 1. Apr.—Sept., 1836. F⁴.

Established by William Newell, as a one-cent daily for women; styled *Morning Star* after Sept., 1836.

New York Ledger (w). Apr., 1856—Feb., 1872. 16 v. F⁶.

Successor (1851) to *Merchant's Ledger*; published by Robert Bonner.

Library Journal (m). Vols. 1-19. Sept., 1876-94. + Indexed. 19 v. in 17. Q.

Organ of the American Library Association.

Life Illustrated (w). Oct., 1857—Oct., 1859. 2 v. F⁵.

Published by Fowler & Wells, phrenologists; successor of *Amer. Phrenological Journal* (established Nov., 1838, by Adam Waldie, at Philadelphia).

NEW YORK (continued).

- Literary News* (m). Vols. 5-15. 1884-94,+ Indexed. 11 v. Q.
- Literary World* (w). Vols. 1-13. Feb., 1847-53. Indexed. 13 v. Q.
 Edited by C. F. Hoffman and Evert A. and George L. Duyckinck.
- Log Cabin* (w). May, 1840—Nov., 1841. F⁶.
 Campaign paper published at New York and Albany, by Horace Greeley, in support of Gen. Harrison; merged in *N. Y. Tribune*.
- Mechanics' Journal* (w). Vol. 1. Dec., 1846—Nov., 1847. F⁴.
 Removed from Albany, June, 1847; published by Munn & Co., edited by Robert McFarlane; merged in *Scientific American*.
- New York Mercury* (w). 1766. F⁵.
 Founded by Hugh Gaine, 1752; styled *Gaine's N. Y. Gazette and Mercury*, 1767; at first neutral in politics, but Royalist while the British held the city; suspended, 1783.
- New York Mercury, or General Advertiser* (w). Jan. 3, 1783.
 With *Royal Gazette*, 1781-83. Published by William Lewis.
- New York Mercury* (w). Sept., 1829—Dec., 1831; 1832. Indexed. 2 v. F⁵.
 Feb., 1834—Sept., 1841, scat. nos. F⁷.
 Published as weekly edition of *Journal of Commerce* (founded 1827, by Arthur Tappan; oldest morning paper now in New York; purchased by David Hale and Gerard Hallock, 1828; first to employ news-schooners, 1829-30; edited by Hallock till 1863, since by David M. Stone).
- Methodist* (w). 1868-69. F⁶.
- Midnight Cry* (w), Second Advent. Vols. 3-7. Feb., 1843—Dec., 1844. Indexed. F.
 Edited by Joshua V. Himes, as organ of the "Millerites;" he is now (1894) a Protestant Episcopal clergyman in South Dakota.
- Military Gazette* (s-m). Vols. 3-4. Jan., 1860—Apr., 1861. O.
- New York Military Magazine* (w). Vol. 1. June—Dec., 1841. Indexed. O
- Minerva* (w). Vols. 1-2. Apr., 1822—Apr., 1824. Indexed. 2 v. F⁴.
 Vols. 1-2, new series. Apr., 1824—Apr., 1825. Indexed. 2 v. O.
 Edited by George Houston and James G. Brooks.
- Ming's New York Price Current* (w). Jan. 5, 1811.
 With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Published by Alexander Ming.
- Mining Record* (w). Vols. 13-14. 1883-84. Indexed (vol. 13). 2 v. F.
- New York Mirror and Ladies' Literary Gazette* (w). Vols. 1, 5-9. Aug., 1823—Jan., 1824; Jan., 1828—June, 1832. Indexed. 6 v. F. Vols. 10-19. July, 1832-41. Indexed. 10 v. F⁴.
 Published by George P. Morris; edited at first by Samuel Woodworth, later by Morris and N. P. Willis; also by Theodore S. Fay and C. F. Hoffman; styled *N. Y. Mirror*, 1830; suspended, 1842. See *New Mirror*, and *Morris's National Press*.
- New York Weekly Mirror*. May, 1854—Sept., 1856. 2 v. F⁷.
- Momus* (d; w). Vol. 1. Apr.—July, 1860. F.
 Comic paper; of short duration.
- Moore's Rural New Yorker* (w). 1870; 1873. Indexed. 2 v. F⁵.
 Established 1830, by D. D. T. Moore, at Rochester.
- Morris's National Press* (w). Feb.—Nov., 1846. F⁵.
 Successor of *New Mirror*; styled *Home Journal*, q. v., Nov., 1846.

NEW YORK (continued).

Mott and Hurtin's New York Weekly Chronicle. Apr. 2, 1795.

With *Poughkeepsie Journal*, 1792-95. Established Jan., 1795, by Jacob S. Mott and William Hurtin.

Weekly Museum. July—Nov., 1792, 12 nos.; Jan., 1793—Nov., 1794; Jan., 1795—Mar., 1797; Mar., 1797—May, 1799; May, 1801—Apr., 1803; May, 1803—May, 1805; Jan., 1805—Feb., 1807; Feb., 1807—Mar., 1809; Jan., 1811—Dec., 1812; Jan., 1813—Apr., 1814; May, 1815—Apr., 1816. Indexed. 11 v. Q.

Styled *N. Y. Weekly Museum*, Aug., 1805.

Nation (w). Vols. 1-59. July, 1865-94. + Indexed. 59 v. F.

Established 1865, by E. L. Godkin, and since then edited by him and Wendell P. Garrison; since 1881, published as weekly edition of *N. Y. Evening Post*.

National Advertiser (s-m), advtg. Vols. 3-5. 1892. O.

National Advocate (s-w). June—Dec., 1820; 1822-23. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1812, by Tammany Hall; edited by Henry Wheaton (1812-15), M. M. Noah (1815-25), James Gordon Bennett (1825-27), S. S. Conant (1827-28); then united with *Statesman*.

National Anti-Slavery Standard (w). 1841-54 (incomp.); 1855-57; 1858-59; 1860-61; 1862-63; 1864-65; 1867-69 (incomp.). 7 v. F⁷.

Organ of Amer. Anti-Slavery Society; edited by Nathaniel P. Rogers, Edmund Quincy, Sidney Howard Gay, Aaron M. Powell, Wendell Phillips, and others; James Russell Lowell, corresponding editor, 1848-52.

National Fireman's Journal (w). Vol. 2. Aug., 1878—Jan., 1879. Q.

See *Fire and Water*.

National Temperance Advocate (m). Vols. 1-2, 7, 12-27. 1866-67; 1872; 1877-92. 19 v. in 7. F.

New Mirror (w). Vols. 1-3. Apr., 1843—Sept., 1844. 3 v. Q.

Successor of *N. Y. Mirror*, q. v.; edited by G. P. Morris, afterwards by Morris and N. P. Willis; continued as *Evening Mirror* (d), Oct., 1844; was edited by Edgar A. Poe, 1844-45, and first published his poem "The Raven"; succeeded by *Morris's National Press*, q. v., Feb., 1846.

New World (w). Vols. 1-5. 1841-42; Jan.—June, 1843. Indexed. 5 v. F⁴. Vols. 6-9. July, 1843—May, 1845. Indexed. 4 v. Q.

Edited by Park Benjamin, Epes Sargent, and John Neal; published by Jonas Winchester; its specialty was the issue of complete English novels; merged in *Emporium*, 1845.

New Yorker (w). Vols. 1-11. Mar., 1836—Sept., 1841. Indexed. 10 v. F.

Edited by Horace Græley; succeeded by *N. Y. Tribune*, q. v.

Norton's Literary Advertiser (m). Vol. 1. June—Dec., 1851. F⁴.

Continued as *Norton's Literary Gazette*.

Norton's Literary Gazette (m; s-m, 1854). Vols. 2-5. 1852-54; Jan.—Aug., 1855. Indexed. 3 v. F⁴.

Established by Charles B. Norton, publisher of first issue of Poole's "Index to Periodicals," and prominent in organizing first convention of librarians (New York, 1853); edited by him till July, 1855, also for a time by S. Hastings Grant; continued as *Amer. Publishers' Circular*, q. v., and edited by Charles R. Rode until purchased by G. W. Childs (1862), and removed to Philadelphia.

NEW YORK (continued).

New York Observer (w), Presb. Apr., 1833—Dec., 1834; 1835-40. 4 v. F⁷.
1841-44. 2 v. F⁸. 1845-50. 3 v. F⁷. 1851-55. 5 v. F⁶. 1856-72;
1892-93. 18 v. F⁷. All indexed.

Established 1820, by Sidney E. Morse, one of the founders of *Boston Recorder*;
edited many years by him, later by S. I. Prime ("Irenæus," *pseud.*).

Olive Branch (w), Univ. Vol. 1. June, 1827—Apr., 1828. Q.

Edited by Abner Kneeland; merged in *Christian Inquirer*. May, 1828.

Oracle and Daily Advertiser, Eng. and Fr. May 7, 1808.

With *N. Y. and Phila. Newspapers*, 1801-10. Founded 1808, by J. J. Negrin.

Our Country (w; m, Oct., 1886), anti-monopoly. Vols. 1-2. July, 1885—
June, 1887. F⁴.

Outlook (w), relig. Vol. 48. July—Dec., 1893. Indexed. F⁴.

Successor of *Christian Union*, q. v.; edited by Lyman Abbott since 1876, and
Hamilton W. Mabie since 1884.

Patent Record (w). July—Dec., 1867. F.

With *American Artisan*, 1867; is supplement thereto.

Pathfinder (w). Vol. 1. Feb.—June, 1843. F.

Successor to *Weekly Morning Post*; published by Parke Godwin.

New York Pathfinder (s-w), transportation. June 19, 1848.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49.

New York Patriot (w). Mar. 30, 1816.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1811-20. Published by E. Conrad.

Penny Magazine (w). Mar.—June, 1832. Q.

New York reprint of London publication.

People's Journal (m). Vol. 1. Nov., 1853—Apr., 1854. Q.

Published by Alfred E. Beach, solicitor of patents; devoted to agriculture, me-
chanics, and science.

Pioneer (w), temperance. Jan., 1889—Nov., 1890. F⁶.

Plaindealer (w). Vol. 1. Dec., 1836—Sept., 1837. F.

Established by William Leggett, formerly assistant editor of *Evening Post*.

A Pointer (m). Vols. 7-11. June, 1890—Dec., 1894.+ 2 v. F.

Illustrated journal giving information for travelers. Edited by Beau Campbell
and Bess Mitchell.

Porter's Spirit of the Times (w). Sept., 1856—June, 1859, 16 nos. F⁵.

Founded by William T. Porter, who in 1831 established first weekly sporting pa-
per in U. S.; succeeded by *Wilkes' Spirit of the Times*, q. v., 1858.

Portrait Monthly of the N. Y. Illustrated News (m). July, 1863—June,
1864. F.

Published by T. B. Leggett & Co. See *N. Y. Illustrated News*.

Evening Post (s-w). 1849. F⁷. 1850-59; Aug., 1862—Apr., 1866; Sept.,
1874—Mar., 1876. 20 v. F⁸.

Established Nov., 1801, as a Federalist organ, under patronage of Hamilton, Jay,
and others; edited by William Coleman (1801-29), W. C. Bryant (1828-78), Carl Schurz
(1881-83), since by E. L. Godkin; became under Bryant an advocate of free trade.

New York Morning Post (s-w). Nov. 8, 1783 (fac-simile).

With *Royal Gazette*, 1781-83. Published by Morton & Horner.

NEW YORK (continued).

New York Post Boy (w). Mar.—June, 1746, 9 nos. F.

Established by James Parker, 1742; united (Jan., 1743) with *New York Gazette*, q. v.

Printer (m). Vols. 1-4. 1859-63, scat. nos. F.

Published by John Henry and John Greason.

Printer's Ink (w), advtg. Vols. 2-7. 1890-92. 6 v. O.

Published by George P. Rowell & Co.

Public Health (w). Vol. 1. July—Aug., 1879. Q.

Edited by Edward J. Bermingham.

Publishers' and Stationers' Weekly Trade Circular. Vols. 1-2. 1872. Indexed. 2 v. O.

Successor of *Amer. Pub. Circular*, q. v. (also under Philadelphia); founded by F. Leyboldt; continued as *Publishers' Weekly*.

Publishers' Weekly. Vols. 3-46. 1873-94, + Indexed. 44 v. O.

Railroad Gazette (w), quarto series. Vols. 3-16. Oct., 1871-84. Indexed. 14 v. F⁴.

Established 1870, by A. N. Kellogg, as successor of *Western R. R. Gazette*; edited by S. Wright Dunning and M. N. Forney; published by them after April, 1873. See same title, Chicago.

Railway Monitor (m). Vol. 1. 1873. Indexed. F.

Republican Watchtower. Nov. 5, 1800.

With *Poughkeepsie Journal*, 1793-94. Published by D. Denniston.

— *Same* (s-w). Apr. 1, June 10, 1808.

With *N. Y. and Phila. Newspapers*, 1801-10. Published by James Cheetham; apparently the *American Watchman* under a new title. See *Greenleaf's N. Y. Journal*.

Revolution (w). Feb.—Apr., 1870. F⁵.

Organ of women's-suffrage associations; conducted by Susan B. Anthony, Parker Pillsbury, and Elizabeth Cady Stanton, 1866-70; merged in *Liberal Christian*, 1870.

Rivington's New York Gazetteer; or, the Connecticut, Hudson's River, New Jersey, and Quebec Weekly Advertiser. 1774, 42 nos.; 1775, 32 nos. 2 v. F⁵.

Established Apr., 1773, by James Rivington, son of the noted London publisher; organ of the Royalists; suspended Nov., 1775—Oct., 1777, then continued as *Royal Gazette*; suspended finally in 1783.

Road (s-m), railways. Vols. 1-2. Feb., 1875—Jan., 1877. Indexed. Q.

Round Table (w). Dec., 1863—July, 1864. F⁴.

Published by H. E. and C. H. Sweetser; edited later by Henry Sedley; united with *Citizen*, and edited by Robert B. Roosevelt; sued by Charles Reade (1870) for unfavorable review of "Griffith Gaunt;" decision for defendant. The *Citizen* was organ of the Citizens' Association, headed by Peter Cooper; opponent of municipal corruption; edited by C. G. Halpine ("Miles O'Reilly," pseud.); published for a time by Thomas McElrath, afterwards of *N. Y. Tribune*.

Royal American Gazette (s-w). 1777-80, 5 nos.; 1782-83, 4 nos. F⁵.

With *N. Y. Gazette*, 1776-80; and *Royal Gazette*, 1781-83. Established 1776, by A. & J. Robertson, formerly publishers of *N. Y. Chronicle*.

Royal Gazette (s-w). 1778-80, 9 nos.

With *N. Y. Gazette*, 1776-80. Continuation of *Rivington's N. Y. Gazetteer*.

NEW YORK (continued).

Royal Gazette (s-w). 1781-83, 16 nos. F⁵.

A humorous poem by Major André was printed in *Royal Gazette* on the day of its author's capture: suspended, 1783.

Rural New Yorker.

See *Moore's Rural New Yorker*.

Sanitary Commission Bulletin (s-m; m. May, 1865). Vols. 1-3. Nov., 1863-Aug., 1865. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Removed to Philadelphia, Oct., 1864; and to Washington, July, 1865

Sanitary Engineer (s-m). Vols. 3-4. Nov., 1880-May, 1881. F.

Edited by Charles F. Wingate.

— *Same* (w). Vols. 11, 13-14. Dec., 1884-May, 1885; Dec., 1885-Nov., 1886. Indexed. 3 v. F.

Published in both New York and London: conducted by H. C. Meyer.

Science (w). Vols. 6-9. July, 1885-June, 1887. 4 v. O. Vols. 10-23. July, 1887-Mar., 1894. 13 v. Q. All indexed.

Established at Cambridge, Mass., 1883, by Alexander Graham Bell; edited by Samuel H. Scudder till removal from Cambridge, in 1885, and since by N. D. C. Hodges, aided at various times by J. H. Raymond, D. G. Brinton, Franz Boas, and others; temporarily suspended, Mar.-Dec., 1894; now published by American Association for Advancement of Science.

Scientific American (w), old series. Vol. 1. Aug., 1845-Sept., 1846. F⁶. Vols. 2-14. Sept., 1846-June, 1859. Indexed. 13 v. F⁴.

— *Same* (w), new series. Vols. 1-15. July, 1859-66. 15 v. in 8. F. Vols. 16-71. 1867-94.+ 56 v. in 55. F⁴. All indexed.

Published by Munn & Co.; edited by Salem H. Wales, 1848-71, afterwards by O. D. Munn and A. E. Beach.

Scientific American Supplement (w). Vols. 1-33. 1876-94.+ Indexed. 33 v. F⁴.

Scientific Mechanic (w). Vol. 1. Aug., 1847-May, 1848. Indexed. F⁶.

Shamrock, or Hibernian Chronicle (w). Aug.-Oct., 1812, 6 nos.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established 1811, by Edward Gillespy; edited by Thomas O'Connor (formerly editor of *Military Monitor*), 1818; succeeded by *Truth-Teller*. 1825.

South (w; m, Jan., 1878). Oct., 1876-Jan., 1882. F⁴.

Established 1871; devoted to the commercial and manufacturing interests of the Southern states.

Spectator (s-w). Oct., 1797-July, 1799; July, 1799-Dec., 1800. 2 v. F⁵. June, 1800-June, 1801: June, 1801-May, 1802; Jan.-Nov., 1803. 3 v. F⁶.

See *Herald*, 1795-97, note.

New York Spectator (s-w). Sept., 1815-Jan., 1817. F⁵. Jan.-May, 1817, Nov., 1823-Dec., 1825, scat. nos.; May, 1826-Aug., 1828. 2 v. F⁶.

See *Herald*, 1795-97, note.

Spectator (m), insurance. 1872-73. Indexed. 2 v. F.

Spirit of the Fair (d). Apr. 5-23, 1864. Q.

Organ of Sanitary Fair.

NEW YORK (continued).

Spirit of the Times (w). July, 1808—Nov., 1871. 3 v. F⁵.

Successor of *Porter's Spirit of the Times*, q. v.; conducted by George Wilkes, 1858-79; since then by Elisha A. Buck.

Standard of Union (s-w). Oct. 5, 1813.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Edited by Tunis Wortman.

New York Standard and Statesman (s-w). Mar.—May, 1834.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1831-40. Established about 1827, by John M. Mumford, as a Jacksonian organ.

Evening Star (d). 1836: Jan.—Sept., 1837; 1838. 3 v. F⁷.

Established 1834, by M. M. Noah, founder of *N. Y. Enquirer*; supported Harrison's candidacy; merged in *Commercial Advertiser*, 1841.

Sun (d). Jan.—Sept., 1834. Q. Jan.—June, 1835. F⁴.

First successful one-cent daily in New York City; founded Sept., 1833, by Benjamin H. Day; gained notoriety (1835) through the "Moon Hoax;" conducted by Moses Y. Beach (1837-68), since by Charles A. Dana; among its editors were Richard A. Locke (1835), M. M. Noah (1846), Amos J. Cummings (1858-73), Henry B. Stanton (1868-87).

Weekly Sun. Apr., 1876—Dec., 1881 (incomp.); Jan.—June, 1892. 2 v. F⁶.

New York Tablet (w), Rom. Cath. June, 1868—Dec., 1869. 2 v. F⁵.

Telescope (w), relig. Vols. 1-2. June, 1824—May, 1826. Indexed. 2 v. F.
Vols. 3-4. June, 1826—May, 1828. Indexed. F⁴.

Published by William Burnett & Co.

Timepiece, and Literary Companion (tri-w). Mar., 1797—Aug., 1798 (incomp.). F⁵.

Edited successively by Philip Freneau, Matthew L. Davis, and John D'Oley Burke.

New York Times (d). 1853-78: Jan., 1887—Jan., 1890. 93 v. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1851, by Henry J. Raymond and George Jones (son of Horace Greeley's first employer); managed by them during life. Raymond till 1869, Jones till 1891; among its editors were Alexander C. Wilson, Caleb C. Norvell (1852-70), James R. Spalding, E. L. Godkin, W. H. Hurlbert, Charles F. Briggs, George Sheppard, L. J. Jennings, Charles R. Miller (since 1883), and others; in politics Whig, then Republican; exposed Minnesota land-stealing scheme in Congress, 1857; led the war on Tammany Ring, 1870-72; published since 1891 by Gilbert, son of George Jones. An index for 1865 was separately issued.

— *Same* (s-w). May, 1834—Dec., 1836; 1837-38, scat. nos.; Jan., 1839—Mar., 1840. 2 v. F⁷.

— *Same* (w). Jan., 1853—Mar., 1854. F⁷.

Index to the New York Times for 1865. New York, 1866. 182 pp. O.

Evening Transcript (d). Mar., 1834—Jan., 1835. Q. Sept., 1835—Apr., 1836. F⁵.

Founded by Stanley, Lynde, & Hayward, 1834; styled *N. Y. Transcript*, 1835; suspended, 1839.

New York Tribune (d). Nov., 1841—Oct., 1842; Oct., 1842—Sept., 1843; Nov., 1843—Apr., 1844; Apr.—Dec., 1844; Jan.—Oct., 1845; 1853; Jan.—June, 1854; Apr.—Dec., 1857; Jan.—May, Aug.—Dec., 1858; 1859-61; May—Dec., 1862; 1863-87. 110 v. F⁶. 1888-94, + 42 v. F⁷.

Established Apr., 1841, by Horace Greeley, as successor of *New Yorker*; advocated high protective tariff, abolition of slavery, social reform; conducted by Greeley till

NEW YORK (continued).

his death (1872), since by Whitelaw Reid; successive editors in chief were, Charles A. Dana (1847-61), Sidney Howard Gay, John Russell Young (1866-69), and Whitelaw Reid; other editors, H. J. Raymond (1841-43), W. F. G. Shanks (1869-80); Thomas McElrath was publisher during 1841-44. Albert Brisbane wrote in *Tribune* series of articles on Fourierism, 1841-43; and Greeley advocated this doctrine in controversy with Raymond (1846-47), and several years thereafter. Annual indexes have been separately published since 1874.

— *Same* (s-w). May—Dec., 1850; Jan.—June, June—Oct., 1851; Nov., 1851—Sept., 1852; 1855. 5 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (w). Sept.—Dec., 1842; 1843-51; Jan., 1852—Aug., 1853; Sept., 1853—Sept., 1854; Sept., 1854—Dec., 1855; 1856-59; 1862-63. 14 v. F⁶.

Weekly edition of *Tribune* began Sept., 1841, and in it were merged *Log Cabin* and *New Yorker*.

New York Daily Tribune Index. 1875-94. 20 v. D.

Twentieth Century (w), Socialist. Vols. 4-8, 12-13. 1890-91; Jan.—June, 1892; 1894. + 7 v. Q.

Established 1888, by Hugh O. Pentecost.

New York Underwriter and General Joint Stock Register (m). Jan., 1871—Sept., 1873 (incomp.). F⁴.

Universalist Union (w). Vol. 1. Nov., 1835—Nov., 1836. Indexed. F⁴.

Successor of *N. Y. Chr. Messenger*, Phila. *Universalist*, Albany *Gospel Anchor*, and Hartford *Religious Inquirer*; edited by T. J. Sawyer, Abel C. Thomas, and others.

Vanity Fair (w), comic. Vols. 3-5. 1861; Jan.—June, 1862. Indexed. 3 v. Q.

Established 1859; published by Louis H. Stephens; edited successively by Charles G. Leland ("Hans Breitmann," *pseud.*), Charles Dawson Shanly, and C. F. Browne ("Artemus Ward," *pseud.*); George Arnold a leading contributor.

Weekly Visitor and Ladies' Museum. Vol. 2. May—Oct., 1818. Indexed. O.

Published by Alexander Ming.

Voice (w), temperance. Sept., 1884-92. 4 v. F⁶.

Volksadvocat (d), Hebrew. Aug. 10, Nov. 16, 1888.

With *Russian, Japanese, and other Newspapers*, 1870-93.

War (w). Vols. 1-3. June, 1812—Sept., 1814; Feb.—Mar., 1817. Indexed. F.

Published by Samuel Woodworth; contains complete current history of War of 1812-15, with official documents.

Week (w). Vols. 1-3. Dec., 1871—Dec., 1872. Indexed. 2 v. F⁴; F.

"A résumé of current opinion, home and foreign," published by C. H. Jones & Co. till May, 1872, then by Holt & Williams.

Weekly Witness. 1889-90. F⁶.

Weekly edition of *N. Y. Daily Witness*, established 1871 as "a Christian, one-cent, afternoon newspaper."

Woman's Cycle (bi-w). May—Sept., 1890. Q.

Edited by Mrs. J. C. Croly ("Jeunie June," *pseud.*); merged in *Home-Maker*, Sept., 1890.

NEW YORK (continued).

Working Farmer (m). Vols. 12, 16-17. Mar.—Dec., 1860; 1864-65. Indexed. F⁵.

Edited by J. J. Mapes (1850-64), George E. Waring, and others; later, by William L. Allison.

World, Morning Courier, and New York Enquirer (d). Aug.—Dec., 1861. F⁶.

World established June, 1860, as a moral and religious daily, by Alexander Cummings, formerly of Phila. *North American*, aided by Richard Grant White and James R. Spalding; after sinking \$300,000 they sold the paper, since conducted on the ordinary secular plan; edited by Manton Marble, and owned by him. 1869-83; since 1883 by Joseph Pulitzer, formerly of St. Louis *Post-Dispatch*; absorbed *Courier and Enquirer* (1861), but soon dropped this name as sub-title; Democratic in politics; among editors, James R. Spalding (1860), John A. Cockerill (1883-91). *Courier* founded May, 1827; soon after, became property of James Watson Webb; edited by him thereafter; leading contributors, Brooks, Bennett, King, J. K. Paulding, and others; Democratic till 1832, then Whig; H. J. Raymond, editor, 1843-50; this paper, with *Tribune* and others, sued by J. Fenimore Cooper for criticising his naval history; merged in *World*, July, 1861. *Enquirer* founded, 1826, by M. M. Noah, as *National Advocate*; merged in *Courier*, 1829.

World (d). May, 1862—Dec., 1894. + 124 v. F⁶.

Youth's Cabinet (w). Vols. 4-5. Jan., 1841—Aug., 1842, scat. nos. F⁴.

Published at office of *N. Y. Evangelist*; edited by N. Southard.

ONEIDA.

American Socialist (w). Vols. 3-4. May—Sept., 1878; 1879. F⁴.

Edited by John H. Noyes, head of Oneida Community; suspended Dec., 1879.

OSWEGO.

Oswego Palladium (w). June, 1847—June, 1849. F⁶.

Founded 1819, by Chauncey Abbey; daily edition began in 1850.

POTSDAM.

Potsdam Courier (w). May 21, 1852.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. Established 1851, by V. Harrington.

POUGHKEEPSIE.

Poughkeepsie Journal (w). May—Sept., 1793; Feb.—July, 1794. F⁶.

Published by Nicholas Power, later by John Aiken, by Paraclete Potter (1806-18); united with *Eagle*, 1814; styled *Eagle* after 1850.

ROCHESTER.

Frederick Douglass' Paper (w). July 8, 1859.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. Established Dec., 1847, by Frederick Douglass, under the title of *North Star*; continued till the abolition of slavery.

Genesee Farmer (w). Vol. 1. 1831. Indexed. Q.

Established Jan., 1831, by Luther Tucker, founder and publisher of *Rochester Daily Advertiser*; united with *Albany Cultivator*, Jan., 1840.

Genesee Farmer (m). Vols. 21-25. Mar., 1860—Dec., 1864. Indexed. 5 v. in 2. O.

Established 1840, by M. B. Bateman; published later by Joseph Harris.

ROCHESTER (continued).

Rochester Gem (bi-w). Vols. 5-6. 1833-34. Indexed. F.

Successor of *Western Wanderer* (founded 1828, by Peter Cherry); published by John Denio, edited by Edwin Seranton; suspended, 1843. This volume contains historical and biographical articles by Lyman C. Draper — his first published contributions.

SACKET'S HARBOR.

Sacket's Harbor Observer (w). Apr. 16, 1852.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. Established Mar., 1848, by O. H. Harris; continued after 1852 as *Jefferson Farmer*.

SCHENECTADY.

Mohawk Mercury. Mar. 24, Aug. 18, 1795.

With *Poughkeepsie Journal*, 1793-94. First paper in Schenectady; published by C. P. Wyckoff till 1797, then by John L. Stevenson.

SYRACUSE.

Teachers' Advocate (w). Sept., 1845—Aug., 1846. Indexed. F.

Organ of N. Y. State Teachers' Association, edited by Edward Cooper; removed to New York City, 1848.

TIVOLI.

Eclaircur (m), military science. Vol. 2. Aug., 1854—July, 1855. O.

Edited by J. Watts de Peyster; devoted to interests of N. Y. State militia; published 1853-56.

TROY.

Northern Budget (w) Feb. 9, 1813.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Founded June, 1797, by Robert Moffat and Jesse Buel; published by Moffat till 1807, by Oliver Lyon till 1810, later by Z. Clark; edited by J. M. Francis (1846-49), by C. L. MacArthur (1847-59). Suspended during War of Secession on account of its Southern sympathies; revived by MacArthur, March, 1867; since then published by him and his son as a Republican organ.

Troy Times (d and w). Aug.—Dec., 1863; 1864-65. 5 v. F⁷.

Founded 1851, by J. M. Francis; conducted by him since then.

UNION SPRINGS.

Cayuga Tocsin (w) Jan. 9, 1812.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established 1812, by R. T. Chamberlain; soon removed to Auburn; merged in *Cayuga Patriot*, 1847.

UTICA.

Christian Contributor and Free Missionary (w), Bapt., anti-slavery. Apr., 1846—Aug., 1847; Aug., 1847—Feb., 1849. Indexed. 2 v. F⁶.

With *Chr. Contributor*, Boston, q. v. Edited by Cyrus P. Grosvenor.

Evangelical Magazine and Gospel Advocate (w). 1838. Indexed. Q.

Successor of *Utica Magazine* (founded 1827); merged in *Chr. Ambassador*, 1851.

Gospel Messenger (w), Episc. Feb., 1839—Jan., 1840; Mar., 1849—Apr., 1865, scat. nos. Indexed. 2 v. F⁶.

Established 1827, at Auburn; removed to Utica, 1835; now published at Syracuse.

UTICA (continued).

Living Issue (w), temperance. Sept., 1885—July, 1886. F⁶.

Established Sept., 1875; published by G. D. Scrambling.

New York Baptist Register (w). Nov. 23, 1827.

With Phila. *National Gazette*, 1827. Published by N. Y. Baptist State Convention; profits devoted to missions; edited by A. M. Beebee.

Olive Branch (m), Spiritualist. Vol. 8. 1883. F.

Published by David Jones.

WEST FARMS.

Westchester Gazette (w). Aug., 1850—Aug., 1851. F⁶.

Removed to Mott Haven, q. v., Apr., 1851.

WHITESTOWN.

Western Centinel (w). Mar. 18. Aug. 12. 1795.

With *Poughkeepsie Journal*, 1793-94. Established, 1794, by Oliver P. Eaton; suspended, 1800.

YONKERS.

Yonkers Gazette (w). May, 1865—Apr., 1866. F⁶.

Established 1852, by Thomas Smith, as *Yonkers Herald*; continued May, 1864, as *Yonkers Gazette*; this volume contains series of historical articles by the editor, Henry B. Dawson (afterward editor of the *Historical Magazine*, Morrisania, N. Y.); afterward edited by J. G. P. Holden.

NORTH CAROLINA.

FAYETTEVILLE.

American (w). April 26, 1816.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established 1813; published by Bowell & Black.

LENOIR.

Lenoir Topic (w). Sept., 1885—Dec., 1887; 1888-90; Jan.—Aug., 1891. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded 1875; published by W. W. Scott; contains many articles relating to Carolina history.

RALEIGH.

Raleigh Register (s-w). June 25, 1824.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established 1799, by Joseph Gales, Sr.; conducted by him till 1812, and by his son, Western R., till 1848; daily edition (first daily in the state) began in 1851. This paper first published the "Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence," Apr., 1819.

Star (w). Feb. 15, 1810.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1808. Established Jan., 1809; published by Thomas Henderson, Jr.

WILMINGTON.

Cape Fear Recorder (w). Apr. 11. 1827.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established May, 1816, by Thomas Loring; Republican.

Wilmington Gazette (w). June 7, 1808.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1808. Founded about 1797; published (1808) by Allmand Hall; supported Madison.

OHIO.

ASHLAND.

Ashland Press (w). Nov., 1876—Apr., 1877. F^a.

Established 1846, by R. V. Kennedy, as *Standard*; after various changes continued as *Press*, 1872. This volume contains a series of papers on "The Shawnees," from the Alder MSS.

CANTON.

Ohio Repository and Stark Co. Gazette (w). Aug. 28, 1829.

With *Ohio Monitor*, Columbus, 1821-26. Established Mar., 1815, by John Saxton, and conducted by him till his death (1871): styled *Canton Repository* after 1874; edited by Josiah Hartzell, 1876.

CHILLICOTHE.

Fredonian (w). July 22, 1808.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802-10. Established 1807; published by R. D. Richardson; later by John Bailhache, under title of *Fredonian Chronicle*; merged in *Scioto Gazette*, 1815.

Friend of Freedom (w). Feb. 4, 1824.

With *Ohio Monitor*, 1821-24. Established by Caleb Atwater, author of a history of Ohio (1839).

Supporter and Scioto Gazette (w). Oct., 1821—Jan., 1822. F⁶.

With *Ohio Monitor*, Columbus, 1821-24. *Scioto Gazette* founded May, 1800, by Nathaniel Willis, of Boston; afterwards published by James Barnes; united with *Supporter*, 1820 or 1821, and continued as *Supporter and Scioto Gazette*; soon resumed its former title; published by John Bailhache (1815-28), Robert Kercheval (1828-33), Seneca W. Ely (1835-42), E. G. Squier (1845-46), Otway Curry (1853), A. P. Miller (1865), Raper & Wolfe after 1874; oldest paper in Ohio. *Supporter* established 1807 by George Denny and George Nashee.

Weekly Recorder, relig. Vols. 1-2. July, 1814—July, 1816. Indexed. 2 v. Q.
Vols. 3-4. July, 1816—July, 1818. Indexed. 2 v. F.

First religious newspaper in United States; founded by John Andrews, a Presbyterian minister; suspended 1821, but revived at Pittsburg, Jan., 1822, as *Pittsburgh Recorder*, afterwards styled *Presbyterian Banner*.

The *Recorder* is the first religious weekly in the United States of which files are known to exist; but the distinction of being the first published is claimed for two other journals: (1) *Herald of Gospel Liberty*, published by Dr. Elias Smith, presumably at Portland, Me., 1808. (See White's "National Cyclopaedia of American Biography," vol. 2, p. 34.) (2) *Religious Remembrancer*, published by John Welwood Scott, Philadelphia, 1813. (See Scharf & Westcott's "History of Philadelphia," vol. 3, p. 1958.)

CINCINNATI.

Business Guide (w). Jan.—Aug., 1872, 17 nos. F.

Succeeded by *Insurance Index*.

Cincinnati Christian Journal and Religious Intelligencer (w). July, 1830—July, 1831. F^a.

Successor of *Pandect* and of *Indiana Religious Intelligencer* (Madison, Ind.); continued as *Cincinnati Journal* after Dec., 1830; afterwards removed to New York City. See *Pandect*.

CINCINNATI (continued).

Cincinnati Chronicle (w). 1846-49, scat. nos. F⁶.

Established by E. D. Mansfield and Benjamin Drake, 1836; contained Mrs. H. B. Stowe's first printed story; other contributors, L. J. Cist and Mrs. Sigourney; Whig in politics; merged in *Atlas*, 1850.

Saturday Evening Chronicle (w). Aug., 1827—Dec., 1828. F⁶.

Established 1826, by F. Burton; edited by Benjamin Drake; merged in *Mirror*, 1835; revived in 1836, but soon suspended.

Cist's Weekly Advertiser. Vols. 1-2. Aug., 1844—June, 1846. F⁶. Vols. 1-6, new series. Mar., 1847—Dec., 1848; 1849-50; Jan., 1851—Apr., 1853. 6 v. in 3. F⁶.

Established Feb., 1844, by Charles Cist, son of the Philadelphia printer of the same name; styled *Western General Advertiser* during first eight months, then *Cist's Advertiser* till Mar., 1847, especially devoted to history and statistics of Cincinnati; suspended Apr., 1853.

Columbian and Great West (w). Aug., 1850—Mar., 1853. F⁸.

Published by E. Penrose Jones, and edited by William B. Shattuck, W. T. Coggeshall and Murat Halstead; wrecked by its daily edition, Aug., 1853. *Great West* established May, 1848, by Robinson & Jones; edited by Emerson Bennett; merged in *Columbian*, Mar., 1850.

Economist (m). Vol. 1. Nov., 1890—Oct., 1891. F.

Cincinnati Emporium (w). Vol. 1. Feb., 1824—Feb., 1825. F⁶.

Established "by S. J. Browne, formerly of J. W. Browne & Co." (see *Liberty Hall*, note); in 1828, W. D. Gallagher was assistant editor.

Cincinnati Daily Gazette. 1863-66. 8 v. F⁸.

Daily edition of *Gazette*, established in 1827.

Cincinnati Semi-Weekly Gazette. July, 1867—Dec., 1868; 1869-72. 3 v. F⁸. 1873—Feb., 1878. 5 v. F⁶.

Oldest paper in Cincinnati; founded July, 1815, by Thomas Palmer and Ephraim Morgan; afterwards owned for many years by Stephen and Richard L'Homme-dieu, later by Richard Smith; Whig and Anti-Slavery in politics; semi-weekly edition began in 1819; edited by I. C. Burnet (1822-25), Charles Hammond (1825-40), W. D. Gallagher (1839-50), J. C. Wright (1841-51), J. H. Barrett (1855-60), E. D. Mansfield (1857-80), Richard Smith (1859-83), Whitelaw Reid (1861-68), Seneca W. Ely (1876-88). Consolidated with *Commercial*, Jan., 1883, as *Commercial-Gazette*, under Murat Halstead, editor of *Commercial* since 1853; conducted by him until 1889, since then by Perry S. Heath and Richard Smith.

Index (m). Mar.—Oct., 1873. Q.

Successor to *Insurance Index*. Removed to Boston, June, 1873.

Insurance Index (m). Jan., 1872—Feb., 1873. Q.

Successor to *Business Guide*.

Liberty Hall (w). 1811-14 (incomp.). Partly indexed. F⁶.

Established Dec., 1804, by J. W. Browne (preacher, editor, patent-medicine vendor, etc.); published by Looker & Wallace; merged in *Gazette*, Dec., 1815.

Liberty Hall and Cincinnati Gazette (s-w). Feb., 1825—Nov., 1826 (incomp.). F⁶.

— *Same* (w). 1844-47. F⁸.

Successor of *Liberty Hall*, q. v.; published as weekly edition of *Gazette*.

CINCINNATI (continued).

Cincinnati Literary Gazette (w). Vols. 1-3. 1824—Mar., 1825. 3 v. in 2. Q.

Established 1824, by John P. Foote; contributors, David G. Burnet, J. G. and Benjamin Drake, Fitz-Greene Halleck, C. S. Rafinesque, and others; suspended in 1825.

Cincinnati Mirror and Ladies' Parterre (bi-w; s-m). Vol. 1. Oct., 1831—Sept., 1832. F⁴.

Founded 1831, by J. H. Wood; edited by W. D. Gallagher; continued (w) after Sept., 1833, by Gallagher and Thomas H. Shreve; circulated throughout Mississippi valley; contained articles by nearly all leading Western writers; suspended, 1836.

Cincinnati Mirror (w). Vols. 3-5. Oct., 1833—Oct., 1834; Apr.—Aug., 1835, 7 nos.; Jan.—Sept., 1836. 2 v. F.

Last vol. partly indexed. See preceding note.

National Republican and Ohio Political Register (s-w). 1823-24; 1825-29, scat. nos. 3 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (w). 1823; 1825—June, 1826. 2 v. F⁶.

Successor to *Western Spy*; published by Looker & Reynolds; at one time edited by "Sol" Smith, the actor.

New Church Herald (w), Swedenborgian.

See same title, Philadelphia.

Pandect (w). Vols. 1-2. May, 1828—July, 1830. 2 v. F⁶.

Established May, 1828; edited by Joshua L. Wilson till May, 1829, by Amos Blanchard after Sept., 1829; published by A. F. Robinson and D. W. Fairbank; styled *Cin. Pandect*, July—Sept., 1829, then *Cin. Christian Journal*, q. v.

People's Paper (d). Nov., 1843—Mar., 1844; Jan.—Feb., 1845. Q.

One-cent daily; founded 1843, by William Swin and G. M. Pickering; contained no advertisements till it was enlarged, in Feb., 1845.

Petroleum Gazette (tri-m; w, Apr.) Vol. 1. Feb.—Nov., 1865, scat. nos. F⁴.

Published by Thomas Bussert till July, then by A. J. Gibson.

Philanthropist (w), anti-slavery. Vols. 1-4. Jan., 1836—Mar., 1840. 3 v. F⁷.

Established at New Richmond by James G. Birney; removed to Cincinnati the following April, and then became organ of Ohio State Anti-Slavery Society; office destroyed by a mob, July, 1836; edited by Birney till Sept., 1837, and by Gamaliel Bailey after May, 1836; in 1847 merged in *National Era*, the paper started by Bailey at Washington, D. C., q. v.

Scientific Artisan (w). Vol. 1. 1858-60, scat. nos. F⁴.

Published by American Patent Co.

Sentinel and Star in the West (w), Univ. Vols. 1-2. Oct., 1829—Oct., 1831. Indexed. 2 v. F.

Edited by J. Kidwell, J. C. Waldo, and S. Tizzard; afterward by John A. Gurley; contributors, Alice and Phoebe Cary, John P. Dillon, Otway Curry, and others.

Sidereal Messenger (m). Vols. 1-2. July, 1846—Apr., 1848. Indexed. Q.

Edited by Ormsby M. Mitchel, professor of astronomy in College of Cincinnati; he induced the citizens (1845-49) to build an observatory, before Boston or New York had one; it had the second-best telescope in the world.

Spirit of the Times (d). Oct., 1840—Apr., 1841. F⁵.

CINCINNATI (continued).

Spirit of the West (w). July 26, 1814.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established July, 1814, by M. S. Pettit; Republican and Anti-Slavery; suspended after publishing 44 numbers.

Standard (w), Presb. Vols. 1-3. Sept., 1831-Oct., 1834. F⁶.

Published by L. R. Lincoln till Jan., 1832, then by James McMillan; edited by John Burt, May, 1833-July, 1834; then removed to South Hanover, Ind., and published for the trustees of theological seminary there.

Daily Times. Apr.-Oct., 1841. F⁵.

Established 1841, by Calvin S. Starbuck; conducted by him till 1870; then unite 1 with *Chronicle*, and styled *Times-Chronicle*; in 1880 united with *Star*, and styled *Times-Star*; edited since then by Charles Taft.

Western Christian Advocate (w), Meth. Episc. May, 1834-Mar., 1844. Indexed. 6 v. F⁷.

Established by the Methodist Book Concern; edited at different times by T. A. Morris, C. Kingsley, L. L. Hamline, M. Simpson, and other leading Methodist clergy men.

Western Spy (w). July, 1814-Dec., 1822. 5 v. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1810, by Joseph Carpenter (publisher of first *Western Spy*, 1799-1809); edited by Joseph Buchanan after 1819; continued (1823) as *National Republican and O. Polit. Register*, q. v.

Whig (w). Apr. 20, 1809.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1802-10. Established Apr., 1809, by David L. Carney and Ephraim Morgan, as successor of first *Western Spy* (1799-1809); continued as *Advertiser*, June, 1810; suspended 1811.

CLEVELAND.

American Spiritualist (b-w; w, Jan., 1872). Mar., 1871-Jan., 1872. 2 v. F⁴.

Removed to New York City, Jan., 1872.

Axe (w). Apr.-Nov., 1840. F⁵.

Campaign paper in support of Harrison, published by J. A. Harris of *Cleveland Herald*.

Cleveland Citizen (w), labor. 1893-94. + F⁶.

Official organ of Ohio State Trades and Labor Assembly; founded 1891; edited by M. S. Hayes.

Family Visitor (w). Vols. 1-4. Jan., 1850-May, 1853. 2 v. F⁵.

Established by S. St. John, S. C. Bartlett (afterwards of Dartmouth College), and J. P. Kirtland, professors in Western Reserve College; after Sept., 1852, they placed M. C. Read in charge of the paper, remaining editorial contributors; published at both Cleveland and Hudson; suspended, 1858.

Iron Trade Review (w). Vols. 21-23. May, 1888-Dec., 1890. 3 v. F⁴.

Edited by W. M. Day and Felix Rosenberg.

COLUMBUS.

Columbus Gazette (w). 1821-23. 4 nos.

With *Ohio Monitor*, 1821-24. Established 1811, by James Kilbourne, at Worthington, under title of *Western Intelligencer*; after second number, sold to Joel Buttles, who published it one year; then conducted by P. H. Olmsted and others, who soon removed it to Columbus, and styled it *Columbus Gazette* (1815); continued, Sept., 1825, as *Ohio State Journal*, by Olmsted and John Bailhache; daily established in 1839; edited by W. D. Gallagher (1837-38), Vivus W. Smith (1841-43), W. D. Howells (1850-60), W. S. Furay, and since 1884 by Samuel J. Flickinger; weekly edition published as *Columbus Gazette* till 1884-85.

COLUMBUS (continued).

New Church Herald.

See same title, Philadelphia.

Ohio Monitor (w). June, 1818—Oct., 1824. 2 v. (incomp.). F⁶.

Founded 1816, by David Smith and Ezra Griswold; styled *Ohio Monitor and Patron of Industry* after July, 1821; merged in *Western Hemisphere*, 1835, which in turn was styled *Ohio Statesman*, 1837.

Ohio Statesman (d and w). Apr.—Nov., 1864; 1865. 2 v. F⁷.

Successor in 1837 of *Western Hemisphere* (established 1832); leading Democratic paper in Ohio; daily edition began 1847; published by Samuel Medary most of the time till 1857; edited by C. C. Hazewell, 1846; owned and edited by S. S. ("Sunset") Cox, Apr., 1853—May, 1854; weekly now published as weekly edition of *Times*; daily succeeded by *Evening Dispatch*, 1876, W. D. Brickell, publisher; edited by J. L. Rodgers, 1892.

— *Same* (s-w and w). Apr.—Aug., 1854.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60.

DAYTON.

Religious Telescope (w). Unit. Brethren. Oct., 1873—Oct., 1874. F⁷.

Successor of *Hagerstown* (Md.) *Messenger*, as organ of United Brethren in Christ. Established Dec., 1834, at Circleville, O.; published semi-monthly till July, 1845, then weekly; removed to Dayton, Sept., 1853.

HAMILTON.

Hamilton Telegraph (w). 1863-64, 10 nos.

With *Ohio Newspapers*, 1863-69. Established 1814; published by Lewis & Egry (1863), by Frederick Egry and J. T. Langstroth (1867), later in same decade by John A. Cockerill.

JEFFERSON.

Ashtabula Sentinel (w). Apr.—Dec., 1868. F⁶.

Founded 1832, at Ashtabula, by O. H. Fitch and others; edited (1848-51) by Joseph A. Giddings; his father, Joshua R., was corresponding editor while in Congress (1840-58); sold (1852) to W. C. Howells, father of the novelist, and soon after removed to Jefferson; published thereafter by Howells and his son J. A.

KIRTLAND.

Olive Branch (m), Mormon. Vols. 1-2. Aug., 1848—June, 1850. Indexed. O.

Organ of the Mormon colony established here by Sidney Rigdon (1830); they built a temple (1834), but were finally driven from the town, going to Illinois and Missouri; *Olive Branch* removed to Springfield, Ill., July, 1849.

LEBANON.

Western Star and Lebanon Gazette (w). Feb.—Oct., 1828. Partly indexed. F⁶.

Established 1805, by John McLean, a prominent jurist; published in 1813 by William Blackburn & Co.; in 1828 by Camron, Morris & Co. till July, then by A. H. Dunlavy and J. Morris.

LONDON.

Madison Patriot (w). Nov., 1833—Aug., 1834, 4 nos.

With *Greene Co. Torchlight*, 1833-40.

MARIETTA.

Western Spectator. Oct. 30, 1810.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1802-10. Established Oct., 1810, by Caleb Emerson; Federalist in politics; merged in *American Friend*, 1813.

MAUMEE CITY.

Maumee River Times (w). Oct. 9, 1852.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60. Founded by H. T. Smith, about 1840.

MOUNT PLEASANT.

Weekly Historian. Oct. 6, 1823.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established Oct., 1823, by Elisha Bates.

Philanthropist (w). Oct. 24, 1817.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established Sept., 1817, by Charles Osborn; Benjamin Lundy, assistant editor, 1818; published after 1818 by Elisha Bates; suspended Apr., 1822.

NEW LISBON.

New Lisbon Gazette (w). Mar. 12, 1824.

With *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established by Robert Fee; suspended in six months.

NEW RICHMOND.

Philanthropist (w), anti-slavery.

See same title, Cincinnati.

OBERLIN.

Oberlin Evangelist (bi-w). May, 1845—Dec., 1851, scat. nos. F⁴.

Founded 1836, by faculty of Oberlin College, as an exponent of Oberlin theology; one of the most influential religious journals in the West; leading contributors, Asa Mahan, Charles G. Finney, and other professors; suspended about 1862.

PORTSMOUTH.

Scioto Telegraph (w). Mar. 4, 1820.

With *Middle and Western Newspapers*, 1811-20. Established Mar., 1820, by C. Hopkins; suspended Sept., 1821.

ST. CLAIRSVILLE.

Ohio Federalist (w). Jan. 18, 1816.

Established 1813, by Charles Hammond, afterwards editor of *Cincinnati Gazette*; suspended, 1817.

SOMERSET.

Perry Record (w). Sept. 2, 1825.

Established 1822, by John M. Laird, as successor of *Western World and Political Tickler* (a scurrilous and abusive sheet); succeeded by *People's Advocate*, styled *Western Post* after 1831; merged in *Perry County American*, 1855.

STEUBENVILLE.

Western Herald and Steubenville Gazette (w). Oct. 27, Nov. 9, 1821.

With *Ohio Monitor*, 1821-24. Established 1806, by Lowry & Miller; published during 1814-40 by James Wilson, formerly of *Phila. Aurora*; by W. R. Allison (1845-73), then by P. B. Coun; a leading Whig paper, afterwards Republican.

TOLEDO.

Toledo Blade (w). Mar., 1870—Mar., 1871; July, 1892—Dec., 1894. 3 v. F⁶.

Owned by W. J. Danie's and Emery D. Potter in 1836; afterward published by Fairbanks & Willard; later published by D. R. Locke ("Petroleum V. Nasby," pseud.) from about 1861 till his death, 1888; edited by S. S. Kuabenshue, 1892.

Index (w), "free relig." Jan.—Aug., 1873. F⁴.

See same title, Boston. Mass.

Industrial News (w). Feb., 1886—June, 1889. F⁷.

VAN WERT.

Morning Star (w). Mar.—Apr., 1874.

With *American Spiritualist*, 1871-74. "Edited by spirits, or spirit power, through the instrumentality of Mrs. Adolphus Kline."

WADSWORTH.

Wadsworth Enterprise (w). Feb., 1876—Apr., 1879. F⁶.

Established by John A. Clark, 1866, and conducted by him for many years.

XENIA.

Greene County Torchlight (w). Sept., 1838—Sept., 1840. F⁶.

Founded by Pazzi Lapham, under the title of *Xenia Torchlight*, Sept., 1838; published by W. B. Fairchild after Sept., 1840, and in 1854 by R. McBratney and W. E. Morris; edited by Otway Curry, 1842-44; styled *Ohio People's Press and Greene Co. Torchlight*, after May, 1840; afterwards resumed title of *Xenia Torchlight*.

People's Press and Impartial Expositor (w). June 21, 1826.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-28. Founded 1826, by James B. Gardiner.

ZANESVILLE.

Ohio Republican (w). Apr. 19, 1823.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established 1823; David Chambers, editor.

OREGON.

DALLES.

Weekly Mountaineer. Oct. 12, 19, 1860.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63. Successor of *Dalles Journal*; published by W. H. Newell.

OREGON CITY.

Oregon Argus (w). Jan. 22, 1859.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63. Founded May, 1855, by W. L. Adams; Independent in politics, but afterward prominent in forming and uniting the Republican party; merged in *Eugene City Republican*, 1863.

PORTLAND.

Weekly Oregonian. May, 1889—May, 1890. F⁷.

Oldest paper in Oregon; established Dec., 1850, as a Whig organ, by T. J. Dryer, formerly of *California Courier*; conducted by him ten years, since then by H. L. Pittock; daily edition established Feb., 1861; now edited and partly owned by Harvey W. Scott.

— *Same*. Jan.—Aug., 1858.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63.

SALEM.

Oregon Statesman. Aug. 3, 1858.

With *Kans., Wash., and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63. Established at Oregon City, Mar., 1851, as a Democratic organ, by A. W. Stockwell; edited till 1863 by Asahel Bush, under whom it had the reputation of being the most able and influential political journal on the Pacific coast; merged in *Unionist*, 1866.

PENNSYLVANIA.

CARLISLE.

Unparteyische Amerikaner (w). Sept. 13, 1809.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802-10.

EASTON.

Northampton Correspondent (w), German. June 9, 1810.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802-10. Oldest weekly in the state, outside of Philadelphia: established 1801, by Christian J. Hütter; since 1875, published from office of *Argus*.

HARRISBURG.

Chronicle, or Harrisburgh Visitor (w). June 7, 1813.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Founded May, 1813, by William Gillmor, as a Democratic organ; published by Hugh Hamilton, 1815-36; organ of Governor Hiester and his cabinet (1821-23); suspended 1842.

Harrisburger Morgenröthe (w). Oct. 6, 1812.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Founded Mar., 1794, by Benjamin Mayer and Conrad Fahnestock; first German paper in Dauphin county; Democratic; published by Mayer till 1811, then by John S. Wiestling till after 1829; suspended 1838.

Patriot and Union (w). Aug., 1860—Aug., 1861. F⁶.

The successor of several early journals. The *Pennsylvania Reporter* had been founded, Nov., 1827, by Samuel C. Stambaugh (Indian agent at Green Bay, Wis., in 1831-32) and Simon Cameron; the *Keystone* had been established by William F. Packer, O. Barrett, and Benjamin Parke in Aug., 1836; and the *State Capital Gazette*, by William Henlock and John B. Bratton in July, 1839. These three were consolidated (June, 1843) under title of *Democratic Union*, which in turn was merged in *Pennsylvania Patriot*, established 1854 by Richard J. Haldeman, and edited by him till 1860. The *Patriot and Union* was the successor of the last named.

Morning Telegraph (d and w). Feb., 1864—Dec., 1865. 4 v. F⁷.

Established Sept., 1831, by Theophilus Fenn, formerly of *Lancaster Herald*; conducted by him till Nov., 1853; by A. K. McClure and James Sellers, 1856-57; then by George and Charles Bergner till 1883; styled *Harrisburgh Telegraph* after July, 1865.

KITTANNING.

Armstrong Democrat (w). Nov. 19, 1840.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1831-40.

LANCASTER.

Lancaster Journal (tri-w). July 18, 1817.

Established by Wilcox & Hamilton, June, 1791; published by William Hamilton June, 1796—Dec., 1819; Huss & Brenner, six months; John Reynolds, July, 1820-31; Hugh Maxwell, 1834—Sept., 1839; then sold to John W. Forney, and merged in *Lancaster Intelligencer* (founded 1792, by William Dickson, and still published). Tri-weekly edition began Aug., 1815.

Pennsylvania Packet (s.w). Mar.—June, 1778. 6 nos.

With *Pa. Packet*, Philadelphia, 1778, q.v. Removed hither from Philadelphia during British occupation of that city, Sept., 1777—July, 1778.

PHILADELPHIA.

Abeille Americaine (w). Vols. 1-2. Apr., 1815—Apr., 1816. Q.

Published by A. J. Bloequerst; continued at least three years.

Album and Ladies' Weekly Gazette. Vol. 1. June, 1826—May, 1827. Q.

Established by Thomas C. Clarke; consolidated with *Ladies' Lit. Portfolio*. See *Phila. Album*.

Philadelphia Album and Ladies' Literary Portfolio (w). Vols. 5-8. 1831-34. 4 v. F.

Continuation of *Album*; published by Jesper Harding, edited by Robert Morris; merged in *Pennsylvania Inquirer*.

Alexander's Express Messenger (w). Feb., 1844—Jan., 1849. 2 v. F⁷.

Established 1837, by Charles Alexander; illustrated cheap family newspaper; united with *Saturday Gleaner*, Nov., 1848, by S. D. Patterson, and styled *Family Messenger and Natl. Gleaner*.

American (w). Nov., 1881—Feb., 1882; 1882-85, scat. nos. F.

Established Oct., 1880, as successor of *Weekly Notes* (supplement to *Penn Monthly*); owned by Wharton Barker, a Philadelphia banker; edited successively by William R. Balch, Howard R. Jenkins, and Robert E. Thompson; literary and political; suspended Jan., 1891.

— *Same* (m). July—Dec., 1882.

Monthly edition of *American*, published to fill unexpired subscriptions to *Stoddard's Review*, q. v.; suspended Jan., 1883.

American Literary Gazette and Publishers' Circular (s-m). Vols. 2-18. Nov., 1863—Jan., 1872. Indexed. 17 v. O.

Successor of *Amer. Pub. Circular and Literary Gazette* (N. Y.), q. v.; published by George W. Childs till 1872; then returned to New York, and styled *Publishers' Weekly*, q. v.

American Weekly Messenger. Vols. 1-2. Sept., 1813—Sept., 1815. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

Published by John Conrad; gave an impartial summary of news and politics, and many official documents.

American Publishers' Circular and Literary Gazette (s-m). Vol. 1. May—Oct., 1863. Indexed. O.

Continued as *Amer. Lit. Gazette and Pub. Circular*, q. v.

Aurora and General Advertiser (d). Nov., 1793—June, 1799; Nov.—Dec., 1799. 2 v. F⁵. Aug., 1803—Dec., 1804; 1805-7. 7 v. F⁶.

Continuation of *General Advertiser*, q. v.; long an influential Democratic organ; conducted by Bache till his death (Sept., 1798), then by his widow with editorial as-

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

sistance of William Duane, who continued as editor till 1822; edited by Richard Penn Smith, 1822-27; united with *Franklin Gazette*, Nov., 1824, and edited by John Norvell, of the *Gazette*, till Apr., 1828; then merged in *Pennsylvania Gazette*. The *Aurora* was revived in 1831 by William Duane, but soon was suspended.

Weekly Aurora. Oct., 1810—Oct., 1812; Jan., 1813—Oct., 1814. 2 v. F⁴
Bache's Philadelphia Aurora (tri-w). Dec., 1799—Dec., 1800. F⁶.

Tri weekly edition of *Aurora*; title changed to *Phila. Aurora*, Mar., 1800.

Banner of the Constitution (w). Vols. 2-3. Dec., 1830—Dec., 1832. Indexed. 2 v. F⁵.

Edited by Condé Raguet; successor of his *Free-Trade Advocate* (Phila., 1829); removed to New York, Dec., 1830—May, 1831, then returned to Phila.; advocated State Rights, Free Trade, and strict construction of Constitution; suspended Dec., 1832; succeeded by *Examiner*, q. v.

Book News (m). Vols. 7-12. Sept., 1888—Aug., 1894. Indexed. 6 v. Q.
Daily Evening Bulletin. 1861-65. 13 v. F⁶.

Established Apr., 1847, by Alexander Cummings (afterwards publisher of *N. Y. World*), under the title of *Cummings' Evening Telegraphic Bulletin*; successor of *Amer. Sentinel* (1811-47); edited by Charles J. Peterson, afterwards by Gibson Peacock, Charles G. Leland (1855-58), Casper Souder, Francis Wells, and Charles H. Clark ("Max Adeler," *pseud.*); first successful evening daily in Philadelphia; at first neutral, then Republican; now styled *Phila. Eve. Bulletin*.

Bulletin of American Iron and Steel Association (w). Vols. 1-7. Sept., 1866—Dec., 1873. 7 v. in 4. Q. Vols. 8-9, 20-21. Jan., 1874—Sept., 1875; 1886-87. 4 v. in 2. F.

Vol. 1 also contains constitution, lists of members, and circulars of the Association; also series of letters on "The Iron Question," by Henry C. Carey.

Bulletin of International Electrical Exhibition (s-m). June—Oct., 1884. F.
Children's Work for Children (m). 1876-83 (incomp.).

Successor of *Foreign Missionary* (children's edition), q. v. under New York City; published by Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of Presbyterian Church.

Daily Christian Advocate. May 1-29, 1834. F⁵.

Organ of General Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church; edited by W. H. De Puy.

Christian Statesman (w). Vols. 22-23. Sept., 1888—Dec., 1890. 2 v. F⁴.

Founded 1866; edited by T. P. Stevenson and D. McAllister; advocated temperance, social reform, and recognition of religion in Constitution.

Church at Home and Abroad (m). Vols. 1-16. 1887-94. Indexed. 16 v. O.

Successor of *Presb. Monthly Record*, *Foreign Missionary*, and *Presb. Home Missionary*. Published by Presbyterian Board of Publication; edited by Henry A. Nelson.

Church Register (w), Episc. Vols. 1-4. 1826-29. Indexed. 3 v. Q.

Edited by George Weller.

Citizen (m). Vol. 1. Mar., 1895.—†

Established Mar., 1896, as successor of *University Extension*, and organ of American Soc. for Extension of Univ. Teaching; edited by Edward T. Devine.

Colonization Herald (m; s-m). 1837-38, 3 nos.; 1857-63 (incomp.). F⁶.

With *Liberia Colonization Newspapers*, 1830-63. Advocated colonization of American negroes in Africa; founded 1835, and published by Pa. Colonization Society.

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

Saturday Courier (w). 1832. F⁶.

Established May, 1831; published by Woodward & Spragg; edited by Morton McMichael till 1835; under him was largest and most enterprising weekly in the city; afterwards published by Andrew McMakin; merged in *Evening Bulletin*, Nov., 1853.

Philadelphia Saturday Courier (w). 1836-38 (incomp.). F⁷.

Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser. 1796-98. 6 v. F⁶.

Continuation of *Dunlap's Amer. Daily Advertiser*, q. v.; published by Claypoole till Sept., 1800; then sold by him to Zachariah Poulson for \$10,000. See *Poulson's Amer. Daily Advertiser*; also *Mail*.

Dessert to the True American (w). Vol. 1. July, 1798—July, 1799. Q.

Successor of *Minerva*, q. v.; weekly edition of *True American* (successor of *Pennsylvania Journal*, q. v.).

Dollar Weekly Pennsylvanian. July—Nov., 1856.

Weekly edition of *Pennsylvanian*, founded 1832, by Mifflin & Parry; edited by James Gordon Bennett (1832-34), Joseph C. Neal 1834-36, J. W. Forney (1847-53), then Edward G. Webb; one of the most influential Democratic papers of the time; suspended 1861.

Dunlap's American Daily Advertiser. 1791-95. 5 v. F⁵.

Successor of *Pennsylvania Packet*, q. v.; after Dec., 1795, published by the Claypooles, and styled *Claypoole's Amer. Daily Advertiser*, q. v.

Examiner, and Journal of Political Economy (w). Aug., 1833—July, 1835. 2 v. O.

Edited by Condé Raguet; devoted to State Rights and Free Trade. Merged in *Reformation* (?), Washington, D. C., 1835. See *Banner of the Constitution*.

Farmer's Cabinet (m). Aug., 1838—July, 1839. Indexed. O.

Established 1835, by John Libby; continued till 1859.

Federal Gazette and Philadelphia Daily Advertiser (d). Oct.—Dec., 1793. F⁵.

Established 1788, by Andrew Brown; organ of supporters of Constitution; continued, Jan., 1794, under title of *Philadelphia Gazette*, q. v.

Forney's War Press (w). Feb., 1862—Mar., 1863. F⁸.

Same paper as *Press*, q. v.; styled thus during War of Secession.

Franklin Gazette (tri-w). Feb.—Dec., 1818; 1819. 2 v. (incomp.). F⁶.

Established 1818, by Richard Bache, postmaster of Philadelphia; merged in *Aurora*, Nov., 1824.

— *Same* (s-w). 1820-23 (incomp.). 3 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (d). Jan.—Nov., 1824. F⁶.

— *Same* (w). Vol. 1. Apr., 1818—Apr., 1819. F⁶.

Freeman's Journal, or North American Intelligencer (w). 1784. F⁵.

Established Apr., 1781, by Francis Bailey, and published by him one year; then by Joseph Scott; suspended 1792.

Friend (w). Vols. 9-22. May, 1836—Sept., 1849. Indexed. 13 v. in 11. Q.
Vols. 47-48. July, 1873—Aug., 1875. Indexed. Q.

Established Oct., 1827, by an association of Friends; represents the "orthodox" party of that denomination; edited by Robert Smith till 1851, by Charles Evans till 1859, since then by Joseph Walton.

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

Friend, or Advocate of Truth (m; w). Vols. 1-3. July, 1828—June, 1830 (incomp.). Indexed. O.

Published by Evan Lewis; organ of "Hicksite" Friends.

— *Same* (m), new series. Vol. 1. 1832. Indexed. O.

Friends' Review (w). Vol. 11. Oct., 1857—Sept., 1858. Indexed. Q.

Religious, literary, and miscellaneous; edited by Samuel Rhoads.

Philadelphia Gazette and Universal Daily Advertiser. 1794-95; 1797-1802. 10 v. F⁶.

Continuation of *Federal Gazette*, q. v., published by Brown until his death (Feb., 1797), by his son, Andrew, and Samuel Relf till Sept., 1801; by Relf alone till his death (Feb., 1823); then by Stevenson Smith and William M. Gouge, and (after union with *Intelligencer*) by R. T. Conrad and Condy Raguet; merged in *North American*, 1840. See *Federal Gazette* and *Relf's Gazette*.

Gazette of the United States (s-w). Apr.—Nov., 1791. F⁴. Oct., 1795—June, 1796. F⁵.

Removed from New York City; a strong Federalist organ, and bitterly opposed to France; edited by John Fenno till his death (1798); by Joseph Dennie (1800); continued as *United States Gazette*, q. v.

General Advertiser, and Political, Commercial, and Literary Journal (d). Feb., 1791—Apr., 1793; Apr., 1794—Mar., 1795 (incomp.). 6 v. F⁵.

Established, Oct., 1790, by B. F. Fache, grandson of Benjamin Franklin; noted for its hostility to Federalists, and sympathy with French revolutionary party; continued (Nov., 1794) under title of *Aurora and General Advertiser*, q. v.

Hazard's Register of Pennsylvania (w). Vols. 1-16. 1825-35. Indexed. 16 v. Q.

Established by Samuel Hazard; "devoted to the preservation of every kind of useful information respecting the State;" valuable to students of history.

Hazard's United States Commercial and Statistical Register.

See *U. S. Comm. and Stat. Register*.

Housekeeper's Weekly. Vols. 2-3 (incomp.). Sept., 1891—Apr. 1892. Q.

Edited by Mary V. Terhune ("Marion Harland," pseud.).

Independent Gazetteer, or Chronicle of Freedom (w; s-w. Sept.). May—Dec., 1782. F⁵.

Established by Eleazer Oswald, Apr., 1782; conducted by him till his death, Sept., 1795, then by his widow; purchased Aug., 1796, by Joseph Gales; suspended late in 1799, when Gales commenced publication of *Kaleigh* (N. C.) *Register*.

Independent Whig (w). Jan., 1720—Jan., 1721. O.

Reprinted by S. Keimer from London publication of same name

Philadelphia Inquirer (d). Jan.—Mar., July—Dec., 1861; 1862—Nov., 1869; Mar., July, 1870; Jan.—June, 1871; 1873-74. 38 v. F⁶.

Continuation of *Pennsylvania Inquirer*, q. v.

Journal of the American Temperance Union (m). Vols. 1-3. 1837-39. Indexed. Q.

Removed to New York City, q. v., 1839.

Journal of United Labor (s-m; w). Vols. 5-7. July, 1884—Dec., 1885; Jan., 1886—July, 1887. 2 v. F. July, 1887—June, 1889 (incomp.). F⁶.

Organ of Knights of Labor; edited by Frederick Turner, then by Charles H. Litehman.

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

Journal of Zoöphilily (m). Vols. 1-3. Feb., 1892-94. + 3 v. Q.

Published under auspices of Anti-Vivisection Society and Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals; edited by Caroline Earle White and Mary F. Lovell.

Librarian (w). Aug.—Dec., 1878; Mar.—June, 1879.

Devoted to interests of local libraries; published by S. P. Ferree & Co.

Literary Era (m). Vol. 1. 1894. + Q.

Literary Gazette (w). Vol. 1. 1821. Indexed. Q.

Successor of *Analectic Magazine* (founded 1813, by Moses Thomas, and edited by Washington Irving); published by James Maxwell; suspended Dec., 1821.

Philadelphia Literary Reporter (m). May, 1809.

With *N. Y. and Phila. Newspapers*, 1801-10. Published at joint expense of a number of booksellers of Philadelphia, and forwarded to subscribers free of expense, except postage; apparently first book trade journal in United States.

Weekly Magazine. Vol. 1. Feb.—Apr., 1798. Indexed. O.

Published by James Watters & Co.; three volumes issued.

Mail, or Claypoole's Daily Advertiser. Sept., 1792—Dec., 1793 (incomp.). F⁵.

Apparently established about 1791, by D. C. Claypoole, after his withdrawal from partnership with Dunlap; partnership was resumed about Nov., 1793, and the *Mail* united with *Dunlap's Amer. Daily Advertiser*, q. v.

Medical and Surgical Reporter (w). July, 1888—Nov., 1889. 3 v. (incomp.). Q.

Established 1847, at Burlington, N. J., as organ of N. J. State Medical Society; published quarterly till 1858, then removed to Philadelphia, and issued weekly; edited by S. W. Butler till 1873, and by D. G. Brinton after 1868.

Philadelphia Minerva (w). Vols. 1-4. Feb., 1795—July, 1798. Q.

Printed by Woodruff and Pechin till May, 1796; by John Turner nine months; then published by William T. Palmer; purchased by Samuel Bradford, editor of *True American*, July, 1798. See *Dessert to True American*.

Missionary Record (m). Vol. 1. 1833. O.

Organ of Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society of Protestant Episcopal Church in United States; edited by P. Van Pelt.

National Enquirer (w), anti-slavery. Sept., 1837—Mar., 1838. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1836, by Benjamin Lundy; soon became organ of Pa. Anti-Slavery Society; after Mar., 1838, styled *Pennsylvania Freeman*, and edited by J. G. Whittier.

National Gazette (s-w). July—Oct., 1793. F⁵.

Established Oct., 1791, by Philip Freneau, formerly editor of *N. Y. Daily Advertiser*; a bitter opponent of Washington's administration; said by Jefferson to have "saved our Constitution, which was galloping fast into monarchy;" suspended Oct., 1793.

National Gazette and Literary Register (s-w; d, Nov., 1820). Apr., 1820—Sept., 1821. F⁶.

Established by Robert Walsh and William Fry; conducted by Walsh till 1836; gave more attention to literature, science, and art than to politics; merged in *Pennsylvania Inquirer*, 1842.

— *Same* (s-w). Jan., 1821—Apr., 1822. F⁶.

— *Same* (tri-w). Apr., 1822—Apr., 1824; Apr., 1824—Apr., 1826; Apr.,

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

1826—July, 1827; July, 1831—Dec., 1832; Dec., 1831—Nov., 1833;
Feb., 1833—June, 1834; 1835: Jan., 1836—Mar., 1837. 8 v. F⁶.

— Same (d). Dec., 1821—June, 1823; 1827—June, 1831. 16 v. F⁶.

National Recorder.

See *Phila. Register*.

New Church Herald (w). Swedenborgian. Oct., 1855—Dec., 1859. F⁷.

Established 1854; edited by Sabin Hough; removed to Columbus, O., July, 1858, and the following October to Cincinnati.

New World (d). Oct., 1796—Aug., 1797. F⁶.

Established 1795, by Samuel H. Smith; suspended Aug., 1797.

Niles' National Register.

See same title, Baltimore.

Official Bulletin of the Novelties Exhibition (s-m). May—Nov., 1885. F.

Our Continent (w). Vol. 1. Feb.—July, 1882. Indexed. F⁴. Vols. 2-6.
Aug., 1882—Aug., 1884. Indexed. 4 v. Q.

An illustrated journal established by Allison W. Tourgée (author of "A Fool's Errand," etc.); styled *Continent* after 1882, and removed to New York City in 1883.

Pennsylvania Chronicle and Universal Advertiser (w). Feb., 1768—Jan., 1769; Jan., 1769—Jan., 1770. 2 v. Indexed. Q.

First four-column paper printed in the colonies; founded Jan., 1767, by William Goddard, formerly of *N. Y. Gazette and Post-Boy*; suspended, 1773, owing partly to its Tory tendencies.

— Same. 1772-74, 9 nos.

With *Pennsylvania Packet*, 1772-77.

Pennsylvania Freeman (w). Mar.—Sept., 1833. F⁶.

With *Natl. Enquirer*, 1837-38. See note thereon.

Pennsylvania Gazette (w). Dec., 1728—Oct., 1729. F. Oct., 1739—Dec., 1740; Feb., 1742—Sept., 1743. 2 v. Q. Oct., 1743—Jan., 1747; Jan.—July, 1750. 2 v. F. 1753-55. 3 v. F⁵. 1756-57; Jan.—Oct., 1758; 1759-63; Jan.—Aug., 1764. 9 v. F⁴. 1770-75; Jan.—Nov., 1776; Feb.—Sept., 1777; 1778, 6 nos.; 1779, 8 nos.; 1780, 11 nos.; 1781, 12 nos.; 1782, 20 nos.; 1783-89. 17 v. F⁵.

Founded by Samuel Keimer, Dec., 1728 (see *Universal Instructor*); purchased the next year by Benjamin Franklin, who soon afterwards became postmaster of Philadelphia; conducted by him till 1748, by Franklin and David Hall (1748-66), by Hall and William Sellers (1766-1805), by Hall with other partners till his death in 1821; succeeded by *Saturday Evening Post* (Aug., 1821). Suspended Nov., 1776—Feb., 1777, and Sept., 1777—Jan., 1779 (except Jan.—June, 1778, when it was published at York, Pa. q. v.; these issues were smaller in size, and not numbered). This newspaper is rare and valuable; a volume containing three years (1775-77) was quoted by a dealer in 1894 at \$500; and an incomplete set covering 27 years (1749-85) at \$1,000 in 1895.

Pennsylvania Inquirer and National Gazette (d). 1846. 2 v. F⁷.

Established June, 1829, by John Norvell, then editor of *Aurora and Franklin Gazette*; the following November, became property of Jesper Harding, who published it till 1855; then conducted by his son, William W. Harding, and styled *Phila. Inquirer*; supported Jackson's administration till 1836, then Harrison's till 1840, when it became Whig; afterwards was a leading supporter of the government dur-

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

ing the War of Secession; first to publish "Barnaby Rudge" and several others of Dickens's novels in this country: since Feb., 1889, owned by James Elverson; in recent years a leading advocate of municipal improvements and governmental reform. See *Phila. Inquirer*.

Pennsylvania Journal (w). 1751-52, 15 nos. F. 1761, 35 nos.; 1766: 1772, 28 nos.; 1773, 9 nos.; 1774, 32 nos.; 1775, 43 nos.; May—Nov., 1776, 29 nos.; Jan.—Aug., 1777; 1779, 4 nos.; May—Dec., 1780, 15 nos. 9 v. F⁵.

Established 1742, by William Bradford; published by him and his son Thomas till 1791 (except during British occupation of the city), and by Thomas till 1813; styled *True American* after 1796; published by Elliott & Styles after 1813; consolidated with *United States Gazette*, March, 1818, under the title of *Union and United States Gazette*, or *True American*.

— *Same* (s-w). 1781, 16 nos.; 1782, 15 nos.; 1783-84, 7 nos.; 1785: 1788, 3 v. F⁴.

Pennsylvania Ledger (w; s-w, 1773). Feb.—Dec., 1775; 1776, 30 nos.; Jan.—Apr., 1778, 6 nos. 2 v. F⁵.

Established Jan., 1775, by James Humphreys, Jr.; suspended Nov. 1776, because of attacks made upon it by the *Evening Post*; resumed publication while British troops occupied the city (Sept., 1777—July, 1778); then suspended.

Pennsylvania Mercury.

See *Story & Humphreys's Pennsylvania Mercury*.

Pennsylvania Packet or General Advertiser (w). 1774-77, 16 nos. F⁵.

— *Same* (s-w). May—Dec., 1780, 29 nos.; Jan.—Sept., 1781, 2 v. F⁵.

— *Same* (tri-w). July—Dec., 1778; 1779, 23 nos. 2 v. F⁵. 1782: 1783-84, 26 nos. 4 v. F⁵.

Pennsylvania Packet and Daily Advertiser. 1785-89; Apr., 1789—Mar., 1790; Apr.—Dec., 1790 11 v. F⁵.

Established Jan., 1771, by John Dunlap; an ardent supporter of the colonies against Great Britain; published at Lancaster during the British occupation of Philadelphia; after return to Philadelphia (1778), published by Dunlap and D. J. Claypoole; issued daily after Sept., 1784, the first daily paper in America; after 1790 styled *Dunlap's American Daily Advertiser*, 4 v.

Political and Commercial Register (d). July, 1804—July, 1807. 3 v. F⁶.

Established by William Jackson, private secretary of President Washington; continued till 1815.

Portfolio (w). Vols. 1-5. 1801-5. 5 v. F.

Established Jan., 1801, by Asbury Dickens and Joseph Dennie (formerly editor of *Farmer's Museum*, Walpole, N. H.—"Oliver Oldschool," *pseud.*); under Dennie (1801-11), became best literary periodical in U. S.; leading contributors, Royal Tyler ("Mess. Colon and Spondee," *pseud.*), Paul Allen, J. Q. Adams, Horace Binney, Charles Brockden Browne; edited by Charles Caldwell (1812-15), and John E. Hall (1815-27).

— *Same*, new series. Vols. 1-6. 1806-8. 6 v. O.

Continued as a monthly (Vols. 1-38), 1809-27.

Pennsylvania Evening Post (tri-w). Aug.—Nov., 1776; Jan.—Apr., 1777; May—Aug., 1777. 3 v. O.

Founded Jan., 1775, by Benjamin Towne; suspended, 1782, owing to hostility of Whigs.

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

— Same (s-w). 1773, 2 nos.; 1779, 14 nos. O.

Poulson's American Daily Advertiser. Oct.—Dec., 1800; 1801-22; 1825-26; 1829-32. 52 v. F⁶. 1833-35; 1837-38. 10 v. F⁷.

Continuation of *Claypoole's Amer. Daily Advertiser*, q. v.; Whig in politics; conducted by Poulson till Dec., 1839; then merged in *North American*.

Presbyterian (w). 1831-40, scat. nos. F⁶. 1841 (incomp.); 1842-44; 1845-46; 1848, scat. nos.; 1849-51, scat. nos.; 1852; 1853-54, scat. nos.; 1855; 1856-64, scat. nos. 3 v. F⁷.

Established Feb., 1831; published by Russell & Martien; edited by John Burtt till Nov., 1832, by James W. Alexander (1833), William M. Engles (1834-61); later by M. B. Grier and S. A. Mutchmore.

Presbyterian Monthly Record. Vols. 33-37. 1832-86. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Organ of the following boards of the Presbyterian Church in the United States — home missions, foreign missions, education, publication, church erection, relief for disabled ministers, and committee on freedmen; edited by W. M. Rice. Established Jan., 1850, under the title of *Home and Foreign Record*, as successor of *Missionary Chronicle* and an educational publication of the church; afterwards styled *Presbyterian Monthly Record*. See *The Church at Home and Abroad*; also *Foreign Miss. Chronicle*, New York.

Press (d). Vols. 1-10. Aug., 1857—June, 1862. 10 v. F⁸.

Established Aug., 1857, by John W. Forney, formerly of the *Pennsylvanian*; Democratic in politics, but opposed to extension of slavery, and therefore abandoned Buchanan when he supported the Lecompton Constitution for Kansas; soon became a strong Republican organ; edited by Forney till 1877; also by John R. Young (1862-65) and Charles G. Lelind (1865-69); purchased by Calvin Wells, of Pittsburg, 1879; edited a short time by E. McPherson and W. R. Balch, then by Charles E. Smith, W. Bradford Merrill (1885-91) and Moses P. Handy. See *Forney's War Press*; also *Dollar Weekly Pennsylvanian*.

Register of Pennsylvania (w).

See *Hazard's Register of Pennsylvania*.

Philadelphia Register and National Recorder (w). Vols. 1-5. Jan., 1819—June, 1821. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Established by Eliakim Littell (founder of *Littell's Living Age*, 1844); edited the first year by Robert Walsh, then by Littell and his son; successively styled *National Recorder* (1819-21), *Saturday Magazine* (1821-22), and *Museum of Foreign Literature and Science* (m) after 1822; removed to New York in 1843, and styled *Eclectic Museum of For. Lit. and Science*.

Relf's Philadelphia Gazette and Daily Advertiser. 1803-9; 1811. 8 v. F⁶.

See *Philadelphia Gazette*.

Sanitary Commission Bulletin.

See same title, New York.

Smith's Weekly Volume (w). Vol. 1. Jan.—June, 1845. F.

Founded by John Jay Smith, then librarian of Phila. Library Company; suspended July, 1846.

Souvenir (w). Vol. 2. July, 1828—May, 1829 (incomp.). Q.

Literary journal, published by Philip Price, Jr.

Spirit of the Times and Daily Keystone. Aug. 14, 1849.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1811-49. Established Nov., 1837; for twelve years conducted by John S. Du Solle and Edward A. Penniman, then by Smith

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

& Carrigan; a popular and influential Democratic journal. The *Keystone*, edited by Thomas B. Florence, was founded 1844; merged in *Spirit of the Times*, 1847.

Stoddard's Review (m). Nos. 1-37. Mar., 1880—June, 1882. F⁴.

Literary journal issued by J. M. Stoddard & Co., publishers of American reprint of "Encyclopedia Britannica;" merged in *American*, q. v., June, 1882. Stoddard was afterwards editor of *Lippincott's Magazine*.

Story and Humphreys's Pennsylvania Mercury and Universal Advertiser (w). 1775, 3 nos.

With *Pennsylvania Packet*, 1774-77. Established Apr., 1775; suspended in following December.

Sunday School Times (w). 1882-83. 2 v. F⁴.

Established 1839, as successor of *Sunday School Journal* (issued by Amer. S. S. Union, 1830-58); edited by John S. Hart till 1871, I. N. Baker (1871-75), since then by Henry Clay Trumbull.

Evening Telegraph (d). 1865. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1864, by J. B. Harding and Charles E. Warburton; owned and edited by Warburton since Harding's death, Oct., 1865; other editors, Watson Amburster, W. J. Clark, George W. Allen; Independent Republican.

True American and Commercial Advertiser (d). June 10, 1808.

With *N. Y. and Phila. Newspapers*, 1801-10. Successor of *Pennsylvania Journal*, q. v.

Trumpet of Alarm (irreg). Apr. 24, 1843.

With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47. Edited by Josiah Litch.

United States Commercial and Statistical Register (w). Vols. 1-6. Feb., 1839—June, 1842. Indexed. 6 v. Q.

Established by Samuel Hazard, founder of *Hazard's Register of Pennsylvania*; gives much useful statistical information.

United States Gazette (s-w). July—Dec., 1808. Indexed. F⁶.

Continuation of *Gazette of the United States*, q. v.; published by Enos Bronson (1801-18); united with *True American*, q. v., Mar., 1818, and styled *Union*; resumed title of *U. S. Gazette*, Apr., 1823; edited by Joseph R. Chandler, 1822-47; merged in *North American*, 1847.

— *Same* (d). July—Dec., 1839; July—Dec., 1841; Jan.—June, 1842. 3 v. F⁷.

Universal Instructor in all Arts and Sciences, and Pennsylvania Gazette (w). Dec., 1728—Oct., 1729. F.

See *Pennsylvania Gazette*.

Waldie's Literary Omnibus (w). Vol. 1. 1837. F⁵.

Established by Adam Waldie; successor of *Waldie's Portfolio*.

Waldie's Portfolio, and Companion to the Select Circulating Library (bi-w). Part 1. Jan.—June, 1836. Indexed. Q.

Literary journal, published by Waldie; succeeded by *Waldie's Literary Omnibus*.

Woman's Work for Woman (m). Vols. 5-15. Mar., 1875-85. Indexed. 11 v. O.

Organ of Women's Foreign Missionary Society of Presbyterian Church, and of Women's Presbyterian Board of Missions of the Northwest. Established Apr., 1871, as a quarterly; after first year issued bi-monthly, and after 1874 monthly. Absorbed *Our Mission Field* Dec., 1885, and assumed name of latter as a sub-title. Edited by Miss J. C. Thompson till her death, Feb., 1883; a short time by Miss S. B. Loring; thereafter by Miss Mary I. Lombard. See same title, New York City.

PITTSBURG.

Pittsburgh American (w). Mar.—Dec., 1854. F⁷.

Established 1839, by James Biddle: a staunch Whig organ.

Pittsburgh Evening Chronicle (d and w). Mar., 1863—Dec., 1865. 6 v. F⁷.

Established May, 1841, by R. G. Barford, as a weekly; became a daily in September following; edited by J. Heron Foster and W. H. Whitney; conducted by Whitney Sept., 1843-51 (in partnership with Thomas W. Wright during first three years; with James Dumars, 1843-47; — Dunn, 1848-51); by Barr & McDonald, 1851-53; by Samuel Babcock and McDonald, 1853-54; by Kennedy Bros., two years; by Charles McKnight, 1855-61; by Joseph G. Siebeneck, after 1863 (in partnership with W. A. Collins till 1874). United with *Telegraph*, 1881, and styled *Chronicle-Telegraph*. Independent. *Telegraph* founded Apr., 1873, by an association of manufacturers and business men; edited by H. B. Swoope and John C. Harper. Independent Republican.

Pittsburgh Dispatch (d). 1864. 2 v. F⁶. 1865. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Feb., 1846, by J. Heron Foster; first one-cent daily west of Alleghenies; conducted by Foster till Feb., 1865 (in partnership with Reece C. Fleeson, 1849-63); by Daniel O'Neill and A. W. Rook till death of former (succeeded by his son Eugene); edited by Neil Shaw (1873-85), then by George A. Maule. Weekly edition founded. 1853. Independent Republican.

Pittsburgh Gazette (w). Sept.—Nov., 1786, 5 nos.; 1787, 29 nos.; Mar.—Aug., 1788, 5 nos. F⁵.

Established July, 1786, by John Scull, postmaster of Pittsburg, and Joseph Hall; published by Scull till 1818; by John I. Scull and Morgan Neville, Eichbaum & Johnston, David McLean (1822-29), Neville B. Craig (1829-41), D. N. White (1841—Apr., 1845), White and B. F. Harris (two years), Erastus Brooks (Apr., 1847—June, 1848), D. N. White (1848-59), R. Errett & Co. (1859-60), S. Riddle & Co. (1861-66), Penniman, Reed & Co. (May, 1866—Oct., 1870); then by King, Reed & Co. Federalist under Scull; Whig, till 1855; then Republican.

— Same (d and w). Apr.—Nov., 1864; 1865. 3 v. F⁷.

People's Monthly. Vols. 3-4. Mar., 1873—Feb., 1875. F⁴.

Illustrated family paper, especially devoted to interests of workingmen; established by Charles McKnight; published after Feb., 1875, by C. M. & J. P. Reed.

Foreign Missionary Chronicle (m). Vols. 1-5. Apr., 1833-37. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Organ of Western Foreign Missionary Society (organized Oct., 1831, by Synod of Pittsburg; merged July, 1837, in Presbyterian Missionary Society, which was appointed in preceding May by the General Assembly of the Presbyterian church); removed to New York City, q. v., Aug., 1837.

Pittsburgh Recorder (w), Presb. Vol. 1. Jan., 1822—Jan., 1823. Indexed. O.

Successor of Chillicothe, O., *Recorder*, q. v.; edited by John Andrews; afterwards styled *Presbyterian Banner*.

TOWANDA.

Bradford Reporter (w). June, 1855—Dec., 1859 (incomp.). F⁶.

Founded June, 1840, by E. S. Goodrich; styled *Bradford Porter*, in compliment to Governor Porter; changed to *Bradford Reporter*, Dec., 1843; organ of Democrats for a time, then supported Free-Soil party, now is Republican; owned and edited by Goodrich till 1881 (except 1869-79, leased by S. W. Alvord), since 1882 by Marsh & Hitchcock; united with *Towanda Journal*, 1885, and styled *Reporter-Journal*.

WASHINGTON.

Reporter (w). June 4, 1824.

With *Ohio Monitor*, 1818-21. Established Aug., 1808, by B. Brown and William Sample; published by Sample (1810-33), John Bausman (1830-50), W. S. Moore (1860-77), then by Gow & Christman; styled *Reporter and Tribune* after April, 1860.

WEST CHESTER.

Village Record, and Register and Examiner (w). Oct., 1860—June, 1861; Jan.—Nov., 1862. F^s.

Established June, 1800, by Dennis Whelen, under title of *Chester and Delaware Federalist*; styled *Village Record* after 1817; published by Charles Miner (1817-24), Henry S. Evans (1834-72), since then by Evans's sons; successively *Federalist*, *Whig*, and *Republican*; published valuable articles on local history, in 1864 and 1858-61.

— *Same* (s-w). June—Dec., 1861.

With *Village Record* (w).

YORKTOWN.

Pennsylvania Gazette (w). Jan.—May, 1778. 6 nos.

With *Pennsylvania Gazette*, 1778-80. Removed hither from Philadelphia, q. v., during the British occupation of that city.

RHODE ISLAND.

NEWPORT.

Newport Herald. May 7, 1789.

With *Boston Gazette*, 1782-90. Established by Peter Edes (son of Benjamin), Mar., 1787; a strong opponent of paper money.

Newport Mercury. Dec. 19, 1753.

With *Boston Gazette*, 1758-59. Founded 1758, by James Franklin, Jr.; published by him till his death (1763); then by Samuel Hall (1762-68), by Solomon Southwick (1768-87), by Henry Barber and his sons successively (1788-1830), by F. A. Pratt till 1872, then by John P. Sanborn.

— *Same*. Nov. 16, 1767.

With *Maryland Gazette*, 1763-67.

PROVIDENCE.

Christian Telescope (w). Univ. Vols. 1-2. Aug., 1824—July, 1826. Indexed. Q.

Edited by David Pickering; after July, 1826, styled *Chr. Telescope and Anti-Theocrat*; "edited by an association of gentlemen," and published by John S. Greene; suspended, 1829.

Providence Gazette (w). 1778-79. 26 nos. F^s.

First paper in Providence; founded 1762, by William Goddard; continued by his mother, Sarah Goddard, till 1769, by John Carter till 1814, then by Hugh H. Brown; *Whig* during Revolution, later *Federalist*; merged in *R. I. American*, Oct., 1835.

Providence Patriot (s-w). Jan. 1823—June 1825. F^s.

Founded May, 1803, under the title of *Providence Phenix* (w); after 1815, styled *Providence Patriot and Columbian Phenix*; after 1818, issued semi-weekly. Published by Josiah Jones. 1823-25 (in partnership with Bennett H. Wheeler till May, 1824; with Eaton W. Maxey, May, 1825; then with William Simons); suspended, 1833.

Journal of the Rhode Island Institute of Instruction (s-m). Vols. 1-3. Nov., 1845—Jan., 1849. Indexed. 3 v. Q.

PROVIDENCE (continued).

Rhode Island American (s-w). Jan. 18, 1825.

With *Eastern Local Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established Oct., 1808, by David Hawkins and W. W. Dunham; a strong Federalist organ; published by Hawkins till 1813, by William G. Goddard till Oct., 1815; then by Francis Y. Carlile, who also bought out the *Gazette*; after various changes, suspended in 1833.

United States Chronicle (w). 1792-93. 6 nos.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. Established Jan., 1784, by Bennett Wheeler; advocated adoption of Constitution; suspended 1802.

WARREN.

Herald of the United States. Sept. 7, 1793.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. Founded Jan., 1792; published by Nathaniel Phillips.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

CHARLESTON.

Carolina Gazette (w). 1798-1800. Partly indexed. F⁵.

Published by Freneau & Paine, in connection with the daily *City Gazette*.

City Gazette, or Daily Advertiser. July—Oct., 1791; Feb.—Sept., 1792, 15 nos.; Sept.—Nov., 1794, 12 nos.; 1795—Apr., 1796, 6 v. F⁵. Aug.—Dec., 1796; 1797 (incomp.); Jan.—July, 1798; 1802-4, 66 nos. 5 v. F⁶.

Apparently a continuation of Miller's *S. C. State Gazette*, q. v.; published by Markland & M'iver (1788-94). Peter Freneau and one Paine (1795-1801), Freneau & Williams (1802-3), then by Freneau alone for a time; Republican; owned and edited by E. S. Thomas (nephew of Isaiah) during 1809-17; later, edited for a time by W. Gilmore Simms; after various subsequent changes, suspended.

— *Same*. 1788-89, 6 nos.

With *Gazette of State of S. C.* 1785.

Columbian Herald, or Southern Star (tri-w). Sept. 19, 1793.

With *City Gazette*, 1792-94. Printed by Harrison & Bowen, edited by J. Carey; discontinued with this number (No. 1186), owing to lack of support.

Columbian Herald, or New Daily Advertiser. Oct. 19, 1795; Aug. 19, 1796.

With *City Gazette*, 1795; 1796. Published by William Primrose Harrison & Co.; numbering would indicate that this is a revival of old *Herald* (about July, 1794), and issued daily about Oct., 1795; published several years by Harrison (see Carдозо's "Reminiscences of Charleston").

Charleston Courier (d). Vol. 1. June—Dec., 1803. F⁵.

Oldest daily in the Carolinas; established by Loring Andrews, formerly of *Albany* (N. Y.) *Centinel*; after his death (1805), published by A. S. Willington till 1833, then by A. S. Willington & Co., till after the War of Secession; edited after 1833 for many years by Richard Yeadon; now published as *News and Courier*.

Gazette of the State of South Carolina (s-w). Oct.—Dec., 1777, 3 nos.; 1783-84, 7 nos.

With *S. C. Gazette*, 1774; 1783; 1784.

— *Same*. Jan.—Sept., 1785. 17 nos. F⁵.

A revival of *S. C. Gazette*, q. v.; established by Peter Timothy, Apr., 1777; suspended in 1780, on the surrender of Charleston to the British; revived by Timothy's widow, Anne S., Dec., 1782, and published by her till her death, 1792; styled *State Gazette of S. Carolina*, q. v., after Mar., 1785.

CHARLESTON (continued).

Charleston Mercury (d). May 25, 1825.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established 1822, by Edmund Morford (formerly one of the owners of the *Courier*); afterward published by Henry L. Pinckney; owned by Barnwell Rhett, 1852-51; suspended after capture of city by Federal troops. Chief organ of Nullification party, and later of Secessionists. Revived by R. B. Rhett, but finally suspended 1 Mar. 1869.

Royal South Carolina Gazette. May 17, 1781.

With *S. C. Gazette*, 1783. Published by Robertson, Macdonald, and Cameron, apparently under British direction.

South Carolina and American General Gazette. July 3, 1765; 1775-80, 15 nos.

With *S. C. Gazette*, 1761-65; 1774. Established 1758, by Robert Wells; published by him till 1775, then by his son John; suspended 1780, when Charleston was captured by the British.

South Carolina Gazette. (w). May-Dec., 1735; Mar.-Apr., 1752; 1753, 21 nos. 3 v. F. May-Sept., 1754 (incomp.). F⁴. Sept.-Dec., 1755. F⁵. 1756; Jan.-Aug., 1757. 2 v. F. June-Nov., 1758; Feb.-Dec., 1759; 1760; 1761-65, 8 nos. 4 v. F⁵.

First successful paper in the Carolinas. Established Feb., 1734, by Lewis Timothy; after his death (1738), published by his son Peter till 1775, when it was suspended. See *Gazette of State of South Carolina*.

South Carolina Gazette and Country Journal (w). May-Dec., 1766; 1767; 1768-69, 3 nos.; 1774-75, 10 nos. 3 v. F⁵.

Founded Dec., 1765, by Charles Crouch, especially to oppose the Stamp Act; published by him till his death (1775), then by his widow; suspended soon after. See *Salem (Mass.) Gazette*.

South Carolina Weekly Gazette. Oct. 18, 1783.

With *S. C. Gazette*, 1783. Published by Nathan Childs & Co : apparently founded Jan., 1783.

South Carolina Gazette and General Advertiser (s-w). Mar.-Dec., 1783, 40 nos. F⁵.— *Same* (tri-w). Jan.-May, 1784, 20 nos. F⁵.

Founded Mar., 1783, by John Miller; issued semi-weekly during 1783, then tri-weekly. (This, like the other Charleston papers, was styled "Gazette," in order to secure certain advertisements directed by law to be "inserted in the South Carolina Gazette." — Isaiah Thomas's "History of Printing.")

South Carolina State Gazette and Daily Advertiser. Dec., 1784, 20 nos. F⁵.

With *S. C. State Gazette and Genl. Advertiser*, 1784. Daily edition of Miller's *S. C. Gazette*; first daily in S. Carolina. See *City Gazette*.

Southern Literary Gazette (w). Jan.-Feb., 1852. Q.

Published from office of *Southern Quarterly Review*; founded and edited by William C. Richards.

State Gazette of South Carolina (s-w). Mar.-Aug., 1785, 8 nos.

With *Gazette of State of S. C.*, q. v. After Anne Timothy's death (1792), published by her son, Benjamin F., under title of *S. C. State Gazette and Timothy and Mason's Daily Advertiser*; Federalist; suspended 1800.

Sunday Visitant, or Weekly Repository of Christian Knowledge. Apr., 1818-Mar., 1819. Q.

Established Jan., 1818, "by A. Fowler, A. M."

COLUMBIA.

Courant; a Southern Literary Journal (w). Vol. 1. May—Nov., 1859. F⁴.

Published by William W. Walker & Co.; edited by Howard H. Caldwell.

Illustrated Family Friend. Nov. 8, 1851.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. Published by S. A. Godman and J. S. Lyons: first number.

GREENVILLE.

Greenville Enterprise (w). Aug., 1871—Nov., 1878 (incomp.). F⁶.

Established 1824; styled *Enterprise and Mountaineer*, June, 1873. This volume contains a series of articles, "Reminiscences of Public Men," by Ex. Gov. B. F. Perry: some of these articles (with additions) were republished in book form, with the above title, 1883.

MORRIS ISLAND.

Swamp Angel. May 24, 1864.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66. Published "semi-occasionally," by Federal soldiers in garrison at Morris Island, Charleston harbor.

TENNESSEE.

ATHENS.

Athens Post (w). June, 1854—Oct., 1858. F⁶.

Founded at Knoxville, 1841, by James Williams; Whig; removed to Athens; edited after 1854 by Samuel P. Ivins.

BROWNSVILLE.

Independent American. Dec. 20, 1860.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60. Published by W. C. Bruce.

CHATTANOOGA.

Tradesman (s-m). May—Dec., 1893. F⁴. 1894. Q. 1895.+

Established 1879, by Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of *Chattanooga Times*; edited by J. E. MacGowan.

CLARKSVILLE.

Clarksville Jeffersonian (w). Apr. 25, 1860.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60. Founded about 1842; published by Charles O. Faxon, 1860.

Recorder (w). Dec. 15, 1814.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. Founded Sept., 1814, by George Critche

COLUMBIA.

Seventh Brigade Journal (w). Apr. 8, 1862.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69. "Published by printers of Seventh Brigade, Army of the Ohio; foreman, Thomas Bryant, 1st Wis. Regiment."

Western Chronicle. Nov. 17, 1810.

With *Western World*, Frankfort, Ky., 1806-8.

HUMBOLDT.

Soldier's Budget (w). July—Sept., 1862, 6 nos.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-69. "Published by the printers of the 12th Regiment, Wis. Volunteers "

JACKSON.

Jackson Gazette (w). Vols. 1-2, 5-7. May, 1824—May, 1826; June, 1828-30. 2 v. F⁵.

Successor of *Pioneer*; published by Charles D. McLean, and edited by E. Bigelow, till Oct., 1835, then sold to Richardson & Reed; afterwards resumed by McLean.

JONESBORO'.

Jonesborough Whig and Independent Journal (w). Nov. 24, 1847; July 5, 1848.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49. Published by W. G. ("Fighting Parson") Brownlow; removed to Knoxville, q. v., 1849.

KNOXVILLE.

Brownlow's Knoxville Whig (w). 1851-52, 7 nos.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60. Established at Elizabethton, 1839, by W. G. Brownlow, under the title of *Brownlow's Tennessee Whig*; removed to Jonesboro' (1810), and to Knoxville (1849); noted for the virulence of its political and personal controversies; said to have had a circulation of 10,000 in 1855; published tri weekly in 1868; daily edition began, 1869; published by Brownlow till 1869; then by Joseph A. Mabrey & Co. (C. W. Charlton, editor); united with *Register* about 1871, under R. S. Saunders and I. S. Clark; suspended the following year. Revived about 1875, by Brownlow and William Rule (of *Daily Chronicle*) as weekly edition of *Chronicle* (established 1870); continued by them four or five years; by Rule alone 1879-82; by George M. Drake (under title *Republican Chronicle*) two or three years; suspended about 1886. See *Jonesborough Whig*.

Knoxville Weekly Tribune. Apr., 1884—Apr., 1886. F⁶.

Claims to be oldest paper in Tennessee and to have been founded in 1816, referring probably to *Knoxville Register* (established in 1816, by F. S. Heiskill and Hu. Brown; an influential Whig organ till 1853, then Democratic; after many changes in name and ownership, suspended in 1833). Established 1876 (d and w) by Fleming & McKinney as successor of *Press and Herald* (d); founded 1867, by Ramage & Co.; in 1877 absorbed *Age* (d and w); established 1875; edited by C. W. Charlton; after this union, published by Tribune Publishing Co., three years; by Frank A. Moss & Co., 1880-81; by Joseph H. Bean, James W. Wallace and Alexander Summers, 1882-83; since then, by Tribune Publishing Co. (edited by Summers). Democratic.

MANCHESTER.

True Patriot (s-w). April 11, 1863.

With *Central Western Newspapers*, 1861-65. Published by Rees Jones, edited by P. C. Isbell; advocated Secession.

MEMPHIS

Memphis Daily Appeal. Oct.—Dec., 1870; Jan.—Mar., 1872; Jan.—Mar., 1873. 3 v. F⁷. Apr.—June, 1874. F⁹. Oct.—Dec., 1875; July—Sept., 1876. 2 v. F⁷. July, 1877—Sept., 1878; Apr.—Sept., 1879. 7 v. F⁸. Oct.—Dec., 1879; Apr.—June, 1880; Oct. 1881—June, 1882; Jan.—Sept., 1883; Apr.—June, 1884; 1985. 12 v. F⁹. Jan.—Mar., 1886. F⁸.

Established by Solon Borland, Jan., 1839, under title of *Western World and Memphis Banner of the Constitution*; sold by him to Henry Van Pelt in fall of styled *Memphis Weekly Appeal*, Apr., 1841. Conducted by Van Pelt till May, ; S. A. Sewell and W. N. Stanton, a few months; by J. W. Hampton and R. V.

MEMPHIS (continued).

Richardson, till July, 1848; resumed by Van Pelt till his death, Apr., 1851 (in partnership with R. M. Anderson, July, 1848—Feb., 1849; with John McClanahan, Mar., 1849—Apr., 1851; and with William M. Hutton, Jan.—Apr., 1851). Conducted by McClanahan Apr., 1851—June, 1862 (in partnership with Leonidas Trousdale, 1852—60; and with Benjamin F. Dill after 1852); on capture of Memphis (June, 1862) removed successively to Grenada, Miss., Montgomery, Ala., Atlanta and Columbus, Ga.; after capture of Atlanta, seized by Federal troops at Columbus, materials destroyed, and editor Dill put under bonds not to issue paper again until close of war. Revived by Dill in 1863, and conducted by him till his death in Oct. following; by his widow, three months; by J. S. C. Hogan, Albert Pike, and John Ainslie, Feb., 1867—Aug., 1868; by Ainslie and J. M. Keating, one year; by Keating and R. F. English, Oct., 1869—Dec., 1870; by Memphis Appeal Co., 1871—75; by Keating and M. C. Gallaway, 1876—Apr., 1887; by W. A. Collier and others, 1889—93. Absorbed *Avalanche*, Nov., 1890, and was thereafter styled *Appeal-Avalanche*; merged in *Commercial* (founded 1890), June, 1894, and styled *Commercial Appeal*. Tri weekly edition began Sept., 1847; daily, Sept., 1849. For many years one of the most influential journals in the South, especially under Van Pelt; edited by him 1840—May, 1847, and July, 1848—Apr., 1851; by McClanahan & Dill, 1851—62; by Albert Pike, 1867—68; by J. M. Keating, 1868—88; by M. C. Gallaway, 1871—87; and by G. C. Matthews, 1890—93.

Memphis Daily Avalanche. Aug., 1859—Jan., 1860. F^r. Sept.—Dec., 1866. F^o.

Memphis Weekly Avalanche. Feb., 1859—Dec., 1860. F^s.

Established (d and w) Jan., 1853, by M. C. Gallaway, afterwards postmaster of Memphis; conducted by him till Apr., 1862; when Federal troops entered the city that year they compelled *Avalanche* to drop its title owing to its extreme Secessionist policy, so it was styled *Bulletin*. After the war ceased, Gallaway returned to Memphis and resumed *Avalanche* Jan., 1866; conducted by him (1866—70), by A. J. Kellar (1870—79), by James Phelan after 1881; edited by F. S. Nichols (1878—84), by A. B. Pickett after 1886; merged in *Appeal*, q. v., Nov., 1890.

Memphis Eagle and Enquirer (d). Sept. 26, 1852.

Enquirer founded Mar. 1836, by F. S. Latham; edited by him (1836—41), Jesse H. McMahon (1848—48, and 1850—51), and R. J. Yancey (1848—50); daily edition began, 1847; Whig in politics; merged in *Eagle*, Dec., 1851. *Eagle* founded Jan., 1842, by Latham at Fort Pickering; soon removed to Memphis; daily edition, begun 1842, was first daily in Memphis; Whig organ; edited by Latham till 1850, by Jesse McMahon (1850—54), by J. P. Pryor (1854—57), and by Solon Borland (1859—61); merged in *Avalanche*, 1861.

NASHVILLE.

Nashville Examiner (w). June 8, 1814.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1811—20. Published by J. R. Ruble & Co.; founded in 1811.

Nashville Gazette (d). Aug. 13, 1852.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851—60. Third paper of this name in Nashville; established 1844, by James Thompson and E. R. Glascock; edited by William H. Smith (1845—50), by James D. Maney (1851—54), by Henry Maney (1854—56), and by James R. Bruce (1856—62); Independent; suspended when city was occupied by Federal troops, 1862.

Daily Evening News. Oct. 14, 1853.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851—60. Established 1851, by M. S. Combs; edited by James R. Bruce, 1852—55; Independent; suspended Aug., 1855.

NASHVILLE (continued).

Nashville Republican (w). Apr. 16, 1825.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-28. Established 1824, by Abram P. Maury and Carey A. Harris, as successor of *Clarion*; published by them till 1826, by Allen A. Hall (1826-34), and by S. Nye (1834-37); edited under Nye by Washington Barrow; merged in *Republican Banner* (d), q. v., 1837. *Clarion* was first paper in Nashville; founded 1787, by — Henkle, under title of *Tennessee Gazette and Mero District Advertiser*; sold by him (1798) to Benjamin J. Bradford, who styled it *Clarion*; soon after, purchased by Thomas G. Bradford. Absorbed *Tennessee Gazette* (second paper of that name) probably Sept., 1830; published then by John H. Wilkins and Thomas H. McKeen: afterwards by T. G. Bradford, also by Darby & Van Pelt, till succeeded by *Republican*.

Republican Banner and Nashville Whig (d). Aug. 7, 1852.

With *Western Local Newspapers*, 1851-60. Founded Aug., 1837, by S. Nye and Allen A. Hall, as successor of *Republican*; published by them till 1841, then by W. F. Bang & Co.; edited by Felix K. Zollicoffer (1842-43 and 1851-53), by William Wales (1847-51), by William H. Smith (1851-56), by T. W. Beaumont (1858-60), and by Henry Watterson (1865-68); united with *Union* and *American* (founded 1835; published by J. O. Griffith & Co., 1868-72) Sept., 1875, and styled *American*; since this union, Democratic. About 1846 absorbed *Nashville Whig* (established June, 1838, by C. C. Norvell and R. B. McKennie).

TEXAS.

AUSTIN.

outhwestern American (w). Apr.—June, 1853, 3 nos.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. Established 1849; John S. Ford, publisher; Democratic.

BELTON.

Belton Journal (w). Oct., 1877—Apr., 1882. F^s.

Founded 1867, by J. H. Davenport and A. K. Ramsey; conducted by Davenport till 1873; by J. G. Batte, 1874-82; by Hunter & Robinson, 1882-89.

COLUMBUS.

Colorado Citizen (w). Jan. 30, 1858.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. Founded 1857, by J. D. Baker & Bros.; published by Benjamin Baker, 1868-69.

DALLAS.

Texas Farm and Ranch (w). Vol. 13. 1894. F⁴. 1895.+

GALVESTON.

Semi Weekly Creole. June 10, 1854.*True Delta* (w). Jan. 22, 1853; May 2, 1857.*Weekly Journal*. Jan. 28, 1853.

All the above Galveston papers are with *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. *Weekly Journal* was established about 1850; Carter, Cherry & Co., publishers.

Galveston Weekly News. Mar. 5, 1861.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66. Founded (d and tri-w) 1842, by Cherry and Dunn; weekly edition began in 1844; Independent; conducted by Willard Richardson (1845-75), since then by A. H. Belo; has had a branch at Dallas since 1885.

HOUSTON.

Tri-Weekly Telegraph. Oct., 1862—May, 1863; May—Nov., 1863, scat. nos. F⁵.

First permanent newspaper in Texas; established Oct., 1835, at San Felipe, by Thomas H. and Gail Borden; removed to Harrisburg on the approach of Santa Anna's army, and soon after to Columbia (1836); when State government was transferred to Houston, *Telegraph* was removed thither; Conservative in politics; sold to Francis Moore and one Cruger, 1837; published by them till 1857, by E. H. Cushing (1862), by C. C. Gillespie (1866), by W. G. Webb (1868-72), by A. C. Gray (1874-77); then succeeded by *Telegram* (d and w); W. T. Hardenbrook, manager; suspended 1882; for many years leading paper in Texas, especially during Revolution.

MARSHALL.

Texas Republican (w). Feb. 11, 1859.

With *Southern and Middle Newspapers*, 1851-60. Established about Sept., 1849; R. W. Loughery, publisher; conducted by him till its suspension, about 1869; a Conservative organ.

MATAMORAS.

American Flag (s-w). Aug. 28, 1847.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49. Published by I. N. Fleeson and J. R. Palmer; followed Taylor's army from town to town during Mexican War.

UTAH.

SALT LAKE CITY.

Deseret News (w). Mar., 1856—Mar., 1858. F⁴.

Founded June, 1850; editor, Willard Richards; organ of Mormon church; first, and for many years, only paper in territory; published (d, s-w and w) by George Q. Cannon till 1873; by David O. Calder, 1873-76; Cannon and Brigham Young, 1877-80; since then by Deseret News Co. (Charles W. Penrose, editor).

VERMONT.

BENNINGTON.

Vermont Gazette (w). Aug. 7, Sept. 11, 1795.

With *N. E. Local Newspapers*, 1791-98. Established June, 1783, by Anthony Haswell (postmaster-general of Vermont while it was an independent state, 1784-91) and David Russell; after numerous changes of title and owners, suspended in 1850. Revived by Childs Bros., 1873; conducted by them about three years; by Baker & Cochran, 1877-78; by A. S. Baker & Son, 1879; then suspended.

BRANDON.

Vermont Telegraph (w). Oct., 1835—Sept., 1837. F⁶.

Established 1828, by Ephraim Maxham, as organ of the Baptist denomination; edited successively by John M. Allen, Nathan Brown, Wareham Walker, and Orson S. Murray; purchased by Murray (1824) and continued as a political (anti-slavery) paper, the first in Vermont to take this stand; removed to Ohio about 1843.

BRATTLEBORO.

Water-Cure World (m). Vols. 1-2. Apr., 1860—Aug., 1861. Indexed. Q.

Published by C. R. Blackall, afterwards of Kenosha, Wis.; hygienic.

BURLINGTON.

Daily Free Press. Apr.—June, 1848. F⁵.

Established June, 1827, by Luman Foote; published by him till 1823, by Henry B. Stacy (1823-46), by D. C. Clarke (1846-53), since then by G. G. Benedict; an influential Republican organ; began its daily edition in 1848, when the telegraph was first extended to Burlington, via Troy, N. Y.

Burlington Gazette (w). Sept., 1814—Jan., 1817. F⁵.

Published by Hinckley & Fish; suspended Feb., 1817.

Daily Sentinel. June—Aug., 1848; 1849-50. 8 v. F⁵.

Daily edition of *Burlington Sentinel*, issued by Paul & Saxe; suspended after a few years.

Vermont Centinel (w). Apr., 1806—Mar., 1808. F⁵.

Established Mar., 1801, by John K. Baker; published by him till 1806, by Samuel Mills (1806-18), by Ephraim and Thomas Mills (1818-36), by George H. Paul, afterwards of Milwaukee, Wis. (1848-51), and by John G. Saxe (1851-55); styled *Vermont Centinel* (1803-8), *Centinel* (1809-13), *Sentinel* (1815-30), and thereafter *Burlington Sentinel*. After numerous changes, sold to Albion N. Merchant, who removed it to Providence, R. I., June, 1872, and continued it as *Rhode Island Democrat*, but re-established by him (1874) under title *Burlington Sentinel*, practically a "coöperative" edition of *R. I. Democrat*; suspended 1882. Independent till War of 1812-15, thereafter an influential Democratic paper.

DANVILLE.

North Star (w). Vols. 3-4. Jan., 1809—Jan., 1811. 2 v. F⁵.

Founded Jan., 1807, by Ebenezer Eaton; continued by N. H. Eaton, 1808-80; then by Anson B. Hoyt.

LUDLOW.

Genius of Liberty (w). Aug. 26, 1847.

With *Eastern and Western Newspapers*, 1841-49. Established 1847, by Aaron Angier.

MIDDLEBURY.

Vermont Argus (w). Mar., 1837—Sept., 1838. F⁶.

"Opposed to secret societies and open monopolies;" published by Hamilton Drury; founded about 1832; absorbed *Middlebury Free Press* Oct., 1837, and was then styled *Vt. Argus and Free Press*; (latter journal edited by E. R. Jewett, Jan., 1834—Sept., 1837; anti-Masonic Democratic).

Vermont Religious Observer (w). Bapt. Feb.—July, 1845, 7 nos.

With *Chr. Contributor*, Boston, 1846-47. Established 1843; edited by Aaron Angier, printed by Ephraim Maxham.

MONTPELIER.

Green Mountain Freeman (w), anti-slavery. 1848-55. 3 v. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1844, by Joseph Poland, as organ of Liberty party; conducted by him till 1849; by Daniel P. Thompson (1849-56), S. S. Boyce (1856-61), Charles W. Willard (1861-73), afterwards by J. W. and Herbert R. Wheelock; suspended 1885.

RUTLAND.

Rutland Herald; or Vermont Mercury (w). Dec. 8, 1794.

Facsimile of *Herald's* first number, issued on the occasion of its centennial celebration, Dec., 1894. Successor of *Farmer's Library* (established Apr., 1793, by James Lyon; suspended Nov. 1794); founded Dec., 1794, by Samuel Williams, a Congregational clergyman; conducted by him till Jan., 1805 (in partnership with

RUTLAND (continued).

William Fay after Sept., 1800; by Fay, 1805-27 (in partnership with G. M. Davison, 1813-20; with Charles Burt, 1817-Apr., 1820); by Edward C. Purdy, 1823-29; by Ephraim Maxham, Jan., 1820-Apr., 1823 (assisted by Edgar L. Ormsbee during 1831); by Horace H. Houghton, eight months; resumed by Fay, Dec., 1833, and conducted by him till June, 1840 (in partnership with Horace T. White and A. L. Brown, after 1838); by White, Henderson & Brown, 1840; White alone, June, 1843-Apr., 1844; by George H. Beaman, till Dec., 1852; by L. Barney, one year; by Chauncey H. Hayden, Dec., 1853-Jan., 1856; by George A. Tuttle and Josiah Huntoon, till Aug., 1861; by Tuttle and Charles M. Gay, 1861-67; by Tuttle and his sons, till Feb., 1872; by Albert H. Tuttle, Feb., 1872-Aug., 1877; at that time, absorbed the *Globe* (founded 1872, and owned by an association of citizens); since then, styled *Herald and Globe*, and published by a stock company. Other editorial writers: A. B. Foote, 1856-60; Charles C. Dewey, 1861-62; Chauncey K. Williams (author of "Centennial History of Rutland"), 1860-80; Henry Clark, 1867-72. Established daily edition Apr., 1861. Federalist, under Williams; then Whig; later, Republican.

WILMINGTON.

Green Mountain Eagle and Even Fellow's Gazette (w), anti-secret society. Feb., 1850-Feb., 1851. F⁶.

WINDSOR.

Citizen Soldier (w). Vol. 1. July, 1840-July, 1841. Indexed. F.

Devoted to the interests of the militia; published by J. Swett, Jr., and A. Richards; suspended Aug., 1841.

Spooner's Vermont Journal (w). May-Dec., 1793; Jan.-June, 1811; 1812-1813. 2 v. F⁵.

Established Aug., 1783, by George Hough and Alden Spooner (afterwards of N. Y. *Columbian*), under the title of *Vermont Journal and Universal Advertiser*; they used press (the first one brought to America, by Jesse Glover, in 1638) and type of *Vermont Gazette* (first paper in Vermont, founded 1781, at Westminster, by Judah P. Spooner and Timothy Green); styled *Spooner's Vt. Journal*, 1792-1818; then continued as *Vermont Journal*, q. v. Independent Republican.

Vermont Journal (w). 1820-21. F⁵.

Continuation of *Spooner's Vermont Journal* q. v.; published by Wyman Spooner, until Aug., 1825; merged in *Republican* Aug., 1829. In 1844, a paper of same name was established by L. J. McIndoe; still published.

VIRGINIA.

ABINGDON.

Abingdon Virginian (w). 1880-81, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established 1841; published by Coale & Barr, till 1873; by George R. Dunn, 1874-76; by George W. Ward, 1876-83; by William C. Durham and John W. Nicholson, 1886; by George W. Gary, 1887-89. Democratic.

ALEXANDRIA.

(Alexandria is part of the territory ceded by Virginia to the United States, 1789, and retroceded in 1846.)

Alexandria Daily Gazette, Commercial and Political. Vol. 10. July-Dec., 1810. F⁵.

Published by Samuel Snowden; Federalist.

ALEXANDRIA (continued).

Alexandria Gazette and Virginia Advertiser (d). Aug., 1843—Dec., 1844; 1845; 1847. 4 v. F⁶.

Continuation of *Alex. Daily Gazette*; published by Edgar Snowden, 1843-89; Whig; afterwards Democratic.

— *Same* (tri-w). 1848-49. 2 v. F⁶.

Alexandria Herald (s-w; tri-w). June, 1811—June, 1812. F⁵.

— *Same* (tri-w). June, 1815—May, 1819. 4 v. F⁵. June, 1821—May, 1824; June, 1825—May, 1826. 4 v. F⁶.

Established June, 1811, by John Corse and N. Rounsavell; published by them till 1819, afterwards by Rounsavell and Henry Pittman; by Pittman alone after 1822; Democratic.

Columbian Mirror and Alexandria Gazette (tri-w). 1795, 5 nos.

With *Md. and Va. Newspapers*, 1792-95. Published by Ellis Price; apparently established about Apr., 1793.

Southern Churchman (w), Episc. Feb. 23, 1845.

With *Washington Globe*, 1833-44. Founded 1834; published by G. E. Entwisle, 1873-74; since then, by D. F. Sprigg. Removed to Richmond about 1879.

Times and District of Columbia Daily Advertiser. Apr.—Oct., 1799; Apr., 1800—Oct., 1801; Apr.—July, 1802. 6 v. F⁵.

Established 1797, by James D. Westcott; continued by him after July, 1802, as *Columbian Advertiser*; and *Commercial, Mechanical and Agricultural Gazette* (tri-w).

BRIDGEWATER.

Bridgewater Enterprise. 1879, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established 1878, by Thomas H. B. Brown and E. S. Dinkle; styled *Journal* in 1880, and published by Dinkle & Armstrong; by G. T. Barbee, 1881-83; by G. R. Berlin, 1884; suspended soon after. Independent.

CHARLOTTESVILLE.

Charlottesville Chronicle (w). 1879, 1882, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Founded 1865, by Marshall J. Hughes of Knoxville, Tenn.; edited by J. C. Hilen (1864), by J. C. Southall (1865-68), by Bennett Taylor (1868-71), by John H. Foster (1871-72), by C. D. Fishburne and L. Waddell, 1873-80; by W. H. and L. Waddell, 1881-83; by H. B. Michie, 1885-83; Conservative.

Jeffersonian Republican (w). 1880, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Claimed to have been originally founded in 1835; re-established, 1873, by J. S. Leitch & Co. (A. R. Blakey, editor); conducted by them till 1877; by R. P. Valentine & Co., 1878-79; by F. N. Barksdale & Co., 1880-83; by James Blakey and W. H. Prout, 1883; by Blakey alone, 1887-89.

Virginia Advocate (w). Jan.—Feb., 1823; Oct., 1828—Feb., 1829; Dec., 1829—Dec., 1831. F⁶.

Founded July, 1827, by T. W. Gilmer (afterwards governor of Virginia, also secretary of the navy, 1843-44) and J. A. G. Davis; published by Davis till Nov., 1828; then by Frank Carr and Jefferson Clark (uniting with Carr's *Central Gazette*); conducted by them about one year; by Carr and T. G. Elliott till Aug., 1830; by E. W. Reinhart, one year; by Wilson M. Cary and Egbert R. Watson, who opposed nullification and advocated internal improvements; by Alexander Moseley, afterwards of *Richmond Whig*; successively by William Tompkins, A. B. Magruder, Lucian Minor (1840), Thomas Wood, James C. Halsall and William Shelton, J. L. Cochran, Green Peyton, and James C. Southall till 1861, when it was suspended.

CHARLOTTESVILLE (continued).

Virginia Literary Museum (w). Vol. 1. June—Sept., 1829; Mar.—June, 1830. Indexed. O.

Literary and scientific journal; edited by professors in the University of Virginia (Drs. Harrison, Blaetterman, Emmet, Patterson, Dunglison, and others); suspended at end of first year.

CHATHAM

Pittsylvania Tribune. 1879, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established 1869, at Pittsylvania Court-House, by William M. Tredway; conducted by him two years; by J. C. Lick, 1871-72; by Cannon, Watson & Christian, 1873-75; by Tredway & Co, 1876; styled *Pittsylvania Tribune*, 1877, and conducted by Davis & Pigg till 1887; then by L. H. Pigg.

FREDERICKSBURG.

Virginia Herald (s-w). Jan.—Nov., 1819. F⁶.

Founded by Timothy Green, July, 1817; after Jan., 1819, published by William F. Gray; by J. H. Kelly, 1868-77; then suspended; Democratic.

HAMPTON.

Southern Workman (m). Vols. 8-13. Jan., 1879—Aug., 1884. F⁵.

Published by officers of the U. S. Normal and Agricultural Institute (for Indian and Negro youth); edited by S. C. Armstrong.

HARRISONBURG.

Old Commonwealth (w). Jan., 1878—Nov., 1881 (incomp.). F⁷.

Established about Oct., 1835; published by Cushen & Gatewood, 1868-71; by W. H. Effinger, 1872; by C. H. Vanderford, 1873—Apr., 1878; then by J. K. Smith; suspended 1883.

Rockingham Register (w). 1878, 1879, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1862-78; 1879-82. Founded 1822, by Lawrence Wartmann; published by J. H. Wartmann & Co., 1838-75; by Giles Devier and Daniel Dechert (1878); by Devier, J. W. E. Ryan, and John P. Kerr till 1882; by Devier alone till 1890; Democratic.

Spirit of the Valley (w). Oct.—Dec., 1878; 1879, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1862-78; 1879-82. Established Sept., 1878, by (Daniel) Dechert & Son; conducted by them till 1887; then by D. S. Lewis.

LEXINGTON.

Lexington Gazette (w). Feb.—May, 1873, 8 nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1862-78. Established 1836; published by Lafferty & Co., till 1873; by Barclay & Co. (1874-90).

LIBERTY.

Bedford Sentinel (w). 1880, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established 1867, by W. W. Berry and M. Davis; conducted by them till 1870; by Berry and Edward S. Gregory, 1873; about 1874, absorbed *Liberty News* (established 1870, by Hoffman, Miller & Co.; published by Walter C. Douglass, 1872); was then styled *Sentinel and News*, and conducted by Douglass & Hoffman, one year; by Hoffman & Guy, 1875-82; after 1875 styled *Bedford Sentinel*; about 1885, merged in *Star* (founded 1874, by F. O. Hoffman), and styled *Star and Sentinel*; published by Hoffman till its suspension, about 1887.

LYNCHBURG.

Daily News. 1880, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established (d and tri w) 1866; (w) 1875; published by A. Waddill till 1887; then by Carter Glass. Editors: R. E. Withers, 1868-71; J. G. Perry, 1870-75; Waddill, 1876-78; Thomas Whitehead, 1879-80; Alexander McDonald, 1882-86; then Carter Glass.

Weekly Register. 1864. Q.

"Conducted on a plan similar to that of *Niles' Register*, giving important public documents and a record of the prominent events of the war;" edited by A. M. Tribble and C. A. Schaffter.

Daily Virginian. 1873-75, 1880, scat. nos.

With *Richmond Newspapers*, 1872-75; *Va. Newspapers*, 1862-78. Founded 1808; published by Richard H. Tyler and Elijah Fletcher (1825), some time later by William M. Blackford; under them an influential paper. Conducted by Charles W. Button, 1863-85; by J. W. Sherman & Co., 1886; by Alexander McDonald, 1887; by R. E. Turner, 1889. About 1876 absorbed *Lynchburg Republican* (established 1840).

MARTINSBURG.

Potomac Guardian and Berkeley Advertiser (w). Nov. 16, 1795.

With *Md* and *Va Newspapers*, 1792-95. Established about Nov., 1790, by Nathaniel Willis, founder of *Sciota Gazette* (Chillicothe, O.); published by him till Apr., 1796.

NORFOLK.

Norfolk Landmark (d). 1873-74, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1862-78. Established Oct., 1873 (weekly edition, 1870), by James Barron Hope; conducted by him till his death (1887); then by S. S. Nottingham, Jr.

PETERSBURG.

Grant's Petersburg Progress. Apr. 7, 1865.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66. Published by officers of General Grant's army.

Intelligencer and Petersburg Commercial Advertiser (s-w). Mar. 11, 1825.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-28. Published by Frs. G. Yancey and S. E. Burton.

Virginia Gazette and Petersburg Intelligencer (w). July 26, 1792; 1795, 3 nos.

With *Md. and Va. Newspapers*, 1792-95. Founded Oct., 1785; published by William Prentiss.

RICHMOND.

Richmond and Manchester Advertiser (s-w). Sept. 10, 1795.

With *Md. and Va. Newspapers*, 1792-95. Founded Apr., 1793, by Samuel Pleasants; issued semi-weekly after Apr., 1795; apparently continued as *Virginia Argus*, q. v.; Republican.

Central Presbyterian (w). Oct., 1869-July, 1879. 2 v. (incomp.). F⁷. Aug., 1879-April, 1882 (incomp.). F⁶.

Established 1837; organ of Southern Presbyterian church; edited by B. Gilderleeve (1849), William Brown (1850-79), then by W. T. Richardson and J. C. Southall.

Richmond Christian Advocate (w). 1870. F⁷.

Established 1832; organ of Methodist Church, South; edited by W. W. Bennett, 1863-77; and by J. J. Lafferty, 1875-89.

RICHMOND (continued).

Constitutional Whig (s-w). June 22, Dec. 21, 1824.

With *Southern and Western Newspapers*, 1821-23. See *Richmond Whig*.

Richmond Commonwealth (d). 1830, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established 1880, by William L. Royal; suspended about a year later.

Debt Payer (w). 1881, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established June, 1881, by James M. Donnan; apparently of brief duration.

Daily Dispatch. Dec., 1861—Mar., 1865, 20 nos.

With *Richmond Newspapers*, 1861-65. Founded Oct., 1850, by James A. Cowardin; independent in politics; first one-cent daily south of Baltimore; advocated internal improvements; edited by Cowardin till his death (1882), then by his partner, H. K. Ellyson; Moses P. Handy, associate editor, 1868-73.

Dispatch (d and w). 1873-75, scat. nos.; Mar.—July, 1878, scat. nos.

With *Richmond Newspapers*, 1872-73; *Richmond Standard*, 1878-81.

Richmond Enquirer (tri-w). 1818-19 (incomp.); Jan., 1824—Feb., 1826. 2 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (s-w and tri-w). 1820-1823 (incomp.); May, 1825—Apr., 1826; Oct., 1829—Dec., 1830; 1831. 6 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (d). June, 1863—Mar., 1865, scat. nos. F⁶.

Established 1804, by Thomas Ritchie and W. W. Worsley, as a continuation of *Examiner*, q. v.; edited by Ritchie till 1845, when he gave up the paper to his sons (becoming editor of *Washington Union* 1845-49); William Wirt was a contributor (1808-12), and Hezekiah Niles an assistant editor (1819); advocated State Rights; organ of Virginia Democracy, but opposed Jackson; continued by Thomas Ritchie, Jr., till his death (1854), then by W. F. Ritchie; published by Tyler, Wise & Allegre, 1863; edited by W. D. Coleman (1867), by James C. Southall (1868-72), by Baker P. Lee and William E. Cameron (1873), by W. W. Berry (1874), by John H. Bryant (1875), by Moses P. Handy (1875-76), by G. Watson James (1876-77), then suspended.

— *Same* (d). 1872-75, scat. nos.

With *Richmond Newspapers*, 1872-73.

Examiner (s-w). Feb.—Oct., 1800 (incomp.). F⁶.

Founded D. C., 1798, by Merewether Jones; soon became leading Republican paper of Richmond; after Jones's death, conducted by his brother Skelton and W. W. Worsley (founder of *Lexington, Kv., Reporter*, 1837); J. T. Callender was leading writer, 1800-2; purchased by Worsley and Thomas Ritchie, and styled *Enquirer*, q. v.

Richmond Examiner (d). July, 1861—Mar., 1865, scat. nos. F⁶.

Established about 1847; edited by J. M. Daniel (1847-53 and 1860-65), and by R. W. Hughes (1847-57 and 1859-65); leading Democratic and earliest Secession paper in Virginia; destroyed in the Richmond fire, 1865. In Mar., 1866, Henry Rives Pollard started the "*Examiner*, new series;" but it was suspended Feb., 1867.

National Magazine (m or occas; w). June—Dec., 1793, 4 nos.; 1800, 1 no.; Oct., 1801—Jan., 1802. O.

Published by James Lyon, as a Republican journal, till he became bankrupt; removed to Washington, D. C., 1801, and issued (w) by the Washington Printing and Bookselling Company, Nicholas King, president, with Lyon as subscription agent; styled *National Magazine or Cabinet of U. S.*; suspended Jan., 1802.

Record of News, History and Literature (w). Vol. 1. June—Dec., 1863. F.

RICHMOND (continued).

Recorder, or Lady's and Gentleman's Miscellany (w; s-w, Mar., 1803).
May, 1802—Apr., 1803. F⁵.

Founded by Henry Pace; soon came under control of J. T. Callender, who at first supported Jefferson, then violently attacked him.

Religious Herald (w). Jan. 19, 1865.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66. Established 1828; organ of Southern Baptist Church; published by Sands, Shaver & Co. (1865), by Jeter & Dickinson (1868-87), then by J. T. Ellyson.

Sentinel (d). Dec., 1864—Mar., 1865, scat. nos.

With *Richmond Newspapers*, 1864-65. Established (new series) Jan., 1863; conducted by Smith, Bailey & Co.

Southern Illustrated News (w). Apr. 23, 1864.

With *Middle and Southern Newspapers*, 1861-66. Established Jan., 1862; published by Ayres & Wade.

Southern Planter and Farmer (m). 1875-76 (incomp.); 1877-79; 1880-81 (incomp.). 5 v. O.

Founded 1840; edited by John M. Daniel (about 1846-47), by R. B. Gooch (1850), by C. B. Williams (1868-70), by James F. Johnson and John M. Allau (1870-71), by J. W. Rison (1871), by L. R. Dickinson (1873-80), by Rolfe S. Saunders (1880-82), by W. C. Knight (1883-89).

Richmond Standard (w). Sept., 1878—Mar., 1881; Apr., 1881—Feb., 1882 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁷.

Established Sept., 1878, by G. Watson James; edited by him; also by Robert A. Brock (1879-82), secretary of Va. Historical Society since 1875; contained papers on Southern history and genealogy by Brock; gave special attention to literature and art.

State (d and w). 1879, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Founded Apr., 1876, by John Hampden Chamberlayne; conducted by him till 1884 (in partnership with Richard F. Beirne, after 1879); then by Beirne alone. Independent, under Cuamberlayne; then Democratic.

Richmond Whig and Public Advertiser (d and s-w). 1862-78, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1862-78; *Richmond Newspapers*, 1864-65.

— *Same* (s-w). May, 1873—Sept., 1874; 1872, 1875, scat. nos.

With *Richmond Newspapers*, 1872-75. Established Jan., 1824, by John Hampden Pleasants, in opposition to the *Enquirer* and Thomas Ritchie; at first was styled *Constitutional Whig*, q. v.; under Pleasants became the most influential Whig paper in Virginia; edited by him till 1846, when he was killed by Thomas Ritchie, Jr., in a duel; published by Heath, Elliott & Co. (1850), Alexander Moseley and J. C. Shields (1865-73), by Shields alone (1874-75), by Wyatt M. Elliott & Co. (1875-79); a "Readju-ter" organ in 1881-84; edited by W. C. Elam, 1884; apparently suspended about 1888.

Virginia Argus (s-w). Nov., 1804—Dec., 1807; Jan., 1808—Sept., 1811. 2 v. (incomp.). F⁶.

Conducted by Samuel Pleasants (see *Richmond and Manchester Advertiser*); published (1803) William Wirt's "Letters of a British Spy;" suspended after War of 1812-15.

Virginia Gazette (w). 1780. Q.

Published by Dixon and Nicolson (see same title under Williamsburg); removed hither Apr., 1780.

RICHMOND (continued).

Virginia Gazette and General Advertiser. Dec. 7, 1791.

With *City Gazette*, Charleston, S. C., 1791. Published by Augustine Davis; probably successor of Clarkson & Davis's *Gazette* at Williamsburg, q. v.

Virginia Gazette and Weekly Advertiser. Dec. 14, 1782; Mar. 7, Sept. 5, 1795.

With *Maryland Gazette*, 1781-83; *Md. and Va. Newspapers*, 1792-95. Established by Nicolson and William Prentiss, probably in 1782; in 1795, published by Nicolson alone.

Virginia Patriot and Richmond Mercantile Advertiser (s-w; d, Aug.). Apr.—Dec., 1816. F⁶.

Published by Augustine Davis; successor of his *Va. Gazette*, q. v. (probably assumed the later title by absorbing the *Virginia Patriot*, founded 1810, by Samuel Livermore); Davis took as partner and editor Charles Prentiss. Aug., 1816; continued till probably 1819.

STAUNTON.

Staunton Eagle (w). May 27, 1808.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1808. Established 1807; Jacob D. Dietrick, publisher; Republican.

Staunton Spectator (w). 1864-74, scat. nos.; 1873-75, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1862-78; *Richmond Newspapers*, 1872-75.

— *Same.* Jan., 1877—Feb., 1882 (incomp.). F⁷.

Successor of *Republican Farmer* (founded 1808, by William Lyford; soon sold to Isaac Collett; Federalist; purchased by Kenton Harper, 1823, and continued as *Staunton Spectator*); published by Harper till 1840, by Richard Mauzy & Co. since 1864; Democratic.

Valley Virginian (w). 1879-80, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established Mar., 1865; conducted by J. R. Crockwell and A. R. Garber, 1868; by Stoneburner & Co., 1869-70; thereafter by S. M. Yost & Sons; Republican. Sold a few years ago, removed to Clifton Forge, W. Va.; succeeded at Staunton by Yost's *Weekly*, now styled *Virginia Enterprise*.

Staunton Indicator (w). 1873-75, scat. nos.

With *Richmond Newspapers*, 1872-75. Established 1840, under title of *Augusta Democrat*; afterwards changed to *Staunton Indicator*; Democratic; published by W. H. H. Lynn (1865-72), Lynn and H. C. Tinsley (1873-76), Tinsley and T. C. Morton (1877-80).

Virginias (m). Vols. 1-2. 1880-81. Indexed. F.

Edited by Jed. Hotchkiss; "mining, industrial, and scientific journal, devoted to the development of Virginia and West Virginia;" gives valuable information and statistics; probably suspended about 1884.

WAYNESBORO.

South River Advertiser (w). *1880-81, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Established Sept., 1880, by Elastic Wheel and Mfg. Co.; W. J. Jones, editor; published by E. H. Campbell, 1882; suspended soon after.

Weekly Tribune. 1878, 1879, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1862-78; 1879-82. Founded Nov., 1877, by John M. Ferguson; suspended about 1880.

WILLIAMSBURG.

Virginia Gazette (w). 1775; Jan.—Aug., 1776. 2 v. F⁵.

First paper published south of Maryland; established 1736 by William Parks, founder of the first paper in Maryland; published by him till his death in 1750, by William Hunter (1751-61), by Joseph Royle (1761-65), by Alexander Purdie and John Dixon (1765-75), by Dixon and William Hunter, Jr. (1775-76); changed to octavo size, June, 1776; apparently suspended till 1779, and then resumed by Dixon and Nicolson.

Virginia Gazette (w). Oct. 30, 1778; July 3, 1779.

With *Maryland Journal*, 1774-80. Established early in 1775, probably by Alexander Purdie; continued in 1778 by John Clarkson and Augustine Davis; removed to Richmond, q. v., when Davis became postmaster there; Federalist.

Virginia Gazette (w). Feb.—Dec., 1779; 1780. 2 v. Q.

Established Feb., 1779, by Dixon and Thomas Nicolson; probably a resumption of Dixon & Hunter's *Gazette*, q. v.; removed to Richmond Apr., 1780.

WINCHESTER.

Bowen's Virginia Centinel and Gazette, or the Winchester Repository (w). Sept. 7, 1795.

With *Maryland and Virginia Newspapers*, 1792-95. Is probably the paper founded here about 1787, by Nathaniel Willis; published later for many years by Richard Bowen & Co.

WASHINGTON.

OLYMPIA.

Pioneer and Democrat (w). Nov., 1857—Jan., 1858.

With *Kans., Wash. and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63. First paper in Washington; founded Sept., 1852, by J. W. Wiley and F. F. McElroy; at first neutral in politics; after various changes of proprietors, became (Dec., 1853) the *Washington Pioneer*, "a radical Democratic journal;" edited by Wiley till Aug., 1856, then by C. Furste till 1860, then by James Lodge; suspended 1861.

WEST VIRGINIA.

CHARLESTOWN.

Farmer's Repository (w). 1813, 16 nos.

With *Southern Local Newspapers*, 1811-20. First paper at Charlestown; founded Apr., 1808, by Williams & Brown; merged (1827) in *Va. Free Press*, which was removed hither from Harper's Ferry by John S. Gallaher, its founder, in 1821; published since then by Gallaher or members of his family, under the title *Free Press*.

LEWISBURG.

Greenbrier Independent (w). 1880, scat. nos.

With *Virginia Newspapers*, 1879-82. Founded 1871, as successor of *Border Journal* (established 1865); published by B. F. Harlow and — Argabrite till 1887; then by Argabrite and Thomas H. Dennis; contains articles on early history of Presbyterian church in that region.

WHEELING.

Virginia Northwestern Gazette (w). Vols. 1-3. Apr., 1818—Sept., 1820. F⁵.

Published by Thomas Tonner; Republican; suspended Sept., 1820.

WISCONSIN.

AHNAPPEE.

Ahnapee Record (w). 1874—Nov., 1876. F⁶. 1882-93. 4 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Established June, 1873, by George W. Wing and Charles W. Borgman; sold to W. H. Seymour, Sept., 1874; conducted by him till May, 1876; by G. W. and H. D. Wing (under ownership of D. W. Stebbins), 1876—Dec., 1877; by H. D. Wing, 1878—Sept., 1879; by Charles J. Barnes, two years; by M. T. Parker and H. Overbeck, Jr., Sept., 1881—May, 1884; since then, by D. W. Stebbins. Issued campaign sheet styled *Daily News*, Sept.—Nov., 1878. During first year, non-partisan; since then, Republican. [File for Jan.—May, 1874, bound with *Kewaunee Enterprise*, 1875-77.]

ALBANY.

Albany Weekly Journal. Oct., 1865—May, 1866. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1856, at Monroe, under title of *Jeffersonian Democrat*; published by George C. Baker till suspended, Apr., 1857; revived by S. P. Condee and E. C. Moulton, Oct., 1857, under title of *Independent Press*; continued till May, 1858. Removed soon after to Albany and published under title of *Albany Times*, by I. S. Dexter and Yates T. Lacey; conducted by them till spring of 1860; by Joseph Baker, one year; by Dexter and Gustave Klaesy, till Aug., 1862; then suspended, as the entire office force enlisted in the army. Revived Oct., 1865, under title of *Albany Journal*, by C. W. Osgood and J. E. Bartlett; suspended May, 1866.

See chapter on Newspaper Press, in "History of Green County" (Springfield, Ill., 1844).

Albany Journal (w). 1879—July, 1889. 4 v. F⁵. Oct., 1890—Oct., 1891.

Second paper of this name; established June, 1878, by Brundage & Bullock; conducted by John E. Bartlett, Jan., 1879—Aug., 1880; then suspended. Revived in following Oct. by A. W. Thorpe; conducted by him till its final suspension, Nov., 1891. [File for Oct., 1890—Oct., 1891, bound with *Albany Vindicator*, 1891-92.]

Albany Vindicator (w). 1885-92. 4 v. F⁵. 1893-95.+

Established Nov., 1883. Publishers and editors: *Vindicator Publishing Co.*, Nov., 1883—May, 1887; Hills & Atherton, May, 1887—Mar., 1888; E. E. Atherton, Mar., 1888, to date. Prohibitionist until July, 1890; now Independent.

ALMA.

Buffalo County Journal (w). 1879-93. 5 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Continuation of *Alma Weekly Express*, q. v.; published by J. W. DeGroff till 1880; since then by Edwin F. Ganz. Republican.

Alma Weekly Express. July, 1869-70. F⁴. 1874-78. 2 v. F⁷.

Continuation (July, 1869) of *Alma Journal*, q. v.; published by George W. Gilkey and John E. Stillman till 1871; by John Hunner and J. W. DeGroff, one month; by Hunner and C. L. James (son of the novelist, G. P. R. James), one year; by DeGroff & James, 1872—April, 1873; by DeGroff and A. Rockwell, a few months; then by DeGroff alone. Styled *Buffalo County Journal* (its original title in 1861), June, 1879. Republican.

Alma Journal (w). 1864.

Founded Apr., 1861, by James M. Brackett, under title of *Buffalo Co. Journal*; conducted by him till June, 1862; then sold to R. H. Copeland, and styled *Alma Journal*; purchased from Copeland by Brackett, June, 1864; ten months later, sold to Jacob Iberg and John Hunner, and edited by Copeland; conducted by them, Apr., 1865-66; by John Hunner, Jr., 1867; by Hunner and C. Moser, 1868; by Perkins, McBride & Ostrander to July, 1869 (by them styled *Alma Journal and Beef Slough Advocate*); then purchased by George W. Gilkey and John E. Stillman, and styled *Alma Weekly Express*, q. v.

AMERY.

Amery Echo (w). June, 1889—July, 1891. F⁶.

Successor of *Barron Co. Independent*, q. v., under Barron; published by Claude B. Dodge; suspended July, 1891. Republican.

ANTIGO.

Antigo Weekly News Item. Aug., 1882-93. 6 v. F⁶. 1894-95. +

Established Aug., 1882, by Millard Bros.; published by them till Apr., 1893; since then, by Millard Publishing Co; editor, A. B. Millard. Democratic.

Antigo Republican (w). Feb., 1889-90. F⁶. 1891—June, 1893. F⁷. July, 1893-95. +

Founded Jan., 1880, under title of *New County Republican*; later, styled *Langlade Co. Republican* (Mar., 1880—Aug., 1884), *Forward* (Aug., 1884—Mar., 1886), *Antigo Republican* (since Mar., 1886). Publishers and editors: Republican Publishing Co., 1880; G. Lind, 1881—Aug., 1884; C. A. Martin, Aug., 1884—Mar., 1886; John A. Ogden, since Mar., 1886. Edited by G. D. Ratcliffe, 1880—Aug., 1884.

APPLETON.

Appleton Crescent (w). 1854-56. F⁶. 1857-76. 6 v. F⁷. 1877-79. F⁸. 1880—May, 1889. 3 v. F⁷. June, 1889-92. 2 v. F⁶. 1893-95. +

First paper in Outagamie county; established Feb., 1853, by Samuel Ryan, Jr.; since then owned and edited by him and his brother James (except when edited by Rolla Law, 1854—Sept., 1855; and by Henry D. Ryan, during Samuel's absence in the army, 1861-64). Democratic.

Mendel's Aurora (m; w). Mar., 1879—Jan., 1890. Q.

Of somewhat irregular issue; published by George F. Mendel, a deaf-mute; title changed frequently; removed to Seymour, May, 1880—Sept., 1882; then returned to Appleton; last title known is *Tid-Bits*, Jan., 1890.

Montags-Blatt (w.). Oct., 1894-95. +

Continuation of *Volksfreund u. Haus-Schatz*, q. v.

Appleton Motor (w). Aug., 1859—Sept., 1866. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1859, by Frank A. Ryan and F. C. Meade; conducted by them two months; by Ryan and E. D. Ross, Oct., 1859—July, 1863; by Ross alone, till Sept., 1866; then sold to Henry Pomeroy, and continued under title of *Appleton Post*, q. v. Independent, for a time; later, Independent Republican. [File for Aug.—Dec., 1859, bound with *Appleton Crescent*, 1857-59.]

People's Champion.

See same title under Fond du Lac.

Appleton Post (w). Sept., 1866-80. 4 v. F⁷. 1881-92. 6 v. F⁶. 1893-95. +

Successor of *Appleton Motor*, q. v.; conducted by Henry Pomeroy, one month; by Pomeroy and Clarence W. Baker, Oct., 1866—May, 1867; by Baker alone, July, 1867—June, 1868 (A. J. Reid and E. I. Grumley, editors during last three months); by Reid & Grumley, June—Sept., 1868; by R. and J. Buchanan, one year; by A. J. Reid and G. M. Miller, Oct., 1869—Apr., 1875; since then published by Post Publishing Co., and edited by A. J. Reid (except during five years' absence). Other editors: T. B. Reid, Dec., 1881, to date; E. P. Humphrey, Jan., 1889, to date. Styled *Appleton Weekly Post* since Apr., 1889. Daily edition issued since May, 1883. Republican.

Spiritualist (m). June—Aug., Nov.—Dec., 1868. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1868, by Joseph Baker; removed to Janesville in Oct following, and issued weekly.

APPLETON (continued).

Appleton Volksfreund (w). 1874—Aug., 1877. F⁷. Sept., 1877-93. 9 v. F⁶. 1894-95. +

Founded Mar., 1870; absorbed *Chilton Volksbote* in 1883, and *Clintonville Lake Shore Wächter* in Mar., 1891; after last-named date, the titles of those papers appear as sub-titles of *Volksfreund*. Publishers: Erb, Schindelmeyers & Co., Mar.—June, 1870; Herman Erb and Gustav Selbach, June, 1870—June, 1871; Selbach & Meyer, June, 1871-72; H. W. Meyer, since 1872. Editors: Hermann Erb, 1870-71; H. W. Meyer, 1872-80; Gustav Commentz, July, 1881—Sept., 1883; Franz Stummer, Nov., 1883—Oct., 1890; George Meyer, 1891—Apr., 1892; H. Ellermann, Apr., 1892, to date. Formerly Democratic; now Independent.

Volksfreund und Haus Schatz (w). 1892—Oct., 1894.

Literary and family edition of *Volksfreund*; established Mar., 1891; since Oct., 1894, style *Montags-Blatt*, q. v. [Bound with news edition of *Volksfreund*.]

ARCADIA.

Arcadian (w). May, 1895. +

Established May, 1895, by E. G. Farlin. Independent.

Arcadia Leader (w). July, 1875—Nov., 1877. F⁷.

Established July, 1875, by Hackett & Hollenbeck; published by them till Apr., 1876; by C. E. Hollenbeck & Co., one year; by Noah D. Comstock, Apr.—Dec., 1877; then merged in *Trempealeau Co. Republican*. Trempealeau, q. v.

Leader (w). 1891—Feb., 1892. F⁷. Feb., 1892-94. F⁶. 1895. +

Continuation of *Republican and Leader*, q. v. Published by George Mathys and J. G. Faulds, Jan., 1890—July, 1891; by Faulds and A. J. Cowie, July, 1891—Aug., 1893; by Faulds alone till Feb., 1894; since then by P. J. and L. G. Barth. Democratic.

Republican and Leader (w). 1882-90. 3 v. F⁷.

Continuation of *Trempealeau Co. Republican and Arcadia Leader*; conducted by Charles A. Leith till Dec., 1883; by F. F. and E. A. Morgan, Jan.—May, 1884; by F. F. Morgan, May, 1884, to Jan., 1887; by Morgan and Truman F. Ball, three months; by Ball alone, Mar., 1887—June, 1888; by George Z. Heuston, six months; by George and Leonard Mathys, 1889; continued as *Leader*, q. v., Jan., 1890. Republican till 1889; Democratic under Mathys Bros.

Trempealeau County Republican and Arcadia Leader (w). 1879-81. F⁷.

Removed from Trempealeau, q. v., Jan., 1878; during Jan., 1881, styled *Republican-Leader of Trempealeau County*; then *Republican and Leader*, q. v.

ARENA.

Rural Eye (w). 1887-88. F⁶.

Established Dec., 1886, by Thomas and Peavy; removed to Dodgeville, Nov., 1888, and edited by M. D. Peavy; united with *Dodgeville Star*, Sept., 1889, and continued as *Eye and Star*, q. v. Independent Prohibition.

Arena Star (w). 1877—Nov., 1883. 2 v. F⁶.

Established June, 1874, by W. H. Goodlad and — Flower under title of *Star*; styled *Arena Star*, June, 1878. Publishers and editors: M. D. Peavy and W. C. Meffert, Dec., 1874—July, 1877; Peavy and W. H. Jones, July, 1877—June, 1878; J. T. Shumway, till his death, Jan., 1880; D. H. Williams, Jan., 1880—Aug., 1881; George E. Ward, three months; S. R. Bentley, Nov., 1881—Nov., 1883; sold to O. C. Smith and J. F. Streeter, removed to Dodgeville, and styled *Dodgeville Star*, q. v. Independent during most of its course; under Shumway, supported National Greenback platform. [File for Jan.—Nov., 1883, bound with *Dodgeville Star*, 1883-86.]

ASHLAND.

Ashland Appeal (m). Aug.—Oct., 1894.

Devoted to the interests of organized labor; official paper of Central Labor Union of Chequamegon Bay, and published under its direction by John O. Hall and John F. Miles; succeeded by *Commonwealth*, q. v.

Ashland Commonwealth (w). Nov.—Dec., 1894.

Successor of *Appeal*; remained organ of Central Labor Union; edited by Chalmers S. Baird. Populist.

Ashland Press (w). June, 1872—May, 1877. 2 v. F⁶. June, 1877—June, 1892. 5 v. F⁷. July, 1892—94. F⁶. 1895.+

Successor of Bayfield *Press*, q. v.; removed hither from Bayfield, June, 1872; conducted by S. S. and H. O. Fifield till June, 1874; by S. S. Fifield, till June, 1889; since then, by J. M. Chapple; styled *Ashland Weekly Press* since Oct., 1893. Daily edition began in 1888. Republican. [File for June—Dec., 1872, is bound with Bayfield *Press*, 1870. 72.]

AUGUSTA.

Augusta Eagle (w). July, 1874—Apr., 1880. F⁶. May, 1880—95.+ 6 v. F⁵.

Founded July, 1874, by Griff. O. Jones, and conducted by him to date. Republican.

Augusta Herald (w). Sept., 1871—Nov., 1873. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1869, by George W. Brown; styled *Herald* after Mar., 1872; sold by him to J. M. Smith and C. F. Warren, Feb., 1873, and thereafter edited by Julius C. Chandler; in following July removed to Eau Claire by Smith; suspended Nov., 1873. Republican.

AYR.

[The name of this town was changed to Crandon, q. v., July 1, 1885.]

BALDWIN.

Baldwin Bulletin (w). 1874—Aug., 1879. 2 v. F⁶. Sept., 1879—Jan., 1886. 2 v. F⁷. 1886—94. 4 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Nov., 1873, by Ed. Borchardt; conducted by him till Aug., 1874; by J. H. Montefiore, Aug., 1874—Aug., 1879; by H. A. Clapp, three months; then purchased by Ira C. Edwards and P. J. Byrne, and styled *Independent*; conducted by them till Apr., 1880; by Byrne alone, till following June; by W. D. Acherman, till Jan., 1881. Purchased by D. R. Bailey (who had owned the paper Oct., 1874—Sept., 1879), and again styled *Bulletin*; conducted by Bailey and Ferd. Peachman, 1881—82; by Peachman alone, Dec., 1882—91; by Harvey and Orestes Hawley, 1892—June, 1893; since then by O. K. Hawley. Republican (except under Byrne and Edwards, when it was Independent).

BARABOO.

Baraboo Weekly Bulletin. Oct., 1880—82. F⁶.

Established Dec., 1879, by Walter Noyes and C. W. Dykins, under the title of *Sauk Co. Republican*, q. v.; after two months, conducted by C. W. and James Dykins till Oct., 1880; then sold to H. C. Hansbrough and J. S. Briscoe, and styled *Weekly Bulletin*; conducted by them till June, 1882; merged in *Wis. Prohibitionist* (published by S. W. Horner and W. J. McKay) till Aug. following; then took title of *Baraboo Bulletin*, under conduct of E. A. Carter; sold to H. T. Haskin and H. T. Willey, Dec., 1882; merged in *Sauk Co. Democrat*, Mar., 1883. Republican.

BARABOO (continued).

Dollar Times.

See same title under Spring Green.

Independent (w). July, 1867-68. F⁷.

Founded July, 1866, by D. K. Noyes; sold by him after one year to W. H. Canfield, M. J. Drown, and D. S. Vittum; soon after, rented to Peter Richards and J. C. Chandler for three months; at the end of that time, resumed by Canfield, who continued as editor till Dec., 1868 (his interest, however, being purchased in preceding August by Drown & Vittum); edited by F. E. Everett, Dec., 1868, till suspension in June, 1869. Independent; Democratic under Canfield. Succeeded Jan., 1870, by *Sauk Co. Herald* (Republican), under conduct of J. C. Chandler, which was suspended in following July. [Above file is bound with *Baraboo Republic*, 1867-69.]

Baraboo Republic (w). May, 1855-66. 3 v. F⁶. 1867-Apr., 1882. 5 v. F⁷. May, 1882-Nov., 1891. 4 v. F⁶. Dec., 1891-93. F⁷. 1894-95. +

Established 1855, by D. K. and S. Noyes; published by them eight months; by D. K. Noyes and Henry A. Perkins, one year; by Perkins and Anson N. Kellogg, Oct., 1856-Jan., 1860; by Kellogg alone, Jan., 1860-May, 1862; by Charles E. Stuart and John W. Blake, June, 1862-Aug., 1863; by Blake alone till Apr., 1865; by William Hill, Apr., 1865-Aug., 1872; by Joseph I. Weirich, Sept., 1872, till his death, Dec., 1877 (in partnership with E. E. Woodman after Mar., 1874); by Woodman till Oct., 1881 (in partnership with John H. Powers after Dec., 1879); by J. H. Powers, till Apr., 1891, when the paper was sold to a stock company, and edited by W. H. Bennett; one year later, Nicholas Smith purchased the stock and sold it (Apr., 1893) to John H. Powers and Joseph S. Briscoe; after six months, Briscoe's interest was sold to Powers, who has conducted the paper to date. The first "patent inside" printed in the United States was used by the *Republic* July, 1861, the invention of A. N. Kellogg when his compositors enlisted in the army; one side was printed at home, the other was part of the *Wis. State Journal*, Madison. Republican.

Review (bi-w). Sept.—Dec., 1895. +

Founded Sept., 1894; Virgil H. Cady, editor; conducted in interest of Baraboo high school.

Sauk County Democrat (w). Mar., 1880-95. + 5 v. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1880, by Joshua G. Ford, under title *Ford's Sauk Co. Democrat*; sold to E. A. Runge and Herman Grotphorst, June, 1886, and styled *Sauk Co. Democrat*; conducted by them till June, 1890; then purchased by Runge; after July, 1891, edited by Ed. L. Luckow; purchased from Runge, Feb., 1895, and now conducted by Luckow. Absorbed *Bulletin*, Mar., 1883.

Sauk County Republican (w). Mar.—Oct., 1880.

See *Weekly Bulletin*, note. [Above file bound with *Sauk Co. Democrat*, 1880-83.]

BARRON.

Barron County Independent (w). Apr., 1888—May, 1889. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1886, at Cumberland, by S. S. Hull; removed to Cameron two months later; purchased by Claude B. Dodge, Feb., 1888, and removed to Barron; removed to Amery, q. v., May, 1889.

Barron County Shield (w). Oct., 1876-94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded Oct., 1876. Publishers and editors: A. Dewey, Oct., 1876—Nov., 1879; Walter Speed & Co., Dec., 1879—July, 1883; Charles S. Taylor, July, 1883—Jan., 1894; since then, Thomas Davery. Republican.

BAYFIELD.

Bayfield Mercury (w). Aug. 22, 1857.

Established June, 1857, by Hamilton & Hatch; first paper in Bayfield county; suspended in following Oct. Democratic.

Bayfield Press (w). Oct., 1870-72. F⁶.

Established Oct., 1870, by S. S. and H. O. Fifield; second paper of this name; removed to Ashland, q. v., June, 1872. Republican.

Bayfield Press (w). June, 1877-Jan., 1879; July, 1881-94. 6 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established June, 1877, by S. S. Fifield and Morris Edwards; sold by former to Isaac H. Wing, Apr., 1880; edited by D. L. Stinchfield, May, 1879-May, 1881; by D. H. Pulcifer, four months; by A. C. Stevens, Oct., 1881-Sept., 1882; then sold by Wing to Currie G. Bell; conducted by him till May, 1895; since then by Burt P. Hill. Styled *Bayfield Co. Press* since Nov., 1882. In 1886 published series of articles giving legendary and historical account of islands of Lake Superior, by George F. Thomas, author of "Legends of the Land of Lakes;" also, other articles descriptive of Apostle Islands and other points of interest. Republican.

BEAVER DAM.

Beaver Dam Argus (w). Dec., 1860-66. 2 v. F⁶. 1867-94. 9 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Successor of *Dodge Co. Excelsior* (founded Sept., 1860, by John A. Farrell) and of *Horicon Argus*, q. v.; latter removed hither from Horicon, Dec., 1860, by B. W. Curtis; conducted by him (and edited a short time by J. C. Bunner), Dec., 1860-Jan., 1863; B. F. Sherman, Feb., 1863, to date (in partnership with D. C. Gowdy, Feb., 1863-June, 1884; with F. A. Hutchins, July, 1884-Jan., 1891; since then, with William H. Sherman). Styled *Beaver Dam Argus and Farm Mortgage League*, July, 1864-Mar., 1866. Democratic.

Beaver Dam Democrat (w). Apr., 1859-61.

Established Nov., 1858, by Carr Huntington; styled *Whig of Seventy-Six* and *Beaver Dam Democrat*, q. v., Jan., 1862; sub-title dropped Mar., 1862; removed to Juneau, Feb., 1863; suspended in following Sept. Democratic; supported Federal Government in War of Secession. [File for Apr.-Dec., 1859, is bound with *Fox Lake Gazette*, 1858-59; for 1860-61, with *Dodge Co. Citizen*, 1860-63.]

Dodge County Citizen (w). May, 1856-Apr., 1858; July, 1859-May, 1861; Oct., 1862-63. 2 v. F⁶. 1864-94. 10 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Established Apr., 1856, by M. Cullaton; conducted by him till Nov., 1858; by G. H. Wells, Nov., 1858-June, 1861; then suspended. Revived Oct., 1862, by Thomas Hughes and George H. Shaw; since then, conducted by Hughes (in partnership with Shaw, three weeks; with Hiram A. Reid, Oct., 1862-Oct., 1863; with S. B. Allen, Oct., 1869-Oct., 1876). Absorbed *Democratic Post* (successor of *Republican*, q. v.), May, 1857. Issued daily edition during political campaign of 1856, and again in winter of 1857-58. Republican.

Beaver Dam Republican (w). Mar., 1854-Mar., 1857. F⁷.

Founded Mar., 1853, by Edgar C. Hull; published by him four years (in partnership with John R. Swallow, July, 1855-June, 1856; with Thomas Merfield, July, 1856-Jan., 1857); edited by S. C. Chandler, Aug., 1856-Jan., 1857; sold to C. S. Phelps, Mar., 1857, and styled *Democratic Post*; edited by H. B. Phelps; merged in *Dodge Co. Citizen*, May, 1857. Issued daily edition, Mar., 1856-Feb., 1857; and tri-weekly, July-Dec., 1856. In Apr., 1855, absorbed *Beaver Dam Sentinel* (founded Nov., 1854, by N. V. Chandler, as a Democratic organ; after two months, conducted by George C. Haddock and A. Scott Sloan, under direction

BEAVER DAM (continued).

of stockholders); was then styled *Republican and Sentinel*. Published also *Western World* (m); founded July, 1855; literary; mainly reprint from *Republican and Sentinel*. "Know-Nothing" in 1854; afterwards Democratic.

Whig of Seventy-Six, and Beaver Dam Democrat (w). 1862—Sept., 1863. F⁶.

See *Beaver Dam Democrat*, note.

BELLEVILLE.

Belleville News (w). Feb.—Oct., 1895.

Founded Jan., 1895; published by News Publishing Co.; edited by C. R. Marks; removed to Albany in following Oct., and continued as *Albany Journal*, q. v.

Sugar River Recorder (w). 1890—94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Mar., 1886, by J. M. Williams, and conducted by him to date. Independent Republican.

BELMONT.

Belmont Gazette (w). Oct., 1836—Apr., 1837. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1836, by James Clarke (of Harrisburg, Pa.) and John B. Russell. First paper in Wisconsin, west of Milwaukee; successor of *Galena*, q. v., under Galena, Ill.; at close of first session of Wisconsin Territorial legislature, removed to new seat of government, Burlington (now in Iowa); there continued as *Wis. Territorial Gazette*, q. v.; its press and type used in founding *Miners' Free Press* at Mineral Point, q. v.

BELOIT.

Beloit Argus (w). 1885—Sept., 1886. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1885, as successor of *Outlook*, q. v., by W. F. Palmer; conducted by him until July, 1886; by H. H. Swain, July, 1886—Jan., 1887; by H. C. Brown, six months; by F. F. Livermore, July, 1887—May, 1888. A stock company was then formed by Livermore and others, and *Argus* changed to *Citizen* (d and w), with F. A. Marsh as editor; weekly edition still issued in 1892, by T. S. Morgan, publisher of *Daily Grit*; probably suspended by 1893. Daily edition issued Mar.—Sept., 1886, styled *Beloit Evening Argus*. At first Independent Democratic, then non-partisan.

Beloit College Monthly. Vols. 1-3. 1853-56. Q. Vols. 4-6, 8-10, 12-16, 18-20. 1856-59. 1860-64. 1865-70. 1871-74. Indexed. 14 v. O. Vol. 21. 1874-75. Q.

Founded 1853, by an association of students of Beloit College; styled *Beloit Monthly*, 1874. Among its editors were J. A. Brewster, Alexander Kerr, H. L. Marsh (1853), C. C. Kimball (1856-58), O. A. Willard (1859), A. M. May and A. O. Wright (1863-64), P. Hendrickson (1865-66), S. E. Lathrop (1867), W. C. Bailey (1867-69), E. P. Salmon (1868), S. P. Wilder (1869-70), E. D. Eaton (1871-72), J. A. Truesdell (1874-75). United with *Round Table*, q. v., Sept., 1875.

Beloit Free Press (w). 1871-94. 8 v. F⁸. 1895.+

Second paper of this name (see *Journal*, 1871, note); established by Chalmers Ingersoll, Sept., 1870, and conducted by him till Mar., 1887 (in partnership with N. O. Perkins, Sept.—Nov., 1870, and Nov., 1871—Nov., 1872; with E. D. Coe, Apr.—Oct., 1871; with Henry F. Hobart, Nov., 1873—Mar., 1877); by Hobart, Apr., 1877—Oct., 1882 (in partnership with Ingersoll after Mar., 1881); since then by Ingersoll alone. Absorbed *Journal*, q. v., Apr., 1871. Series of articles on "Early History of Beloit," by R. P. Crane, was published in *Free Press*, Jan.—Mar., 1878. Republican.

BELOIT (continued).

Free Press (d). 1879-81. 3 v. F⁴. 1882-95. + 28 v. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1878, under title of *Daily Phonograph*, by J. W. Cary, H. F. Hobart, and others; after one month Hobart became sole proprietor; edited by George E. Farrar till Dec.; merged in *Free Press*, Jan., 1879, and thereafter issued as daily edition of that paper, under title of *Daily Free Press*.

Beloit Graphic (w). 1877-July, 1880. 2 v. F⁵.

Published by F. E. Fillmore and W. D. Mathews 1877-May, 1878; by Fillmore alone till his death, Jan., 1879; by Otis H. Brand and Carleton B. Case, Jan.-Aug., 1879; by Brand alone till July, 1880; then merged in *Outlook*, q. v. Democratic.

Beloit Journal (w). 1856-Sept., 1865. 3 v. F⁷.

First permanent paper in Beloit; founded June, 1848, by J. R. Briggs, and conducted by him six years (in partnership with — Stokes during first few months; with C. G. Foster, Sept., 1849-May, 1854); by Foster and J. A. Brewster till July, 1855; then sold to A. Paine, J. J. Bushnell, and Lucius G. Fisher; after a few weeks, sold by them to H. L. Devereux; conducted by him till May, 1856 (in partnership with B. E. Hale, Jan.-May); by Hale alone, nine months; by B. E. Hale & Co., till Apr., 1859; by Horatio Pratt, one year (in partnership with William E. Hale till Jan., 1860; with James A. White, three months). Consolidated with *Courier*, Apr., 1860, and conducted four years by Barrett H. Smith (in partnership with N. O. Perkins, Apr., 1860-Nov., 1861; with Lathrop E. Smith, Nov., 1861-Jan., 1863); by A. Paine, till July, 1867, then merged in *Free Press*. Styled *Journal and Courier*, Apr., 1860-June, 1864. Whig, then Republican.

Beloit Herald (s-w) established by D. Anson Pratt, Nov., 1856; sold by him in Apr., 1857, to DeLorma Brooks and D. P. Hickling; continued by them till May, 1859; then one-half was sold to N. O. Perkins, and name changed to *Herald and Times*; six months later, Perkins became sole owner; continued by him till Apr., 1860; then merged in *Journal*. Daily edition established Dec., 1856, but was probably changed to a tri-weekly after a few months; this latter edition was suspended Feb., 1858, the weekly being continued (styled *Beloit Weekly Courier*, after Jan., 1860). At first, non-partisan; under Brooks, Democratic; then for six months contained two political departments — Republican, conducted by Perkins, and Democratic, by Brooks; after Nov., 1859, Republican.

Beloit Journal (w). Jan.—Mar., 1871.

Founded by Chalmers Ingersoll, Feb., 1866, under title of *Free Press*; sold by him to M. Frank and C. L. Sholes, Aug., 1869; then styled *Beloit Journal*, and conducted by them till Apr., 1870; by T. O. Thompson, till Apr., 1871 (in partnership with J. B. Dow, Apr.—Sept., 1870; with E. D. Coe, Oct., 1870-Apr., 1871); then merged in *Free Press* (second paper of that name), q. v. Republican. [Above file is bound with *Free Press*, 1871-72.]

Beloit Outlook (w). 1880-81. F⁷. 1882-84. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1879; published by J. A. Truesdell, 1880-Nov., 1881; by Stephen Bowers and E. Prouty (inventor of Prouty press), six months; by Prouty, alone or with various partners, till Sept., 1883; by F. F. Livermore, May, 1883-Jan., 1885; then succeeded by *Argus*, q. v. Absorbed *Graphic* in July, 1880. Styled *Weekly Outlook* after 1881. Daily edition issued Nov., 1881-Nov., 1882. Independent Republican till Sept., 1882; then Prohibitionist.

Round Table (bi-w). 1879-80. Q. 1880-86. 2 v. O. 1895. +

Founded in 1874, by W. H. Carr and J. A. Truesdell; consolidated with *Beloit Monthly*, Sept., 1875, and styled *Round Table and College Monthly*; later, the

BELOIT (continued).

sub-title was dropped. Published by Archæan Society of Beloit College; among college journals, in age second only to *Yale Literary Magazine*. See *Beloit College Monthly*, note.

BENTON.

Mining Times (w). Dec., 1894-95. +

Established Dec., 1894, by H. A. Bresee, and since published by him. In issue for Dec., 19, 1895, is a history of Benton township.

BERLIN.

Berlin Courant (w). Aug., 1859-62. F⁶. 1863-70. 2 v. F⁷. 1871-Feb., 1876. 2 v. F⁶. Mar., 1876-84. 3 v. F⁷. 1885-June, 1887. F⁶. 1888. F⁷.

Successor (June, 1854) of *Marquette Mercury*, q. v.; conducted by J. G. Tracy till Oct., following (in partnership with James V. Fitch during first few weeks); by Tracy and T. L. Terry, Oct., 1854, till early in 1855; by Terry, till Mar., 1871 (in partnership with J. G. Hunter, a few months; with S. S. Richards, until Sept., 1859; and with W. B. Arnold, 1858-Mar., 1871); by Arnold and D. P. Blackstone, Apr., 1871-Aug., 1872; by David Junor, Sept., 1872-Aug., 1875; by Griff. J. Thomas, Aug., 1875-Sept., 1876; by F. F. Livermore, Sept., 1876-Sept., 1879; by Junor again, Sept., 1879-Dec., 1887; since then, by L. E. Davis. Styled *Berlin City Courant* until 1864; published semi-weekly, July-Sept., 1861. Daily edition established July, 1885, but merged in *Evening Journal* Jan., 1887; another daily issued in Jan.-Feb., 1891. In Sept., 1864, absorbed *Green Lake Spectator* (founded Mar., 1861, by Uri Carruth and — Williams). Democratic at first; under Terry, became Republican.

Grand Army Sentinel (m). Apr., 1874-Oct., 1875. F⁵.

Berlin Journal (w). Nov., 1876-May, 1881. 2 v. F⁷. June, 1881-38. F⁶. 1884-85. F⁷. 1886-87. F⁶. 1888. F⁷. 1889-94. 3 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Established Aug., 1870, by L. B. Everdell and — Williams; succeeded in Nov. by Charles G. Starks; conducted by him to date. Daily edition issued since Jan., 1881. Independent Republican.

Marquette Mercury (w). June 13, 1853.

Founded Nov., 1850, by J. H. Wells and A. E. Cooley; conducted by Wells (in partnership with Cooley a few weeks; and with George C. Gifford, July, 1852-Feb., 1853) till June, 1854; then sold to J. G. Tracy and J. V. Fitch, and continued as *Berlin Courant*, q. v. Suspended during Feb.-Apr., 1853, because in Wells's absence Gifford appropriated the press and type, and established a new paper, *Northern Wisconsin*, which was compelled to suspend after one month, owing to legal proceedings instituted by Wells after his return. Democratic.

BLACK EARTH.

Black Earth Advertiser (w). Aug., 1870-75. 2 v. F⁶. 1876-88. 5 v. F⁷.

Established early in 1868, by C. Burnett & Son; edited by Clarence Burnett (aided by H. R. Farnum, May-Dec., 1870); styled *Advertiser* after 1883; absorbed Mt. Horeb *Weekly News*, June, 1887; removed to Madison, Sept., 1888, and merged in *Evening News*, under the title of *News-Advertiser*, q. v. Also issued a monthly magazine styled *Our True Hope*; established Jan., 1874; suspended in following Sept.

BLACK RIVER FALLS.

Badger State Banner (w). 1868-76. 3 v. F⁶. 1877-95. + 9 v. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1856, mainly by W. T. Price. Publishers and editors: Charles R. Stewart and M. V. B. Young, 1856-57; F. O. Brainerd (D. J. Spaulding, part owner), 1857-July, 1865; Brainerd and J. A. Watrous, till Mar., 1866; Watrous and George W. Brown, nine months; Watrous and Frank Cooper, Dec., 1866-Aug., 1869; Cooper (W. T. Price, part owner), one year; Frank and C. J. Cooper, 1870-1873; Frank and George F. Cooper, 1873-Feb., 1888; since then, George F. Cooper, under name of Cooper & Co.; H. F. Mason, editorial writer, 1881-Apr., 1886. Styled *Jackson Co. Banner* until Apr., 1868. Issued semi-weekly a short time in 1869. Published a series of articles on "Early History of Chippewa Valley," in 1869; and another, "Reminiscences of History of Black River Falls," Jan.-July, 1886. Issued also *Temperance Friend* (m), beginning Apr., 1869; edited by J. A. Watrous. Republican.

Wisconsin Independent (w). 1876-88. 4 v. F⁷.

Removed hither from Viroqua, q. v., by T. C. Ankeny; purchased by F. J. Bowman, Nov., 1871, and conducted by him till July, 1878; by B. J. Castle, July, 1878-Nov., 1882. A stock company was then formed, with P. O'Brien, C. M. Hobart, and Castle as editors, one year; O'Brien, Dec., 1883-July, 1884 (in partnership with C. C. Chandler, during last six weeks); Chandler and J. R. Ogden, Aug., 1884-Jan., 1886; Ogden alone, one month; O'Brien and Hobart, three months; O'Brien alone, May, 1886-Jan., 1887; sold to B. J. Castle Feb., 1887, and conducted by him till June, 1888; then by C. J. Strang. Supported Greenback platform.

BLOOMER.

Bloomer Advance (w). Mar.-Dec., 1895. +

Successor (July, 1888) of *Bloomer Workman*, q. v.; conducted by H. C. Schultz (with W. H. Cook, June-Oct., 1886; with ——— Rotch, till July, 1887); by F. O. Wisner, and later by Advance Pub. Co.; now by E. N. Bowers. Republican.

Bloomer Workman (w). May, 1881-Mar., 1883. F⁶.

Founded July, 1880, by George L. Jones; conducted by him till May, 1886; outfit then sold to Cook & Schultz, to establish *Bloomer Advance*, q. v., and *Workman* removed to Chippewa Falls and styled *Chippewa Falls Workman*; conducted successively by Jones, H. A. Van Dalsen, and E. N. Bowers, till 1890; in that year, sold to Chippewa Valley Publishing Co., and merged in *Times*. Published daily and weekly in its last years. Originally Greenback; Independent after Feb., 1883; devoted to interests of workingmen.

BLOOMINGTON.

[See also Tafton.]

West Grant Advocate (w). June, 1873-May, 1874. F⁴.

Founded June, 1873, by C. N. Holford; conducted by him till May, 1875 (in partnership with J. J. Clifton, June-Sept., 1874; and with P. Bartley, Oct., 1874-May, 1875); removed to Lancaster Oct., 1874, and styled *Grant Co. Advocate*, q. v. A history of Bloomington was published in first number. Independent Republican.

Bloomington Record (w). Aug., 1880-82.

Established July, 1880, by Charles J. Glasier; conducted by him till Sept., 1881, then sold to C. N. Holford and styled *West Grant Record*; about a year later purchased by L. C. McKenney, and styled *Record*; conducted by him, 1882-87; by C. W. Cook, 1888-89; by Ernest Brooks, July, 1890-Oct., 1891; since then, by Frank Wagner. At first, Republican; now Independent.

Revealer (w). Oct.-Dec., 1894.

Established Aug., 1894, by W. H. Holford. Populist.

BLUE MOUNDS.

Blue Mounds Weekly News.

See same title under Mt. Horeb.

BOSCOBEL.

Boscobel Weekly Democrat. Jan. 28, 1860.

First paper in Boscobel; established Dec., 1859, by George W. Limbocker and A. J. Partridge; suspended May, 1860. Succeeded soon after by *Boscobel Express*; conducted by J. P. Hubbard and S. P. Dempsey till about June, 1861; by Dempsey and Horace Norton, six months; then suspended.

Dial (w). 1874-93. 7 v. F⁷. 1894-Oct., 1895.

Founded Dec., 1872, by John and C. B. Walworth; continued by them one year; then sold to C. Burton, and published by Iden L. Stuart Jan., 1874-Sept., 1875; sold to H. D. Farquharson, and conducted by him Sept., 1875-Dec., 1881; by Lou P. Lesler, Jan., 1882, till his death, May, 1883; by Mrs. Lou P. Lesler, till Jan., 1888; by George W. Goldsmith, Jan., 1888-May, 1895 (in partnership with L. C. McKenney till Apr., 1889); by W. G. Palmer till Oct., 1895 (with Albert Muffley during last three months); then merged in *Enterprise*, and styled *Dial-Enterprise*, q. v. Styled *Boscobel Dial* till Dec., 1877. Independent till 1875; Republican, 1875-87; since then, Independent.

Dial-Enterprise (w). Oct., 1895. +

Successor of *Dial* and *Enterprise*; latter founded May, 1892, by L. G. Blair, under title of *Grant Co. Leader*; sold by him to Fred Meyer and Harlan Johnson, May, 1893, and styled *Enterprise*; united with *Dial* Oct., 1895, and continued by Meyer & Johnson. Republican, under Blair; since, Democratic.

National Broad-Axe (w). June, 1863-May, 1866. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1863, by L. R. Train; conducted by him till July, 1864 (in partnership with L. M. Andrews during first nine months; with Nelson B. Moody, after Mar., 1864); by Moody and Samuel S. Train till its suspension, May, 1866. Printed at Prairie du Chien, Mar.-July, 1864; the press was then brought back to Boscobel. Styled *Boscobellian* in first number; *Boscobel Hatchet*, in issue of July 20, 1864; thereafter, *Boscobel Broad-Axe*. Independent.

BRANDON.

Brandon Times (w). Mar., 1867-94. 9 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Established Sept., 1865, by George M. West; conducted by him till Nov., 1871; by Martin C. Short, Nov., 1871, till his death, Feb., 1894; since then by Mrs. M. C. Short and Ida J. Yorty. Independent under West; since then, Republican.

BRODHEAD.

Busy Citizen (w). Oct., 1893-95. + F⁶.

Founded May, 1893, by Albert E. Pauley; conducted by him to date. Advocates temperance and social reform.

Independent (w). Mar., 1867-68. F⁶. May, 1885-Nov., 1894. 4 v. F⁷. Dec., 1894-95. +

Established Mar., 1860, by I. F. Mack; sold by him to D. W. Tyrrell and E. O. Kimberly, Nov., 1868; conducted by them one year; by Kimberly, alone, till July, 1873; by Willis J. Stone and Charles M. Morse, two years; by Kimberly, again, July, 1875-Oct., 1878; by Burr Sprague, till May, 1879; since then, by E. A. Charlton. Published a daily edition April, 1874, in support of a "women's crusade" against saloons. Republican.

BRODHEAD (continued).

Brodhead Weekly Reporter. Aug., 1859—Apr., 1862. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1859, by L. Winthrop Powell; suspended Nov., 1861, when he enlisted in the Union army. Revived Apr., 1862, by T. J. Johnson.

Wisconsin Citizen (m). Nov., 1894-95. +

Founded Nov., 1887, as organ of Wis. Woman's Suffrage Association; for several years published at Racine, and edited by Olympia Brown; removed to Brodhead, and since edited by Helen H. Charlton.

BURLINGTON.

Burlington Free Press (w). May, 1881—March, 1892. 4 v. F⁷.

Founded Nov., 1879; conducted by W. A. Colby till Dec., 1891; since then by William R. Devor. Republican.

Burlington Gazette (w). May, 1859-60. F⁶.

Established May, 1859, by H. W. Phelps; suspended Dec., 1860, and removed to Horicon, q. v. Neutral during first year; then Republican.

Burlington Standard (w). June, 1864—May, 1886. 8 v. F⁶.

Standard Democrat (w). Mar., 1891-94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded Oct., 1863, by L. E. Smith, under title of *Burlington Standard*, q. v.; styled *Burlington Standard Democrat* after Mar., 1886. Publishers and editors: L. E. Smith, 1863-66; Henry L. Devereux, Aug., 1866—June, 1883 (with J. G. Hamlin, Oct., 1874—Dec., 1875); Michael Wagner, 1883-86; James I. Toner, 1886-89; H. E. Zimmermann, 1889 to date. Republican till 1896; since then, Democratic.

BURLINGTON (Iowa).

[Included in Wisconsin Territory until June 12, 1838, when Iowa became a separate Territory.]

Wisconsin Territorial Gazette and Burlington Advertiser (w). July, 1837—May, 1838. F⁶.

Successor of Belmont *Gazette*, q. v.; published by James Clarke and Cyrus S. Jacobs, till Apr., 1838; continued by Clarke for some time; styled *Iowa Territorial Gazette* after erection of Iowa Territory. See same title under Burlington, Iowa.

CAMBRIA.

Cambria News (w). Oct.—Dec., 1895. +

Founded 1883, by P. F. McMahon and — Beyer; conducted by them two years; by George King, till Sept., 1887; by Peter Williams & Son, two years; by O. C. Williams, 1889—Sept., 1893; since then, by J. F. Streeter. Published in both English and Welsh, in 1887. Republican.

CASSVILLE.

Cassville Index (w). Mar., 1888-93. 2 v. F⁷. 1894-95. +

Founded Mar., 1888, by Charles A. DeWitt and John Foley; since July, 1889, conducted by Foley. Independent.

CEDARBURG.

Cedarburg Enterprise (w). Mar., 1880—Apr., 1881. F⁶.

Established by J. W. Hilgen; conducted by him, Mar., 1880—Jan., 1881; then by Frederick Meyer, under title of *Ozaukee Co. Enterprise*.

CEDARBURG (continued).

Cedarburg Weekly News. 1883-94. 4 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Established by Frederick W. Horn; conducted by him till his death, Jan., 1892; since then, by his son, Alexander W. Horn. Democratic.

CENTRALIA.

Centralia Enterprise and Tribune (w). June, 1887—May, 1891; Nov., 1892-94. 3 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Centralia Enterprise established May, 1879, by C. H. Clark; conducted by him four months; by Henry Hayden till his death, two weeks later; by his widow, Harriet Hayden, till Jan., 1880; by E. B. Rossier, 1880—June, 1887 (in partnership with C. O. Baker during 1880); then absorbed *Grand Rapids Tribune*, q. v., and was styled *Enterprise and Tribune*; conducted by Rossier and E. B. Brundage till Apr., 1892; since then, by Brundage and W. H. Luehr; interest of latter sold to J. N. Brundage, Dec., 1895. At first Greenback, then Democratic.

CHETEK.

Chetek Alert (w). Oct., 1882-94. 5 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Sept., 1882, by Walter Speed; conducted by him to date. Republican.

CHILTON.

Chilton Times (w). Aug., 1859-70. 3 v. F⁶. 1871-92. 8 v. F⁷. 1893-94. F⁶. 1895.+

First paper in Calumet county; founded Sept., 1857, by C. W. Fitch and John P. Hume; in May, 1858, sold to Hume, and conducted by him till his death, Aug., 1881; by his sons, W. A. and John P. Hume, till Nov., 1891; since then, by W. A. Hume. Democratic.

CHIPPEWA FALLS.

Appeal.

See same title under Fond du Lac.

Catholic Sentinel (w). Feb., 1892-95.+ 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1889, by C. F. X. Goldsmith, under title of *Sentinel*; styled *Catholic Sentinel* since Sept., 1889, and published by Catholic Sentinel Publishing Co.; edited by Goldsmith till Nov., 1890, and by Arthur Gough since that date. Independent; religious and literary. Has contained numerous articles on the history, manners, and customs of ancient Ireland; also, articles on Wisconsin history.

Chippewa County Independent (w). 1892—Sept., 1884. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1881, by an association of leading citizens, to advocate reform and the reduction of local taxation; issued by Chippewa Valley Publishing Co.; edited by Josiah N. Phillips and A. J. Hayward; interest of Phillips sold to T. J. Cunningham, May, 1888, and L. A. Ingersoll assumed management; merged in *Times*, q. v., Dec., 1889. Issued daily edition after September, 1887. At first, non-partisan; after purchase by Cunningham, Democratic.

Chippewa Falls Democrat (w). June, 1869—Nov., 1872. F⁷.

Established May, 1869, by Democrat Printing Association; George M. Lambert, editor; in following January, leased by Lambert and conducted by him three years (in partnership with Gus O. Austin, till Nov., 1871); absorbed *Union and Times*, q. v., Dec., 1869; probably suspended about Dec., 1872. Democratic.

CHIPPEWA FALLS (continued).

Chippewa Herald (w). Feb., 1870-74. 2 v. F⁷. 1875-Mar., 1876. F⁶. Apr., 1876-July, 1878. F⁷. Aug., 1878-94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Jan., 1870, by George C. Ginty; conducted by him till his death, Dec., 1890; Edward Outhwait, associate editor in 1881; since 1889, published by Herald Printing Co. In 1876 absorbed *Aratanche* (established Jan., 1874, by T. F. Hollister); styled *Weekly Herald* since June, 1894; has issued daily edition since that date. Republican. [File for Feb.-Dec., 1870, is bound with *Union & Times*, 1867-69.]

People's Paper (w). Aug.-Nov., 1894.

Established Aug., 1894. Organ of the A. R. U., Farmers' Alliance, and other local unions; edited by R. L. Thornton. Populist.

Chippewa Times (w). Dec., 1875-Mar., 1877. F⁶. Apr., 1877-84. 3 v. F⁷. 1885-94. 5 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Oct., 1875, by T. J. Cunningham; published one year by Cunningham & Luce; by Hoffmann & Cunningham after Oct., 1876. United with *Chippewa Co. Independent*, Dec., 1889, under title of *Times and Independent*; W. F. Boland, editor; after 1893, styled *Chippewa Times*. Issued daily edition in summer of 1888. Democratic.

Chippewa Union and Times (w). 1867-Jan., 1869. F⁷.

Chippewa Valley Union founded Sept., 1861, by A. K. Gregg, and conducted by him till Jan., 1862; by James Brackett, after Apr., 1865 (in partnership with I. E. Knapp till Mar., 1866); united with *Times*, Aug., 1866, and styled *Union and Times*; conducted by Brackett till Jan., 1869 (in partnership with W. J. Whipple, July-Dec., 1866; and with Charles M. Mack, Feb., 1867-Mar., 1868); then sold to Henry Kelsey and Theodore Coleman, but edited by Brackett; sold by them, Dec., 1869, and merged in *Chippewa Falls Democrat*, q. v. Republican (except under Whipple. Democratic).

Chippewa Falls Times established May, 1866, by W. J. Whipple; united with *Union* in July following.

CLEAR LAKE.

North Wisconsin News (w). 1878-June, 1883. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1878, by E. O. Johnson and E. P. Huntington; published by them till Apr., 1879; by Johnson thereafter (in partnership with Alexander Russell, Apr., 1879-Dec., 1881); removed to Hayward, q. v., June, 1883. Republican; also advocated temperance.

CLINTON.

Weekly Herald (w). Oct., 1880-81; Aug., 1882-94. 5 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Sept., 1880, by Stephen Bowers, as successor of *Rock Co. Republican* (see *Independent*, note), published by him till November, 1881; by C. C. Marston, about six months; by Wallace C. Brown, one year; by R. W. Cheever, May, 1883, to date. Styled *Clinton Herald* during first two years. Published articles by Bowers, on "Ancient Mounds and Earthworks in Wisconsin," June-July, 1881.

Independent (w). 1875-78. F⁶. 1879-80. F⁷.

Founded Nov., 1874, as successor of *Rock Co. Republican* (established 1873), by Chet. M. Whitman and Curtis M. Treat; conducted by them till July, 1875; by Treat alone, till Nov., 1878; then sold to P. H. and H. S. Swift; styled by them *Rock Co. Republican*, Mar., 1880; suspended in following Sept. Contains articles on "History of Clinton," by D. G. Cheever, in July-Sept., 1876. Independent Republican.

CLINTON (continued).

Weekly Witness. June, 1893—June, 1894. F⁴.

Established June, 1893, by W. L. Springer and H. C. Rustad; conducted by Springer alone, after Jan., 1894; apparently suspended in following July.

COLBY.

Langlade Enterprise (w). Mar.—Aug., 1876: 1877—May, 1878. F⁶.

Founded Feb., 1876, by James A. Parkhurst and — Griffis; after three months, conducted by Parkhurst alone until Mar., 1878; then sold to T. J. Cleaver, who soon afterward removed it to Neillsville; in May following, merged in *Republican and Press*, q. v. Styled *Enterprise*, after first year. Supported Greenback platform.

Phonograph (w). Feb., 1879-86. 3 v. F⁶. 1887-94. 3 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Established Sept., 1878, by Samuel J. and Joel J. Shafer; conducted by them to date. Independent Democratic.

COLUMBUS.

Columbus Democrat (w). Apr., 1871—June, 1873: 1874—Nov., 1887; 7 v. F⁶. Nov., 1887-93. 2 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Established Sept., 1868, by Henry D. Bath, as successor of *Transcript* (founded about Jan., 1865, by Valentine Baltuff; suspended Aug., 1868); conducted by him till his death, June, 1880; by his widow (H. D. James, editor), till Oct., following; by George Schlosser and Newton H. Ingersoll, less than one year; by H. D. James (with D. W. Bath, a few months), 1881—Aug., 1887; since then, by C. C. Eaton (with A. C. Parkinson, 1891—May, 1892). Published historical articles on "The Portage and Fort Winnebago," Mar., 1871; and on "History of Columbia County," May—June, 1880.

Columbus Weekly Journal. 1861-63. F⁶.

See *Republican Journal*.

Columbus Republican (w). Nov., 1871—Oct., 1872. F⁷.

Established Oct., 1868, by J. R. Decker; conducted by him to date.

Republican Journal (w). Feb., 1855-60. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1855, by Daniel Mallo and Delancey L. Thayer; conducted by them two years; continued by Mallo till June, 1861 (in partnership with his son, Marcus M., Mar., 1859—Feb., 1860); by D. H. Pulcifer and J. F. Hazelton, June, 1861—Apr., 1862; by Hazelton, till the following October; then by Daniel Mallo, till his death, Oct., 1864; suspended one week later. Styled *Columbus Weekly Journal*, after May, 1861.

Columbus Union Banner (w). June—Aug., 1862.

Established June, 1862, by D. H. Pulcifer; apparently of short duration. [Above file is bound with *Columbus Journal*, 1861-63.]

CRANDON.

[See also North Crandon.]

Forest Leaves (w). Apr., 1885—Aug., 1891. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1885, by Samuel Shaw & Co., at Ayr (village name changed to Crandon, June, 1885); sold to M. A. Fay, Oct., 1886, and conducted by him till his death, Mar., 1888; by Mrs. Muttie Fay, till Nov., 1889; then purchased by William J. Neu, and removed by him to Three Lakes, Dec., 1891. Republican under Shaw; thereafter Democratic.

Forest Republican (w). Oct., 1886-95.+ 4 v. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1886, by Samuel Shaw & Co., and published by them to date; edited by Samuel and L. P. Shaw. Republican; also advocates temperance.

CUDAHY.

Cudahy Times (w). Oct., 1893—Mar., 1894.

Established by William H. and Sheridan H. McElroy; suspended within six months.

CUMBERLAND.

Cumberland Advocate (w). Aug., 1890—95. + 3 v. F⁷.

Founded June, 1881, by C. H. Clark and M. P. Morris, under title of *Cumberland Herald*; styled *Cumberland Advocate* since Mar., 1885. Publishers and editors: C. H. Clark and M. P. Morris, June—Sept., 1881; Morris and C. A. Lamereaux, Sept., 1881—Dec., 1883; Morris alone, till Mar., 1884; L. L. Gunderson, Mar.—July, 1884; Gunderson and A. F. Wright, July—Nov., 1884; Gunderson alone, Nov., 1884—Apr., 1885; S. S. Hull, till Jan., 1886; succeeded by Cumberland Publishing Co.; H. S. Comstock and David Russell, Nov., 1886—Sept., 1887; Comstock alone till July, 1888; T. F. Ball, July—Sept., 1888; Ball and F. F. Morgan, Sept., 1888—Sept., 1889; since then, Morgan alone. Republican.

DARIEN.

Darien News (w). Apr. 26, 1859.

Established by O. H. Gilbert, Aug., 1858; published later by Hotchkiss & Leland. Republican.

DARLINGTON.

Democrat (w). Nov., 1866—94. 11 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Successor of Shullsburg *Southwestern Local*, q. v.; established Nov., 1865, by James R. Rose, under title of *La Fayette Co. Democrat*; within three months, came into the hands of James G. Knight; conducted by him till Mar., 1888 (with Miles F. Tully, Jan.—Aug., 1887); then sold to Ed. T. and Henry W. Barnes; conducted by them till Dec., 1893; then sold to Democrat Publishing Co., and edited by F. J. McConnell to date. Absorbed *Democratic Register*, q. v., May, 1888. Styled *Democrat*, Oct., 1882—May, 1888; then became *Democrat and Register*; since 1890. *Darlington Democrat*.

Democratic Register (w). Nov., 1885—May, 1888. F⁷.

Established Nov., 1885, by Frank A. Lewis and James R. Rose; in Mar., 1886, purchased by Rose, and conducted by him (in partnership with Miles F. Tully, Aug.—Dec., 1886) till May, 1888, when it was merged in the *Democrat*, q. v.

Darlington Journal (w). Sept., 1887—95. + 4 v. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1885, by Henry Lovejoy Brown; conducted by him to date. Republican.

Darlington Republican (w). Feb., 1871—95. + 9 v. F⁷.

Founded May, 1861, by H. H. Gray and J. E. Duncan, under the title of *La Fayette Co. Independent*; edited by Gray till Mar., 1864, and published by J. C. Rutledge & Co., 1863—Mar., 1864; then suspended. Revived in April, by F. S. Haughawout, and conducted by him till Jan., 1865, then continued as *La Fayette Co. Union*; conducted by Haughawout three months; by A. F. Dickinson, five months; by Dickinson and J. E. Duncan, Aug., 1865—Apr., 1867; by Duncan alone, till Aug., 1869 (styled by him *Republican*, in Apr., 1869); by Duncan and Charles R. Hamstreet, two months; by Hamstreet and W. L. Abbott, till Mar., 1870; by Abbott (in partnership with M. J. Minor, two months; and with E. T. and Walter J. Wigglesworth, June, 1870—Apr., 1872), Mar., 1870—Apr., 1872; by W. J. Wigglesworth, Apr., 1872—Mar., 1878; by James and Edward H. Bintliff, Apr., 1878—Apr., 1883; by E. H. Bintliff and J. G. Monahan, two years; since Apr., 1885, by Monahan alone. Styled *Darlington Republican* since July, 1879.

DEERFIELD.

Deerfield Enterprise (w). Sept., 1892-95 (incomp.). + F⁶.

Founded July, 1891, by J. S. Callahan, under title of *Deerfield Tobacco Journal*; suspended, Apr., 1892. Revived two weeks later by Walter Mayer, as *Deerfield Enterprise*; conducted by him, till Aug., 1893; by E. S. Holman, Aug.—Dec., 1894; after Dec., 1894, by Nels Holman; now published by I. A. and W. T. Hoxie.

Deerfield Tobacco Herald (w). Sept., 1885—Apr., 1888. F⁷.

Established Sept., 1885, by C. L. Hubbs; J. L. Crump, local editor; merged in *Lake Mills Leader*, Apr., 1888.

DELAVAN.

Delavan Enterprise (w). Aug., 1878-93. 5 v. F⁷. Jan.—June, 1894; 1895. +

Established Aug., 1878, by Clarence R. Conable, as successor of Sharon *Inquirer*, q. v., and of *Delavan Tribune* (founded Mar., 1878, by Frank P. Howard); conducted by him till June, 1880 (in partnership with E. W. Conable after first year); by E. W. Conable, July, 1880—May, 1883 (with A. O. Conable after 1881); then sold to H. T. Sharp and styled *Enterprise*; conducted by him till Sept., 1893; since then by Grant D. Harrington. Republican.

Northron (w). Aug. 31, 1859.

See *Wis. Messenger*, note.

Delavan Republican (w). Apr., 1863-92. 8 v. F⁷. 1893-94. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded Oct., 1863; conducted by N. D. Wright, Oct., 1867—Sept., 1874 (in partnership during first six months with A. J. Woodbury); by Frank Leland, seven months; by G. B. Tallman, Apr., 1875—Mar., 1881; since then, by Wilbur G. Weeks. Absorbed *Delavan Patriot*, near the close of 1864.

Patriot established Nov., 1861, by E. G. Wheeler and G. S. Utter; sold by Wheeler to John Hotchkiss, Sept., 1863; merged in *Republican*, 1864. Independent Republican, at first; soon became Democratic; under Hotchkiss, Republican.

Wisconsin Messenger (w). Aug., 1856—June, 1857.

Established at Janesville, Dec., 1855, under title of *Family Messenger*, by William M. Doty; removed hither Aug., 1856, by Doty and Joseph Baker; the latter sold his interest to Doty four months later, but continued as editor till Apr., 1857, when J. W. Lawton became Doty's partner; published after Mar., 1858, by Lawton and H. L. Devereux, under title of *Northron*, q. v.; interest of Devereux was sold to P. H. Conkling, May, 1859; continued by him and Lawton till May, 1860, then suspended. Revived immediately by L. T. Guernsey (inventor of Guernsey power press), under title of *Walworth Co. Journal* (second paper of that name); but suspended Oct., 1860. Styled *Delavan Messenger*, Feb., 1857. Republican; also advocated temperance and other reforms. [Above file is bound with *Geneva Express*, 1855-56.]

Wisconsin Times (w). 1885-95. + 4 v. F⁴.

Published by teachers and pupils of Wis. School for the Deaf. Established 1878, under title of *Press*, by Supt. W. H. DeMotte; edited by Miss N. E. Derby, a pupil; issued at first irregularly, then monthly, and semi-monthly. Continued under title of *Modern Times* (w), by Supt. J. W. Swiler, Sept., 1880; styled *Wis. Deaf-Mute Times*, 1881-87, and *Wisconsin Times*, since 1887. Edited by N. E. Derby, 1878-81; by Charles A. Lemmers, 1882-83; by Fred Stickles, 1883-84; by Charles E. Badger, 1884-91; by F. E. Pratt, Apr.—June, 1891; by W. F. Passage, since Sept., 1891. Non-political; educational and literary, and a medium of communication with friends of the school.

DE PERE.

De Pere Facts (w). Feb., 1879-81. F⁶.

Established by J. A. Comerford, Jan., 1877; suspended at end of five weeks; revived in Mar. by D. E. Hickey and continued till Nov., 1883; then sold to Steele & Bates, and styled *Twin City Inter*; conducted by Steele one year, then sold to P. P. Walsh.

De Pere News (w). 1873-83; 1885-91. 6 v. F⁷. 1892-94. 2 v. F⁸. 1895.+

Established Apr., 1871, by P. R. Proctor; conducted by him till June, 1883; by Charles Proctor, till 1890 (in partnership with Ed. S. White, June, 1883-84; with J. C. Hill, 1885-86; with Paul L. Halline, 1886-90); since then, by Halline (with H. S. Marvin, 1890-92; with F. C. Hase, 1892 to date). Absorbed Fort Howard Herald, q. v., Sept., 1878; styled *Deperre News and Brown Co. Herald*, 1878-84. Republican (except 1883-84, when it was non-partisan).

Recht door Zee (w), Dutch. Jan.—May, 1882, 8 nos.

Founded Nov., 1881, by P. J. Cautereels and Anton Boex; suspended May, 1882. Humorous.

DE SOTO.

De Soto Chronicle (w). June, 1886—Aug., 1889. F⁶.

Established June, 1886, by Clemence A. Comstock and Elmer Dunlap; after five weeks sold to Fred Z. Alexander; conducted by him till Oct., 1888; then by Dan J. Kalhar; purchased in Mar., 1889, by Frank A. Carr; removed in following Aug. to Soldiers' Grove, and merged in *Kickapoo Transcript*, q. v. Contains series of articles descriptive of second battle of the Bad Axe, by C. V. Porter, Jan.—Feb., 1887; also "Reminiscences," by C. B. Whiting, Oct., 1887—Aug., 1888. Republican.

Vernon County Leader (w). Feb., 1875—Apr., 1876. F⁷.

Founded Apr., 1872, by Byron J. Castle and C. L. Ingersoll; conducted by Castle till Apr., 1876 (in partnership with M. W. Parker, Sept., 1875—Mar., 1876); then suspended. Styled *De Soto Leader* till June, 1875. Independent Republican.

DODGEVILLE.

Dodgeville Chronicle (w). Sept., 1863-76. 4 v. F⁶. 1877-81. 2 v. F⁷. 1882-94. 6 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Successor of *Iowa Co. Advocate*, q. v.; conducted by John Cowan, Sept., 1862—July, 1863; then sold to Rufus Crosby and W. J. Wrigglesworth, and conducted by them till Sept., 1865; by Wrigglesworth until Feb., 1874 (in partnership with W. L. Abbott, Sept., 1868—Oct., 1869; thereafter, with E. T. Wrigglesworth); since then by A. S. Hearn. Recently absorbed *Independent*, published by Frank A. Carr. Contains these features of special interest: Poems in 'ornish dialect, Aug.—Dec., 1867, and July 31, 1868; series of scientific articles of the lead region and the Lake Superior mines, by John Murrish, State geologist, July, 1871—Feb., 1872; history of Iowa county and town railroad bonds (two papers, the second by Moses M. Strong), Mar. 31, Apr. 7, July 14, 1871. Republican.

Eye and Star (w). 1889-91. F⁷. 1892-94. F⁶. 1895.

Successor of *Star* and of *Arena Rural Eye*, q. v.; owned by A. McArthur, and edited by M. D. Peavy; sold to Charles Halverson and Charles Owens, Dec., 1895, and styled *New Star*. Independent Prohibition; under Peavy, endorsed many Populist doctrines.

DODGEVILLE (continued).

Iowa County Advocate (w). Sept. 10-24, 1859.

First paper in Dodgeville; established by a stock company, Aug., 1858, and edited by Francis J. Rowe; conducted by him two years (aided by James A. Slye during last three months); by E. Wood Cornes, Sept., 1860—May, 1861; then sold to Wigglesworth & Blodgett; after Apr., 1862, conducted by John Cowan, and, in Sept. following, styled *Chronicle*, q. v.

New Star (w). Dec., 1895.+

Successor of *Eye and Star*, q. v.

Dodgeville Star (w). Dec., 1883—Mar., 1886. F⁶.

Successor (Nov., 1883) of *Arena Star*, q. v.; conducted by O. C. Smith till Mar., 1886, then suspended; materials and subscription list purchased by A. McArthur, in following May, and in Sept., 1889, united with *Rural Eye*; continued as *Eye and Star*, q. v. Democratic.

Dodgeville Sun (w). Feb., 1882—July, 1888. 2 v. F⁶. Nov., 1895.+

Founded July, 1881, by J. Wilson Frost and — Thomas; owned for several years by Archibald McArthur (in partnership with Byron Jones, Aug., 1883, till some time in 1885; with Charles E. Wells, Apr.—Oct., 1888). Edited by O. C. Smith, July, 1882—Aug., 1883; by E. C. Stevens, Aug., 1883—Jan., 1884; then by Thomas W. Parr, six months; by other men at various times. Sold to Frank A. Carr, Apr., 1891; owned and conducted since Oct., 1895, by J. T. Boyle and W. E. Holt. Democratic.

DUBUQUE (Iowa).

[Included in Wisconsin Territory until June 12, 1838.]

Du Buque Visitor (w). Nov. 9, 1836.

Founded May, 1836, by John King; after six months, owned by W. W. Chapman, two months later, by W. H. Turner; in June, 1837, purchased by Coriell, King & Russell, and continued as *Iowa News*, q. v. under Dubuque, Iowa. Non-partisan under King; afterwards Democratic.

D. Sheward, of *Burlington Gazette*, stated in 1859 that the *Visitor* was published at one time by William Carey Jones, son-in-law of Thomas H. Benton. (See "Proceedings of Wis. Editorial Association," 1859.)

DURAND.

Enter ing Wedge (w.) July, 1893-95.+ F⁶.

Founded July, 1893, by C. A. Ingram and John N. Kirk; conducted by Ingram to date (in partnership with Kirk, till Apr., 1894; with James W. Lloyd, one year; since Mar., 1895, with Roy A. Goodrich). Contains series of articles, "Pioneer ⁸Chippewa Valley," Mar.—Apr., 1894. Republican.

Pepin County Courier (w). 1878—July, 1888. 4 v. F⁵. July, 1888-94. 3 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established by W. H. Huntington, Dec., 1877; conducted since then by him (with J. D. Eldridge and — Morsbach); in partnership with Morsbach during 1890-91. Absorbed *Durand Times*, q. v., December, 1878, and was styled *Courier and Times* till Dec., 1879. Republican.

Durand Times (w). Mar., 1870-78. 4 v. F⁶.

First paper in Durand; established Oct., 1861, by Myron A. Shaw, under title of *Home Mirror*; conducted by him one year (in partnership with W. W. Wood, Mar.—Oct., 1862); sold to George Van Waters, Oct., 1862; two months later, styled *Alcambie*, but early in 1863 became *Durand Times*; conducted by Van

DURAND (continued).

Waters till June, 1869 (in partnership with Sidney A. Foster during last six months); then sold to Foster and J. D. Powers; after Feb., 1870, conducted by Foster alone, till Oct., 1873; by W. H. H. Huntington, Oct., 1873—June, 1876; by W. H. H. Matteson, till Nov., 1878; office was then destroyed by fire, and subscription list soon after transferred to *Pepin Co. Courier*. Styled *Durand Weekly Times* after Apr., 1871. Republican.

EAGLE RIVER.

Eagle River Democrat (w). Apr., 1893-95. + F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1893; published by Democrat Printing Co., and edited by James R. Howe; in following September, leased to G. W. Small and H. B. Carpenter, and conducted by them till Feb., 1894; by Carpenter alone, four months; by R. G. Sherwood, June, 1894—Jan., 1895; since then, published by Democrat Printing Co., and edited by C. F. Colman.

Eagle River Vindicator (w). Jan.—July, 1887.

Established Dec., 1886, by P. O'Brien; published by him till fall of 1887; then by O. B. Moon, till July, 1890, when it was sold to Samuel Shaw, and removed to Rhinelander, q. v. [Above file is bound with *Rhinelander Vindicator*, 1890-91.]

EAST TROY.

East Troy Gazette (w). 1880—Aug., 1892. F⁶.

Established Aug., 1879, by F. D. Craig; sold by him to C. A. Cook, July, 1880, and edited by H. W. Metcalf till June, 1881; then purchased by Craig and edited by him till May, 1882; then leased to William Habernicht.

EAU CLAIRE.

[See also West Eau Claire.]

Eau Claire Argus (w). May, 1879—Feb., 1881. F⁶.

Established May, 1879, by R. H. Copeland; after July, 1880, published by a stock company, and edited by Copeland; issued daily edition after Apr., 1880; concern suspended, Mar., 1881.

Eau Claire Free Press (w). Apr., 1867—May, 1889. 7 v. F⁷. May, 1889-94. 3 v. F⁶. 1895. +

— *Same* (d). Nov., 1883—May, 1885. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1858, by Charles G. Patterson; conducted by him about eight months; by Gilbert E. Porter, May, 1859, till about May, 1864 (in partnership with E. G. Benjamin, Apr.—June, 1860); office then destroyed by fire. Continued by John B. and H. M. Stocking; again burned out, Jan., 1866; revived two months later, and conducted by the Stockings until Dec., 1869; by J. M. Brackett, 1870—Apr., 1875 (in partnership with Rodman Palmer, 1870—July, 1871; with John Hunner, Dec., 1872—Apr., 1875); then by Free Press Printing Co., till 1881; edited successively by Brackett, by Charles L. James (son of G. P. R. James, the English novelist), and by J. A. Whitmore. Continued by J. H. Keyes and J. H. Waggoner, 1881-87; by Waggoner alone, till Mar., 1890; since then, by H. C. Ashbaugh. Daily edition established Jan., 1873. Issued German edition, styled *Freie Presse*, to advocate interests of Chippewa valley (beginning in May, 1873). Absorbed, in Dec., 1860, *Chippewa Valley Pioneer* (established July, 1859, at Chippewa Falls, and conducted by Arthur W. Delany); and in Apr., 1880, *Western Tribune* (founded May, 1879, by C. S. Ellison, at Eau Claire). Published series of articles, "Chippewa Valley History," by Thomas E. Randall, May, 1874—Feb., 1875. Republican.

EAU CLAIRE (continued).

Herald (w).

See *Augusta Herald*, note.

Daily Leader. Aug.—Dec., 1883. F⁷. 1884-85. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded May, 1881 (d and w), probably by W. H. Lamb; later, published by Leader Pub. Co. (E. M. Bartlett, George A. Barry, and others), till Nov., 1884; then leased to Saunders & Stone for one year, and to W. K. Atkinson and S. W. Brackett, from Nov., 1885; since then, conducted by Atkinson, as manager of Leader Co., and edited by Percy Atkinson. Independent till Aug., 1888; since then, Democratic.

Eau Claire Weekly Leader. May, 1889—Aug., 1892. 2 v. F⁷. Mar.—Dec., 1895. +

Sunday Leader. 1893—Aug., 1894. F⁷.

Reform (w), Norw. Nov.—Dec., 1895. +

Established Jan., 1886, as successor of *Chicago Afholdsbladet* (founded in 1884); edited since early in 1889, by Ole B. Olson; now issued by "Fremad" Pnb. Co. (F. L. Trousdal, president). Advocates prohibition; organ of Skandinaviske Fællesselskab of Wisconsin and Minnesota.

Evening Telegram (d). Feb.—Dec., 1895. + 3 v. F⁶.

Established Dec., 1894, by William Irvine; sold by him to William P. Welch and Albert J. Rich, Sept., 1895; two months later, sold to a stock company (Welch, George A. Barry, and Charles W. Fiske).

EDGERTON.

Wisconsin Tobacco Reporter (w). May, 1876—Apr., 1885. 3 v. F⁷. Apr., 1885-95. + 5 v. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1874, under title of *Edgerton Independent*; after Apr., 1877, styled *Wis. Tobacco Reporter*. Published by W. F. Tousley, Dec., 1874, till his death in 1881 (in partnership with F. E. Tousley during 1875); since then by F. W. Coon. Devoted to interests of tobacco-raisers and dealers; also gives local news. Independent.

ELKHORN.

Blade (w). May, 1891-95. + 2 v. F⁶.

Established Apr., 1891, by Charles E. Badger; conducted by him to date (in partnership with B. J. Curtis, Sept.—Dec., 1892; since then, with Henry H. Tubbs). Prohibitionist.

Elkhorn Conservator (m). Oct., 1857.

Published by Otis Preston; in magazine form, of 28 pages; has much valuable information about Elkhorn and vicinity. But one number was issued.

Elkhorn Independent (w). Aug., 1859-68. 4 v. F⁶. 1869—July, 1874. 2 v. F⁷. 1875. F⁶. 1882-95. + 5 v. F⁷.

Established May, 1854, by Edgar J. Farnum, under title *Walworth Co. Independent*; sold by him, one year later, to James Densmore, and styled *Elkhorn Independent*; conducted by him till June, 1857 (most of that time in partnership with John Hotchkiss); then absorbed *Geneva Express*, q. v., Densmore selling his interest to Frank Leland and George S. Utter (the latter retiring after a few weeks). Continued by Hotchkiss and Leland till Feb., 1861; by Leland till July, 1874 (in partnership with S. F. Bennett, 1861-64); then sold to John D. Devor, and published by him till close of 1877; by J. W. and Dora J. Sankey, 1878; by M. T. Park, 1879—Mar., 1882 (in partnership with Curtis M. Treat, 1879;

ELKHORN (continued).

with Eugene Kenney, Jan.—Mar., 1882; by S. S. Rockwood, Apr., 1882—Apr., 1883; since then, by Park & Kenney. Absorbed *Walworth Co. Reporter* (formerly *Western Star*, q. v.) Nov., 1856. Styled *Walworth Co. Independent*, 1868-93. Republican.

Walworth County Liberal (w). Dec., 1873—Jan., 1876. F⁷.

Founded Oct., 1873, by Isaac B. Bickford; edited by Wyman Spooner and Otis Preston; after two months, purchased by leading Democrats, and conducted by Albert C. Beckwith and Eugene Kenney (in partnership with Henry H. Tubbs during last year), till July, 1875, when office was destroyed by fire. After two weeks, again started by A. C. and E. S. Beckwith, under title of *Elkhorn Liberal*, but suspended Jan., 1876.

Western Star (w). 1849-50, 16 nos.

First paper in Walworth county; founded by George Gale, probably in Aug., 1845; conducted by him about one year; afterwards by Francis A. and E. R. Utter; sold by them to *Elkhorn Independent*, q. v., Nov., 1856. Styled *Walworth Co. Reporter* after Mar., 1853. Whig, till 1848; then Free-Soil; after July, 1852, Democratic.

ELLSWORTH.

Pierce County Herald (w). Aug., 1872-74. F⁷. 1875—Oct., 1883. 3 v. F⁶. Oct., 1883—Oct., 1884. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1868, by George W. and Morris B. Kimball; conducted by them till July, 1871; by M. B. Kimball till Feb., 1877 (in partnership with C. R. Morse, July, 1871—Nov., 1872; with G. W. Kimball, Nov., 1872—Mar., 1874, and June—Oct., 1875; with E. F. Case, Oct., 1875—Feb., 1877); by G. W. Kimball alone, Mar., 1874—June, 1875; by Case and Eugene S. Doolittle, Feb., 1877, till 1889 or 1890; now published by Herald Printing Co., E. S. Doolittle, manager. Republican.

ELROY.

Elroy Chronicle (w). Mar., 1890—Nov., 1892. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Mar., 1890, by M. S. Parker; removed to Mauston Dec., 1892, and styled *Juneau Co. Chronicle*, q. v.

Elroy Headlight (w). Feb., 1875—May, 1876. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1874, by M. F. Stookey and L. M. Conn; after a few months, conducted by Stookey and Jewett P. Cooper, till Aug., 1875; by Cooper alone, till its suspension in May, 1876. Edited by Julius C. Chandler during 1875. Published series of articles on "Early Occupation and Settlement of Juneau Co." (by a pioneer) in Apr.—Dec., 1875. Republican. [File for Nov., 1875—May, 1876, is bound with New Lisbon *Juneau Co. Argus*, 1874-76.]

Plain Talker (w.) 1877—Oct., 1883. 3 v. F⁶.

Established October, 1876, by E. C. Kibbe; conducted by him till Apr., 1881; by N. B. Wilkinson and D. C. Talbot, Apr., 1881—Oct., 1882; by Talbot alone till Oct., 1883, when it was merged in *Elroy Tribune*. Styled *Juneau Co. Plain Talker* till Sept., 1879. At first neutral; later, advocated Prohibition. [File for 1877—Jan., 1878, is bound with Mauston *Star*, 1877-79.]

Elroy Tribune (w). 1882—Oct., 1884. F⁶. Nov., 1884-93. 3 v. F⁷. 1894-95. +

Founded Nov., 1881, by D. T. Lindley and C. M. Hobart; published by Lindley alone, May, 1882—July, 1883; by T. Lindley & Co., July, 1883—May, 1884; by D. C. Talbot, one month; then purchased by T. K. Dunn, the present proprietor; managed since 1891 by I. S. Dunn. Consolidated with *Plain Talker*, Oct., 1883, latter name becoming sub-title of *Tribune*. Republican.

ELROY (continued).

Elroy Union (w). 1874 (incomp.).

Established Jan., 1873, by Peter Richards and J. H. Powers; the latter retired in the following Sept., and Richards conducted it till its suspension, Jan., 1874. Republican. [Above file is bound with *Juneau Co. Argus*, 1874-76.]

Wisconsin Statesman (w). Oct. 12-26, 1875.

Issued by D. Covelle Talbot, Oct.—Dec., 1875, apparently as a campaign paper; supported Independent Temperance party; continued in Jan., 1887, as *American Statesman*; probably of short duration.

EUREKA.

Eureka Journal (w). May, 1867—May, 1868.

Established May, 1867, by Horace E. Rounds; suspended one year later. Republican.

EVANSVILLE.

Badger (w). Oct., 1894-95.+

Established by Marilla and Elenora Andrews; conducted by them to date.

Citizen (w). 1866-68 (incomp.).

Founded Jan., 1866, by I. A. Hoxie; conducted by him till Oct., 1868; by C. W. Baker, till Dec. following; then suspended. Independent Republican. [Above file is bound with *Evansville Review*, 1870-71.]

Enterprise (w). 1882-94. 4 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded June, 1881, by C. A. Libby, under title of *Pudding-Stick* (m); styled *Enterprise* in following November, and issued weekly. Edited by C. A. Libby from the start; published by Evansville Publishing Co., Nov., 1881—Jan., 1892; since then, by C. A. Libby. Independent.

Evansville Review (w). Mar., 1870-93. 8 v. F⁶. Jan.—Apr., 1894. Apr.—Dec., 1895.+

Founded Mar., 1870, by I. A. Hoxie; one month later, absorbed *Citizen* (second paper of that name: had recently been started by H. S. Ehrman), and was for some time styled *Citizen-Review*, numbering its volumes consecutively after those of first *Citizen*, q. v. Conducted by Hoxie till Oct., 1893 (except by J. Boyd Jones, Apr., 1879—Apr., 1880; and by Cliff. M. Wells, Feb., 1883—Mar., 1884); J. W. Bird was Hoxie's partner during July, 1880—July, 1881. Published by George Magee and W. C. Lawton, Oct., 1893—Dec., 1895; now by Magee and R. M. Antes. Republican.

Tribune (w). Aug., 1886-95.+ 3 v. F⁷.

Founded 1882, by C. A. Libby, under title of *Saturday Enterprise*; published by him till 1884; by H. B. Blackmun and L. T. Pullen, 1884-86; since then by C. A. Libby & Sons. Independent.

FENNIMORE.

Times-Review (w). Oct.—Dec., 1895.+

Established Sept., 1889, by E. L. Howe, under title of *Times*; conducted by him till 1894 (in partnership with Ernest Brooks, Apr., 1892—Mar., 1893; after that date, with Henry L. Roethe); since 1894, conducted by Roethe. Styled *Times-Review* since Mar., 1893. Republican.

FLORENCE.

Florence Mining News (w). 1882-83. F⁷. 1884-94. 5 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Jan., 1881, by James F. Atkinson; conducted by him till his death, Dec., 1882; by Anna F. and Claude M. Atkinson, five months; by Chase S. Osborn, May, 1883—Apr., 1887 (in partnership with James I. Toner, during first year); since then, by George C. Youngs (with Henry C. Campbell, till Aug., 1888; since then, with his brother, Fred. M.). Republican, till 1887; thereafter, Independent.

FOND DU LAC.

Appeal (m). May, 1876-80. F⁶.

Founded May, 1876, by J. A. Watrous, as organ of Temple of Honor; removed to Chippewa Falls, Aug., 1880; there edited by J. N. Phillips, and published by George A. Barry. Contains many historical and biographical sketches.

Fond du Lac Commonwealth (w). Sept., 1856-Mar., 1885. 10 v. F⁷.
Apr., 1885-95. + 5 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Fountain City Herald* and *Western Freeman*, q. v.; founded Oct., 1853, by J. A. Smith; conducted by him till Aug., 1869 (in partnership with Lloyd M. Orvis, till death of latter, Dec., 1858; with Thomas Bryant, Oct., 1860-Oct., 1862; with Charles H. Benton, Nov., 1864-Jan., 1865; with John P. Bigler, after July, 1868). Purchased in August, 1869, by J. A. Watrous, T. B. Reid, and S. S. Fifield; Reid left Oct., 1870, and Fifield somewhat earlier; then conducted by Watrous (with Howard M. Kutchin, after Aug., 1871), till Apr., 1877; by Kutchin, till Feb., 1885 (with Charles D. Elliott, Nov., 1879-Feb., 1882). Sold to a stock company in Feb., 1885, and continued, under title of *Commonwealth*, with C. E. Maxfield and Henry Bush, editors; P. B. Haber, manager; edited by A. T. Glaze, 1891-94; since then, by Nicholas Smith. Among assistant editors were: V. W. Richardson, 1876; T. F. Strong, six months; L. A. Lange, June, 1877-82; J. L. Thwing, 1885-86. Daily edition issued in 1856; Aug., 1866-67; and since Aug., 1870, to date. Republican.

Diocese of Fond du Lac (m). 1894-95. +

Established 1882, by John H. H. Brown, first bishop of Fond du Lac. Issued by P. B. Haber Publishing House. Edited by Bishop Brown, 1882-88; by Canon T. S. Richey, 1888-89; by F. W. Merrill, 1889-91; by Canon E. B. Taylor, 1891-94; since by Bishop Charles C. Grafton. Organ of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Fond du Lac.

Fountain City Herald (w). Nov., 1852-Feb., 1856; Jan., 1855-Sept., 1856. 2 v. F⁷.

Established Nov., 1852, by Royal Buck, and conducted by him till Sept., 1856; then united with *Western Freeman*, q. v.; succeeded by *Commonwealth*, q. v. Whig; afterwards Free-Soil and Republican.

— *Same* (d). July-Oct., 1854; Mar.-Sept., 1856. 2 v. F⁵.

Issued during part of each year, in 1854 and 1856.

Fond du Lac Journal (w). 1850-June, 1853. F⁷.

First paper in Fond du Lac county; founded Oct., 1846, by John O. Henning and Eli Hooker; conducted by them six months; by Edward Beeson, Mar., 1847-Mar., 1849 (having as partners, in 1847, Henning, Mar.-Sept.; William C. Dodge, Sept.-Dec.); by J. A. Eastman and A. A. White, Mar.-Oct., 1849; by Eastman & Beeson, till June, 1851; by Beeson alone, till June, 1853; then united with *National Democrat*, and styled *Fond du Lac Union*, q. v. Democratic.

Fond du Lac Journal (w). Oct., 1874-Feb., 1881; 1882-86. 5 v. F⁶.

Third paper of this name; established May, 1867, by Edward Beeson; conducted by him till Nov., 1871 (in partnership with Michael Bohan after Dec., 1870); by Bohan and S. D. Carpenter, till Sept., 1873; by Timothy F. Strong and James Russell, till Nov., 1874; by Russell, till Jan., 1875. Then a joint-stock company was formed, under the name of the Star Printing Co., with Russell as editor; conducted thus till July, 1879; then sold to L. W. Safford, who leased it to Russell and L. Q. Olcott; continued by them six months; by Russell alone, Jan.-Aug., 1880; then purchased by Edward and E. B. Beeson, who published it till 1892 (in partnership with Ed. McLoughlin, July, 1884-Apr., 1887); owned and edited by Jacob R. Bloom, 1892-93; later, merged in *Saturday Reporter*, q. v. Issued daily editions in 1872 (edited by S. D. Carpenter), in 1878, and after Sept., 1879. Democratic.

FOND DU LAC (continued).

National Democrat (w). Feb. 9, 1853.

Successor of *Patriot* (founded Apr., 1851, by John D. Hyman), which was purchased by Amos Reed, Jan., 1852, and styled *National Democrat*; sold to M. J. Thomas, June, 1853, and merged in *Fond du Lac Union*, q. v. Whig, under Hyman; afterwards Democratic.

Nordwestliche Courier (w). 1874—Oct., 1875. F⁶.

Founded April, 1870, by Carl de Haas; conducted by him till his death, May, 1875; by his sons, Fred de Haas & Bros., three years; owned since April, 1878, by W. F. Weber. Issued semi-weekly edition, May, 1871—May, 1873; also in 1893-95. Democratic.

People's Champion (w). Dec., 1877—July, 1880. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1877, by an incorporated company; edited by J. O. Barrett and managed by I. R. Sanford; at the end of 1878, placed in charge of Sanford and E. B. Bolens; suspended Sept., 1879; soon after, removed to Appleton. In Aug., 1880, merged in *Oshkosh Standard*.

Fond du Lac Press (d). Sept.—Nov., 1866.

Daily edition of *Democratic Press*; see *F. du L. Union*, note. [Above file is bound with *Commonwealth*, 1866-68.]

Saturday Reporter (w). 1861-66. 2 v. F⁶. 1867—Jan., 1878. 4 v. F⁸. Feb., 1878-88. 5 v. F⁶.

Established Aug., 1860, by John J. Beeson; conducted by him till Nov., 1873; by James L. Thwing, eleven years (in partnership with H. R. Farnum, Jan., 1874—July, 1875; with C. D. Pillsbury, July, 1875—Sept., 1878; with W. R. Simmons, May, 1881—Jan., 1882; with Louis A. Lange, Jan., 1883—Jan., 1885); conducted by Lange (with T. F. Strong as editorial writer, 1885—June, 1895) since Jan., 1885. In July, 1881, absorbed *Wisconsin Farmer* (w), (founded Oct., 1879; edited by Edward Beeson and H. D. Wing, and published by John W. Lockin; sold to Will Simmons Jan., 1881, and merged in *Reporter* at end of six months); and *Journal*, q. v., about 1894. Published in Feb.—May, 1886, a series of "Sketches of Pioneer Life of Early Settlers in Fond du Lac County." Daily edition issued since Mar., 1883. Democratic.

Daily Reporter and Fond du Lac Journal. June, 1894-95.+

Daily edition of *Saturday Reporter*, q. v.

Fond du Lac Union (w). June, 1853—May, 1858. 2 v. F⁷.

Successor of *Journal* and *National Democrat*, q. v.; published by M. J. Thomas, June, 1853—Jan., 1858 (in partnership with Edward Beeson, June, 1853—June, 1854; with A. J. Reed, July, 1854—Feb., 1856; with S. C. Chandler, Feb.—July, 1857; with W. H. Brooks, July—Dec., 1857); continued by Augustus L. Smith, Jan.—May, 1858; then sold to S. M. Smead, and consolidated with the second *Journal*, under title of *Democratic Press*. Issued daily edition, Mar.—Nov., 1856.

The second *Journal* was established Feb., 1857, by Van B. Smead and J. J. Beeson; three months later Beeson retired, being succeeded by A. J. Rockwell and T. F. Strong, Jr.; continued by Smead & Strong till May, 1858, when it was consolidated with *Union*.

Democratic Press was published by Smead Bros. & Strong, May, 1858—Feb., 1859; by Smead Bros., till the death of Van B., Nov. following; by S. M. Smead, Nov., 1859—Nov., 1861; by Strong, till May, 1862 (during which time it was claimed to be the handsomest, neatest, and most carefully-prepared paper ever published in Wisconsin); by Edward Beeson and Kingman Flint, three months; by A. P. Swineford and S. D. Stanchfield, Sept., 1862—Jan., 1864; by Swineford alone,

FOND DU LAC (continued).

until Mar., 1866; by J. H. Lambert and A. C. Palmer, Mar.—Aug., 1866; the next month purchased by James Swineford, who suspended its publication Nov. 1. Daily edition begun Feb., 1865; continued till Nov., 1866. See *Fond du Lac Press*.

Western Freeman (w). Dec., 1854—Sept., 1856. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1853, by J. A. Smith, at Sheboygan Falls, under title of *Free Press*; removed hither, and styled *Western Freeman*; conducted by Smith till Sept., 1856, when it was succeeded by *Commonwealth*, q. v. Republican; anti-slavery and temperance.

Fond du Lac Whig (w). Dec., 1846—Nov., 1847. F⁵.

Established by J. M. Gillett, Dec., 1846; after March, 1847, conducted by him and Eli Hooker; suspended Nov., 1847.

Wisconsin Republican (w). July 2, 1849.

Removed hither from Green Bay, q. v., Dec., 1847, by Samuel Ryan, Jr.; conducted by him (during most of the time, in partnership with William B. Magee) till its suspension, Mar., 1851; owned by George Williams after Oct., 1850, but edited by Ryan; after July, 1850, styled *Fountain City*. Succeeded by *Patriot* (see *National Democrat*, note).

FORT ATKINSON.

Fort Atkinson Herald (w). June, 1872—Sept., 1873. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1866, by H. S. Ehrman; sold to Howard M. Kutchin in Nov., 1867, and conducted by him till Oct., 1870; by George W. Burchard, Oct., 1870—July, 1871; again by Kutchin, two months; sold then to J. C. Keeney, and conducted by him till its suspension, Sept., 1873.

Jefferson County Union (w). Feb., 1878—84. 3 v. F⁷. 1885—95. + 5 v. F⁶.

Established Mar., 1870, by W. D. Hoard, at Lake Mills; removed to Fort Atkinson May, 1873. Published by Hoard, 1870—June, 1894, since then by W. D. Hoard Co. Edited by W. D. Hoard since foundation; assisted by Charles H. Fullerton, Apr.—Dec., 1873; by H. L. Hoard, Aug., 1884—Apr., 1894; by E. S. Rice, May, 1894—95. Issues also English-German edition (founded Mar., 1876), and city edition (founded Mar., 1885). Absorbed, in Apr., 1873, *Lodi Journal*, q. v. Republican.

Hoard's Dairyman (w). 1885—95. + 5 v. F⁴.

Founded Jan., 1885, as Dairy Edition of *Jefferson Co. Union*, q. v.: published as a separate journal after Mar., 1889; conducted by W. D. Hoard since its establishment; J. A. Smith was editor during 1889—90. [Files to Apr., 1891, are bound with *Union*.]

Wisconsin Chief (s-m; m, after 1875). Nov., 1863—Sept., 1867. Q. Oct., 1867—81 (incomp.); 1882—Jan., 1889. 2 v. F⁵.

Founded Jan., 1849, by Thurlow W. Brown, at Auburn, N. Y., under title of *Cayuga Chief*; removed to Ft. Atkinson, Oct., 1856, and styled *Wis. Chief* in July, 1857; conducted by Brown till his death, May, 1866; thereafter by his sister, Emma Brown, who was also associate editor from its foundation; merged in *Wis. Good Templar* (q. v. under Madison), Mar., 1889. For several years was the only temperance paper in the State; official organ of Good Templars in Wisconsin, 1853—67. Republican.

FORT HOWARD.

[The consolidation of Fort Howard with Green Bay was agreed to by popular vote Apr. 2, 1895.]

Fort Howard Herald (w). Aug., 1874—Mar., 1877. F⁸.

Established Nov., 1872, by C. J. Pratt; conducted by him till Mar., 1878 (in partnership with C. and William Munroe, after Jan., 1877); J. H. Nevins was as-

FORT HOWARD (continued).

sistant editor, Jan.—Apr., 1875. Sold to P. R. Proctor, Mar., 1878, and styled *Brown Co. Herald*, with Nevins as editor; merged in *Deperre News*, q. v., Oct., 1878. Absorbed *Monitor*, q. v., Jan., 1877. Democratic.

Fort Howard Journal (w). Feb., 1879—Apr., 1880. F⁵.

Founded by Alexander Sutherland, Nov., 1878; conducted by him till May, 1880 (in partnership with Julius Uhlfelder, Apr.—Nov., 1879); then suspended; revived by Sutherland in July, but finally suspended, Oct., 1880. Issued a few numbers of *Morning Journal* (d) in Dec., 1879. Independent.

Fort Howard Monitor (w). Jan., 1876—Jan., 1877.

Founded Oct., 1872, by William Humphreville; owned by David McCartney after Feb., 1873; edited by Dan Camp, Feb., 1873—Dec., 1875; by G. B. Taylor, 1876 (aided by Humphreville, after April); suspended Jan., 1877, and merged in *Herald*, q. v. [Above file is bound with *Herald*.]

Fort Howard Review (w). Feb., 1877-95. + 6 v. F⁶.

Established Sept., 1875, by D. M. Burns, as an advertising sheet (m), also giving local news; published by him till Dec., 1876, then by Review Printing Co. (James Kerr, secretary), becoming wholly a local newspaper; in Jan. following was enlarged and published weekly; since Sept., 1883, owned by James Kerr & Son; edited by James Kerr since Nov., 1876. Published semi-weekly, Mar.—June, 1895; since then styled *Green Bay Review*. In issue for Aug. 28, 1886, is a history of Brown county newspapers. Republican; also religious and literary.

FORT WINNEBAGO.

[The name of this town was changed to Portage City, q. v., Jan. 1, 1852.]

River Times (w). July, 1850—Sept., 1853. F⁶.

First paper in Portage; founded by John and James Delany; conducted by them till death of James, May, 1853; by John. Joseph, and Arthur Delany, till following Sept.; then succeeded by *Badger State*, q. v. Independent Democratic.

FOUNTAIN CITY.

Fountain City Beacon (w). Aug.—Dec., 1856, scat. nos.

First paper in Buffalo county; established Mar., 1856, by L. M. Rose; edited by T. G. Hake. In Nov. following, purchased by J. K. Averill; but a few weeks later became the property of a joint-stock company, who published it till Aug., 1857; then sold to Charles G. Patterson, who conducted it till its suspension, Oct., 1858. In Dec., 1856, had sub-title, *and Buffalo, Dunn, Chippewa, Trempealeau, and Clark Counties Advertiser*. Supported Frémont's candidacy in 1856; later, was Democratic.

Alma Blätter (w). 1889-91: Jan.—Sept., 1892; Nov., 1894-95. + 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1889; published by Schmitz & Müller; edited by George Seiler, of Alma, till Nov., 1889; afterwards issued as an edition of *Buffalo Co. Republikaner*. Published by John Schmitz, Nov., 1889—Nov., 1890; by Paul F. Müller till Sept., 1892, when it was consolidated with *Republikaner*, its name becoming sub-title of latter paper. Since Nov., 1894, has been again published as separate edition of *Republikaner*.

Buffalo County Republikaner (w). Apr., 1870-93. 8 v. F⁷. 1894-95. +

Founded Mar., 1861, at Buffalo City, by Charles Lohmann, in association with a committee of citizens; suspended in July; revived in Oct., next, by G. G. Oppliger, who purchased it from the corporation; removed to Fountain City, May, 1864; sold by Oppliger to John F. Hauser, Apr., 1869; conducted by him till Nov., 1871; by Joseph Leicht (founder of Winona *Westlicher Herald*, 1881), Nov., 1871-80; by Frederick Hepp and John L. Utermöhl, 1881-85; by Hepp and Jacob Meili, 1886; by Schmitz & Müller, 1887-88; since then, by Paul F. Müller. Republican till 1870; thereafter, Democratic.

FOX LAKE.

Fox Lake Gazette (w). Apr., 1858-59. F⁷. 1860-Mar., 1865. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1854, by H. C. George & Co., under title of *Times*; sold by them to Charles Corbitt, Apr., 1855; continued by John R. Swallow, after July, 1856, as *Journal*, till July, 1857; by B. C. Gollidy, July, 1857-Mar., 1858; then sold to James V. Fitch, and styled *Gazette*; suspended Mar., 1865, but in May succeeded by *Record*, published by C. A. Stevens and C. F. George; after Mar., 1866, by George; suspended in Aug. following. At first neutral: under Fitch, Republican; neutral, as *Record*.

Fox Lake Representative (w). June, 1871-Apr., 1881. 4 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Record* (see *Gazette*, note); established Sept., 1866, by John Hotchkiss; conducted by him till Jan., 1893 (in partnership with Henry L. Stafford, July, 1875-Apr., 1879; later, with his son, Dean J. Hotchkiss). Continued since Jan., 1893, as *Fox Lake Republican*, by D. J. Hotchkiss. Republican.

FRIENDSHIP.

Adams County Press (w). June, 1865-95. + 12 v. F⁶.

Founded July, 1861, by Solon W. Pierce, and conducted by him since then (except Aug., 1864-Aug., 1865, by Frank O. Wisner). Pierce had, as partners: W. L. Abbott, Apr.-Dec., 1863; J. M. Harrison, Jan.-Aug., 1864; A. H. Carter, Jan., 1865-Feb., 1870; Al. Higgins, June, 1869-Apr., 1871; and B. F. Waterman, Apr., 1871-Jan., 1874. During several years, was organ of Wis. Patrons of Husbandry. Republican.

GALESVILLE.

Galesville Independent (w). 1876-Mar., 1885. 3 v. F⁷. Mar., 1885-Feb., 1887. F⁶.

Established Oct., 1874, by Galesville Printing Association; edited by Cunningham & Luce, till Oct., 1875; by W. M. Doty, Nov., 1875-Mar., 1877; by S. S. Luce, till May, 1881; then purchased by Luce and his son W. S.; conducted by them till 1889; afterwards by T. F. Ball; succeeded by H. L. Vandervort, who sold the paper to W. A. Tower in Jan., 1895.

Galesville Journal (w). May, 1870-Aug., 1874. F⁷.

Established May, 1870, by G. S. Luce, and conducted by him till Aug., 1874 (in partnership with J. H. Powers, during first year; with H. L. Bunn, May, 1871-Feb., 1873; with H. F. Burt, Feb.-June, 1873). Edited by Julius C. Chandler, Jan.-Apr., 1871; by S. S. Luce, Apr., 1871-May, 1872. Absorbed *Trempealeau Co. Record* (q. v., under Trempealeau), Jan., 1873; styled thereafter *Journal and Record*. Sold by Luce to B. E. Clarke, Aug., 1874, and removed to Whitehall, under title of *Trempealeau Co. Messenger*, q. v. Republican. [File for May-Dec., 1870, is bound with *Trempealeau Co. Record*, 1867-69.]

Galesville Transcript (w). Nov., 1860-Apr., 1866. 2 v. F⁴. Apr., 1866-Nov., 1867. F⁶.

Founded Mar., 1860, by S. S. Luce; conducted by him till Oct., 1865 (in partnership at first with George Gale; and with Chas. A. Leith during last two months); by Leith and H. R. Gale, till Nov., 1867; then removed to Trempealeau and styled *Trempealeau Co. Record*, q. v. Republican. [File for Jan.-Nov., 1867, is bound with *Record*, 1867-69.]

GENEVA.

[Name changed, in 1882, to Lake Geneva.]

Geneva Weekly Express. Oct., 1855-Aug., 1856. F⁷.

Founded Sept., 1855, by Alonzo L. and Edgar J. Farnum; sold by them after six months to Frank Leland and G. S. Utter, who conducted it till Apr., 1857; then merged in *Elkhorn Independent*, q. v. Independent.

GENEVA (continued).

Lake Geneva Herald (w). 1874-80. 2 v. F³. 1881-94. 7 v. F³. 1895.+

Established Apr., 1872, by John E. Burton; conducted by him four years (in partnership with George S. Utter during first four months; and with A. D. Waterbury, Dec., 1875-Apr., 1876); by Waterbury and James E. Heg, Apr., 1876-Nov., 1877; continued by Heg till July, 1895 (in partnership with John E. Nethercut, after Sept., 1878); since then, by Nethercut alone. Edited by Burton, 1872-Apr., 1876; by Heg, 1876-July, 1895. Styled *Geneva Lake Herald* till May, 1879; now styled *Herald*. Issues every year, during June-Sept., *Lake Geneva Cisco* (w), established June, 1879; is devoted to the local summer resorts and visitors. In 1883, *Herald* issued a daily edition. Contains (May-June, 1876) additional chapters of James Simmons's "History of Geneva and Southern Walworth County;" this history had been published in book-form Aug., 1875, previously appearing as a serial in the *Herald*. Republican.

Geneva Lake Mirror (w). Apr. 26. 1860.

Founded Feb., 1860, by G. S. Utter and J. T. Wentworth; suspended Mar., 1861. Published a series of articles on early history of Geneva, by James Simmons. Independent till July, 1860; then Republican.

Wisconsin Standard (w). July 7. 1849.

Founded July, 1848, by D. M. Keeler; suspended July, 1849. Whig.

GENOA JUNCTION.

Genoa Junction Journal (w). Feb.-Sept., 1895.

Established by Luther G. Riggs, Dec., 1890; E. L. Spence, owner in 1895; merged in *Lake Geneva News* Sept., 1895. Republican. [Above file is bound with *Lake Geneva Herald*, 1895.]

Lake Geneva News (d) was established about July, 1879, by C. H. Burdick and G. E. Early; sold within three months to J. S. Badger, and changed to a weekly. Owned after 1882 by A. K. Owen; edited by Burdick, 1883-Apr., 1892; then by Dale Owen. Sold by Owen to N. W. Smails, Aug., 1894. Absorbed *Genoa Junction Journal* Sept., 1895. Published daily edition in 1883. Republican.

GLIDDEN.

Pioneer (w). Nov., 1884-87. F⁵. Jan., 1888-Mar., 1889. F⁶.

Established Nov., 1884, by R. M. Williams; continued by him till Mar., 1889 (in partnership with F. A. Healy, Nov., 1884-Feb., 1887; with A. Franke, two months); edited by T. C. Johnson, Apr.-Dec., 1887; by Peter Danielson, six months; by M. Scallon, June, 1888-Mar., 1889; then sold to Ed. Fennelly. Independent Democratic.

GRAND RAPIDS.

Grand Rapids Pilot (w). July 11, 1863.

Founded June, 1863, by E. Miller and J. H. Wells.

Grand Rapids Tribune (w). Aug., 1873-79. 3 v. F⁶. 1880-Sept., 1882. F⁷. Oct., 1882-May, 1887. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Mar., 1873, by J. N. Brundage; conducted by him till June, 1887, when it was merged in *Centralia Enterprise*, q. v. Edited at first by L. P. Powers; by A. A. Brundage, Apr., 1880-Mar., 1881. Republican.

Wood County Reporter (w). Feb.-Oct., 1858; Jan.-May, 1859; Feb., 1860-July, 1863. F⁶. 1864; June, 1873-74. F⁷. 1875-95. + 9 v. F⁶.

Established Dec., 1857. Publishers and editors: J. N. Brundage, Dec., 1857-Sept., 1864; Brundage and J. E. Ingraham (H. Benton Philleo, editor), Sept.-

GRAND RAPIDS (continued).

Dec., 1844; Ingraham and Philleo, 1845—Feb., 1880; H. B. Philleo & Son, two months; Paul and A. L. Fontaine, Apr., 1880—Apr., 1886; since then, A. L. Fontaine. Republican.

GRANTSBURG.

Burnett County Sentinel (w). 1877—May, 1894. 6 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded about Mar., 1875, by M. Westcott; conducted by him one year; by W. E. Talboys, Mar., 1876—Sept., 1888; by G. A. Olson, till his death, Dec., 1891; since then by A. M. Anderson & Co. Republican. [File for Jan.—July, 1877, is bound with *Bayfield Press*, 1877-79.]

GRAVESVILLE.

Calumet Republican (w). Aug., 1859—July, 1861.

Established Aug., 1859, by J. N. Stone; suspended Dec., 1861, when he entered the Union army.

GREEN BAY.

[See also Fort Howard.]

Green Bay Advocate (w). 1846-51. scat. nos.: Mar., 1854-59; Jan.—June, 1861; Aug., 1862-66; 1867-70. 4 v. F⁷. 1871—June, 1895. 8 v. F⁸. July—Dec., 1895.+

Founded Aug., 1846, by C. D. and A. C. Robinson; conducted by them till July, 1855 (in partnership with Dorr Clark, Mar., 1875—Mar., 1881); by C. D. Robinson alone, till his death, Sept., 1886; by his widow and Edward Decker till Dec., 1888; her share was then purchased by Decker, who six months later took as partners A. Hoppe and John F. Dockry; conducted by them, June, 1889-93; since then, by Advocate Publishing Co. (Edward and David Decker, and W. C. Jenkins). Editors: Charles D. Robinson, 1846-61 (associates, Earle S. Goodrich, July, 1852-53; and D. W. Ballou, 1853-54); from 1861 to date, Franklin Tilton and, at intervals, C. D. Robinson, Abbie C. B. Robinson, Dorr Clark, and John F. Dockry; associate since Dec., 1885, A. R. McCleneghan. Issued *Advocate Daily Bulletin* (first daily in Green Bay) from May, 1861, to Aug., 1862, and another daily in 1871; present daily edition established Oct., 1894. Many interesting sketches of local and early State history are contained in the *Advocate*, especially in its early files. In January of each year since 1884, is contained a chronological list of important events during preceding year in Green Bay and neighboring towns. In Apr., 1885, absorbed *Daily Journal*. Independent Democratic.

Bay City Press (w). Sept., 1860—July, 1861. F⁷.

Established June, 1860, by John D. Lawe and Porter Jones; B. J. Brown, editor. Two months later, sold to W. J. Green, and continued by him, with Lawe as publisher, till its suspension, Apr., 1862; edited by Harry E. Eastman, Aug., 1890-61. Republican.

Concordia (w). German. Aug., 1875-81. 2 v. F⁶.

Established at Manitowoc, Oct., 1874, probably by James Fessler; purchased by Fred. Burkard and by him removed to Green Bay, July, 1875, where it was united with *Wis. Staats-Zeitung*, 2nd, q. v.; conducted by Burkard till his death, Mar., 1880 (in partnership for several years with Bruno Ritter, till Aug., 1878); continued by H. A. Burkard till Nov., 1881 (except May-Sept., 1881, by J. Bürgler); then sold to Andrew Rummel and Louis Bender, and styled *Courier*; conducted by them till June, 1883; by Bender, one month; suspended, July, 1883. Edited by J. G. Mohr, 1882—Apr., 1883. Democratic.

Succeeded, Nov., 1883, by *Der Landsmann*; established by George Schleyer, and conducted by him till Apr., 1885 (in partnership with Henry Emmers, Nov., 1883—Sept., 1885; with A. C. Lehmann, during last year); since Apr., 1886, by Lehmann and Albert C. Robinson. Democratic.

GREEN BAY (continued).

Daily Data. 1882—Jan., 1883. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1881, by John H. Nevins; issued daily till Dec., 1882; then tri-weekly, one month; J. M. Shea, assistant editor after Sept., 1882; suspended Jan., 1883. Succeeded, two weeks later, by *Green Bay Advance* (afterwards styled *Sunday Advance*); edited by J. H. Nevins, and published by Joseph Maurer and — Pauley; in 1883, by Nevins and W. J. Bates; suspended probably in Mar., 1885.

Green Bay Gazette (w). Mar., 1866—69. F⁷. 1870—85. 5 v. F⁸. 1886—95. + 5 v. F⁶.

Founded Mar., 1866, by George Ginty and Dwight I. Follett; conducted by them six months; by Ginty, Sept., 1866—Apr., 1868 (in partnership with William B. Tapley during last four months); by Tapley & Follett, May, 1868—Dec., 1869; by Follett, until his death, June, 1888 (in partnership with George E. Hoskinson, 1870—Oct., 1883); by Mrs. Rosamond Follett, six years, till purchased, July, 1894, by Walter E. Gardner, the present owner. Daily edition has been issued since Oct., 1871; Sunday edition, since Apr., 1895. Styled *State Gazette*, Aug., 1870—July, 1894. D. W. Ballou, assistant editor, 1852—54; George Hoskinson, chief editor, 1870—75; succeeded by J. S. Curtis. Contains series of articles, "Early Outposts of Wisconsin," Jan., 1873; "Reminiscences of Mackinaw and Green Bay," by Mrs. Elizabeth T. Baird, Dec. 4, 1886—Nov. 19, 1887. Republican.

State Gazette (d). Nov., 1871—Mar., 1872. F⁵.

Green Bay Globe (w). May, 1877—81. F⁵. 1882—Aug., 1883. F⁶.

Established Feb., 1875, by Mather D. Kimball, and conducted by him till its suspension, Aug., 1883 (in partnership with — Root, 1875).

Green Bay Intelligencer (irreg.; w, Aug., 1835). Dec., 1833—Mar., 1836; Apr. 13, May 11, June 1, 1836. F⁶.

First paper in Territory of Wisconsin; founded Dec., 1833, by John V. Suydam and Albert G. Ellis; after a few numbers, conducted by Ellis alone till June 1, 1835; by Ellis and C. C. P. Arndt till (probably) June, 1836; then suspended. United with *Wis. Free Press*, q. v., to form *Wis. Democrat*, q. v., Aug., 1836. *Intelligencer* was issued at varying intervals; vol. I., of 26 numbers, covers Dec., 1833—Sept., 1835. Democratic. For some time after the establishment (1834) of the first mail route between Green Bay and Chicago, the news-columns of the *Intelligencer* were headed by the following refrain:

"Three times a week, without any fail,
At four o'clock we look for the mail,
Brought with dispatch on an Indian trail."

Green Bay Republican (w). Oct., 1843—Nov., 1844. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1841, by an association of citizens, with Henry O. Sholes as publisher, he later becoming owner; edited by C. C. P. Arndt, until his death, Feb., 1842; by H. S. Baird, till 1843; then by Samuel Ryan, Jr., who obtained control of it Nov., 1844, and styled it *Wisconsin Republican*; removed to Fond du Lac, q. v., Dec., 1847. Non-partisan till 1844; then supported Clay's candidacy.

Green Bay Spectator (w). Apr. 24, 1852.

Established July, 1851, by Samuel Ryan, Jr., who returned hither from Fond du Lac; A. E. Cooley became a partner in following Oct.; continued till Dec., 1852, then suspended. Whig.

Wisconsin Democrat (w). 1837—39, scat. nos.

Successor (Aug., 1836) of *Intelligencer* and *Wis. Free Press*, q. v.; conducted by H. O. and C. C. Sholes; J. D. Doty, M. L. Martin, A. G. Ellis, J. V. Suydam, occasional contributors; late in 1836 came into possession of C. C. Sholes, who conducted it till spring of 1840, then removed it to Southport (now Kenosha, q. v.).

GREEN BAY (continued).

Wisconsin Free Press (w). Jan.—Mar., 1836, 8 nos.

Established Aug., 1835; William Stevenson, publisher; Joseph Dickinson, editor; continued till summer of 1836; united with *Green Bay Intelligencer*, q. v., Aug., 1836, to form *Wisconsin Democrat*, q. v.

Wisconsin Staats Zeitung (w). Aug., 1874—Apr., 1875.

Founded July, 1868, by Fred Burkard; conducted by him (in partnership with George Schauer in 1868) till Apr., 1875; then sold to a stock company, and styled *Volks-Zeitung*; B. G. Grunnert, editor; sold to J. H. Schnette & Son, Feb., 1876; conducted by them till Oct., 1877; by Henry Schutte, till Feb., 1878; then suspended. Revived by H. J. Lohmar, June, 1879, as *Green Bay Zeitung*; suspended, probably in following Nov. Democratic. [Above file is bound with Manitowoc *Nord-Western*, 1874-75.]

Wisconsin Staats-Zeitung (w). July, 1875.

Second paper of this name; established July, 1875, by Valentine Burkard; a few weeks later, merged in *Concordia*, q. v.

HAMMOND.

Hammond Independent (w). July, 1875—Oct., 1877. F⁶.

Established by a stock company, July, 1875; Samuel Beal, editor; conducted by him till Dec. following; by John McMahon, Dec., 1875—Oct., 1877 (in partnership with James Ross, two months; with W. S. Lauder, after Jan., 1876); purchased from stockholders by McMahon and Lauder, early in 1876; suspended Oct., 1877. The first number contains a historical sketch of the town of Hammond. In Feb., 1876, absorbed *St. Croix Reformer* (established at Baldwin in Jan., 1876, by W. S. Lander.) Independent, till Feb., 1876; after that time, supported People's Reform party.

Hammond Independent (w). Dec., 1875.

Published a few weeks by Samuel Beal, from office of Baldwin *Bulletin*, as the result of a quarrel between him and the stockholders of the first *Independent*.

HARTFORD.

Hartford Press (w). 1883-93. 3 v. F⁶. 1894-95. +

Successor of *Washington Co. Republican*, q. v.; published since Jan., 1883, by J. M. Le Count (in partnership with H. K. Butterfield, 1883-86; since Jan., 1889, with his son, F. M. Le Count). [File for 1883 is bound with *Republican*.]

Washington County Republican (w). 1878-82. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Sept., 1872, at West Bend, by S. S. Barney; became property of William George about Dec., 1873; removed hither July, 1876; conducted by George till Jan., 1883; then sold to J. M. Le Count and H. K. Butterfield, and styled *Hartford Press*, q. v.

HARTLAND.

News and Dairyman (w). Jan.—Sept., 1895.

Established about Dec., 1893; conducted by H. W. Goodwin till Sept., 1895; then sold to G. F. Ramsey. Devoted to agricultural and dairy interests of Waukesha county.

HAYWARD.

North Wisconsin News (w). July, 1883-85. F⁷. 1886-88. F⁶. 1889-90. F⁷.

Removed hither from Clear Lake, q. v., June, 1883; conducted by E. O. Johnson till May, 1890; then merged in *Hayward Journal*. Republican; also advocated local prohibition.

HAYWARD (continued).

Hayward Journal-News (w). 1891—June, 1895. 2 v. F⁶.

Journal established Oct., 1889, by E. J. Scott; absorbed *North Wisconsin News* May, 1890, and was styled *Journal-News*; conducted by Scott and Theo. Bunker, till June, 1894; by H. C. Flagg (Scott remaining the owner), one year; sold to Ed. L. Peet, June, 1895; office removed to Grantsburg, and subscription list merged in New Richmond *Voice* (founded Mar., 1886, by E. P. Huntington). In 1891, absorbed *The Hustler*. Republican.

HILLSBOROUGH.

Hillsboro Sentry (w). Mar.—Dec.. 1895.+

Established Feb., 1885.

HORICON.

Horicon Argus (w). Sept., 1854—Nov., 1860. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Sept., 1854, by W. E. Croft and W. H. Butterfield; conducted by them till Aug., 1856; by John P. Hobart, eight months; by Mark M. Pomeroy, Apr., 1857—Dec., 1858; by B. W. Curtis, two years (C. D. Davis, editor during first three months; A. J. Rising, one year; J. C. Bunner, July—Nov., 1860). Removed to Beaver Dam, Nov., 1860; there united with *Excelsior*, and continued as Beaver Dam *Argus*. q. v. Democratic (Anti-slavery, under Croft). [File for Jan.—Nov., 1860, is bound with Beaver Dam *Whig*, 1862-63.]

Horicon Gazette (w). 1861.

Removed hither from Burlington, q. v., Feb., 1861; conducted by Henry W. and Alta C. Phelps, one year; removed to Berlin, and merged in *Green Lake Spectator*. Feb., 1862. Republican. [Above file is bound with Beaver Dam *Whig*, 1862-63.]

HUDSON.

Hudson Democrat (w). 1872-74. F⁷.

Established Oct., 1868, by O. F. Jones and C. D. Sibley; after Jan., 1869, conducted by Jones alone till Dec., 1874; then merged in *True Republican*, q. v.

Hudson Journal (w). Sept. 15, 1853.

Established by U. S. Shaver, 1853; afterwards purchased by James Hughes, and styled *St. Croix Republican*; destroyed by fire, 1854. Revived in Aug. as *Hudson Republican*, and published by Hughes about eight months; then suspended. At first, Democratic; under Hughes, Whig.

North Star (w). Nov.. 1854-55.

Founded Nov., 1854, by E. R. Otis and Otis Hoyt; conducted by them six months; suspended June, 1855. Revived in Sept. following, by Hoyt; edited by U. B. Shaver several months; by Edward Thwing, till Nov., 1856; by Allan Dawson, Jan.—Apr., 1857; then suspended; again revived by Hoyt, in July, and edited two months by J. D. Reymert; sold by Hoyt to S. A. Clewell and J. S. Elwell, Sept., 1857; conducted by them till Aug., 1860; by Elwell and Sidney S. Starr, about two years. Clewell then bought Starr's interest, and soon after Elwell's; and conducted the paper (L. N. Van Slyke, editor after Oct., 1862) till Sept., 1864; then united with the *City Times*, under the title *Star and Times*, q. v. Democratic.

Hudson Star and Times (w). May, 1866-87. 7 v. F⁷. 1888-93. 2 v. F⁸. 1894-95.+

Successor (Sept., 1864) of *North Star*, q. v., and *Hudson Times*; published by S. A. Clewell and Horace A. Taylor, till Nov., 1878; by Taylor (with Byron J. Price, after Jan., 1879), ten years; since Jan., 1889, by Price alone. Contains series of descriptive articles on St. Croix Valley, about Jan., 1868 (reprinted in *Prescott Journal*, Feb.—Mar., 1868); also an historical account of Hudson newspapers, in issue of Jan. 9, 1867. Republican.

Hudson Times originally established Aug., 1856, by James Hughes, as a Whig

HUDSON (continued).

campaign paper, under title of *Shield and Banner*; soon afterwards, styled *Pathfinder*; succeeded, Dec., 1856, by *Hudson Chronicle*, published by J. S. Beal and — Wilson, and edited by T. Dwight Hall; sold by T. D. and C. L. Hall to Beal, Dec., 1858, and continued by him till July, 1860; edited by Frank Daggett till Mar., 1859; by I. N. Van Slyke, May, 1859—Feb., 1860; by James Deansmore, four months. Sold to H. A. Taylor, July, 1860, and styled *Hudson City Times*; conducted by him till Sept., 1864 (in partnership with T. S. Seymour, Sept., 1860—Dec., 1863); then united with *North Star*; edited by Moses S. Gibson during last two months. Republican.

True Republican (w). 1872-74. F⁶. 1875—Mar., 1886. 4 v. F⁷. Apr., 1886-87. F⁶. 1888-93. 2 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Founded Nov., 1871, under the auspices of the Republican Central County Committee; conducted by David C. and Marcus A. Fulton, three years (in partnership with George L. Sharretts, after Mar., 1872); by Sharretts, Dec., 1874—Dec., 1878 (with John E. Glover, Jan., 1875—Feb., 1876; after that time, with George D. Cline); since Dec., 1878, by Cline (with James Cogswell, until Nov., 1887).

HURLEY.

Gogebic Iron Tribune (w). May, 1886-93. 4 v. F⁶.

Established May, 1886, by F. B. Hand; continued by him till Dec., 1893, then merged in *Montreal River Miner*. The volume for 1886-87 contains many historical and descriptive articles on the Gogebic iron range. Republican.

Montreal River Miner (w). Oct., 1885-95.+ 5 v. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1885, by D. C. Gowdy and S. D. Goodell; published by them till Oct., 1893, since then by Goodell and Ida A. Paddock; edited from the first by S. D. Goodell. Absorbed *Gogebic Iron Tribune*, q. v., Dec., 1893. Democratic.

INDEPENDENCE.

Independence Weekly News. Mar., 1878—Oct., 1879.

Established Mar., 1878, by Geo. E. Gilkey; sold by him to W. R. Allison, Dec., 1879; conducted by Allison till Apr., 1880; by H. I. Turnbull, four months; by J. R. and W. P. Faulds (at intervals, alone or in partnership), Aug., 1880-88; by George A. Markham, 1889—Apr., 1892, when it was united with *Independence Wave*, q. v.: since then, styled *News-Wave*, and conducted by George A. and Ada R. Markham. Absorbed *Blair Bulletin*, Apr., 1879; during following year, styled *Weekly News-Bulletin*. Independent. [Above file is bound with *Taylor Co. News*, 1878-79.]

Independence News-Wave (w). 1892-95.+ 2 v. F⁶.

Devoted to local news, and advocacy of temperance. See *News* and *Wave*.

Independence Wave (w). 1889-91. F⁶.

Established about May, 1888; owned by A. A. McIntyre, and edited by George A. Markham. In Mar., 1889, absorbed *Eau Claire Progress* (founded Oct., 1887, by — Bachman and Ole B. Olson); a few weeks later, became property of Markham; since then, conducted by him (assisted by C. G. Simpson, Apr., 1889—Apr., 1891; by O. G. Briggs, till Jan., 1892; since then, by Ada R. Markham). United with *News*, q. v., Apr., 1892. Prohibitionist.

JANESVILLE.

Janesville City Times (w). 1873-75. F⁶. 1876—Apr., 1886. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1869, as a campaign sheet, by A. O. Wilson; continued by him till Mar., 1886 (in partnership with W. H. Tousley, May, 1877—May, 1883); united with *Recorder*, q. v., Mar., 1886. Issued daily edition Oct., 1878—Nov., 1880. Democratic.

JANESVILLE (continued).

Commercial Union (w). Mar.—Dec., 1884. F. Jan.—Sept., 1885. Q.

Established Mar., 1884, by W. B. and E. A. Cushman; conducted by them till Mar., 1885 (in partnership with Peter J. Mouat after July, 1884); by P. J. Mouat & Co., three months; then by T. J. Cairns & Co.

Janesville Democrat (w). Sept.—Dec., 1860.

Founded (d and w) Sept., 1860, by W. H. Bristol and J. C. Mann; in Nov. following, Mann purchased Bristol's interest, and established *Rock Co. Republican*, q. v., as successor of *Democrat*; in June, 1861, Joseph Baker became Mann's partner; probably suspended by the end of the year. [Above file is bound with *Beloit Journal and Courier*, 1864-65.]

Democratic Standard (w). Oct., 1851—Oct., 1858. 3 v. F⁷.

Established Oct., 1851, by Geo. W. Crabb and John Mitchell; conducted by them six months; by Mitchell alone, Apr., 1852—May, 1853; then sold to Daniel C. Brown, and owned by him till Nov., 1857 (in partnership with Alexander T. Gray, one year; with J. C. Bunner, May, 1854—Feb., 1855; with James Armstrong, Oct., 1855—Nov., 1857); by Armstrong, four months; by Godfrey H. Bishop (with C. E. Wright as editor), Mar.—Oct., 1858; then suspended, except that an advertising sheet was issued a few times, to fulfill contracts. Issued daily edition Apr., 1856—Mar., 1858. In Dec., 1851, absorbed *Badger State Democrat*.

Badger State was first established by George W. Crabb, Aug., 1846, under title of *Rock Co. Democrat*; sold by Crabb to C. S. Jordan, Sept., 1848; suspended in Nov. following. Revived a few weeks later by A. T. Gray, under title of *Free Soil Democrat*; probably continued after Mar., 1849, as *Rock Co. Badger*, by John A. Brown (in partnership with Gray, Apr.—Oct., 1850; with Crabb, Nov., 1850-51); styled *Badger State*, probably late in 1850; continued till Dec., 1851; then merged in *Democratic Standard*. Free-Soil Democratic.

Janesville Free Press (w). 1854—Mar., 1857. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1853, by a joint-stock association of Free Democrats, with Joseph Baker as editor; purchased in Oct. following, by Baker and William M. Doty, and conducted by them till June, 1855; sold by Baker in following Nov., to G. B. Burnett, Andrew J. Hall, and E. C. Sackett; Burnett absconded in May, 1856, and Thomas F. Withrow (associate editor after 1853) conducted the paper with Sackett as owner, till Mar. 1857; then merged in *Gazette*, q. v. Daily edition issued, Feb., 1855—Mar., 1857.

Free Press (d). Apr., 1856—Mar., 1857. 2 v. F⁴.

Janesville Gazette (w). Dec., 1849—Feb., 1857; 1864. 8 v. F⁷. Jan.—June, 1865; July—Dec., 1866; 1869. 3 v. F⁶.

First and oldest paper in Rock county; established Aug., 1845, by Levi Alden and E. O. Stoddard; conducted by Alden (with various partners), three years; by Alden and Charles Holt, Nov., 1848—Mar., 1855; continued by Holt till Dec., 1863 (in partnership with Hiram Bowen, Feb., 1857—Jan., 1862; and with Daniel Wilcox, after Aug., 1859; by A. M. Thomson and W. G. Roberts, Jan., 1864—June, 1870; by James Bintliff and R. L. Colvin, July, 1870—Dec., 1877; then purchased by Isaac Farnsworth and Colvin; edited by Nicholas Smith, 1878—June, 1890; since then, by J. C. Wilmarth. Among assistant editors: David Atwood, through political campaign of 1848; W. S. Bowen, July, 1870—Mar., 1874; Helen M. Bingham, Aug., 1870-71; Howard W. Tilton, Jan., 1878— —; Burton F. Nowlan, July, 1890, to the present time. Daily edition published July—Oct., 1854, also since Mar., 1857; semi-weekly edition established Jan., 1864 (changed to a tri-weekly during 1867). Absorbed *Free Press*, q. v., Mar., 1857; was then styled *Gazette and Free Press* till Jan., 1864. Whig, at first; later, Republican.

JANESVILLE (continued).

Janesville Daily Gazette. July—Oct., 1854. F⁶. Mar., 1857—June, 1867.

21 v. F⁶. July, 1867—June, 1869. 4 v. F⁷. July, 1869—Nov., 1883. 29 v. F⁶. Dec., 1883—Dec., 1893. 20 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+ 6 v. F⁶.

Published continuously since Mar., 1857; styled *Daily Morning Gazette*, 1857-58.

Lamplighter (m). 1895-96.+

Established Jan., 1888, as organ of Janesville district of M. E. church; edited by the presiding elder, now P. W. Peterson.

Northwestern Advance (w). Mar.—June, 1867.

Founded Jan., 1867, by an association, as official organ of Good Templars; edited by J. M. May till Dec., 1869 (assisted by H. N. Comstock, Dec., 1867—June, 1868; by J. S. Bliss, six months; by John Hicks and C. D. Pillsbury, during 1869). Removed to Milwaukee Jan., 1869; sold by May to Starr & Son, Jan., 1870; continued by them, with Pillsbury as editor; suspended, June, 1871.

Recorder and Times (w). 1886—May, 1893. 3 v. F⁷. May, 1893-94. F⁶. 1895.+

Successor of *City Times* and *Weekly Recorder*, q. v. The Recorder Printing Co. was reorganized Nov., 1885, in consequence of the purchase of its stock by leading Democrats of Janesville, the political tone of the paper being changed accordingly; edited by Joseph B. Doe till the following April, when the *Janesville City Times* was absorbed, its editor, A. O. Wilson, becoming editor of the *Recorder and Times*; he continued till Dec., 1894; since then, edited by Peter J. Mouat. Democratic.

Janesville Daily Recorder. July, 1879—Apr., 1887. 16 v. F⁶.

Established Mar., 1878, as daily edition of *Rock Co. Recorder*, q. v.

Rock County Recorder (w). Jan.—Aug., 1870; 1874-85. 4 v. F⁷.

Successor (Sept., 1869) of *Sun*, an advertising sheet, founded by Garrett Veeder and S. S. St. John, Sept., 1869; conducted by them till July, 1872 (with C. W. McHenry as editor, Sept.—Nov., 1869); by Veeder alone, one year; by him and W. H. Leonard, July, 1873—Dec., 1881; published after that by Recorder Printing Co., Veeder being president. Absorbed *City Times* in Apr., 1886, and was styled *Recorder and Times*, q. v. Daily edition established Mar., 1878. Styled *Janesville Recorder* after 1882. Independent at first; later, Republican. [File for 1870 is bound with Beloit *Journal and Courier*, 1864-65.]

Rock Co. Republican (w). Dec., 1830—Sept., 1861. F⁷.

Established by J. C. Mann, Nov., 1860, as successor of *Democrat*, q. v.; Horace R. Hobart was assistant editor in 1861.

Spiritualist.

See same title, under Appleton.

Janesville Weekly Sun. June, 1882—June, 1889. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded May, 1881, by J. H. Nicholson; after one year, published by J. B. and A. W. Silsbee, till Jan., 1886; thereafter by J. B. Silsbee & Co., under the title *Saturday Morning Sun*; edited by J. B. Silsbee till his death, Mar., 1889. Independent.

Janesville Weekly Times. 1859. F⁷.

Successor (Jan., 1859) of *Democratic Standard*, q. v.; published by Bishop & Wright till following July, then suspended. Revived in Oct. by C. E. Wright and J. F. Erving; continued till Dec.; probably suspended before 1860. Issued daily edition also. Democratic.

JANESVILLE (continued).

Wisconsin Druggist's Exchange (m). Vols. 1-2. 1892-93. F⁴. 1894-95. +

Published and edited by E. B. Heimstreet, secretary of Wis. Pharmaceutical Association, in the interest of Wisconsin druggists, and as official organ of the Association; illustrated.

Wisconsin Educational Journal (m). Vol. 1. 1855. F⁵.

Established Jan., 1855, by G. S. Dodge and James Sutherland; Julia A. Viers, assistant editor. Suspended Dec., 1855; two months later, removed to Racine, q. v., and styled *Wis. Journal of Education*, q. v.

Wisconsin and Iowa Farmer, and Northwestern Cultivator (m). Vols. 4-6. 1852-54. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Removed hither from Racine, q. v.; edited by Mark Miller and S. P. Lathrop till death of latter, Jan., 1855; then removed to Madison, q. v., and conducted by Miller and J. C. Brayton.

JEFFERSON.

Jefferson Banner (w). 1864-75. 4 v. F⁶. 1876-93. 7 v. F⁷. 1894-95. + F⁶.

Established July, 1860, by John W. Blake, under title of *Jefferson Co. Republican* (second paper of that name); succeeded by J. E. Atwater and George W. Peck (probably early in 1861); Robert Tompkins was Peck's partner, Sept., 1861-Sept., 1862; sold to Gerrit T. Thorn and W. H. Tousley, Sept., 1863, and styled *Jefferson Banner*; conducted by them nearly four years; by Tousley alone, May, 1867-May, 1873 (except Nov., 1872-Feb., 1873, by M. G. Tousley); by Alden Sanborn, May, 1873-Nov., 1878 (in partnership with G. W. Bird, till May, 1878; then with I. T. Carr); by Carr, six years; since 1884, by O. F. Roessler. German-English edition issued since 1891. Is now publishing (weekly, since Feb., 1895) "Jefferson County history: gleaned from old newspaper files and from old settlers." Republican till Sept., 1863; since then, Democratic.

Student's Experiment (bi-m). Nov., 1867-Jan., 1868.

Established Nov., 1867, by members of Adelphi Society of Jefferson Liberal Institute; George W. Cooke, chief editor. Styled *Institute* (s-m) in Sept., 1868. [With *Jefferson Banner*, 1867-70.]

Tariff Reform Advocate (m). Feb.-Dec., 1888.

Founded Feb., 1888; published by Jefferson Tariff Reform Club; edited by R. B. Kirkland; printed in German and English. Democratic campaign paper. [Above file is bound with *Jefferson Banner*, 1888-89.]

JUDA.

Latest News (w). Feb., 1879-Sept., 1884. 2 v. F⁴.

Established July, 1877, under title of *Judean*, by Judean Publishing Co.; after Mar., 1878, styled *Latest News*, and conducted by J. B. Stair and H. C. Witmer till July, 1879; thereafter by Witmer alone; suspended Sept., 1884. Republican.

JUNEAU.

Burr Oak (w). Oct., 1853-54.

Successor of *Dodge Co. Gazette*, q. v.; published by Charles Billingham; suspended Dec., 1854. Democratic. [Above file is bound with *Watertown Register*, 1853-54.]

Dodge County Democrat (w). 1876-Feb., 1879. F⁷.

Established in 1869, by E. B. Bolens; conducted by him till Oct., 1874; by Frank Lowth, Sept., 1874-Feb., 1879 (owned by him, after 1876); then merged in *Telephon*, q. v.

JUNEAU (continued).

Dodge County Gazette (w). June, 1852—Sept., 1853. F⁶.

First paper in Juneau; established (at Dodge Centre) May, 1852, by Robert B. Wentworth; sold to Charles Billingshurst, Sept., 1853, and succeeded by *Burr Oak*, q. v. Whig.

Juneau Telephone (w). Feb., 1879—Oct., 1880. F⁶. Nov., 1880—92. 4 v. F⁷. 1893—95.+

Removed hither from Mayville, q. v., Feb., 1879 (at which time it absorbed *Dodge Co. Democrat*); conducted by C. A. Pettibone till July, 1886 (as owner till Jan., 1885); since then, by John Kelly. Democratic.

Whig of Seventy-Six.

See same title under Beaver Dam.

KAUKAUNA.

[See also South Kaukauna.]

Kaukauna Sun (w). July, 1888—94. 3 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established by H. D. Wing, July, 1885; conducted by him till May, 1894 (in partnership with Lewis A. Cates during first year); since then, by James I. Toner. O. E. Wells was editorial writer 1889—Sept., 1890. Democratic.

Kaukauna Zeitung (w). Mar., 1894—95.+

Founded Mar., 1894, by Charles G. F. Brenner, the present owner and editor. Independent.

KENNAN.

Kennan Banner (m). Vol. 1. Aug., 1890—Apr., 1891. Q.

Edited and published by W. W. Yarham until his death, Apr., 1891; then suspended.

KENOSHA.

[See also Southport.]

Kenosha Courier (w). Dec., 1880—Jan., 1884. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Oct., 1879, by Ben. A. Cole and George W. Warvelle, under title of *Kenosha Democrat*, q. v.; styled *Courier* after Nov., 1880. W. B. Martindale purchased Warvelle's interest in May, 1882; conducted by him (in partnership with Cole, nine months; with E. S. Cook, Feb., 1883—85) till Sept., 1887; by Levi A. Cass, Sept., 1887—Oct., 1888; then united with *Telegraph*, q. v. Democratic, till Dec., 1880; Independent, till May, 1882; thereafter Republican.

Kenosha Democrat (w). June, 1851—June, 1852; Mar., 1853—Jan., 1854; Mar., 1854—Nov., 1856. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1850, by James T. Hildreth; suspended Jan., 1851. Revived in following June by George H. Paul; conducted by him till May, 1854 (Volney C. French, associate editor after Aug., 1852); then sold to John M. Coe, and conducted by him two years; by Thomas H. Hodder, May, 1856, till suspension in following Dec. (in partnership with John M. Strong, Apr.—May).

Kenosha Democrat (s-w). July, 1852—Feb., 1853. F⁵.

Published by George H. Paul; Volney C. French, associate editor after Aug., 1852. See *Democrat*, 1851—56, note.

Kenosha Democrat (w). Sept.—Dec., 1859.

Established Sept., 1859, by S. Cadwallader; volume numbered in continuation of those in 1851—56; suspended Aug., 1861. [Above file is bound with *Democrat*, 1854—56.]

Kenosha Democrat (w). Oct., 1879—Nov., 1880.

See *Kenosha Courier*, note.

KENOSHA (continued).

Evening News (d). 1895.+ 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Nov., 1894, by F. H. Hall, publisher of *Telegraph-Courier*, q. v.; G. W. Johnston, local editor. Independent.

Kenosha Telegraph (w). June, 1849—July, 1852; 1855-68. 8 v. F⁷. 1869—July, 1880. 5 v. F⁶. Aug., 1880—Sept., 1888. 3 v. F⁷. Oct., 1888—Nov., 1891. 2 v. F⁶.

First paper in Kenosha county; established June, 1840, under title of *Southport Telegraph*, by C. L. Sholes and Michael Frank; conducted by them till July, 1845; owned by Sholes till June, 1842, then by Frank (in partnership with C. C. Sholes, June—July, 1842). Conducted by Loring (Guild, July, 1845—June, 1847 (in partnership with John A. Butts, during first three months); by C. L. Sholes, July, 1847—Feb., 1851 (in partnership with Charles Clement after June, 1849); by Clement (owner, Dec., 1849—Dec., 1852), till Dec., 1852; by C. L. Sholes, two years (in partnership with Frank, during 1853; with James Densmore, 1854). Consolidated with second *Tribune*, q. v., Dec., 1854; conducted by Sholes, Schoff & Butts, Jan., 1855—Apr., 1857; by the last two, ten months; by Butts & Frank, Mar.—Sept., 1858; by William T. and Leander Stone, nine months; by Leander Stone, S. C. Winegar, and D. C. McVean, June, 1859—Oct., 1860; by Schoff and Winegar, Oct., 1860—Aug., 1862; by S. S. and Homer F. Schoff, five years; by M. Frank, Aug., 1867—Oct., 1868 (in partnership with C. C. Sholes till Mar., 1868; with Hays McKinley, during last five months); by McKinley, Oct., 1868, till his death, Jan., 1880; by John A. Killeen, Apr., 1880—Oct., 1888; then united with *Courier*, q. v., and continued by Levi A. Cass, till Aug., 1891; since then by F. H. Hall. Edited by Hosea Barnes, 1880-82; by M. Frank, 1882-90. Styled *Kenosha Telegraph*, after Mar., 1850; absorbed first *Tribune*, q. v., Sept., 1853; was united with second *Tribune*, Dec., 1854, and styled *Tribune and Telegraph* until June, 1859; *Kenosha Telegraph and Tribune*, one year; *Kenosha Telegraph*, June, 1860—Oct., 1888; then absorbed *Courier*, and has since been styled *Telegraph-Courier*, q. v. Issued semi-weekly edition, Dec., 1847—Mar., 1848; and daily edition, Feb.—Dec., 1854. Contains many historical articles and sketches; among them: "Sketches of Minnesota," July—Sept., 1851; "Account of Hopedale [Mass.] Community," by Adin Ballou, Mar. 12, 1852; "Kenosha Churches and Ministers," Aug.—Sept., 1861; biographies of business men and pioneers of Kenosha, 1887; "Historical Record of First Settlers in Towns of Kenosha County," Sept. 2, 1887. Advocated temperance; was also a champion of the free public school system. Free Democratic, in earlier years; since 1855, Republican.

Telegraph-Courier (w). 1895.+

See *Telegraph*, note; also *Evening News*.

Kenosha Times (w). July, 1857-59; 1861—Jan., 1863. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded July, 1857, by D. C. McVean and Isaac D. George; after three months, conducted by George alone, till Apr., 1859; by J. A. Butts, May, 1859—Feb., 1862 (with McVean, Feb.—Apr., 1861); by J. H. Harrison & Co., Mar.—May, 1862; by S. B. Taylor & Co., till its suspension, Feb., 1863. Edited by S. S. Schoff, 1859-60; by J. H. Tracy, Nov., 1860—Feb., 1862; by J. Bond, after Feb., 1862. Democratic, under George; thereafter Republican.

Kenosha Tribune (w). Apr.—Dec., 1854.

Established July, 1852, by J. A. Butts and [H. T.?] West; merged in *Telegraph*, q. v., Sept., 1853. Second paper of this name founded Oct., 1853, by Schoff & Butts; united with *Telegraph*, Dec., 1854, and continued as *Tribune and Telegraph*. Whig.

KENOSHA (continued).

Kenosha Union (w). 1874—May, 1878. 2 v. F⁷. June, 1878—95. + 8 v. F⁶.

Founded June, 1866, by Isaac W. Webster; conducted by him till his death, Aug., 1875 (in partnership with George Hutchinson, during first year; with C. P. Smith, several years; with John H. Harrison, during last year); since Oct., 1875, owed by John A. Killeen; edited by Volney C. French, Aug., 1875—77; since then, by Killeen. Democratic.

Kenosha Volksfreund (w). 1893—94. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded Feb., 1892, by Adolf Fischer; conducted by him till Sept., 1894; since by John Haug. Democratic.

KEWAUNEE.

Kewaunee Enterprise (w). June, 1859—Apr., 1863. F⁶. 1875—July, 1891. 7 v. F⁷. Aug., 1891—95. + 2 v. F⁶.

Established June, 1859, by Edward Decker; conducted by him till Dec., 1868 (edited by D. D. Garland until Jan., 1863); by John M. Read, Jan., 1869, till his death, Mar., 1881; by his widow, Caroline W. Read, with John M. Shea as editor, till June, 1882; then purchased by Decker; edited by Shea, two months; by H. W. Hamilton, four months; sold by Decker, Jan., 1883, to A. C. Voshardt, its present owner and editor. Styled *Kewaunee Co. Enterprise*, Nov., 1859—63. Democratic.

Kewaunské Listy (w), Boh. 1892—Oct., 1895. 2 v. F⁶. Nov.—Dec., 1895. +

Established Jan., 1892; edited by J. V. Luňák; published by Bohemian Printing Co.

KILBOURN CITY.

Kilbourn City Guard (w). Nov., 1876—Apr., 1879. F⁶.

Founded by Wesley Moran, Nov., 1876, as successor of *Wisconsin Mirror*, q. v.; conducted by him till its suspension, Apr., 1879 (assisted by Frank T. Burnham, Mar.—July, 1878). Republican.

Mirror-Gazette (w). Apr., 1887—94. 4 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Established Oct., 1884, by Frank O. Wisner, as a revival of second *Wis. Mirror*, q. v.; its volumes were numbered consecutively with those of former series; in Apr., 1885, absorbed *Gazette*, and thenceforth styled *Mirror-Gazette*; conducted since then by J. E. Jones (in partnership with Wisner, till July, 1888).

Gazette was founded Jan., 1882, by W. W. Woodruff; conducted by him about two years; by Charles B. Adams, till Apr., 1885; then merged in *Mirror*. Independent.

Wisconsin Mirror (w). 1856—Feb., 1859. F⁷. May—Nov., 1860.

Established Jan., 1856, at Newport, by Alanson Holly (when his residence and printing-office were the only buildings in the town); the first three copies printed were sold at auction as souvenirs for \$65, \$10, and \$5, respectively; within first year moved to Kilbourn City; conducted by Holly till its suspension, June, 1859. Revived May, 1860, by H. O. and Alanson Holly, but suspended in following Nov. [File for 1860 is bound with *Portage City Record*, 1860—61.]

Wisconsin Mirror (w). 1868—73. 3 v. F⁷. 1874—Sept., 1876. F⁶.

Founded by Alanson Holly, June, 1868; conducted by him till Sept., 1869; by T. O. Thompson, till Nov., 1879; by D. L. and E. B. Davis, Nov., 1870—Dec., 1871; by F. O. Wisner, Jan., 1872—July, 1876; by W. M. Cole, two months; destroyed by fire, Sept., 1876. Styled *Mirror*, Dec., 1870—Dec., 1871. See *Mirror-Gazette*, note; also *Kilbourn City Guard*.

LA CROSSE.

La Crosse Weekly Appeal. Mar. 13, 1861.

Established (d and w) Mar., 1861, by Theodore Rodolf and other Democrats; edited by A. P. Blakeslee; daily edition suspended in April, after publication of 25 numbers; weekly probably suspended soon afterwards.

Weekly Chronicle. Feb., 1879-94. 7 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Successor (Aug., 1878) of *Liberal Democrat*; conducted by Ellis B. Usher (in partnership with Robert Howard, till Nov., 1879), till the present time; published both daily and weekly. Styled *Chronicle*, until Sept., 1882. Democratic. See *Democrat*, note.

La Crosse Morning Chronicle (d). 1895.+ 2 v. F⁶.

La Crosse Democrat (w). Apr., 1853—May, 1854. F⁶.

Established May, 1853, as successor of *Spirit of the Times*, by Chase A. Stevens and William C. Rogers; at end of one year, purchased by Cyrus K. Lord and Theodore Rodolf, and styled *La Crosse National Democrat* after following June; interest of Rodolf sold to F. A. Moore, Oct., 1854; suspended, Nov., 1855. Revived, a few weeks later, by Moore and A. P. Blakeslee; continued by them till Nov., 1859; then merged in *Daily Union*. Daily edition issued during last two weeks of its existence. Edited by A. D. La Due until Sept., 1854; then by Moore. Democratic, but anti-Lecompton.

Another *Democrat* was founded by Blakeslee & Moore, in Nov., 1859; of short duration.

Spirit of the Times founded Apr., 1852, by A. D. and J. La Due; first paper in La Crosse; succeeded by *Democrat*, May, 1853. Democratic.

Daily Union established by C. P. Sykes and A. P. Swineford, Oct., 1859, as advocate of Buchanan's "Lecompton policy;" absorbed *Democrat* (d and w) in Nov. following, and then styled *Union and Democrat*; sold to M. M. Pomeroy and F. A. Moore, May, 1860; continued (tri-w) by them till its suspension, in Dec. following. Immediately revived by Pomeroy; edited by — Dickinson; sold by sheriff in less than two months afterwards; succeeded by *Democrat*, q. v. See "History of *Union and Democrat*" in *Tri-Weekly Democrat*, Nov. 22, 1861.

La Crosse Democrat (w and tri-w). Sept., 1861-63. F⁷.

Third paper of this name; continuation of *Union and Democrat*, by Pomeroy; published by him till Nov., 1868; by John Symes (in partnership with Alfred E. Haven, till Aug., 1871; after that, with George W. Peck), Dec., 1868—July, 1872; then sold by Pomeroy to Symes & Peck; styled *Liberal Democrat*, and conducted by them till May, 1874; by Symes alone, one year; by Symes and Ellis B. Usher, one year; by Usher and Robert Howard, till Aug., 1878; then succeeded by *Chronicle*, q. v. Issued weekly and tri-weekly until Apr., 1863; thereafter, weekly and daily; a Norwegian edition was published in summer and fall of 1868. Absorbed *Democratic Journal*, q. v., Dec., 1863. Edited by C. C. Meservey, 1865; by Charles Lobdell, 1866, till his death, Dec., 1867; by J. R. Flanders, Jan.—Aug., 1868; then by James H. Lambert. In Apr., 1879, Pomeroy established *La Crosse Daily Democrat*, with A. S. Foote as editor; sold to Alexander Nevins, Apr., 1890, and used as basis for *Daily News*, q. v.

La Crosse Weekly Democrat. 1864—Apr., 1866. F⁷.

See preceding note.

La Crosse Democratic Journal (w). June—Dec., 1863.

Established Jan., 1863, as successor of *Appeal*, q. v., by A. P. Blakeslee and G. W. Walrath, as organ of War Democrats; continued by them till Dec., 1863, then merged in *Democrat*, q. v. Issue of June 17, 1863, contained "History of La Crosse Press," by Blakeslee. [Above file is bound with *Weekly Democrat*, 1864-66.]

LA CROSSE (continued).

Farm and Factory (w). May—June, 1877.

Agricultural journal, issued by publishers of *Northwestern Miller*, q. v. [Above file is bound with *N. W. Miller*, 1877-78.]

La Crosse Free Press (w). Feb.—July, 1877.

Founded Oct., 1876, as successor of *N. La Crosse Star*, by A. S. Foote and A. C. Smith, under title of *Sunday Morning Free Press*; styled *La Crosse Free Press*, after four months; conducted by them (edited by William M. Doty, after Feb., 1877) till Sept., 1877; then came into the hands of Doty and John Allison; styled *Northwestern Teetotaler*, q. v., and continued by them (Mrs. M. L. Allison, associate editor), one year; suspended Sept., 1878. Independent; advocated temperance, under Doty. [Above file is bound with *N. W. Teetotaler*, 1877-78.]

North La Crosse Star was founded Oct., 1875, by J. B. Beach; continued by him one year (with — Love, Oct.—Dec., 1875; then with B. W. Reynolds); suspended Oct., 1876.

La Crosse Independent Republican (w). 1858-59. F⁶.

See *La Crosse Republican*, note.

La Crosse Leader (w). Aug., 1869-73. 2 v. F⁸.

Established (d and w) Aug., 1869, by Lute and H. A. Taylor; conducted by them two years (in partnership with Joseph S. Elwell, during first three months; with Frank Daggett, after Oct., 1870); consolidated with *Republican*, Aug., 1871, under title of *Republican and Leader*, q. v. Republican.

La Crosse Weekly Mirror. Aug., 1860.

Established Aug., 1860, by Harry Hayden; suspended Mar., 1861. Issued daily edition during last two months.

La Crosse National Democrat (w). Mar., 1856—Nov., 1859. F⁷.

See *La Crosse Democrat*, note.

La Crosse Daily News. Nov., 1880-81. 2 v. F⁵.

Established July, 1880, by J. J. Shuart; edited by his partner, Alexander Nevins; purchased by latter, in following Dec., and conducted by him until its suspension, Dec., 1881. See *Democrat*, 1861-63, note.

La Crosse News (w). Mar., 1882-83. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1884. F⁴. July, 1884—Apr., 1891. 4 v. F⁶.

Founded Mar., 1882, as *Sunday Morning News* (after Oct., 1882, styled *La Crosse News*), by George M. Read; conducted by him till Feb., 1886 (with H. L. Miller as editor, Oct., 1882—Feb., 1884); by E. M. Read, two years; sold to P. W. and D. O. Mahoney and F. Z. Alexander, Feb., 1888; conducted by them till Dec., 1889; by the Mahoneys, till Mar., 1891; then sold to Carl Dalton; soon after, merged in *Sun*, q. v. Issued two editions, Dec., 1882-84; one devoted to interests of Odd Fellows, and styled *Odd Fellows News*; the other to local and society news, styled *Sunday Morning News*. Removed to North La Crosse, Oct., 1884. Organ of Odd Fellows, 1882-85; of Knights of Labor, 1886-87. Under Read, supported Labor-Party; Republican, under the Mahoneys.

Nordstern (w), German. 1874-76. F⁷. 1877-91. 9 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Nov., 1856, by Theodore Rodolf and C. Holbroecks; sold in Mar. following to John Ulrich; conducted by him till Nov., 1883 (in partnership with — Fischer, Mar., 1857—Nov., 1860; with A. Steinlein, Apr., 1864-65); since then by Adolf Candrian. Issues, besides weekly news edition, *Nordstern Blätter* (w), literary, established Mar., 1881; and *Abendstern* (d), established Sept., 1892. Democratic, till July, 1860; Republican, till close of War of Secession; again Democratic, a short time; since then, Independent Republican.

LA CROSSE (continued).

Nordstern Blätter (w). 1891-95.+ F⁶.

[File for 1891-92 is bound with *Nordstern* for same period.]

Northwestern Miller (w). Vols. 5-6. May, 1877—Feb., 1879. Indexed. 2 v. F⁴.

Founded in 1873, by Ostrander & Hoppin; removed to Minneapolis, q. v., Feb., 1879; was for several years the only milling newspaper published in United States.

Northwestern Tectotaler (w). Sept., 1877—Sept., 1878. F⁵.

See *La Crosse Free Press*, note.

La Crosse Daily Press. Oct., 1889—May, 1892; 1893 (incomp.); 1894-95.+ 9 v. F⁶.

Established Oct., 1889, by Frank O. Smith and Fred W. Burke; conducted by them till Mar., 1890; by Smith and W. S. Luce till the following December; since then by Luce alone; edited by Luce since Dec., 1889. Sunday edition began Nov., 1893. Styled *Daily Press*, Jan., 1891—Oct., 1893. Independent.

Sunday Press (w). Dec., 1894-95. F⁶.

La Crosse Republican (w). July, 1863—Aug., 1864.

Founded Aug., 1854, by William C. Rogers, under title of *Independent Republican*, q. v. conducted by him until Feb., 1860; by Charles Seymour (in partnership with Leonard Lottridge, till May, 1862; with J. S. Elwell, till Oct., 1867; with E. A. Andrews, 1868; with W. R. Finch, after Oct., 1870), till Aug., 1871; then sold to Lottridge, and united with *Leader*, q. v.; continued as *Republican and Leader*, q. v. Issued tri-weekly, June, 1860—July, 1864; daily edition published late in 1859; another founded Aug., 1863, and issued continuously thereafter. Styled *Republican*, after 1861. [Above files are bound with *La Crosse Democrat*, same years.]

— *Same* (d and w). Sept., 1867—July, 1868, scat. nos.

[Bound with *Leader*, 1869-70.]

Republican and Leader (w). 1874—May, 1895. 8 v. F⁸. June—Dec., 1895.+

Established (d and w) Aug., 1871, by a stock company, as successor of *Republican and Morning Leader*, q. v.; edited by Leonard Lottridge and Lute Taylor, till Mar., 1873; since then by W. R. Finch (who had been assistant editor since Apr., 1870); also by William Nelson, May, 1873-74.

— *Same* (d). Dec., 1894-95.+ 2 v. F⁶.

Sun (w). Apr.—July, 1891.

Established Feb., 1891, by Carl Dalton; in following April, absorbed *News*; probably of short duration.

Daily Union,

See first *Democrat*, note.

La Crosse Tidende (s-w), Norw. Sept.—Dec., 1895.+

Established Sept., 1895, by J. L. Hjort; edited by Sigvard Sørensen.

LAKE MILLS.

Lake Mills Leader (w). Oct., 1882-94. 4 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Successor to *Lake Mills Spike*; conducted by C. L. Hupbs to date. Issues a German-English edition. Absorbed *Deerfield Tobacco Herald*, q. v., Apr., 1888. At first, Independent; in late years, Republican.

LAKE MILLS (continued).

Lake Mills Spike (w). Feb., 1879—June, 1881. F⁶. July, 1881—Sept., 1882. F⁷.

Founded Nov., 1878, by A. G. Bernard; published by him till Aug., 1882; then by C. L. Hubbs, who styled it *Lake Mills Leader*, q. v., Oct., 1882.

LANCASTER.

Grant County Advocate (w). 1875—Feb., 1876. F⁷. Mar. 1876—77. F⁶.

Removed hither from Bloomington, q. v., Oct., 1874; conducted by C. N. Holford and P. Bartley, till Jan., 1875; A. Reifsteck then entered the firm; in May following, Reifsteck became sole proprietor; continued by him till Dec., 1877, when it was merged in *Grant Co. Argus*, q. v. "Reform," at first; under Reifsteck, Democratic.

Grant County Argus (w). Sept., 1876—Apr., 1878. F⁶.

Founded July, 1876, by C. N. Holford; conducted by him, two years; absorbed *Grant Co. Advocate*, Dec., 1877; merged in *Grant Co. Gazette*, q. v., June, 1878. Supported National Greenback platform. [File for Sept.—Dec., 1876, is bound with *Grant Co. Advocate*, 1875-76.]

Grant County Gazette (w). June, 1878-79. F⁶.

Successor (June, 1878) of *Grant Co. Advocate* and *Grant Co. Argus*; conducted by A. Reifsteck and Lewis C. Martin, two months; then by Martin alone; removed to Prairie du Chien, Dec., 1879, and styled *Inter-County Gazette*; suspended Apr., 1880. At first, Democratic; under Martin, Greenback.

Grant County Herald (w). Mar., 1843—Mar., 1849; Oct.—Nov., 1850. 2 v. F⁶. July, 1866-80; Sept., 1881—Feb., 1890. 8 v. F⁷. Feb., 1890-95.+ 3 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (s-w). May, 1886—May, 1887. F⁷.

Established Mar., 1843, by a stock company; edited by L. O. Shrader and Charles Mallett; purchased by Mallett in June following; conducted by him, with H. A. Wiltse as editor, till Oct. of same year; by Wiltse and J. D. Spalding, Oct., 1843—Apr., 1844; by Spalding alone, until Aug., 1845 (associated with L. B. Leach, Jan.—Apr., 1845); by Spalding and James M. Goodhue, one month; by Goodhue alone, Sept., 1845—Apr., 1849; then suspended. Revived in following June, by J. L. Marsh; conducted by him, two years; by Joseph C. Cover, June, 1851-77 (in partnership with L. O. Shrader, till Jan., 1853; with N. C. Goldsmith, Feb., 1853—July, 1859; with his son John, Jan., 1869—Nov., 1876; with Edward Pollock, Dec., 1876-77); by Pollock, 1878-80; by H. D. Farquharson, 1881—Jan., 1885 (edited by J. C. Cover, till July, 1881; then by George P. Mathes, till Sept., 1883); by Walter G. Chandler, 1885—July, 1888; by William B. Miner, July, 1888—May, 1892; by Charles L. Harper, till Dec., 1894; since then, by Clyde R. Showalter. Styled *Wis. Herald and Grant Co. Advertiser*, Oct., 1844—Dec., 1845; *Wis. Herald*, 1846-49. Published historical sketch of the mines and mining district, June—Sept., 1843; "Journal of a Survey in Northern Wisconsin," by A. A. Parker, July—Aug., 1847; articles describing Lead Region, Oct.—Dec., 1851; early history of Grant county (by "Father" Gilbert, aged 99) May—June, 1857; history of *Herald*, and other historical articles, in its semi-centennial number, Mar. 16, 1893. At first, non-partisan; Whig, under Goodhue; Anti-slavery, under Cover; since 1855, Republican. [File for May—Dec., 1866, is bound with Platteville *Grant Co. Willness*, 1864-66.] See also Dubuque (Ia.) *Iowa News*, note.

Teller (w). Feb., 1893-95.+ 6 v. F⁶.

Established Feb., 1883, by Edward Pollock, and conducted by him to present time. Contains numerous sketches and letters concerning local history. Independent.

LINDEN.

Adviser, and People's Review (m). Vols. 1-6. July, 1890-95. + 2 v. F⁴.

Established by J. W. Taylor, and conducted by him to present time. Independent; contains miscellaneous reading.

Southwest Wisconsin (w). Feb., 1894-95. + F⁶.

Published by Taylor & DeWitt till Dec., 1894; since, by J. W. Taylor alone. Political and literary. Republican.

LODI.

Lodi Journal (w). Oct., 1870—Apr., 1873. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1870, by Charles H. Fullerton; conducted by him (Oct.—Dec., 1870, with W. H. Noyes) till Apr., 1873; then merged in *Jefferson Co. Union*, Ft. Atkinson, q. v. [File for Oct.—Dec., 1870, is bound with *Columbus Democrat*, 1871-74.]

Lodi Valley News (w). Apr., 1874-94. 7 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Established Apr., 1874, by Peter Richards, and conducted by him to date. Anti-Saloon Republican.

LONE ROCK.

Inter-County Times (w).

See *Dollar Times*, Spring Green.

Lone Rock Republican (w). Oct., 1886—May, 1887.

Founded by N. B. Hood, May, 1886; suspended one year later. [Above file is bound with *Richland Rustie*, 1887-89.]

MADISON.

Ægis (w; bi-w, after Sept., 1892). Vols. 1-9. Sept., 1886—June, 1895. 9 v. F.

Published and edited by the students of the University of Wisconsin. Managing editors: J. E. McConnell, 1886-87; F. W. Gage, 1887; J. L. Van Ornum, 1887-88; F. W. Kelley, 1888; J. J. Schindler, 1888-89; A. A. Bruce, 1889-90; E. K. Thomas, 1890-91; E. W. Sawyer, 1891; P. S. Reinsch, 1891-92; J. F. Griffin, 1892; G. H. Katz, 1892-93; J. E. Webster, 1893; Rodney A. Elward, 1894; Franklin E. Bump, 1894-95. See *Wis. Ægis* and *Univ. Press*.

Archon (w). Sept., 1894—June, 1895. F⁴.

Published by students of Madison High School; George E. Schilling, editor-in-chief; Clay S. Berryman, business manager. Above file, all that was issued.

Tri-Weekly Argus. Oct., 1847—Mar., 1848. F⁵.

Tri-weekly edition of *Wis. Argus*, q. v.; issued during second Constitutional convention and last Territorial legislature.

Daily Argus. Jan.—Apr., 1852. F⁵.

Daily edition of *Wis. Argus*, q. v.; issued during legislative session.

Daily Argus and Democrat. July, 1852-53. 3 v. F⁵. 1854-56. 6 v. F⁶. 1857—June, 1859. 5 v. F⁷.

Weekly Argus and Democrat. 1855-58. F⁷.

Successor of *Wis. Argus* and *Wis. Democrat*, q. v.; conducted by S. D. Carpenter and Beriah Brown (Alexander T. Gray, associate editor), June, 1852—Apr., 1853; by Brown (in partnership with Elias A. Calkins, after June, 1854) till Apr., 1855; continued by Calkins till June, 1859 (in partnership with James K. Proudfit, during first year; with George Webb after May, 1857); Brown was asso-

MADISON (continued).

ciate editor, Jan.—Apr., 1859. Sold to Harrison Reed, June, 1859, and merged in *Wis. State Journal*, q. v. Democratic, except in 1856, when it supported Frémont.

Daily Argus and Democrat. Apr., 1860—Jan., 1862. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded Apr., 1860, by E. A. Calkins and M. Cullaton, ostensibly as revival of old *Argus and Democrat*; conducted by them till June, 1861; thereafter by Cullaton and John Y. Smith (Hayden K. Smith, associate editor); suspended Jan., 1862. Styled *Wis. Daily Argus*, after Sept., 1861. Advocated cause of farm mortgagors. See *Wis. Weekly Argus*.

Ave Regina (q). Dec., 1891—Oct., 1893. Q.

Published by teachers and pupils of Sacred Heart academy, Edgewood Villa.

Badger (w). Vols. 1-4. Oct., 1881—June, 1885. 4 v. in 2. O.

Styled *Campus* till Dec., 1881. Published and edited by students of University of Wisconsin. Managing editors: E. G. McGilton, 1881-82; J. J. Esch, 1882; E. S. Moe, 1882-83; C. R. Boardman, 1883-84; F. A. Pike, 1884-85. Merged in *University Press*, q. v., Sept., 1885.

Billed-Magazin (w), Norw. Vol. 1. Oct., 1868—Nov., 1869. Indexed. Q.

Published by B. W. Suckow; contains historical articles on Scandinavian settlements in America.

Campaign Express (w). Oct.—Nov., 1848.

See *Wis. Express*, note. [Above file is bound with *Tri-Weekly Express*, 1847-48.]

Campus.

See *Badger*.

Daily Cardinal. Vols. 1-4. Apr., 1892—June, 1895. 4 v. F⁴. Vol. 5. Sept.—Dec., 1895.+

Published and edited by students of University of Wisconsin. Editors-in-chief: W. W. Young, M. C. Douglas, 1892; C. C. Case, W. G. Bleyer, F. E. Bump, 1893; W. T. Arndt, 1894-95.

Christian Endeavor (m). Dec., 1895.+

Removed hither from Oshkosh, q. v., Nov., 1895; Ben H. Soper, editor and manager. Organ of Wis. Young People's Societies of Christian Endeavor.

Citizen (d). Mar. 31—Apr. 2, 1894.

Local campaign paper. Democratic.

Dane County Populist (w). Sept.—Nov., 1892.

Campaign paper; edited by C. H. Potter and O. L. Callecod; styled *Wisconsin Populist* Nov. 1.

Daily Democrat. Jan.—Mar., 1851: Jan.—June, 1852. 2 v. F⁵.

Daily edition of *Wis. Democrat*, q. v.

Madison Daily Democrat. May, 1868-95.+ 60 v. F⁶.

Successor to *Wisconsin Union*, q. v.; established May, 1868, by E. A. Gordon, sold to J. B. and A. C. Parkinson, George Raymer, and R. M. Bashford, Apr., 1871; conducted by them five years; by Raymer and L. M. Fay, Apr., 1876—July, 1890 (in partnership with H. W. Hoyt, June, 1877—Mar., 1883; with E. E. Bryant, Mar., 1883—July, 1890). Since Sept., 1890, published by Democrat Printing Co., a corporation (Raymer, Bryant, and others). Edited by George Raymer most of the time till date, since April, 1871; by George W. Gordon, 1870; by J. B. Parkinson, 1874-75; by H. W. Hoyt, June, 1877-83; by E. E. Bryant, 1883—July, 1890; since then by O. D. Brandenburg. Independent Democratic.

MADISON (continued).

Madison Demokrat (w). Feb., 1858—Nov., 1860. F⁶.

Founded Feb., 1858, by F. A. Pfaff and S. Sekles; sold to Charles J. Palme, Oct., 1860; was probably merged in *Wis. Staats-Zeitung*, soon after ensuing election. Democratic (except under Palme, Republican).

Wis. Staats-Zeitung established Aug., 1854, by A. Kruer; edited later by — Fuchs, [Herman?] Lindemau, and E. Rullman; published till at least 1861. Democratic, under Kruer; afterwards Republican.

Madison Express (w). Dec., 1839—Sept., 1844 (incomp.); May, 1844—July, 1847; Dec., 1845—Jan., 1848. 3 v. F⁶.

Established Dec., 1839, by W. W. Wyman; conducted by him until its suspension, May, 1848. Associate editors, at various times: Daniel Mallo, Julius T. Clark, William Welch, J. R. Brigham and David Atwood (1848). Styled *Madison City Express*, after Apr., 1842. Issued tri-weekly, during second Constitutional convention and last Territorial legislature. Whig, after July, 1840. See also *Wis. Express* and *Campaign Express*.

Tri-Weekly Express. Dec., 1847—Feb., 1848. F⁵.

See *Madison Express*, note.

Fest Zeitung (m). Feb.—July, 1892.

Devoted to the Turnfest held at Madison, July 8-11, 1892. [Above file is bound with *Wis. Botschafter*, 1892-93.]

Field, Lawn and Garden (m). Vol. 1. Oct., 1874—Jan., 1875. O.

Edited by Walter B. Davis and Joseph Hobbins.

Free School Journal, and Teachers' Advocate (m), new series. Vol. 1. Sept., 1850—Sept., 1851. O.

Successor of *N. W. Educator*, q. v., under Racine; established Sept., 1850, by James L. Enos, principal of the Madison free school; Samuel S. Randall and Ira Mayhew, corresponding editors.

General Assembly Journal of the Presbyterian Church in the United States (d). May 21—June 1, 1880. F. *

Issued throughout the session of the General Assembly for 1880, held in Madison.

Grace Church Record (q; m, 1874). Vols. 1-2. July, 1872—Apr., 1873; Apr., 1874—Apr., 1875.

Parish organ of Grace Church (Prot. Episc.). [Above file is bound with *Our Church Work*, 1881-85.]

Higher Law (w). Jan.—Apr., 1861. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1861, by Herbert Reed; E. B. Quiner, associate editor. Suspended after three months. Literary, religious, and family journal; advocate of temperance.

Home Diary (w; irreg). Vols. 1-3. July, 1865—Oct., 1873. 2 v. O. Vol. 4. Nov., 1873—Apr., 1895. Q.

Published by William Welch; edited by him and by Victor J. Welch (aided by William P. Welch, after Feb., 1875); removed to Minneapolis, Apr., 1882.

Ideal Church (m). Dec., 1895. +

Published by Young People's Guild of Unitarian Church of Madison.

Independent (w). July, 1878—Dec., 1879.

Established Feb., 1878, at Evansville, by J. A. Sawin; removed hither in July following; issued by Independent Publishing Co., and edited by Sawin, till Feb., 1879; then absorbed *Western Advance*, of Portage, q. v.; conducted then by

MADISON (continued).

Sawin and E. W. Stevens, eight months; by Stevens alone, Oct.—Dec., 1879; then suspended. Supported Greenback party. [Above file is bound with *Stoughton Courier*, 1876-78.]

Weekly Madisonian. June, 1894-95. +

Founded June, 1894; published by Leo Sommers and Thomas Reynolds.

Midland School Journal (m). Vols. 2-4. Oct., 1888—Dec., 1890. F⁴.

Edited by A. O. Wright, D. D. Mayne, and W. A. Thompson. Consolidated with *Wis. Journal of Education*, q. v., Jan., 1891.

Monona Lake Quarterly. Vols. 12-13. 1894-95. +

Organ of Wis. Sunday School Assembly; published by the secretary, James E. Moseley.

Motor (m). 1893-95. + F.

See *W. C. T. U. State Work*, note.

Evening News (d). July, 1887—Aug., 1889. 4 v. F⁶.

Established July, 1887, by Burnett & Son; edited by Clarence Burnett; sold to News Printing Co. (W. H. Bennett and others), Sept., 1888, and styled *Madison Evening News*; suspended Aug., 1889.

News-Advertiser (w). Jan.—Aug., 1889. F⁶.

Removed hither from *Black Earth*, q. v., Sept., 1888; published by News Printing Co., and edited by Clarence Burnett; suspended Aug., 1889.

Nordmanden (w), Norw. Oct.—Dec., 1895. +

Successor of *Wis. Normannen*, Stoughton, q. v.; published by O. A. Buslett, and edited by Jon Olafsson.

Nordvesten (w), Norw. Sept., 1875-76.

Established Sept., 1875, by L. G. Grinde and Hans Spilde; conducted by them till Apr., 1876; by Grinde and Jacob Ellertson, till Dec. following; then by Ellertson alone. In 1875, supported the People's Reform ticket; in 1876, the Democratic. [Above volume is bound with *Wis. Statesman*, 1875-76.]

Norske Immigrant (w). Jan.—May, 1871. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1871, by Edward Larssen.

Northwestern Journal of Education, Science, and General Literature (m). Nos. 1-3. Mar.—May., 1850. O.

Founded by O. M. Conover; suspended after third number.

Northwestern Mail (w). June, 1889-95. + 2 v. F⁷.

Successor of *Wis. Prohibitionist*, q. v., May, 1889; retained latter name as a sub-title till Oct. following; conducted by Nelson & North, till June, 1891; since then, by Henry A. Miner; published at both Madison and Milwaukee till Mar., 1890. Prohibitionist; advocates "applied Christianity" and other reforms.

Old Oaken Bucket.

See same title under Racine.

Our Church Work (m). Vols. 1-11. Dec., 1881—Sept., 1892. 2 v. F.

Founded Dec., 1881; published by Wis. Home Missionary Society (Cong.); edited by F. B. Doe and H. A. Miner, till Oct., 1883; conducted thereafter by Miner, "in the interests of the Cong. and Presb. churches of Wis. Convention." In Sept., 1892, consolidated with *N. W. Congregationalist*, Minneapolis.

Our Paper (q; ann). Nos. 1-16. 1871-79.

Organ of First Cong. Church of Madison. [Above file is bound with *Our Church Work*, 1881-85.]

MADISON (continued).

Owl (w). Nos. 1-12. Feb.—Apr., 1877.

Literary and humorous; contains articles by Madison *literati*; edited by Anna R. Sheldon.

Daily Madison Patriot. Apr., 1876—Mar., 1877. 2 v. F⁷.

Established Apr., 1876, by S. D. Carpenter and H. A. Tenney; volumes were numbered consecutively with those of *Wis. Patriot*, q. v.; suspended Mar., 1877, and sold to Milwaukee *Commercial Times*. Democratic-Greenback.

Weekly Patriot. Apr., 1876—Mar., 1877. F⁶.

Radical Review (w). Vol. 1. Nov., 1881—Feb., 1882. Q.

Established Nov., 1881, by George Schumm; advocated free-thought, secularization of State, civil-service reform, etc.; suspended Feb., 1882.

Soldiers' Record (successively m, w, s-w, and m). June, 1869-73. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1866, by S. W. Martin; conducted by him till Dec., 1875, when he removed it to Grand Rapids, Mich. Published monthly till July, 1867; then weekly, till Nov., 1871; semi-weekly, Nov., 1871-72; afterwards monthly. Assistant editors: S. E. Jones (1867), W. M. Fogo (Aug., 1868-69), N. C. Strong (Jan.—June, 1870), W. H. Noyes (July—Sept., 1870). J. P. Switzer was proprietor, Feb.—Sept., 1870. Daily edition issued, Sept.—Nov., 1871; edited by J. G. Knapp. Devoted to interests of Wisconsin soldiers in the War of Secession; contains much regimental history, and other military records; was, at one time, organ of Grand Army of the Republic. Republican, till 1871; then Independent.

Daily Star. Mar.—Nov., 1877. F⁴.

Established Mar., 1877, by E. B. Bolens; suspended in following Nov. Democratic.

Weekly Star. Dec., 1877—Aug., 1878. F⁶.

Weekly edition of *Daily Star*; founded July, 1877; conducted by Bolens till its suspension, Aug., 1878.

Daily Statesman. Jan.—Apr., 1852. F⁶.

See *Wis. Statesman*.

Students' Miscellany (m). Vols. 1-2. Jan., 1857—Oct., 1858. O.

Published by students of State University (during the first year, by the Athenæan Society thereof); among its editors were R. W. Hubbell, E. O. Hand, L. S. Clark, Samuel Fallows, R. R. Dawes, A. C. Botkin, G. W. Bird, W. F. Vilas, J. B. Parkinson.

Madison Times (d). June, 1892—July, 1893. 3 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (w). June, 1892—July, 1893. F⁶.

Founded June, 1892, by Clarence Clark, W. C. Donovan, and others; edited by Elias McEwen, William Donovan, and W. J. P. McFail. Removed to Milwaukee, q. v.

Madison Daily Union.

See *Daily Wis. Union*, note.

University Press (m; s-m, Jan., 1871). Vols. 1-6. June, 1870—Dec., 1875.

6 v. in 2. F⁵. Vols. 6-13. Sept., 1875—June, 1882. 8 v. in 2. Q.

— *Same* (w). Vols. 14-18. Sept., 1882—Oct., 1886. 5 v. in 3. Q.

Founded by George W. Raymer; conducted by him till Apr., 1871; by J. W. Bashford and H. M. Wells, Apr., 1871—Aug., 1873; L. M. Fay and others, Aug., 1873—Dec., 1875. Thereafter edited by committees of State University students; managing editors were as follows: J. W. Hiner, 1875; S. W. Trousdale, 1876; Howard Morris, 1877; R. M. LaFollette, 1877-79; H. J. Desmond, 1880; A. L.

MADISON (continued).

Stoughton, 1880-81; W. J. Mutch, J. C. Hart, 1882; Miss E. J. Sarles, 1883; A. J. Hilbert, 1883-84; A. G. Briggs, 1884-85; G. W. Brown, 1885; H. S. Shedd, 1885-86; J. E. McConnell, 1886. Absorbed *Badger* Sept., 1885; styled *University Press and Badger* till June, 1886. Merged in *Eegis*, q. v., Oct., 1886.

Vikingen (w), Norw. and Eng. Aug., 1888—June, 1889. F⁶.

Published by Ole A. Troan.

Western Farmer (w). Vols. 21, 23-26. 1869; 1871-74. Indexed. 5 v. in 3. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1868, by W. B. Davis, "to supersede *Wis. Farmer* after Jan. 1, 1869" (but its volumes were numbered consecutively with those of the latter); sold by Davis to D. M. and G. E. Morrow, in Sept. following; conducted by them till Jan., 1875; then merged in *Western Rural*, Chicago. In Dec., 1870, absorbed *Northern Farmer*, of Janesville. See first *Wis. Farmer*.

Northern Farmer established (m) at Fond du Lac, Jan., 1863, as an advertising sheet, by E. H. Jones & Bro.; but in a few months secured a regular subscription list as an agricultural journal. Sold by Jones Bros. to Fred D. Carson, Feb., 1863; conducted by him 1½ years; removed to Janesville, July, 1869, and published by O. F. Stafford till Nov., 1870; then merged in *Western Farmer*. Published semi-monthly, May—Dec., 1869; then weekly.

Western Farmer (w). Vols. 1-4. 1882—May, 1885. F⁶. Vols. 4-9. May, 1885-90. 6 v. in 4. F⁴.

Established Jan., 1882, by T. D. Plumb; conducted by him and his son Charles M., five years; by Frank H. Willard, Jan., 1887—Apr., 1891 (in partnership with Walter H. Wharry, during first eight months; with Henry C. Adams and W. H. Morrison, after Sept., 1887); sold to G. B. Merrick, Apr., 1891, and styled *Wis. Farmer*, q. v. In 1885-86 was organ of *Wis. Patrons of Husbandry*; absorbed *Grange Bulletin* (q. v. under Oshkosh) May, 1885, retaining latter name as a sub-title till Jan., 1887. Edited by T. D. Plumb, Oct., 1890—Apr., 1891.

Western Fireside (w). 1857. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1857, by S. H. Carpenter; continued by him till Jan., 1858 (in partnership with William H. Holt during last two months), when it was suspended. Non-political; literary and family journal.

Western Naturalist (m). Vols. 1-2. Mar., 1887—Apr., 1888. O.

Published and edited by Frank A. Carr; devoted to natural history. See *Wis. Naturalist*.

Western Templar (w). Aug., 1836-87. F⁶.

Founded at Mineral Point, Aug., 1855, under title of *Wis. Temperance Journal* (m), by Phil. Allen and — Teasdale; conducted by them till Dec., 1855; published semi-monthly after 1876; suspended Mar.—Aug., 1881. In Dec., 1855, sold by Allen & Teasdale to W. N. Stone, of Lancaster; in Mar. following, styled *Western Good Templar*, as organ of the order of that name. Purchased by Henry H. Roser, Aug., 1886, removed to Madison and styled *Western Templar*; official organ of Good Templars for Western States; conducted by Roser (in partnership with Frank A. Carr, Mar.—June, 1887), till Feb., 1888 (under title of *Western Good Templar*, after Feb., 1887); then sold to a stock company, united with *International Good Templar*, and removed to Milwaukee, q. v. In June, 1887, absorbed *Iowa Prohibitionist* (retaining its name as a sub-title for some time), and was thereafter published weekly.

International Good Templar was established at Mauston, Jan., 1888, by B. F. Parker, as organ of R. W. Grand Lodge of Good Templars; edited by Dr. Oronhyatekha, of London, Ont.

MADISON (continued).

Western Templar (m). Nos. 1-11. Aug., 1838—July, 1839.

Official organ of Temple of Honor; styled *Western Templar of Honor*, Jan., 1839; edited by F. H. Grube.

Wisconsin Egis (m). Vol. 10. Oct., 1895—June, 1895. +

Successor of *Egis*, q. v.; edited by Franklin E. Bump, Knox Kinney, and others.

Wisconsin Argus (w). Aug., 1844—Feb., 1847. F⁶. Feb., 1847—Aug., 1848: Aug., 1848—Aug., 1851: Aug., 1851—Jan., 1853. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1844, by S. Mills & Co. (Simeon Mills, John Y. Smith, and Benjamin Holt); H. A. Tenney joined the firm Dec., 1846, and Mills retired Feb., 1847; David T. Dickson was a partner, Aug., 1849—Apr., 1851; then S. D. Carpenter and H. A. Tenney became owners of the paper. Consolidated with *Wis. Democrat* June, 1852, and styled *Argus and Democrat*, q. v. Issue for Nov. 20, 1849, contains reminiscences of Ebenezer Brigham's pioneer life; May 19, 1852, a description of Wisconsin, its resources and progress, with statistics of land, lead, lumber, and population (reprinted from *Wis. Express*). Democratic.

Wisconsin Weekly Argus. Jan.—June, 1862.

Weekly edition of second *Argus and Democrat*, q. v.; suspended June, 1862. [Above file is bound with *Daily Argus and Democrat*, July—Dec., 1861.]

Wisconsin Botschafter (w). 1874-78. 2 v. F⁷. 1879-95. + 8 v. F⁶.

Founded 1869, by Richard Porsch; conducted by him till his death, Oct., 1891; by his widow, three months; since then, by F. C. Blied & Co. Neutral during first three years; since then, Democratic.

Daily Wisconsin Capitol. Apr.—Oct., 1865. F⁶.

Wisconsin Daily Capitol. Nov., 1865—Apr., 1866. F⁷.

Founded Apr., 1865, by E. A. Calkins; united Apr., 1866, with *Wis. Democrat* (third paper of that name, q. v.) and succeeded by *Wis. Union*, q. v.

Weekly Wisconsin Capitol. Apr., 1865—Apr., 1866. F⁷.

Wisconsin Democrat (w). Oct., 1842—May, 1844. F⁶.

Established Oct., 1842, by J. G. Knapp and John Delany; purchased by J. P. Sheldon (founder of *Detroit Gazette*) and George Hyer, Feb., 1843; suspended Mar., 1844. Democratic.

Wisconsin Democrat (w). 1846—Jan., 1851. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded by Beriah Brown, Jan., 1846; conducted by him till June, 1852, when it was merged in *Argus*, q. v. Issued daily edition (first daily in Madison) during legislative session of 1851 (Jan.—Mar.). During Feb.—Mar., 1849, it was owned by Bird & Conway, and supported Free-Soil doctrines.

Wisconsin Daily Democrat. Oct., 1865—Apr., 1866. 2 v. F⁶.

Third paper of this name; established Oct., 1865, by Dudley W. Fernandez and George Hyer; united with *Wis. Capitol*, and succeeded by *Wis. Union*, q. v.

Wisconsin Weekly Democrat. Oct., 1865—Apr., 1866.

[Above file is bound with *Daily Democrat*, 1865-66.]

Wisconsin Enquirer (w). Nov., 1838—Nov., 1839. F⁶. Nov., 1839—June, 1843. F⁷.

First paper in Dane county; founded Nov., 1838, by Josiah A. Noonan; conducted by him till Nov., 1840 (in partnership with C. C. Sholes, Apr.—Nov., 1839, and July—Nov., 1840); by Sholes alone, four months; by George Hyer, Apr., 1841—Feb., 1842 (with Sholes the first two months); by J. G. Knapp, Feb.—July, 1842; by Harrison Reed, two months; by Reed and David Lambert, four months; by Lambert alone Jan.—June, 1843, when it was suspended. Edited by Lambert, after Sept., 1842. Styled *Wisconsin Enquirer* by Reed. Democratic.

MADISON (continued).

Wisconsin Express (w). Nov., 1848-50. F⁶. 1851-June, 1852. F⁷.

Successor of *Madison Express*, q. v., which was purchased (Oct., 1848) by David Atwood and Royal Buck. During first month, a small sheet was issued styled *Campaign Express*, q. v.; in Nov. appeared the regular publication, styled *Wisconsin Express*; conducted by Atwood & Buck till June, 1852; then consolidated with *Wis. Statesman*, and succeeded by *Wis. State Palladium*, q. v. (also *Wis. Daily Express*). Anti-slavery Whig. Supported Winfield Scott's candidacy, 1852.

Wisconsin Daily Express. Jan.—Apr., 1852. F⁵.

Daily edition of *Wis. Express*; issued during session of legislature.

Wisconsin Farm Journal (w). Sept., 1876-July, 1877.

Established Sept., 1876, by E. B. Bolens; suspended July, 1877. [Above file is bound with *Weekly Star*, 1877-78.]

Wisconsin Farmer and Northwestern Cultivator (m). Vols. 7-11. 1855-59. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Wisconsin Farmer (s-m). Vols. 12-18. 1860-66. Indexed. 7 v. O.

— *Same* (w). Vols. 19-20. 1867-68. F⁵.

Removed hither from Janesville, q. v.; published by Mark Miller and S. P. Lathrop till Nov., 1855; by D. J. Powers and E. W. Skinner, 1856-57 (edited by J. W. Hoyt after Jan., 1857); by Powers & Hoyt, 1858-59; by D. J. Powers & Co. (Powers, David Atwood and Horace Rublee), one year; edited by Hoyt thereafter (assisted by E. E. Pratt, in 1866), until succeeded by *Western Farmer*, q. v. Owned and published by M. Cullaton, Jan.—July, 1861; by Hoyt and Albert Wood, six months; by Cary M. Campbell, 1862 till his death, Nov., 1865; by C. H. Allen, a short time; then by W. B. Davis.

Wisconsin Farmer (w). Vols. 10-14. 1891-95. + 5 v. F⁴.

Continuation of second *Western Farmer*, q. v.; conducted by G. B. Merrick, Apr., 1891-Jan., 1893; then sold to a stock company (J. D. Hull, R. B. Ogilvie, George E. Bryant, and others); since then, conducted by Hull (with branch office at Des Moines, Ia.). Edited by J. H. S. Johnstone in 1892.

Wisconsin Good Templar.

See same title under Ripon.

Wisconsin Journal of Education (m). Vols. 3-9. 1858-June, 1865. 7 v. O.

Removed hither from Racine, q. v.; conducted by A. J. Craig till June, 1860; by J. B. Pradt, five years. Each school district in Wisconsin was supplied by the State with a copy of the *Journal*, until 1864; the cessation of the State subscription caused suspension of the *Journal*, in June, 1865.

Wisconsin Journal of Education (m), new series. Vols. 1-25. 1871-95. + 24 v. O.

Official organ of the State department of public instruction, 1871-85; edited by the State Superintendent. In 1885, was transferred to the patronage of the State Teachers' Association, and J. W. Stearns appointed editor; conducted by him to the present time (with A. O. Wright, since Jan., 1891, when *Midland School Journal*, q. v., was absorbed by *Journal of Education*).

Wisconsin Landwirth (m). No. 1. Nov., 1861.

German agricultural journal; published by Sekles and Fröhlich; edited by Simon Sekles.

MADISON (continued).

Wisconsin Naturalist (m). Vol. 1. Aug., 1890—July, 1891. Indexed. O.

Published by Charles F. Carr; see *Western Naturalist*.

Wisconsin Daily Palladium. June—Aug., 1852. F⁵.

Established June, 1852, as successor of *Express* and *Statesman*, by Atwood, Wymans & Buck; suspended after eleven weeks. Whig.

Wisconsin State Palladium (w). June—Sept., 1852.

Weekly edition of *Daily Palladium*; after August, added name of *Statesman* as a sub-title. [Above file is bound with *Wis. Express*, 1850-52.]

Wisconsin Patriot (w). July, 1854—May, 1856; June, 1856—June, 1859.

2 v. F⁶. June, 1859-63. 4 v. F⁷.

Daily Wisconsin Patriot. Nov., 1854—June, 1857. 4 v. F⁶. July, 1857-64. 15 v. F⁷.

Founded June, 1854, by J. T. Marston and H. A. Tenney, and conducted by them five months; by S. D. Carpenter, Nov., 1854—Apr., 1864 (in partnership with S. H. Carpenter, till July, 1856; with Rolla A. Law, one year; with John T. Martin, Aug., 1857—Apr., 1858; with George Hyer, Apr., 1859—Feb., 1864); by Peter Stout, J. B. Hyer, and W. W. Bird (edited by A. B. Braley), Apr.—Nov., 1864; then suspended. Beriah Brown was associate editor in 1859; James Ross, in 1863. Styled *Daily Patriot*, under Marston. Democratic. Cf. *Daily Madison Patriot*.

Wisconsin Prohibitionist (w). Sept., 1884—May, 1889. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1884, at Milwaukee, by Ira C. Edwards and Lemuel H. Doyle; sold by them to A. C. Stickle and George W. Horton, Mar., 1884, and in Sept. following, removed to Madison; conducted by Horton and his son, Augustus S., Sept., 1884—June, 1886; then purchased by M. O. Nelson and D. W. North; in May, 1889, styled *N. W. Mail*, q. v. Issued semi-weekly, Sept.—Nov., 1886.

Wisconsin Staats-Zeitung (w). Dec., 1878—Sept., 1889; Apr., 1891-94.

8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Second paper of this name (see *Demokrat*, note); founded Dec., 1878, by H. Kleimpell and Carl G. Schmidt; conducted by them till Jan., 1882; by Schmidt till Mar., 1885 (continuing as editor till May, 1888); by Wis. Staats-Zeitung Publishing Co., Mar., 1885—Jan., 1887; by Bernhard Esser, till Aug., 1889 (Julius Keuling, editor, May, 1889—Aug., 1891; by Gustav Lyser and George Deininger, Aug., 1889—Mar., 1891; by Baumann & Wolfe, Mar., 1891—Sept., 1892; since then by Wis. Staats-Zeitung Co.; edited by Carl Gebhardt, since Oct., 1890. Formerly Independent; now Democratic.

Wisconsin State Journal (d). Sept., 1852—Apr., 1854. 3 v. F⁵. May, 1854—June, 1869. 31 v. F⁶. July, 1869-95.+ 53 v. F⁷.

— *Same* (w). 1855-57. F⁷. 1858-60. F⁸. 1861-63. F⁷. 1864-94. 15 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded by David Atwood, Sept., 1852, as successor of *Wis. Palladium*; conducted by him till his death, Feb., 1890 (in partnership with Horace Rublee, May 1854—May, 1869; with George Gary, Apr., 1855—Jan., 1856; with Harrison Reed, May, 1859—June, 1861; with J. O. Culver, May, 1869—Dec., 1876). Since Feb., 1890, published by State Journal Printing Co.; Horace A. Taylor, editor-in-chief. Among associate editors have been: A. J. Turner, James Ross, and H. K. Smith, some time before 1861; Marlan M. Page, Apr., 1864-76; Charles D. Atwood, 1876—Feb., 1878; Levi Alden, 1873-90; R. G. Thwaites, 1877-86; O. D. Brandenburg, 1887—June, 1890; A. J. Dodge, July, 1890—June, 1894; since then, Amos P. Wilder. Absorbed *Argus* and *Democrat*, q. v., June, 1859. See "Fifty Years Old," in *State Journal* of Aug. 16, 1889. Republican.

MADISON (continued).

Wisconsin Statesman (w). Aug., 1850—Sept., 1852. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1850, by W. W. and A. U. Wyman (William Welch, associate editor); conducted by them (in partnership with William A. Bugh, during last six months) till June, 1852; then succeeded by *Wis. State Palladium*, q. v. Whig.

Wisconsin Statesman (w). July, 1875—Oct., 1876. F⁷.

Successor of *Wis. Granger*, July, 1875; conducted by E. B. Bolens; suspended Oct., 1876. Independent Democratic; advocated interests of Wis. Patrons of Husbandry ("Grangers").

Wis. Granger (w) was successor of *Dodge Co. Democrat*, Beaver Dam; founded (m) Apr., 1873, under title of *Sun*; removed hither Oct., 1874, by Bolens, and given this new title.

Daily Wisconsin Union. Apr.—Dec., 1866. F⁶. Jan., 1867—Feb., 1868. 2 v. F⁷.

Successor of *Wis. Capitol* and *Wis. Democrat*, q. v.; founded (d and w) by George Hyer, E. A. Calkins, and D. W. Fernandez, Apr., 1866; sold by them to L. V. Montanye, Feb., 1867; in following Sept. purchased by J. G. Knapp and Samuel Jones; suspended Feb., 1868. Styled *Madison Daily Union*, Apr.—Sept., 1867; after that, *Wis. Daily Union*.

W. C. T. U. State Work (m). 1886-92. F.

Established May, 1886, as organ of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union of Wisconsin. Styled *Our State Work* (May, 1886—Aug., 1888), *W. C. T. U. State Work* (Sept., 1888—June, 1892), *Motor*, q. v. (July, 1892, to date). Editors: Emma C. Bascom, Mary M. Eaton, May, 1886—July, 1887; Helen R. Olin, May, 1886—Nov., 1888; Ellen W. Lamb, Aug., 1887—June, 1890; Emma J. Curtis, Aug., 1887—June, 1891; Amy K. Morse, July, 1890—June, 1891; since then, Maria F. Hanchett. Prohibitionist; also advocates non-sectarian religion.

Daily Worker. Jan.—Mar., 1875.

Published by S. D. Carpenter; advocated legislation regulating railroads.

MAIDEN ROCK.

Weekly Press. Nov., 1892-94. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Sept., 1892, by Alfred E. Rouse; since then, conducted by him and W. W. Walsingham. Republican.

MANITOWOC.

Manitowoc Herald (w). Apr., 1854-62. 3 v. F⁶.

Established Nov., 1850, by C. W. Fitch; a few of the early numbers were printed in Sheboygan; merged in *Tribune*, q. v., Feb., 1863. War Democrat.

Lake Shore Times (w). Oct., 1881—Sept., 1889. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded Oct., 1881, by Fred Haukohl and Emil Baensch; conducted by them till Jan., 1884; by J. S. and E. M. Anderson, 1884—Aug., 1887; by H. G. Kress till its suspension, Sept., 1889. Republican.

Nord-Western (w). 1874-77. 3 v. F⁷. 1878-94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded 1855, by Carl H. Schmidt; oldest paper now published in Manitowoc county; suspended, 1861—Feb., 1865, during Schmidt's absence in the army; conducted by him till his death, Jan., 1888 (except Apr.—Dec., 1875, by William Menge and Henry Schweitzer); by Nord-Western Printing Co., till Apr., 1893, since then by Mrs. Carl H. Schmidt. Edited by Hubert Folge, Jan.—May, 1888; since then by Carl G. Schmidt (except May—Aug., 1893, by H. E. Kummer). Tri-weekly edition issued Oct., 1857—Apr., 1859. Democratic.

MANITOWOC (continued).

Nord-Westen Sontagsblatt (w). 1874-81. Dec., 1883-Aug., 1886. 4 v. F.

Sunday edition of *Nord-Westen*; published since Jan., 1867. [File for 1877 is bound with *Nord-Westen*.]

Manitowoc Pilot (w). June, 1859-70. 2 v. F⁶. 1871-75; 1877-94. 8 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Founded July, 1859, by Jere Crowley. Publishers and editors: Crowley, nine years (associate editors: William R. Kelley, June, 1866-67; John M. Read, June-Dec., 1868); E. B. Treat, July, 1869-July, 1870; J. C. Bollmeyer, Aug., 1870-May, 1871; T. G. Olmsted, May, 1871-Mar., 1878; since then, John Nagle (in partnership with Ed. Borchardt, Apr., 1878-Sept., 1888). Democratic. [Files for 1859 (incomp.) and 1861-66 are bound with *Tribune* for same years.]

Manitowoc Tribune (w). 1854-56. F⁶. Feb., 1857-59; 1861-July, 1865; Mar., 1867-Feb., 1874; Aug., 1874-Apr., 1878. 8 v. F⁷.

— *Same* (d). 1858-June, 1861. 6 v. F⁵.

— *Same* (d, tri-w, s-w). July, 1861-July, 1863. F⁵.

Founded Apr., 1854, by S. W. Smith; conducted by him thirteen years (in partnership with Carl Röser, during first six months; with J. N. Stone, Nov., 1857-June, 1859); edited by Smith (except during two absences in the Federal army: June-Sept., 1864, L. N. Wheeler and H. Sibree were substitute editors; and Apr.-July, 1865, Smith's chair was occupied by Julius Enert). Conducted by O. B. Smith, W. Lyon, and Julius Enert, 1867-June, 1869; by F. Borchardt, June, 1869-Sept., 1874; by John B. Miller and Ed. Borchardt, Sept., 1874-Apr., 1875; by Borchardt alone, till Apr., 1878, when *Tribune* was merged in *Pilot*, q. v. Styled *Manitowoc Weekly Tribune*, June, 1858-65. Issued a daily edition, June, 1858-Nov., 1861, which then became tri-weekly, and semi-weekly Sept., 1862; discontinued Aug., 1863. A semi-weekly edition was again started Jan., 1874; discontinued the following September. Independent, 1854-55; Free Democrat, 1856-57; thereafter, Republican.

Manitowoc Tribune (w). May, 1879-93. 5 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Founded May, 1879, by Henry Sandford and William Christie; published by Sandford to date, with Mark Sandford, associate editor. Republican.

Wisconsins Demokrat (w). Dec., 1854-Dec., 1855.

Established Oct., 1853, by Carl Röser, as a German Free-Soil organ; sold by him (probably Apr., 1854) to Adolf Wallich, and styled *Union Demokrat*; suspended Aug., 1864. Revived Jan., 1866, by Wallich; later, published by Otto Troemel, under title of *Zeitung*; after his death (Feb., 1873), published by Charles Wedelstedt; purchased by Fred. Heinemann about July, 1875, and styled *Journal*; suspended about 1877. Independent, for some time; in later years, Democratic. [Above file is bound with *Nord-Westen*, 1874-75.]

MARINETTE.

Marinette and Peshtigo Eagle (w). Sept., 1871-Mar., 1879. 2 v. F⁷.

Apr., 1879-Aug., 1880. F⁵. Sept., 1880-Oct., 1886. 3 v. F⁶.

Eagle (w). Oct., 1886-94. 4 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established June, 1871, by Luther B. Noyes; published by him, four years; by Henry Harris, June, 1875-Jan., 1890; by Noyes, till Sept., 1886; since then, by Eagle Printing Co. Edited by L. B. Noyes, 1871-75 and 1880-91; by L. B. and Frank E. Noyes, 1891-Apr., 1893; since then by Frank E. Noyes. Styled *Eagle* since May, 1885. Issued semi-weekly, Oct., 1886-87. Republican.

MARINETTE (continued).

Daily Eagle. Dec., 1894-95. + 2 v. F⁶.

In autumn of 1888, published five numbers, then suspended; resumed May, 1892; published since then by Eagle Printing Co., and edited by Frank E. Noyes. Republican.

Förposten (w). Swed. Nov., 1894-95. +

Founded 1892, by James M. Enström. Republican.

North Star (w). Feb., 1882—Feb., 1885 (1883 incom.). F⁶.

Founded, Oct., 1882, by James Russell and Jere C. Murphy; conducted by them till June, 1881; by Murphy, two years (in partnership with L. L. Northrup, till August, 1882; with Charles H. Swift, Nov., 1882—Jan., 1883; with Theodore S. Payne, six months); by George W. Bauder, July, 1883-86; since then, by C. M. Fairchild. Daily edition issued since May, 1895. Democratic, at first; Republican under Fairchild.

MARKESAN.

Green Lake County Democrat (w). 1881—July, 1884. 2 v. F⁶. Sept., 1884—Sept., 1885.

Removed hither from Princeton, q. v., June, 1881; conducted by S. D. Goodell till autumn of 1884; then by D. C. Gowdy; suspended a year or two later.

Markesan Journal (w). Feb.—Oct., 1861.

Founded Nov., 1859, by W. Chapel and — Morrison; sold by them to George S. Shepherd, Apr., 1860; conducted by J. B. Pond, Nov., 1860—Oct., 1861; then suspended. Revived in Mar., 1862, by John Parker and O. F. Bardwell; but suspended in Sept. following. Republican. [Above file is bound with *Berlin Courant*, 1859-62.]

MARSHFIELD.

Marshfield Times (w). Sept., 1883—June, 1892. 3 v. F⁷. July, 1892-94. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded Nov., 1879, by C. H. Clark; published by him till Sept., 1882; by C. A. Coon, till May, 1885; by Thomas S. Norton, May, 1885—July, 1891; from that time, by J. W. DeGross, till his death, Dec., 1895 (edited by J. H. White, since May, 1895). In June, 1883, absorbed *Gazette* (founded June, 1882); styled *Times and Gazette* from that time till May, 1885. Republican.

MAUSTON.

JunEAU County Chronicle (w). Dec., 1892-94. F⁶. 1895. +

Successor of *Elroy Chronicle*, q. v.; conducted by M. S. and Grace M. Parker. Local and literary. Democratic.

Juneau County Sun (w). Mar., 1885-89. 2 v. F⁷. 1890. F⁶.

Successor of *Yellow River Lumberman* (removed hither from Necedah, q. v., Jan., 1885); published by Will C. Brawley (in partnership with E. S. Weatherby, till Nov., 1885; then with O. W. Parker, till Jan., 1887); suspended Dec., 1889. Revived two weeks later, by D. T. Lindley; merged in *Star*, in Nov. following. Absorbed *Wanewoc Enterprise*, q. v., Nov., 1885. Democratic (except under Lindley, Republican).

Mauston Star (w). June—Nov., 1857; Sept., 1859-82. 7 v. F⁶. 1883-90. 3 v. F⁷. 1891-94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Oldest paper in Juneau county; established June, 1857, by a company of business men, and edited by D. McBride; conducted by him one year; by B. E.

MAUSTON (continued).

Stevens (with M. Stevens, till June, 1859), June, 1858—June, 1860; by John Turner, June, 1860—Aug., 1878 (in partnership with B. E. Stevens, till Dec., 1861); since then by J. T. and C. G. Sprague. Published "Sketches of Old Settlers," by J. T. Hanson, May, 1887—Sept., 1888; and "History of Mauston Press," Dec. 29, 1892. Republican (except under Stevens, non-partisan).

MAYVILLE.

Telephone (w). July, 1877—Jan., 1879. F⁶.

Established July, 1877, by Charles A. Pettibone and John A. Barney; Pettibone became sole proprietor, Feb., 1879, and removed it to Juneau, q. v.

MAZOMANIE.

Weekly Sickle. Mar., 1874—83. 4 v. F⁵.

Sickle (w). 1884—Mar., 1888. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Mar., 1874, by M. F. Satterlee and H. W. Bessac; after second number, purchased by D. W. and S. E. Bronson, and continued by them (in partnership with G. C. Draper, after July, 1880) until Nov., 1882; then sold to F. W. Johns and F. D. Craig, and continued by Johns (alone, after June, 1883); since 1894, conducted by H. L. Swan. Edited by R. C. Evans during 1881. Independent.

MEDFORD.

Taylor County News (w). April, 1875—77. F⁷.

Established Mar., 1875, by John A. and F. E. Ogden; conducted after Dec., 1875, by J. A. Ogden (in partnership with George M. Patchen, Mar.—Sept., 1877, and then with Herman K. Pitcher), till Dec., 1877; then merged in *Taylor Co. Star*, q. v. Republican.

Taylor County News (w). 1878—79. F⁵. 1880—Apr., 1881.

Established Jan., 1878 (and volumes numbered consecutively with those of former *News*); issued by News Pub. Co. (G. W. Adams and others); in following May, Adams sold his interest to T. B. McCourt and J. H. Wheelock; two months later, Wheelock's interest was purchased by T. G. Jeffers. Edited by Edgar T. Wheelock during first five months; then by McCourt, till Nov., 1879; probably suspended in Apr., 1881. Democratic. [File for 1880—Apr., 1881, is bound with *Taylor County Star and News*, 1881—82.]

Taylor County Star and News (w). Feb.—Aug., 1878. F⁷. Aug., 1878—95. + 8 v. F⁶.

Founded March, 1876, by G. L. Loope, as successor of *Black Creek Journal*, removed hither; in following May, sold to E. R. Prink, but edited by Ed. Gordon and G. M. Patchen. In Dec., 1876, they were succeeded by S. A. Corning; and he by E. B. Morley, June, 1877. Sold to Singleton B. Hubbell, in following December; absorbed the first *Taylor Co. News*, immediately thereafter; continued by Hubbell, till Sept., 1879 (in partnership with E. B. Morley during first eight months; thereafter with E. T. Wheelock); by Wheelock, till Jan., 1895; since then, by Peter Danielson. Styled *Taylor Co. Star* and *Taylor Co. News*, under Hubbell. Republican (except under Corning, Independent).

Waldbote (w). Feb.—Dec., 1895 +

Founded Dec., 1883; published by German Publishing Co.; edited by Joseph Brucker. "Organ of German settlements in Wisconsin."

MENASHA.

Menasha Advocate (w). June, 1854—Sept., 1856. F⁶.

Founded by Jere Crowley, Oct., 1853; sold by him to Edgar P. Morehouse, July, 1856; suspended in following October. Democratic.

Menasha Conservator (w). Aug., 1858—Mar., 1860.

Removed hither in Aug., 1858, from Neenah, q. v.; conducted by Ross Bros. till Feb., 1859 (with B. S. Heath, editor); by Heath (with J. B. Hyer, June—Sept., 1859; with J. A. Watrous, after Nov., 1859) till its suspension, about March, 1860. Republican.

Menasha Press (w). 1872-86. 5 v. F⁷. 1887-94. 4 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Successor of *Winnebago Co. Press*, Neenah, q. v. Conducted by T. B. Reid till Aug., 1877; by W. H. Walker and George B. Pratt, Aug., 1877—June, 1881; by Arthur J. Dodge, June, 1881—Aug., 1882; by L. A. Cates, till Oct., 1883; since then by C. F. Augustin. Edited by C. J. Augustin, Oct., 1883-90; by G. E. Augustin, since 1890. A daily edition was issued by Cates, Aug.—Oct., 1883; and again by Augustin, Mar.—Dec., 1885. Styled *Saturday Evening Press* since Dec., 1887. Republican.

MENOMONIE.

Dunn County News (w). May—Dec., 1866; Aug., 1871-73; 1874-75. 2 v. F⁷. 1876-94. 9 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Apr., 1860, under the title *Dunn Co. Lumberman*, by the lumber firm of Knapp, Stout & Co.; edited by C. W. Wheaton, a few months; by C. S. Bundy, till July, 1861; by E. B. Bundy till May, 1862; and by Thomas Phillips, till 1865. Published and edited by E. G. Benjamin, 1865—Aug., 1867 (with Charles E. Mears, Apr.—Sept., 1866; in latter month, styled *Dunn Co. News*). Purchased Aug., 1867, by William Wilson and A. J. Messenger; conducted by them (edited by S. W. Hunt) till June, 1871; since then, by R. J. Flint and E. H. Weber. In July, 1870, absorbed *Lean Wolf*. Republican (except under Benjamin, Independent).

Lean Wolf established at Durand, Oct., 1869, by George Van Waters; removed by him to Menomonie, Mar., 1870; in following July, merged in *Dunn Co. News*.

Menomonie Institute (m). Vols. 1-2. Apr., 1889—July, 1890. Q.

Devoted to interests of public schools; H. W. Reed, editor.

Menomonie Nordstern (w). Nov., 1894-95.+

Founded Dec., 1887. Published from the beginning by German Printing Co.; stockholders were Herman and Carl Freischmidt, William Winrich, Carl Pieper, and others; edited by Pieper to date. Issues another edition, styled *Nordwesten*. Independent Populist.

Menomonie Times (w). Feb., 1877-90. 6 v. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1891.

Established Jan., 1876, by Flavius J. Mills; suspended in following Apr.; revived about July by C. N. Relph; published by him till its suspension, July, 1879; revived in following October by D. H. Decker and F. J. McLean (Menomonie Times Printing Co.); edited by Decker till Oct., 1888, then by A. P. Davis. Democratic. [File for 1891 is bound with *Dunn Co. News*, 1891-92.]

Wisconsin Signal (w). Nov., 1894-95.+

Founded 1891, by Carl Pieper; sold in 1892 to Signal Publishing Co., a corporation consisting of 100 farmers of Dunn county. Edited by Miss Leona Windsor, 1892 till the spring of 1894; since then by Miss Anderson; business manager J. B. Tainter. Populist.

MERRILL.

Lincoln County Advocate (w). Feb., 1875—Mar., 1878. F⁷. Mar., 1878—94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Jan., 1875, by M. H. McCord and A. D. Gorham; conducted by them till Mar., 1884; then sold to Van R. Willard; conducted by him till Dec., 1885; by Alexander Black, one year (with Dewitt Johnson, till Apr.; thereafter with Norman B. Black); by M. E. Northrop and C. H. Cummer, four months; by L. A. Harrison, Mar., 1887—Oct., 1889 (with C. F. Hanson, during first six months); by Hanson alone, six months; issued by *Advocate Pub. Co.*, Apr., 1890—Feb., 1892 (edited by G. M. Patchen, 1890; by F. Geisler, 1891); since Feb., 1892, owned and edited by C. N. Johnson. Styled *Merrill Advocate* since Oct., 1893. Republican.

Lincoln County Anzeiger (w). Feb., 1888—95.+ 4 v. F⁶.

Established Feb., 1888, by C. W. Honigmann; conducted by him till July, 1894; since then by F. W. Sallet. Democratic.

Also issues *Wis. Valley Posten* (w); Swedish. Independent.

Northern Wisconsin News (w). July, 1883—89. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded Feb., 1879, by David Finn and R. F. Vaughan; sold June, 1881, to W. H. Canon and H. C. Hetzel; conducted by them till Jan., 1884; by Canon, five years longer (with J. N. Cotter, Jan., 1884—Apr., 1885). In Dec., 1888, purchased by A. G. Christenson, who united with it *Merrill Weekly Times*; six months later, sold to Ernest A. Dunn, and conducted by him (with C. N. Johnson, Oct., 1889—91) till 1895; now by Fred. Curtis. Democratic.

MERRILLAN.

Wisconsin Leader (w). May, 1877—83. 3 v. F⁷. 1884—95 + 5 v. F⁶.

Founded May, 1877. Publishers and editors: Bryan J. Castle, May, 1877—Feb., 1878; Castle and R. H. Gile, Mar.—June, 1878; since then, Gile alone. Republican.

MIDDLETON.

Verona Herald (w). Mar.—Dec., 1895.+

Established Oct., 1894.

MILTON.

College Journal (m). Vols. 1-6. Mar., 1878—July, 1883. 6 v. in 1. Q.

Published by students of Milton College; among its editors were Samuel Plantz, W. E. Hemphill, F. W. Bentley, M. J. Whitford, D. F. Browne, and J. W. McGowan.

Milton Express (w). Mar., 1880—82. F⁶.

Established July, 1879, by Wallace C. Brown; sold to J. C. Bartholf, June, 1882, and styled *Weekly Telephone*, q. v.

Weekly Telephone. 1883—95.+ 6 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Milton Express*; conducted by J. C. Bartholf (in partnership with C. B. Hull, Apr., 1883—Apr., 1884; thereafter, with O. P. Hull) till Aug., 1886; by E. L. Spence, Sept., 1886—Aug., 1894; by T. Spence, three months; since Nov., 1894, by Alice S. Blount. Republican.

MILWAUKEE.

Abend Post (d). Sept., 1892—95.+ 10 v. F⁶.

Successor (Jan., 1890) of *Freie Presse*, q. v. Issued by German-American Pub. Co. till June, 1891; since then by *Abend Post Pub. Co.* Edited by Herman Sigel till his death, Jan., 1894; since then, by Henry Wehn. Republican.

Issues also *Nordwestliche Post*, founded Dec., 1891.

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Acker- und Gartenbau-Zeitung (s-m: w). 1879-95.+ 8 v. F¹.

Agricultural and horticultural journal (founded 1870), issued by Herold Pub. Co. Edited by Rudolph A. Kos~~st~~ till 1891; since then, by A. G. Beith. Indexed.

Milwaukee Advance (w). Apr.—Dec., 1892 (incomp.).

Established Jan., 1890, as organ of Populists; Robert Schilling, editor.

Milwaukee Advertiser (w). July, 1836—June, 1837; 1838-40, scat. nos.; Jan.—Mar., 1841. F⁶.

Founded July, 1836, by D. H. Richards; edited first six months by Hans Crocker; among its contributors, I. A. Lapham, J. H. Tweedy, J. A. Noonan, L. I. Barber, and Byron Kilbourn (who furnished many articles on internal improvements); published mainly to advertise Milwaukee at the East, and thus to attract immigration,—also to advance interests of Milwaukee and Rock River Canal; published by Richards till Mar., 1841, then sold to Josiah A. Noonan, and styled *Courier*, q. v. Democratic.

Daily Advertiser. Oct., 1874—Mar., 1875. F⁷.

Established Oct., 1874, by A. M. Thomson and W. G. Cutler (issued also w and s-w editions); merged in *Commercial Times*, q. v., Mar., 1875. Independent Republican.

Milwaukee Daily American. Feb.—Oct., 1856. F⁷.

Milwaukee American (w). Aug.—Oct., 1857.

Founded July, 1855, by David A. Gillies, as organ of "American" party; sold by him to A. J. Aikens and A. Wellington Hart, Oct., 1856; merged in *News*, Nov., 1857. After sale to Aikens and Hart, Republican. [Files of daily and weekly are bound in same volume.]

American School Board Journal (m). 1891-95.+ 3 v. Q.

Established (1891) by W. G. Bruce; devoted to school boards, officers, and teachers; reports proceedings of school boards in United States and Canada.

American Freeman.

See *Milwaukee Democrat*.

Am Hauslichen Herd (w). May—Dec., 1889.

Literary supplement of *Seebote*, q. v.; bound with that paper.

Banner und Volksfreund (d). Feb., 1879—May, 1880. 2 v. F⁷.

Sonntagsblatt des Banner und Volksfreund (w). Feb., 1879—May, 1880. F⁶.

See *Wis. Banner und Volksfreund*.

Brewing World (m). Jan.—Aug., 1883. Q.

E. H. Cawker, business manager; Carl F. Falk, editor.

Catholic Citizen (w). Dec., 1873—Apr., 1880. F⁶.

Successor of *Catholic Vindicator*; edited by G. L. Willard, published by E. A. Bray; continued by them till 1884; since then, by Bray alone.

Catholic Vindicator (w). Jan.—June, 1874.

Established Sept., 1870, at Monroe; removed hither, soon afterward; published by Catholic News Co. in 1874, edited by J. Casey; succeeded by *Catholic Citizen*, Nov., 1878. [Above file is bound with *Daily Advertiser*, 1874-75.]

Christian Statesman (w). 1873—Oct., 1884. 4 v. F⁷.

Successor of *Index* (m); established Jan., 1869, by S. S. Fallows, G. A. England, and I. L. Hauser), which in June, 1872, was styled *Christian Statesman*, and issued weekly; conducted by Hauser (in partnership with W. D. Storey until Dec.,

MILWAUKEE (continued).

1874; thereafter with J. H. Hauser) until April, 1881; then sold to A. C. Stickle; suspended in 1885. Religio-political; advocated prohibition, and opposed Roman Catholicism. Official organ of Sons of Temperance, Nov., 1872-73.

Evening Chronicle (d). June, 1880—Nov., 1881. 2 v. F⁶.

Successor (May, 1880) of *Evening Signal*, q. v. Published three months by C. C. Bowsfield and P. J. Somers; continued during remainder of year by Bowsfield and F. A. Flower; purchased Jan., 1881, by Thomas H. McElroy & Co.; probably suspended before end of year. Democratic till Aug., 1880; then Independent.

Church Register (m). Vols. 2-5. Aug., 1868—Mar., 1872. 4 v. in 3. O.

Established by Church Union, Aug., 1867; claimed to be first diocesan journal in the West; published under auspices of bishop of Protestant Episcopal diocese of Wisconsin; suspended Apr., 1872, and succeeded by *Wisconsin Calendar*, q. v.

Church Voice (m). Vols. 1-4. 1890—Apr., 1893. Q.

Organ of Immanuel Presbyterian church.

Columbia (w), German. Jan.—June, 1874: 1875-95. + 11 v. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1873; published by German Catholic Printing Society—since 1893, styled *Columbia Publishing Co.* Successive editors: George Schleyer, John Gmeiner, Bruno Ritter, Cajetan Kraushahn, J. M. A. Schultheiss. Religious.

Milwaukee Daily Commercial Advertiser. Apr.—Nov., 1850.

Established (w) in autumn of 1848, by Lucas Seaver; H. W. Gunnison, editor; after Apr., 1849, issued as a daily; conducted by Seaver (with C. S. Hurley, Jan.—June, 1850; thereafter, with John A. Bryan), until Mar., 1851; then purchased by Bushnell B. Cary and Sterling P. Rounds, Bryan remaining editor. In Dec. following, sold to George Hyer (soon afterward, in partnership with George W. Chapman); succeeded by *Morning News*, q. v., May, 1852. Democratic.

Commercial Herald (tri-w). July, 1843-44. F⁶.

First tri-weekly in Wisconsin; founded May, 1843; published by Elisha Starr, in conjunction with *Sentinel*; consolidated with *Milwaukeean* (published one month by George M. Shipper), Nov., 1844, as a result of Starr's loss of the *Sentinel*. Starr & Shipper at once issued a newspaper, styled *Milwaukee Sentinel* (w), made up from the *Commercial Herald*; but the establishment of the *Daily Sentinel* by Fillmore & Keeler compelled them to retire from the field, and at the end of Dec. both the *Herald* and *Milwaukee Sentinel* were absorbed in the *Daily Sentinel*, q. v.

Daily Commercial Times. 1875—May, 1878. 6 v. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1875, by Wis. Pub. Co. (O. W. Wight, H. A. Chittenden, E. B. Northrop, W. H. Bishop, and others), as successor of *Journal of Commerce* (q. v.) and *Evening Times*; three months later, absorbed *Daily Advertiser*, q. v.; and in Mar., 1877, the *Madison Patriot*, q. v. Merged in *Daily News*, Nov., 1878.

Evening Times (d) sold to H. S. Wicks and J. W. Ryckman, May, 1874; in July, Wicks became sole proprietor; in following Dec., merged in *Commercial Times*.

Milwaukee Courier (w). Mar., 1841-44. F⁷. 1845—June, 1847. F⁶.

Successor of *Advertiser*, q. v.; founded by Josiah A. Noonan, Mar., 1841; conducted by him till 1844 (in partnership with George Hyer, Sept., 1842—Feb., 1843); purchased from Noonan by W. H. Sullivan, May, 1845; edited by John A. Brown, Aug., 1843—June, 1847; then purchased by W. E. Cramer, and succeeded by *Wisconsin*, q. v. Issued as a daily in 1846 and 1847; see *Mil. Daily Courier* and *Evening Courier*. Democratic. [File for Mar., 1841—Nov., 1842, is bound with *Milwaukee Advertiser*, 1836-41.]

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Milwaukee Daily Courier. Mar.—July, 1846. F⁶.

Daily edition of *Milwaukee Courier*, q. v.; published by W. H. Sullivan, edited by John A. Brown; suspended July, 1846.

Evening Courier (d). Feb.—May, 1847. F⁵.

Second attempt to run a daily edition of *Courier*; succeeded by *Evening Wisconsin*, q. v., June, 1847.

Courrier Français (m: w. Oct. 3-25, 1890). Vol. 1. Apr., 1890—Apr., 1891. F.

Founded and conducted by A. B. de Guerville (correspondent of *Leslie's Weekly*, N. Y., in war between Japan and China, 1894-95).

Cream City Courier (w). Jan., 1874—July, 1876; Jan.—Feb., 1877; June, 1878—Sept., 1879. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded [Dec. ?] 1872, under title of *Milwaukee Enterprise*, by A. P. Colby; purchased in May, 1873, by A. E. Vanderpool and James Leedom; two months later, Leedom retired, and Vanderpool continued *Enterprise* (soon changing its name to *Cream City Courier*), till May, 1879 (with C. J. Pratt, June—July, 1878, thereafter with J. C. Pollard); Pollard alone, May—Sept., 1879; then succeeded by *Gazette*, q. v.

Milwaukee Democrat (w). Aug., 1843—Feb., 1844.

Founded Aug., 1843, by C. C. Sholes and J. M. Kimball; conducted by them three months; by Sholes and C. L. McArthur, a few months; after Feb., 1844, became advocate of Liberty party, remaining still under conduct of Sholes, and was styled *American Freeman*; appears to have been suspended during following June—Sept.; then revived by a stock company of Liberty leaders, outfit leased to Sholes, and removed to Waukesha (then called Prairieville), q. v. See also *Wis. Free Democrat*. [File of *Mil. Democrat* bound with *Mil. Courier*, 1842-44.]

Evangelisch-Lutherisches Gemeinde-Blatt (s-m). July, 1892-94. Q. 1895. +

Established 1865, at Watertown, by Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Wisconsin; published by the synod to date; edited by a committee thereof, till Oct., 1887; since then, by faculty of Evang. Lutheran theological seminary at Milwaukee. Editors-in-chief: J. Bading and Adolph Hoenecke, 1865—Aug., 1871; R. Adelberg, Aug., 1871—Aug., 1877; A. F. Ernst, Sept., 1877—Oct., 1880; A. L. Graebner, Oct., 1880—Aug., 1887; E. A. Notz, Oct., 1887, to date. Published at Watertown till June, 1873, when it was removed to Milwaukee.

Excelsior (w), German. Oct.—Dec., 1895. +

Established about Aug., 1883; published (1895) by Joseph Springob; edited by Alfred Steckel. Roman Catholic.

Fortschritt der Zeit (m; s-m). 1879—June, 1891. 5 v. F⁴.

Published by Herold Co.; established Jan., 1875; issued semi-monthly after 1881. In 1877, absorbed *German-American Industrial Gazette* of N. Y. City.

Daily Free Democrat. Oct., 1854-55. 2 v. F⁶.

Daily edition of *Wis. Free Democrat*, q. v.; founded (as also a tri-weekly edition) Sept., 1850. Both these editions were suspended Oct., 1861, and merged in *Eve. Wisconsin*, q. v.

Freie Presse (d). Feb., 1879—June, 1880. 3 v. F⁷. July, 1880—Mar., 1885. 12 v. F⁶.

Founded May, 1876, by Joseph Brucker and Herman Sigel, under title of *Socialist*; purchased by Richard Michaelis, 1878, and styled *Vorwärts* (d); name soon after changed to *Freie Presse*; purchased July, 1879, by Richard Guenther,

MILWAUKEE (continued).

and conducted by him till May, 1880; then purchased by Banner und Volksfreund Co., Sigel remaining editor; succeeded (Jan., 1890) by *Abend Post*, q. v. Independent Republican.

Sonntagsblatt d. Freie Presse (w). May, 1880—June, 1885. 2 v. F⁶.

[File for 1880 is bound with *Sonntagsblatt d. Banner u. Volksfreund*, 1879-80.]

Milwaukee Daily Gazette. Oct., 1845—Feb., 1846. F⁶.

Established Oct., 1845, by W. D. Wilson; edited by J. S. Rowland and Elisha Starr; merged in *Sentinel*, Feb., 1846. Also published semi-weekly edition. Whig.

Milwaukee Semi-Weekly Gazette. Nov., 1845—Feb., 1846.

[Above file is bound with *Sentinel*, 1842-47.]

Milwaukee Gazette (w). Sept., 1879—July, 1880.

Successor (Sept., 1879) of *Cream City Courier*, q. v.; conducted by James C. Pollard and Michael W. O'Ryan, four months; then by O'Ryan alone; probably suspended in July or Aug., 1880. Supported Independent Greenback party. [Above file is bound with *Catholic Citizen*, 1878-80.]

Germania (w; s-w). Feb., 1879—Sept., 1880. F⁶. Oct., 1880-95. + 11 v. F⁷.

Founded June, 1873, by German Protestant Printing Co.; title of firm changed to Germania Publishing Co., Oct., 1874; chief owner, George Brumder. Edited by George Koeppen from the beginning till his death (Jan., 1897). Daily edition issued June, 1873—July, 1878; resumed in Sept., 1891; semi-weekly edition established Oct., 1889. Absorbed *Deutsches Volksblatt* (Rochester, N. Y.), in May, 1880. Lutheran, and Independent Republican.

Grand Army Sentinel (m). Apr., 1874—Oct., 1875.

Removed hither from Berlin, q. v., Aug., 1875; Griffl. J. Thomas succeeded by J. L. Kaine as editor; George A. Hanaford, publisher. Official organ of G. A. R., Department of Wis.

Gogebie News (s-m). Oct., 1886—Aug., 1887. F⁵.

Published three months by N. D. Moore and H. S. Benjamin, as list of mining-stock quotations; after Dec., 1886, enlarged in size and scope, and published by A. W. Friese and C. F. Rand; in Nov., 1887, consolidated with similar papers, and succeeded by *Industrial West*, q. v.

Hausfreund (w). 1879-80. F.

Agricultural edition of *Germania*, q. v.; edited by Francis A. Hoffman, of Jefferson ("Hans Buschbauer," pseud.); founded May, 1874.

Haus- und Bauernfreund (w). 1894-95. +

Continuation of *Hausfreund*; bound with *Germania*.

Herold (w; s-w). Mar., 1871-83. 6 v. F⁶. 1884-95. + 9 v. F⁷.

Successor of *Atlas*; established (d and w) Sept., 1861, by W. W. Coleman and Bernhard Domschke; edited by Domschke (except during his absence in the war, Aug., 1862—June, 1865) until Apr., 1869, shortly before his death; by C. J. Palme, 1869-79. Published by Coleman until his death, Oct., 1883; since then, by his son, Edgar W. Daily edition suspended, Aug., 1862—Oct., 1866. Republican.

Atlas (d) founded Nov., 1858, by Domschke; edited by him and Carl Schurz; suspended Apr., 1861, owing to Domschke's enlistment in the army.

Sonntagsblatt des Herold (w). 1874-76. 2 v. F.

High School Journal (m). Nos. 1-3. Nov., 1875—Feb., 1876.

Published in the interests of the High School of Milwaukee; edited by H. J. Desmond and Bruno E. Fink; contributors, Prof. S. R. Winchell and Henry Goodwin.

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Home Fair Journal (d; w). May 20—July 8, 1865. F⁵.

Organ of Fair held to raise funds for U. S. Home for Disabled Volunteers.

Index (w). Dec., 1877—Feb., 1878.

Established Dec., 1877, by George W. Godfrey and W. G. Cutler; devoted to interests of workmen. Independent Greenback. [Above file is bound with *Wis. Greenback*, q. v., under Sparta.]

Industrial West (m). Dec., 1887—Aug., 1888. F.

Successor of three papers: *Mining, Real Estate and Manufacturing Reporter*; *Miner and Manufacturer*; and *Gogebic News*. Edited by Walter W. Pollock and Frank A. Markle; devoted to manufacturing, mining, and other industrial interests.

Milwaukee Journal (w). Jan. 19, 1842.

Established Aug., 1841, by leading Whigs as their organ (in place of *Sentinel*, q. v., when it came under Democratic control); they purchased *Chicago Tribune* (published by E. G. Ryan), and removed it hither. Edited by Elisha Starr. Succeeded (Apr., 1842) by *Workingman's Advocate*. [Above copy is bound with *Milwaukee Sentinel*, 1838-42.]

Milwaukee Daily Journal. Nov., 1882—Apr., 1892. 19 v. F⁶. May, 1892-93. 5 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+ 6 v. F⁶.

Founded Nov., 1882, by P. V. Deuster and Michael Kraus; edited by M. A. Aldrich; Deuster's interest, one month later, purchased by L. W. Nieman; published by Nieman & Kraus till June, 1890; thereafter by Journal Company (L. W. Nieman, J. T. Boyd, and John W. Schrum); edited by Nieman, to date. Weekly edition established Oct., 1885. Independent till Dec., 1889; since then, Democratic.

Milwaukee Journal of Commerce (w). July, 1872-74. F³.

Journal of Commerce (w). 1879-80. F⁷.

Founded by Harrison Hayden, Nov., 1866; purchased May, 1867, by Eugene S. Elliott, and conducted by him till Feb., 1873 (in partnership with H. A. Chittenden and J. G. Flanders, after July, 1871); continued by Chittenden and W. H. Bishop, till Dec., 1874; then merged in *Commercial Times*, q. v. Weekly edition continued under its own name, however, through 1880.

Kuryer Polski (d), Polish. 1894-95.+ 4 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Krytyka* (w), established by Michael Kruszkza, Nov., 1885; edited by Kruszkza, with A. A. Paryski, S. Slisz, and F. Jablonski successively as associate editors. Democratic (except Sept., 1886-87, Populist). Discontinued June, 1888, and *Kuryer Polski* (d) issued in its place; first Polish daily in United States; published and edited by Kruszkza to date. Associate editors: K. Owocki, 1888-92; K. Neuman, 1890-93; J. Kuk, 1891-93; Joseph Kruszkza and Thad. Wild, 1893 to date. Democratic. Also issues agricultural paper, *Gazeta Wisconsiniska* (w), founded 1892; prior to 1893, styled *Przegląd Tygodniowy*.

Milwaukee Literary Messenger (w). May 9, 23, 30, 1874.

Apparently established Nov., 1871; illustrated.

Milwaukee Mail (w). May—Aug., 1894.

Walter W. Pollock, editor.

Masonic Tidings (m). Vol. 1-9. Feb., 1886-95.+ 9 v. in 2. F⁴.

Established by M. L. Youngs and J. W. Laflin; organ of Masonic societies.

Miner and Manufacturer (w; m). Mar.—Oct., 1887. F⁴.

Established Mar., 1887, by Chase S. Osborn and David H. Anderson; in following Oct., merged in *Industrial West*, q. v.

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Mining Reporter (w). Feb.—Oct., 1887. F⁷.

Founded in Feb., 1887, by Walter W. Pollock; after May, styled *Reporter*; in following Oct., merged in *Industrial West*, q. v.

Daily National. Sept.—Nov., 1859. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1859, by Flavin Bros.; suspended in Nov. following. Democratic.

Daily Milwaukee News. May, 1856—Feb., 1858. 3 v. F⁷. Apr., 1864—70. 21 v. F⁶. 1871—80. 21 v. F⁷.

Established (d and tri-w) May, 1852, by Daniel Shaw and George Hyer, as successor of *Commercial Advertiser*, q. v.; suspended in spring of 1854. Revived (w) in following Aug., by G. W. Clason and C. F. Huntsman; edited by Shaw till Mar., 1855; continued one year by Clason and C. S. Benton (edited by latter). Purchased by J. R. Sharpstein, Apr., 1856; continued by him till Dec., 1880 (in partnership with Joseph Lathrop after 1856). Edited by Lathrop, during 1856; by J. C. Bunner, Jan.—Apr., 1857; by F. A. Eastman, Apr., 1857—June, 1858; by M. M. Pomeroy, Dec., 1858—59. Until May, 1856, styled *Milwaukee News*. Absorbed *Milwaukee American*, q. v., Nov., 1857. Consolidated Dec., 1860, with *Daily People's Press* (established in preceding Aug., by Beriah Brown), and styled *Daily People's Press and News*; published by C. H. Orton & Co., edited by Brown; supported Douglas. In July, 1861, Sharpstein & Lathrop resumed ownership and former title; but in Sept., 1862, sold *News* to George H. Paul (editor since Oct., 1861) and J. M. Lyon. Conducted by Paul till May, 1874 (after 1870, as president of Mil. News Co.); controlled successively by E. A. Calkins (May, 1874—Sept., 1875), Alonzo L. Kaue, A. M. Thomson (1876), E. W. Magann (after June, 1877). In Dec., 1879, James S. White became sole proprietor; one year later, sold to Horace Rublee & Co., and succeeded by *Republican and News*, q. v. Among editors were: Paul, Oct., 1861—Sept., 1870; Lyon, till his death, Nov., 1863; S. Cadwallader, Dec., 1866—June, 1874; C. L. Sholes, Oct.—Dec., 1870, and Dec., 1873—May, 1874; Calkins, Apr., 1871—Aug., 1876; Robertson James; John C. Keefe, July—Dec., 1877; M. A. Aldrich, 1873; O. F. Jones, Aug., 1876—77; H. A. Chittenden, 1878; White, 1880. In 1878, absorbed *Commercial Times*, q. v. Democratic.

Milwaukee Daily News. May, 1889—95. + 13 v. F⁷.

Established May, 1889, under title of *Milwaukee Daily News and Review* (sub-title dropped since 1891), as successor of *Daily Review*. Published since then by News Publishing Co.; editor, M. A. Hoyt; business manager, W. H. Park. Independent.

Daily Review succeeded (Mar., 1887) the *Labor Review* (w); published by W. H. Park.

Northwestern Advance (w). 1870. F⁶.

See same title under Janesville.

Northwestern Trade Bulletin (w). May, 1879—May, 1884. 3 v. Q.

Founded May, 1879, by Trayser Bros.; during first three months, styled *Northwestern Grocer*; devoted to interests of retail trade.

Old Oaken Bucket.

See same title under Racine.

Peck's Sun.

See *Saturday Star*, note.

Plymouth Rock (m). Vols. 2—11. 1885—Apr., 1894. Q.

Organ of Plymouth Congregational church.

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Pneumatic (m). Vols. 1-7. April, 1892-95.+ 7 v. in 2. Q.

Founded Apr., 1892, by M. C. Rotier; published and edited by him since then. Non-political; devoted to bicycling and road improvement; organ of Wis. Division, League of American Wheelmen; illustrated.

Prohibitionist (w). Jan.—Sept., 1884.

Established Jan., 1884, by Ira C. Edwards and Lemuel H. Doyle. Removed to Madison, q. v., in September following.

Realty and Building Record (w). Vols. 1-3. Mar., 1891—June, 1893. 3 v. F.

Established Mar., 1891, by W. W. Pollock and J. C. Bartholf; conducted by Pollock (alone after following Oct.), till Feb., 1893; then styled *Milwaukee Record*. Illustrated.

Record (d). Nov.—Dec., 1895.+ F⁶.

Issued by Mil. Pub. Co. Independent.

Record (w). May, 1892.

Established by L. A. Proctor; suspended after third week. Literary and political (Independent).

Republican and News (d). 1881—May, 1882. 4 v. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1881, by Horace Rublee, as successor of *Daily Milwaukee News*, q. v.; consolidated with *Sentinel*, May, 1882. Republican.

Daily Republican-Sentinel.

This title was given to the consolidated *Republican and News* and *Daily Sentinel*, q. v., during May—Dec., 1882; then the former title of *Daily Sentinel* was resumed.

Rovnost (d), Bohemian. Sept.—Dec., 1892. F⁶.

Edited by J. Rudis-Jieřinsky and B. Grégr; published by P. V. Schissler.

St. James Parish Mirror (m). 1891. Q.

Organ of St. James Prot. Episc. church.

School Bulletin and Northwestern Journal of Education (m). Dec., 1875—Nov., 1876. Indexed.

N. W. Journal of Education established July, 1873, as a Western edition of *School Bulletin* and *N. Y. State Educational Journal*, Syracuse, N. Y. At the same time, the *Public School Record* (established Sept., 1874, by S. R. Winchell) was merged in *N. W. Journal of Education*, and title changed to *School Bulletin*. Merged Dec., 1876, in *National Journal of Education*, Chicago, edited by W. F. Phelps.

School Monthly. Vols. 1-3. Sept., 1867—Feb., 1870. O.

Established by Milwaukee Teachers' Association to take the place of the *Wisconsin Journal of Education* (q. v. under Madison), at that time suspended. Edited by S. D. Gaylord, assisted during second year by J. J. Lalor and Patrick Connolly; transferred by Association to Gaylord (Oct., 1869), and published by him as organ of Wis. State Teachers' Association and of State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Milwaukee Seabote (w; s-w). 1865—June, 1866. 2 v. F⁶. June, 1866—Apr., 1889. 9 v. F⁸. May, 1889-95.+ 7 v. F⁷.

Established (w) Dec., 1851—daily edition, Jan., 1852; owned by stock company during first year, then by August Greulich, N. Paul, and Philip Rickert; published by them till Sept., 1856; P. V. Deuster and Greulich, till Jan., 1860; P. V. Deuster alone, Jan., 1860—July, 1879; since then by P. V. Deuster Co. (P. V.,

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Oscar V. and Hugo H. Deuster, and Julius Muehle). Editors: A. de St. Vincent, 1852-53; F. J. Felsecker, 1853-55; August Knorr, 1855-57; Christian Ott, 1857-63; Karl Künz, 1868-74; Emil Knotzer, 1874-87; since then, George Meyer, William Pieper, and others; P. V. Deuster, editor-in-chief since 1860. Absorbed daily *Banner und Volksfreund*, q. v., 1885. Issued in 1889 a Sunday publication, *Telephon*; also publishes *Am Hauslichen Herd* (w), q. v. Independent Democratic. *Milwaukee Sentinel* (w). 1838—June, 1842; July, 1842—May, 1845; Jan., 1846—Aug., 1847. 2 v. F⁶.

In spring of 1837, proposals were issued for the publication, in June following' of the *Sentinel*, by J. O'Rourke; and of *Wis. Pioneer*, by Philo White, with financial aid of Solomon Juneau. These two enterprises were merged in one, and in June the *Sentinel* appeared, published by O'Rourke, and edited by White; financially aided by Juneau and by Achilles J. Rousseau, of Troy, N. Y.; advocated business interests of Juneau and the East Side. After three months, White was succeeded by Harrison Reed, who in turn became proprietor after O'Rourke's death; conducted by him till May, 1842 (except Aug.—Oct., 1841, when by foreclosure of a mortgage H. N. Wells became owner, and Clinton Walworth editor); Silas Chapman was a partner, during last three months. May, 1842, Elisha Starr became owner; conducted by him till Jan., 1845 (C. L. MacArthur, editor during last year); then by John S. Fillmore and D. M. Keeler, till Feb., 1845; by Fillmore and Jason Downer, six months; then by Rufus King. Styled *Milwaukee Sentinel and Wis. Farmer*, Oct., 1841—Feb., 1842; *Sentinel and Farmer*, Feb.—June, 1842. Democratic till 1840; then Whig.

See also *Commercial Herald*, and *Milwaukee Gazette*.

Milwaukee Daily Sentinel. Jan.—Apr., 1845. F⁵. May, 1845—June, 1846. 3 v. F⁶. July, 1846—June, 1865. 38 v. F⁷. July, 1865—Apr., 1873. 16 v. F⁸. May, 1873-95. 80 v. F⁶.

First daily in Wisconsin; founded Dec., 1844, by John S. Fillmore and D. M. Keeler; edited by C. L. MacArthur during first six weeks; by Jason Downer, Mar.—Sept., 1845; then by Rufus King, who soon afterward became also owner. Continued by him (in partnership with W. D. Wilson, Feb., 1846—Apr., 1848; with W. J. A. Fuller, Oct., 1848—Aug., 1851; then with John S. Fillmore and W. H. Watson, the former till Feb., 1856, the latter to end of King's term) till July, 1857; then sold to T. D. Jermain and H. Brightman. Conducted by them till Oct., 1870; then purchased by W. G. Roberts and A. M. Thomson, and thereafter published by a stock company—styled Milwaukee Pub. Co., 1870-72; since then, *Sentinel Co.* Edited by Rufus King till Apr., 1861; by C. L. Sholes, May, 1861—Aug., 1863; by A. M. Thomson, Aug., 1863-64; by J. M. Bundy (afterward of *N. Y. Mail and Express*), 1864—Mar., 1865; by O. W. Willard, May, 1865—Jan., 1866; by Watson, 1866-67; by A. C. Botkin, 1869, and Dec., 1873—Aug., 1877; by Thomson, Oct., 1870—Dec., 1873; by J. L. Kaine, 1874-80; by N. S. Murphey, June, 1875-76; by Amos Wright and E. W. Halford, 1881; by Horace Rublee, after May, 1882. Absorbed *Commercial Herald*, Dec., 1844; *Mil. Daily Gazette*, Feb., 1846 (and was styled *Sentinel and Gazette* till Dec., 1851). Consolidated with *Republican and News*, q. v., May, 1882, and styled *Republican-Sentinel*; since Jan., 1883, styled *Milwaukee Sentinel*. It is claimed that Fillmore introduced the first newsboys in Milwaukee (1844). Republican.

Evening Signal (d). Aug., 1879—May, 1880. F⁶.

Established July, 1879, by C. J. Pratt; edited, after first three weeks, by George Baber, until Dec., 1879; published by Pratt till Mar., 1880; continued by George Godfrey two months; succeeded May, 1880, by *Chronicle*, q. v. Independent Democratic.

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Social Mirror (w). Nov.—Dec., 1895.+

Established about May, 1895, by Mark Forrest and Fred P. Tibbits; in Nov. following, absorbed *Yenowine's Illust. News*, q. v.

Spectroscope (w). Dec., 1875—June, 1876. F⁵.

Established Sept., 1875, as a department in *Watertown Republican*, q. v.; edited by Marion V. Dudley; in following Dec., this department was united with *Liberal Worker*, of Sharon, q. v., and the two removed to Milwaukee, where a new journal was established, styled *Spectroscope*, edited by Mrs. Dudley and George W. Cooke; this was suspended June, 1876; and, in Dec. following, merged in *New Age*, of Boston (Mrs. Dudley becoming one of its editors). Liberal religious.

Stadt und Land (w). Feb., 1879-80. F⁵.

Literary supplement of *Banner und Volksfreund*, q. v.; established Aug., 1875.

Saturday Star (w). May, 1889-94. 3 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established May, 1889, by E. W. and H. E. Dankoler; published by them till Jan., 1894; since then by H. E. Dankoler. Consolidated with *Peck's Sun* and *South Milwaukee Star*, Dec., 1894, under title of *Peck's Sun and Saturday Star*. Independent; also literary and humorous.

Peck's Sun, founded at La Crosse, May, 1874, by George W. Peck; removed hither, March, 1878; published by Peck till Dec., 1890; then by his son, George W. Purchased by Annette Dankoler, Sept., 1894; in following Dec., consolidated with *Saturday Star*.

Milwaukee State Journal and South Side Advocate (w). Feb.—Nov., 1879.

Established by C. J. Pratt and A. J. Langworthy, Feb., 1879. [Above file is bound with *Cream City Courier*, 1877-79.]

Milwaukee Sunday Telegraph (w). Dec., 1878-94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Dec., 1878, by E. A. Calkins and C. C. Bowsfield; published by them till July, 1879; by Calkins and J. A. Watrous, July, 1879—April, 1884; since then, by J. A. Watrous (in partnership with S. C. Mower, April, 1884, till his death, a year later); R. B. Watrous, associate editor and business manager, since April, 1891. Styled *Milwaukee Telegraph* since May, 1891. Organ of Grand Army of the Republic, since 1882. Independent till April, 1884; since then, Republican.

Milwaukee Times (d). Oct.—Nov., 1893. F⁶.

Removed hither from Madison, q. v.; suspended in following Nov. Democratic.

Union Signal (w). Nov., 1894-95.+

Established 1893, by Fred. W. Stearns; conducted by him since then. Absorbed *Industrial Register* May, 1894. Populist; in interests of trades-unions.

United States Miller (m). Nov., 1878—Apr., 1885. 2 v. F⁵. May, 1885-94. 3 v. F.

Established May, 1878; edited and owned by E. H. Cawker till Oct., 1891; then purchased by S. H. Seamans; sold to Otis Colbrou, Nov., 1894, and consolidated with *Wis. Weather and Crop Journal*, q. v. In Apr., 1889, absorbed *Milling Engineer*, published by E. P. Allis & Co.

"*Vorwärts!*" (w). Nov., 1894-95.+

Sunday edition of *Wisconsin Vorwärts*, q. v.

Wahrheit (w). Nov., 1894-95.+

Weekly issue of *Wisconsin Vorwärts*, q. v.; established Jan., 1889.

MILWAUKEE (continued).

Whist (m). Vols. 1-3. June, 1891—May, 1894. Q. June, 1894-95. +

Published by Whist Publishing Co.; edited by Cassius M. Paine (assisted by George W. Hall, June—Oct., 1891). Non-political; devoted to social games, particularly whist.

Western Church (w), Prot. Episc. Sept., 1876—Nov., 1880. 2 v. F.

Successor of *American Churchman*; owned and edited by E. R. Ward; suspended Nov., 1880.

Western Good Templar (w). Feb., 1888-90. F⁶.

Removed hither from Mauston, Nov., 1888; edited by B. F. Parker till Oct., 1890; then by E. W. Chafin; removed Aug., 1890, to Chicago, and published by International Pub. Co. Contains history of Good Templars in Wisconsin. See same title under Madison.

Weekly Wisconsin. June, 1847—Nov., 1849; Aug., 1849-57. 4 v. F⁷.

Founded June, 1847, as successor of *Courier*, q. v., by William E. Cramer and Joseph Curtis; thereafter published by Cramer.

Semi-Weekly Wisconsin. 1863-64. F⁸. 1865—Aug., 1882. 9 v. F⁷.

Daily Wisconsin. Apr., 1848—Apr., 1851; 1855: July, 1857-58; Sept., 1859-62. 15 v. F⁷. 1866—June, 1867. 3 v. F⁸.

Evening Wisconsin (d). 1870; Oct., 1881—June, 1882. 3 v. F⁸. July, 1882-95. + 43 v. F⁷.

Founded 1848, by W. E. Cramer and Joseph Curtis; continued by Cramer since then (in partnership with Curtis till Sept., 1850; with C. S. Hurley, Sept., 1850—Oct., 1852; with John F. Cramer, since June, 1864; with A. J. Aikens, since July, 1868). Edited by Cramer since its foundation; by Aikens, since 1854. Associate editors have been: Lewis A. Proctor, Mar., 1863-81; S. M. Booth, Apr., 1865—Apr., 1866; C. C. Meservey, May, 1870-71; John C. Keefe, 1873-76; Walter E. Gardner, Jan., 1877—Aug., 1889, and 1893—July, 1894; John G. Gregory, since Aug., 1889. Semi-weekly edition established Nov., 1862. Absorbed *Free Democrat* (d and tri-w), q. v., Oct., 1861; and *Daily Life*, Apr., 1865. In 1863, Aikens invented plan of co-operative advertising—an adaptation of "patent insides." Democratic, till 1856; since then, Independent Republican.

Daily Life established (d) Aug., 1861, by Sherman M. Booth, assisted by Mary H. C. Booth, and by C. J. Allen (till Feb., 1862). In Oct., 1861, became a tri-weekly; and, soon after, a weekly. Continued till Apr., 1865, then merged in *Wisconsin*.

Wisconsin Advocate (m). Vol. 1. Mar., 1880—July, 1881 (incomp.).

Devoted to interests of A. O. U. W.; official organ of Wis. Grand Lodge. Published by B. Löwenbach & Son; edited by J. G. Davies, 1881.

Wisconsin-Banner (w), German. Sept. 21, Dec. 14, 1844.

First German paper published in Wisconsin; founded Sept., 1844, by Moritz Schoeffler, and conducted by him till Sept., 1874 (in partnership with Rudolph Wendte, Mar., 1851, till his death, Jan., 1857). Issued daily after 1849. Edited by F. W. Orban, 1851; then by August Kruer. Succeeded (1855) by *Banner und Volksfreund*, q. v. [Above numbers are bound with *Commercial Herald*, 1843-44.]

Wisconsin Banner und Volksfreund (w; s-w). Feb., 1879-84. 3 v. F⁶. 1885—Apr., 1889. 2 v. F⁸. May, 1889-94. 3 v. F⁷. 1895. +

As successor of *Wisconsin-Banner*, is the oldest German paper in Wisconsin. Edited by F. W. Orban (previously Fraternity's associate), Apr., 1855, till his death, Nov., 1870; by B. H. Güterbock, June, 1877—May, 1880; then by H. Sigel, until its purchase by Guenther. Published by Schoeffler till Sept., 1874; then, for a time,

MILWAUKEE (continued).

by a stock company; daily edition consolidated with *Freie Presse*, q. v., May, 1880. Weekly continued, and, later, purchased by Richard Guenther; conducted by him till 1885; since then, by P. V. Deuster. Daily edition issued after 1881; merged in daily *Seebote* when purchased by Deuster. Democratic.

Volksfreund established 1847, in opposition to *Banner*; edited by Frederick Fratny; daily edition begun in 1852; both merged in *Banner* after Fratny's death (Apr., 1855).

Wisconsin Calendar (m). 1873-80, scat. nos.; 1881-Oct., 1888. F⁵.

Successor of *Church Register*, q. v.; official organ of Wisconsin and Fond du Lac dioceses of Prot. Episcopal church; edited by C. L. Mallory.

Wisconsin Free Democrat (w). 1853-58, 9 nos.

Successor of Waukesha *Amer. Freeman*, q. v.; removed hither May, 1848, and continued by S. M. Booth till Mar., 1859 (in partnership with Ichabod Coddington, July, 1848-49; with James Densmore, Apr.—June, 1850; with C. L. Sholes, after 1856); by L. L. Crounse, Mar., 1859—May, 1860 (with Sholes during first two months; thereafter, with A. M. Thomson; with Thomas Fitch, during last three months); by C. C. Olin (with George W. Tenney, after July), May—Dec., 1860 (but edited by Sholes); by Abram D. Smith and G. W. Chapman, Dec., 1860—Oct., 1861; daily and tri-weekly editions then merged in *Daily Wisconsin*, q. v.; weekly continued by William Euen till Feb., 1862, then suspended. Styled *Wis. Freeman*, Aug., 1848-49; thereafter *Wis. Free Democrat*. Assistant editors were Champion Vaughan (July, 1855—Jan., 1856), and John F. Myers (Dec., 1856—May, 1857). Advocated temperance, and abolition of slavery. Issued *Barnburner* (w), during campaign of 1848.

See *Mil. Democrat*, and *Daily Free Democrat*.

Wisconsin Greenback.

See same title under Sparta.

Wisconsin Legal News (w). Oct., 1878—Sept., 1883. 2 v. F.

— *Same* (d). Sept., 1883—July, 1884. F.

Successor (Oct., 1878) of *Mil. Daily Law Bulletin* (founded Jan., 1877, by Fouse, Hirschberger & Co.); published by Samuel Howard and C. D. Kendrick; suspended July, 1884.

Wisconsin Lumberman (m). Vols. 1-3. Oct., 1872—Mar., 1875. 3 v. O.

Devoted to lumbering interests of the Northwest; edited by E. B. Northrop, H. A. Chittenden, Jr., and W. H. Bishop; in Dec., 1874, purchased by publishers of *Commercial Times*, q. v.

Wisconsin Patriot (w). Aug., 1894-95.+ F⁶.

Founded May, 1893, by A. C. Macrorie and Fred. Meyer; published by them till Sept., 1893; since then by Macrorie (editor throughout) and B. S. Davis. Independent; organ of Amer. Protective Association.

Wisconsin Temperance League (w). June—Sept., 1854. F⁶.

Established Dec., 1853, as organ of State Temperance League of Wisconsin; J. Ford, editor; apparently suspended, Sept., 1854.

Wisconsin Vorwärts und Milwaukee Volkszeitung, Arbeiterszeitung, und Tägliche Reformer (d). July, 1894-95.+ 3 v. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1882, by Michael Biron, under the title *Arminia* (m); published weekly after 1885, as official organ of local Socialistic Labor party; tri-weekly during May, 1886, and daily thereafter, by Arbeiter-Zeitung Publishing Society (headed by Paul Grottkau), under title of *Milwaukee Arbeiter-Zeitung*. After July, 1888, published by Socialistic Publishing Society (Val. Blatz, business

MILWAUKEE (continued).

manager). Absorbed *Daily Reformer*, Dec., 1889, and was styled *Milwaukee Volkszeitung*; on dissolution of Socialistic Publishing Society, late in 1891, was transferred to Michael Biron; Valentine Raeth, business manager; since Jan., 1893, published by Victor L. Berger and Raeth, under title of *Wisconsin Vorwärts*. Editors: Biron, 1882—Apr., 1886; Grottkau and Edward Loew, May, 1886—July, 1888; Simon Hickler, July—Dec., 1888; Blatz, Dec., 1888—May, 1889; Jacob Hunger, May, 1889—Jan., 1890; Simon Hickler, Feb., 1890—June, 1891; Gustave A. Rahn, two months; Biron, Aug., 1891—Dec., 1892; since then, Berger. Socialistic; official organ of American and State Federation of Labor, and of Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee.

Wisconsin Weather and Crop Journal. Vols. 1-3. 1892-94. 3 v. in 1. Q.

Official publication of Wis. Weather Service; edited by Willis S. Moore till May, 1894, then by Samuel C. Emery till it was merged in the *U. S. Miller*, q. v., Oct., 1894.

Yenowine's Illustrated News (w). Aug., 1835—Mar., 1839. 2 v. F⁴. Apr., 1889-94. 4 v. F⁶. Jan.—Nov., 1895.

Founded Apr., 1835, by George H. Yenowine; published by him till Nov., 1895; then merged in *Social Mirror*, q. v. Edited by T. W. Haight, 1835-90; then by Yenowine. Printed in Chicago, 1835-86; absorbed Chicago *Music and Drama* (1886), and Milwaukee *Chic* (1889). Styled *Yenowine's News* till Dec., 1890. Independent; devoted to society, art, and drama.

MINERAL POINT.

Mineral Point Democrat (w). Apr.—Dec., 1845. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1845, by C. C. Britt, published eight months, then removed to Madison, and continued as *Wis. Democrat*, q. v. In the editorial columns of this paper was made (Oct. 22, 1845) the first public suggestion for the organization of the Wis. State Historical Society—a proposal seconded by the Madison *Argus*, q. v. (Oct. 28, 1845).

Mineral Point Free Press (w). Apr. 19, 1842.

Founded Dec., 1841, by Henry Plowman; published by him nearly two years.

Home Intelligencer (w). May, 1859—June, 1865. F⁶.

Established May, 1859, by John Herron and John D. Lemmon; after four months, published by Herron alone. Democratic; supported Administration. [Files for 1859, 1864, and 1865, are bound with *Min. Pt. Tribune* for those years.]

Miners' Free Press (w). Sept. 1, 1837.

Founded June, 1837 (with material of Belmont *Gazette*, q. v.), by M. D. Holbrook; soon passed into hands of William S. Hamilton (son of Alexander Hamilton); sold to Galena men, Mar., 1838, and removed thither; continued as *Galena Democrat*. Democratic (except under Hamilton, Whig).

Miner's Free Press (w). July, 1838—June, 1841. F⁶.

Founded July, 1838, by Henry B. Welsh and Henry Plowman; published by them till Apr., 1841; then bought by Samuel B. Knapp, and edited by John Delany; suspended Aug., 1841. Revived by Plowman, in Dec. following, under title of *Min. Ft. Free Press*, q. v. Democratic.

National Democrat (w). 1868; Aug., 1869-70 (incomp.); 1871-73. 2 v. F⁷. 1874-76. 2 v. F⁶.

MINERAL POINT (continued).

Iowa County Democrat (w). 1877-80. 2 v. F⁶. 1881-July, 1891. 4 v. F⁷. Aug., 1891-95. + 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1866, by John Herron and William H. Peck, under title of *National Democrat*; conducted by them two years; by T. S. Ansley (with Peck as editor), one year; sold to Peck, Aug., 1869, and conducted by him till Nov., 1874; then by Albert Watkins and George Crawford, till May, 1877; since then, by R. M. and George Crawford. Styled *Iowa Co. Democrat*, Dec., 1877. Democratic.

Wisconsin Tribune (w). Sept., 1847-Sept., 1848; Oct., 1849-Oct., 1851. F⁶.

Mineral Point Tribune (w). Apr., 1854-59. 2 v. F⁶. 1861-Aug., 1881. 9 v. F⁷. Sept., 1881-94. 6 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Established Sept., 1847, by George W. Bliss; published by him till May, 1869 (in partnership with Josiah B. Chaney,—now assistant librarian of Minn. State Hist. Society, from 1852 to Sept., 1854; and with his son, Edward U. Bliss, after 1857); leased to G. H. Otis, July, 1864-Feb., 1865, Bliss remaining editor. Since June, 1869, conducted by W. H. Bennett (in partnership with J. B. Teasdale, to Mar., 1871; and with B. J. Bennett, 1882-91, and since 1893); leased to G. D. Cline, during 1875. Styled *Wis. Tribune* till 1852. Issued semi-weekly, May-Sept., 1881. At first, Whig; since 1856, Republican.

Wis. Temperance Journal.

See *Western Templar*, Madison.

MONDOVI.

Buffalo County Herald (w). Oct., 1876-Aug., 1879. F⁵. 1882-84. F⁷. 1885-90. 3 v. F⁶.

Mondovi Herald (w). 1891-94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded by Walter L. Houser, Feb., 1876; conducted by him one year; by George E. Gilkey, one year; by W. H. and Charles E. Edes, 1878-Apr., 1879; then purchased by Gilkey, and conducted by him two years (in partnership with Houser, in 1880); since 1881, by Houser (except 1883-85, by J. C. Rathbun), in partnership with W. H. Smith, after 1893. Styled *Mondovi Herald*, since June, 1890. Republican.

MONROE.

Gazette (w). Mar.—Nov., 1882.

Established Nov., 1881, by J. W. Odell, as successor of *Jefferson Independent* (published by him at Jefferson, July, 1879-July, 1881); styled *Monroe Gazette*, 1883; continued by Odell till Nov., 1883; since then by W. T. Giles. Daily edition issued by Odell, during campaign of 1888. Democratic. [Above file is bound with *Monroe Sun*, 1882.]

Green County Reformer (w). 1874-77. F⁶. 1878-May, 1880. F⁷.

Successor of *Green County Republican*, q. v.; conducted by F. J. Mills, Jan.—April, 1874; by G. J. Patton, eight months; by I. T. Carr and William Bullock, during 1875; by Carr alone, 1876-Dec., 1877; then purchased by F. E. Fillmore and W. D. Mathews, and conducted by them till May, 1878; by Mathews alone, till its suspension, May, 1880. Daily edition issued in 1879, till Oct.; an extra weekly was then issued in its place. Democratic.

MONROE (continued).

Green County Republican (w). July, 1871-73. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1870, by A. W. Potter; conducted by him four years (in partnership after Oct., 1873, with George H. King); by F. J. Mills, during Dec., 1873; succeeded Jan., 1874, by *Green Co. Reformer*, q. v. In Sept., 1873, absorbed *Liberal Press* (founded late in 1872, by F. J. Mills); was then styled *Republican and Press*.

Monroe Sentinel (w). May, 1854-56. F⁶. 1857-91. 12 v. F⁷. 1892-94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Successor of *Green Co. Union* (first paper in Green county); continued April, 1851, under title of *Monroe Sentinel*, by John W. Stewart. Publishers and editors: Stewart, May-Sept., 1851; John Walworth and O. D. Moulton, Oct., 1851-Sept., 1854; N. L. Stout and G. W. Tenney, one year; Tenney alone, Sept., 1855-July, 1860 (Edmund A. West, political editor after April, 1859); James Bintliff and E. E. Bryant, Aug., 1860-May, 1861; Bintliff alone, till Nov., 1861; as both had entered the army, Bryant's interest was purchased by E. E. Carr, and *Sentinel* conducted by him; sold by Bintliff and Carr to A. J. High and Charles A. Booth, July, 1865; conducted since then by Booth (in partnership with High, till Dec., 1870; with S. E. Gardner, 1871-Feb., 1872). Under Stewart, Whig; under Walworth, Free-Soil Democrat (claimed to be first Democratic paper in Wisconsin to oppose extension of slavery); since then, Republican. Walworth was chairman of convention that organized Republican party in Wisconsin (Madison, July, 1854). See historical articles on "Green Co. Press," in *Sentinel*, April, 1870, and Jan. 19, 1876; also chapter thereon in *Hist. of Green Co.* (Springfield, Ill., 1894).

Monroe Sun (w). Mar.-Nov., 1882; 1883-95.+ 5 v. F⁵.

Founded Nov., 1881, by George R. South; conducted by him since then (except 1893-June, 1894, by N. T. Gettings—in partnership with John Kneeland during last six months). Successively Independent, Republican, Democratic, and Independent Populist.

Wisconsin State Rights (w). May, 1859-Nov., 1860.

Established by N. L. Stout, Mar., 1859; removed to Stevens Point, Mar., 1861; suspended after Stout's enlistment in Federal army (Nov., 1861). Advocated State rights, tariff for revenue, and interests of producing classes. [Above file is bound with *Monroe Sentinel*, 1860-62.]

MONTELLO.

Marquette Weekly Express. 1864-73. 3 v. F⁶.

Montello Weekly Express. 1874-94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Removed hither from Oxford, q. v., June, 1862; conducted by S. A. Pease (in partnership with James B. Cogan, Apr., 1863-May, 1865; thereafter with B. F. Goodell,—except Dec., 1873, with C. H. Bissell), till Jan., 1874; by Goodell and Cogan, till Mar., 1877; since then, by Bissell (in partnership with James B. Cogan, till May, 1879; with John T. Cogan, during remainder of that year). Styled *Marquette Weekly Express*, till Jan., 1873. Independent.

Sun (w). Dec., 1881-Nov., 1883. F⁶.

Founded by J. B. and J. T. Cogan, Dec., 1881; in the following Sept., sold to L. W. Chapman, who in Nov., 1883, removed it to Plainfield; continued there as *Plainfield Sun*, q. v.

MONTFORT.

Montfort Monitor (w). May, 1882-91. 3 v. F⁷. 1892. F⁶.

Established May, 1882, by C. T. Stone, as successor of *Independent* (founded Mar., 1881, by W. A. Thompson); conducted by him till Dec., 1884; by I. G. DeWitt and J. W. Taylor, three years; by DeWitt, till May, 1890; by W. B. Greene and A. R. Palmer, one year; by J. F. Streeter, June, 1891-Sept., 1892; then by Abijah and Frank Bresee; removed to Belmont, Feb., 1894, and styled *Belmont Bee*.

Southwest Wisconsin (w).

Founded Feb., 1894, by I. G. DeWitt and J. W. Taylor; soon removed to Linden, q. v.

MOUNT HOREB.

Blue Mounds Weekly News. July, 1883-June, 1887. F⁶.

Founded May, 1881; published also at Blue Mounds; conducted by H. G. Elliott (except Feb.-July, 1884, by P. Kenney), 1883-87 (in partnership with John N. Dahlen, July, 1884-Apr., 1887); styled *Mt. Horeb Weekly News* after July, 1885; merged in *Black Earth Advertiser*, q. v., June, 1887.

Mount Horeb Times (w). Aug.-Dec., 1895.+

Established May, 1887; published 1895 by J. N. Dahlen and J. N. Risjord.

NASHOTAH.

Nashotah Scholiast (m). Vols. 1-2. Dec., 1883-Aug., 1885. Indexed. Q.

Published by members of Nashotah Theological Seminary (but printed in Sussex). Contains diaries and letters of Bishop Kemper, and other historical material relative to Prot. Episcopal church in Wisconsin.

NAVARINO.

[The early name of Green Bay, q. v.]

NECEDAH.

Necedah Republican (w). Sept., 1884-Apr., 1885; 1886-94. 5 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Aug., 1884, by Clarence M. Hutchinson, and since then conducted by him. Republican.

Necedah Signal (w). Oct., 1881-Oct., 1883. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1881; published by Thomas McConnell; sold by him, May, 1882, to W. C. Brawley; published by C. M. Hutchinson, Aug., 1882-83; after Jan., 1883, styled *Yellow River Lumberman*; two years later, removed to Mauston, q. v.

NEENAH.

Neenah Bulletin (w). May-Sept., 1856.

Established May, 1856, by W. H. Mitchell; suspended in following Oct. Revived soon afterward as *Neenah and Menasha Examiner*; suspended by May, 1857. Republican. [Above file is bound with *Menasha Advocate*, 1854-56.]

Bulletin of the Executive Committee of the State Grange of Wisconsin, P. of H. (m; s-m). Vols. 2-5. 1876-79. Vols. 6-7. 1880-81 (last year incompl.).

Organ of Patrons of Husbandry; removed hither from Oshkosh, q. v., Dec., 1875. Edited by Henry E. Huxley, secretary of State grange, P. of H.; issued semi-monthly after Feb., 1880.

NEENAH (continued).

Neenah and Menasha Conservator (w). May, 1856-59. F⁶.

Founded May, 1856, by Harrison Reed; conducted by him till suspension in May, 1858 (with Samuel Townsley, July-Dec., 1856; and with Joseph L. Schooley, owner and publisher, after Sept., 1857). Revived two weeks later by L. E. and E. D. Ross; in following Aug., removed to Menasha, and edited by B. S. Heath; soon afterward, styled *Menasha Conservator*, q. v. Republican.

Danskeren (w), Danish. Oct., 1894-95. +

Founded about June, 1892; conducted by J. N. Jersild; religious. Republican.

Neenah Gazette (w). 1874-Sept., 1880. 3 v. F⁷. Feb., 1881-June, 1882. F⁸.

Founded 1871, by Charles H. Boynton; conducted by him till Aug., 1875 (after Apr., 1874, with G. A. Cunningham); by Cunningham, till May, 1878; then by H. L. Webster, till Sept., 1880 (during last six months, with Arthur Bowron); by L. F. Cole to June, 1882; since then, by H. A. Stone. Absorbed, Mar., 1880, *Herald* (founded 1879 by Frank S. Verbeck). Republican.

Island City Times (w). May-Dec., 1866.

Founded Oct., 1863 (at Neenah and Menasha), by J. N. Stone; conducted by him till Jan., 1870; then sold to W. G. Ritch, styled *Winnebago Co. Press*, and conducted by him till Sept., 1871 (in partnership with John M. Read, July, 1866-67; with W. B. Tapley, Jan.-Aug., 1870); then removed to Menasha, and (Jan., 1872) styled *Menasha Press*, q. v. Republican. [Above file is bound with *Winn. Co. Press*, 1870-71.]

Twin City Daily News. Feb.-May, 1895. F⁶.

Established (w) early in 1881, by Arthur Bowron; in following June, became a daily; published since 1886 by L. H. Kimball.

Winnebago County Press (w). 1870-71. F⁷.

See *Island City Times*, note.

NEILLSVILLE.

Clark County Courier (w). 1880-Feb., 1881. F⁵.

Established June, 1879; published by M. W. Parker & Co.

Clark County Press (w). June, 1873-Apr., 1876. F⁷.

Founded by H. J. Hoffman, June, 1873; united with *Republican*, Apr., 1876, and continued as *Republican and Press*, q. v. Independent Republican.

Clark County Republican (w). Aug., 1872-Apr., 1876. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Oct., 1867, by Ed. E. Merritt; conducted by him till Mar., 1874; then sold to C. J. Cooper; edited by W. L. Abbott, Mar.-May, 1874; by D. T. Lindley, May, 1874-Aug., 1875; by W. W. La Flesh, till Mar., 1876; by W. C. Allen, two months; published by Cooper till Dec., 1874; in following March, sold to James Hewitt and Jones Tompkins; in Apr., 1876, united with *Clark Co. Press*, and styled *Republican and Press*.

Clark County Republican and Press (w). Apr., 1876-78. F⁸.*Republican and Press* (w). 1879-84. 2 v. F⁸. 1885-94. 4 v. F⁷. 1895. +

Continued by H. J. Hoffman (with E. L. Hoffman, till June, 1883; thereafter with J. K. Hoffman) till Nov., 1884; then sold to I. T. Carr, and conducted by him till Apr., 1889; since then, by J. H. Tift (in partnership with M. F. Satterlee, till Mar., 1891; then with S. M. Marsh, till May, 1892). Absorbed Neillsville *Enterprise* (see *Langlade Enterprise*, under Colby), May, 1878. Under Hoffman, Independent Republican; under Carr, Democratic; since then, Republican.

NEILLSVILLE (continued).

Neillsville Times (w). Mar., 1882-85. F⁷. 1886-87. F⁵.

Founded Dec., 1881; owned by N. H. Withee and others; edited by L. A. Doolittle; sold by them, Aug., 1885, to M. F. Satterlee; conducted by him (with W. N. Wells, six months; after Feb., 1886, with George A. Ure) till spring of 1888; then by J. D. Brothers, who became a partner Dec., 1887 (at which time *True Republican* was merged in *Times*). Republican.

True Republican (w). Mar., 1880-87. 4 v. F⁶.

Established July, 1879, by L. B. Ring; conducted by him till Dec., 1887; then merged in *Neillsville Times*.

NEW LISBON.

Juneau County Argus (w). 1859, 10 nos.; Feb.—Nov., 1862; June—Dec., 1866; Sept., 1871-85. 5 v. F⁷. 1886-87. F⁶.

Founded 1857, by J. H. Wells; conducted by him (with R. B. Rice, Sept., 1858, till spring of 1859), till Feb., 1862; then by N. V. Chandler, till suspension in following Nov. Revived Mar., 1863, by E. Miller and J. M. Stowell; in following Oct., sold to Wells, and conducted by him till his death, June, 1864; by M. F. Carney, Oct., 1864, to his death, Jan., 1883; by A. A. Young, four months; then by A. C. Wilkinson. Republican, till Sept., 1858; Democratic, under Wells; Republican, under Chandler; since then, Democratic. [Files for 1862 and 1866 are bound with *Mauston Star*, 1864-66.]

New Lisbon Republican (w). June 20, 1860.

First paper in Juneau county; founded June, 1855, by R. B. Rice; edited by J. W. Bright, 1857-58; by Rice again, 1859, till its suspension, Jan., 1863.

New Lisbon Times (w). Mar.—Dec., 1895.+

Founded Mar., 1895, by Charles A. Leicht.

NEW LONDON.

New London News (w). Aug., 1875—July, 1876.

Established July, 1874, by C. A. Pettibone and M. Mertz; published by E. E. Gordon, 1875, till May, 1876; then merged in *N. London Times*. Independent Democratic. [Above file is bound with *N. London Times*, 1876-77.]

New London News (w). June—Aug., 1885.

Established June, 1885, by D. L. Stinchfield. Independent. [Bound with *N. London Times*, 1884-87.]

New London Press (w). July, 1893—Sept., 1895.+ F⁷.

Established July, 1893, by Charles F. Carr. Democratic.

New London Times (w). Oct., 1856—Oct., 1857.

Founded Oct., 1856, by A. J. Lawson; suspended Nov., 1857. Revived in following January, by Robert Perry; edited by Lawson; suspended before May. Republican.

New London Times (w). 1876—Sept., 1891. 6 v. F⁶.

Founded Nov. 1870, by John A. Ogden; in following April sold to E. E. Gordon, and conducted by him till Jan., 1876 (with W. H. Walker, after June, 1875); by Walker, till July, 1877; then by Gordon (except Aug., 1878-79, by G. A. and Lewis Stinchfield), till Jan., 1880; by M. B. and George M. Patchen, one year; by H. S. and H. W. Pickard, Mar., 1881—Oct., 1882; then by G. M. Patchen, H. S. Pickard, and H. P. Briggs (Times Pub. Co.). This firm was dissolved July, 1884; succeeded by Patchen; after four years, he sold *Times*, June, 1888, to a stock company (J. C.

NEW LONDON (continued).

Hoxie, F. Cleary, and others); Cleary was editor till Aug., 1859. Sold then to W. E. Hannaford, and conducted by him six months (with W. G. Le Count after Oct.); by Le Count till following Aug.; by E. A. King, Sept., 1890—Sept., 1891 (with Charles D. Smith, after Dec.). Absorbed *News*, q. v., May, 1876; and in Mar., 1881, *N. London Tribune* (established by H. S. and H. W. Pickard, Dec., 1880); till Dec., 1882, styled *Times and Tribune*; thereafter *New London Times*. Removed to Clintonville, Aug., 1891. Published sketches of Waupaca Co. history, Sept., 1887—May, 1888. Republican.

Issued a Manawa edition, Nov., 1885—Mar., 1887, styled *Manawa Times*. Independent.

NEWPORT.

[The name of this town was changed to Kilbourn City, q. v., June 10, 1856.]

NEW RICHMOND.

New Richmond Democrat (w). Feb., 1879—Apr., 1881. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1878, under title of *Greenbacker*; after one year, styled *N. Richmond Democrat*; published by M. P. Stephens (with R. E. Kane, during first six months; with O. H. Jay Briggs, Mar.—June, 1879); suspended in Apr., 1881.

St. Croix Republican (w). Feb.—June, 1870; Jan.—May, 1874; Feb., 1875—Sept., 1876; Feb., 1879—93. 6 v. F⁷. 1894—95. +

Founded Aug., 1869, at Hudson, by Abe C. Van Meter and Charles Seymour; a month later, removed to New Richmond, and conducted since then by Van Meter (in partnership with Seymour till Aug., 1872). Republican.

NORTH CRANDON.

Reporter (w). Jan.—June, 1893.

Established Sept., 1892; published by I. G. Champion, till Feb., 1893; then by L. M. Sylvester; suspended in following July. [Above file is bound with *Forest Republican*, of Crandon, q. v., 1892-93.]

NORTH LA CROSSE.

[See *Free Press* and *News*, under La Crosse.]

NORWAY.

Nordlyset (w). Sept. 9, 1847.

Founded Aug., 1847, by James D. Reymert and Evan H. Heg; conducted by them till autumn of 1849; then purchased by Knud Langland and Ole J. Hatlestad, removed to Racine, and styled *Democraten*; suspended about six months later. Norwegian organ of Free-Soil party; first newspaper in America, in that language.

OCONOMOWOC.

Oconomowoc Badger (w). May—Oct., 1866, scat. nos.

Established May, 1866, by T. B. and A. J. Reid; sold to E. G. Benjamin, Oct., 1867, and styled by him *Badger State*; conducted by him till Aug., 1869; by Lauren Edwards & Co., nearly a year (and styled by them *La Belle Mirror*); by Alexander McGregor and D. H. Sumner, a short time; in Aug., 1870, sold to Ashley D. Harger, and styled *Times*, q. v.

OONOMOWOC (continued).

Free Press (w). Dec., 1861—Aug., 1862.

Established Oct., 1858, by D. W. Small and John S. Rockwell; continued by them till Feb., 1861; then by D. S. Curtiss till he entered the army, Sept., 1862; then suspended. Democratic. [Above file is bound with *Waukesha Co. Democrat*, 1860-63.]

Oconomowoc Local (w). Mar., 1875-76. F⁶. 1877—Feb., 1885. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded Sept., 1874, by F. W. Coon and A. C. Macrorie; after July, 1875, conducted by Coon alone till Nov., 1878; then by I. A. Hoxie and H. D. Morgan, six years; by Ward E. Dutcher, Nov., 1884—Jan., 1885; then suspended. Daily edition published during summer, 1883-84. Republican.

Oconomowoc Times (w). Sept., 1871—June, 1873. F⁷.

Successor of *La Belle Mirror* (see *Badger*, note); continued by Ashley D. Harger. Republican.

Wisconsin Free Press (w). June, 1875-94. 7 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Founded (s-w) May, 1875, by C. C. Bowsfield; after six months, issued weekly; conducted by Bowsfield five months (during last six weeks, with R. B. Rice); by Rice, Oct., 1875—Apr., 1876; by C. M. Smith, three months; owned by Edwin Hurlbut since Oct., 1875, and conducted by him since Sept., 1876. Daily edition was issued during July—Sept., in each of the years 1884-86. Under Bowsfield, Independent, then Reform-Democratic; 1876—Oct., 1890, Independent Democratic; since then, Republican.

See anniversary and historical issues of *Free Press*, dated May 20, 1876; May 18, 1878; May 17, 1879; May 15, 1880; May 12, 1883; Jan. 2, 1892.

OCONTO.

Oconto County Reporter (w). Aug., 1874-80. 2 v. F⁷. 1881—Nov., 1889. 4 v. F⁶. Dec., 1890-93. 2 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Established Sept., 1871, by A. R. Bradbury; suspended in Dec. Revived Jan., 1872, by A. Reinhart and H. W. Gilkey; conducted by them till following Sept.; by Cyrus S. Hart, 1873—June, 1881; by P. H. Swift, July, 1881—Nov., 1885; again by Hart nearly ten years; since Mar., 1895, by J. H. Waggoner. In Mar., 1875, absorbed *Oconto Times* (established by A. Reinhart, Jan., 1874); and *Republican* (founded Oct., 1880, by P. H. Swift), July, 1881. Published, in 1895, historical and biographical sketches of Oconto Co. pioneers. At first Independent; later, Republican.

Enquirer (w). Feb., 1882—Nov., 1885. F⁶. Nov., 1885—Aug., 1886. F⁷.

Founded July, 1881, by F. C. Sharp and A. Brazeau; conducted by them till Apr., 1883; then by Sharp. Anti-monopoly.

Oconto Lumberman (w). Aug. 18, Sept. 9, 1864.

Founded Mar., 1864, by Joseph W. Hall, and conducted by him since then. Republican.

Oconto Pioneer (w). Sept.—Dec., 1859; 1864. F⁷. 1860-62; 1863, scat. nos. F⁶.

First paper in Oconto county; established June, 1859, by George C. Ginty; conducted by him till Feb., 1864; then sold to Henry D. Ginty and Cyrus S. Hart; merged in *Lumberman*, Nov., 1875. Republican.

OMRO.

Omro Herald (w). May, 1894-95.+

Established May, 1894, by C. H. Slocum and F. B. Hand; after June, 1895, conducted by Slocum alone. Republican.

OMRO (continued).

Omro Weekly Journal. Aug., 1874-94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Oct., 1865, by Cady & Beals; at first, styled *Omro Union*; continued by S. H. Cady till 1871; by George S. Kaime, for a time; by J. W. Reynolds, Aug., 1874-Sept., 1875 (with A. F. Worcester, till Apr., 1875; then with M. H. Gibbs); by Gibbs and Worcester, two months; by Kaime and Gibbs, Nov., 1875-Feb., 1876; by Kaime and P. M. Wright, three years; since Apr., 1879, by Wright. Absorbed *Day's Doings*, Sept., 1890. Republican (but now Independent).

OREGON.

Oregon Observer (w). June, 1883-95.+ 4 v. F⁷.

Established Sept., 1880, by Smith & Urie; published by them two years; by C. J. Rollis, 1882-84; since then by H. D. Hanson. Independent.

Village Record (w). Nov., 1875-May, 1876.

Established Oct., 1875, by I. A. Hoxie and H. D. Morgan. Independent. [Above file is bound with *Stoughton Courier*, 1876-78.]

OSCEOLA MILLS.

Polk County Press (w). 1865-95.+ 10 v. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1860, by J. D. Reymert and Junius A. Bartlett, at St. Croix Falls, under title of *St. Croixian*; published there one year. Removed to Osceola Mills, Dec., 1861, by Samuel S. Fifield, and styled *Polk Co. Press*; conducted by him till May, 1872 (with Charles E. Mears, till Aug., 1864); since then, by Mears. Republican (except under Reymert, Democratic).

OSHKOSH.

Bulletin of the Executive Committee of the State Grange of Wisconsin, P. of H. (m). Vol. 1. 1875.

Edited by J. H. Osborn, master of State grange; removed hither from Madison, in July; at end of first year, removed to Neenah, q. v.

Oshkosh Courier (w). May, 1854-63. 3 v. F⁷. June-Aug., 1864.

Founded May, 1852, by J. H. McAvoy; after a few weeks, sold to Jere Crowley, and conducted by him one year; by George H. Read and Charles R. Nevitt, four years; by Read and Marcellus Strong, Aug., 1857-Dec., 1862; by Hiram Morley and B. F. Davis, 1863-Aug., 1864; then merged in *Oshkosh Northwestern*, q. v. Issued daily edition (first daily in Oshkosh), Feb., 1854-Dec., 1857. Styled *Fox River Courier*, at first. Democratic.

Oshkosh Democrat (w). June 18, 1852; May 20, Aug. 5, 1853.

First paper in Oshkosh; founded Feb., 1849, under title of *True Democrat*, q. v., by James Densmore; conducted by him till Apr., 1853 (except Mar.-June, 1850, by E. A. Cooley); after Feb., 1852, published by George Burnside & Co.; conducted by Burnside till May, 1856 (in partnership with Jonathan Dougherty, July, 1853-Mar., 1855; thereafter, with Martin Mitchell); by J. A. Smith and Mitchell, three months. Sold Aug., 1856, to C. W. Felker; conducted by him (with William Markham, during remainder of 1856; thereafter, with C. G. Finney) till Apr., 1858; by Finney and B. F. Davis, till Feb., 1860; then purchased by George Gary, but merged in *Northwestern*, q. v., in Oct. following. Styled *Oshkosh Democrat* after 1850; was only newspaper not entirely destroyed in fire of 1859. Issued daily edition, Aug., 1856-Nov., 1857; and Mar.-May, 1860. Edited by C. J. Allen, Nov., 1852-Mar., 1854. Free-Soil, till 1852; Independent, till Aug., 1856; thereafter, Republican.

OSHKOSH (continued).

Oshkosh Democrat (w). May--Nov., 1865; June--Dec., 1866; Mar.--Sept., 1867.

Oshkosh Daily Democrat. Oct., 1865.

Successor of *Union*, q. v.; conducted by Robert V. Shurly till Sept., 1867; then sold to George Hyer and D. W. Fernandez, and succeeded by *Oshkosh City Times*, q. v. Issued daily edition, Aug.--Oct., 1865. Edited by T. J. Harney, Sept., 1865-66. [Above files are bound with *City Times*, 1867-68; and *Winnebago Co. Newspapers*, 1849-68.]

Oshkosh Deutsche Zeitung (w). Sept., 1857-59. F⁶.

Founded Feb., 1857, by Theodore Frentz; edited by H. Schintz; conducted by them till Nov. following; by Charles A. Weisbrod and Charles W. Erb, six months; by H. Mades & Co., three months; after July, 1858, by Theodore Friedländer; removed by him to Fond du Lac, perhaps 1860. Democratic.

Early Dawn (w). Feb., 1879--Apr., 1880. F⁶.

Founded May, 1876, as an amateur religious paper, by Eddie E. and Minnie T. Carhart; conducted by them till Jan., 1880; then by J. T. Chynoweth and Horace J. Evans; after Apr., styled *Reflector*. Organ of Methodist denomination in Wisconsin.

Oshkosh Independent (w). Dec., 1874--Apr., 1875.

Established Dec., 1874, by G. S. Kaine and F. F. Livermore; conducted by them till Apr. following, when it was destroyed by fire. [Above file is bound with *Weekly Times*, 1873-75.]

Oshkosh Journal (w). Aug., 1868-72. F⁷. Jan.--Apr., 1873.

Established Aug., 1868, by Horace E. Rounds and Hiram Morley; conducted by them till Apr., 1873; then merged in *Northwestern*, q. v. Republican. [File for 1873 is bound with *Weekly Times*, 1873-75.]

Labor Advocate (w). Apr., 1893--June, 1895. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1893, as official organ of Oshkosh Trades and Labor Council; also of Wis. State Federation of Labor. Absorbed, June, 1893, *Age of Labor* (established Feb., 1892), which name was used as sub-title of *Advocate* till 1894.

News (w). July--Oct., 1868.

Established July, 1868, by Finney & Davis; made up from *Daily Northwestern*. [Bound with *Winnebago Co. Newspapers*, 1849-68.]

Northwestern (w). May, 1860--June, 1862; Aug., 1864--May, 1865. 2 v.

F⁷. May, 1865-66; Oct., 1870--May, 1872; May, 1875--Aug., 1894. 12 v. F⁶.

Daily Northwestern. 1895.+ 2 v. F⁶.

Founded May, 1860, by D. C. Felton, Charles R. Nevitt, and F. C. and C. H. Messenger; conducted by them five months; by Nevitt, Sept., 1860--Aug., 1864 (at first, with C. E. Pike; later with R. C. Eden); then by George Gary and B. F. Davis, till Mar., 1866 (with Hiram Morley, during first three months); by Davis and C. G. Finney, four years; a few months by Davis and John Hicks; since Oct., 1870, by Hicks (with Thomas S. Allen, till June, 1884; since Apr., 1889, with others in a stock company). Issued daily edition, Jan.--Aug., 1861; in autumn of 1865; and since Jan., 1868, to the present time. Absorbed *Democrat*, Oct., 1860; *Courier*, Aug., 1864; *Journal*, Apr., 1873. In issue of Jan. 8, 1880, is "Illustrated review of Oshkosh; its early history, industries, etc." Republican.

See article in *Daily Northwestern*, Nov. 24, 1894; and "History of Oshkosh Press," in Harney's "History of Winnebago Co."

Reflector (w). Apr.--May, 1880. See *Early Dawn*, note.

OSHKOSH (continued).

Oshkosh Standard (w). Mar., 1878—Aug., 1881. F⁷.

Founded Feb., 1878, by Thomas C. Levy and A. D. Ryckman (under title of *Greenback Standard*, during a few weeks); conducted by Levy (with Ryckman, six months; with S. B. Boynton, a few weeks) till Oct. following; then by Hiram and E. B. Morley till Jan., 1880; by Edwin Petersilea, six months. In July, 1880, absorbed *People's Champion*, of Appleton, q. v., and was styled *Wis. Standard*; published by a stock company. Removed to Milwaukee, Sept., 1881; suspended, a year later. Supported National Greenback party.

Oshkosh City Times (w). Oct., 1867—68. F⁷. 1869—72. F⁸.

Oshkosh Times (w). 1873—Jan., 1883. 4 v. F⁷. 1891—94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Continuation of second *Democrat*, q. v.; conducted by D. W. Fernandez (with George Hyer, till his death, Apr., 1872; with S. D. Carpenter, three months; with Gus O'Brien, Sept., 1872—Aug., 1874; with W. H. Walker, Sept., 1874—May, 1875; with A. T. Glaze, May, 1875—Oct., 1879; thereafter, with Charles M. Bright), till Sept., 1883; by Bright, one year; sold by him, Sept., 1884, to a stock company (C. W. Felker, E. W. Viall, and others); published by them since then, under name of E. W. Viall & Co. Under Hyer, and for several years under Fernandez, advocated interests of Patrons of Husbandry. In 1877, published series of articles by R. G. Thwaites (who had been one of the editors in 1872-73), on "History of Winnebago County," and sketches of Oshkosh, Tomah, and other Indian chiefs. Democratic.

Oshkosh True Democrat (w). Feb.—Aug., 1849.

See *Oshkosh Democrat* (first of the name), note.

Oshkosh Union (w). Oct., 1864—Jan., 1865.

Established Oct., 1864, by R. V. Shurly; in Feb., 1865, continued as *Democrat*, q. v. (second of that name). [Above file is bound with *City Times*, 1867-68.]

Winnebago Telegraph (w). Jan. 3, Sept. 14, 1850.

Founded Dec., 1849, by B. S. Henning; edited by Hiram Morley; after Sept., 1850, continued by Morley and E. Edwards; suspended late in 1851. Democratic.

Wisconsin Christian Endeavorer (m). Vols. 1-2. Feb., 1894-95. Q.

Established as organ of Christian Endeavor societies in Wisconsin; conducted by Ben. H. Soper, Jr., and George Harrington. Styled *Christian Endeavor*, at end of first year; removed to Madison, q. v., Nov., 1895. Religious; inter-denominational; advocates good citizenship.

Wisconsin Telegraph (w), German. 1874-94. 10 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Feb., 1858, by Charles and Valentine Kohlmann, under title of *Wächter am Winnebago*; edited by Henry Cordier; succeeded by *Deutsche Volksblätter* (m), Oct., 1890, edited by Carl Rose; succeeded by *Wisconsin Telegraph* (w), Oct., 1866; edited by Carl Rose to present time; published by Kohlmann Bros. till Oct., 1855; since then, by T. S. Allen and Julius Weidner. Independent Republican till 1872; since then, Independent Democratic; also literary.

OXFORD.

Republican Express (w). Sept., 1859-62. F⁶.

Founded in 1858, at Westfield or Montello, by Frank Hyde, under title of *Marquette Express*; suspended at end of year. Removed to Oxford Jan., 1859, and revived as *Oxford Weekly Express*; sold in following Aug. to S. A. Pease, and conducted by him; thereafter (with C. M. Comstock, till Oct., 1860; with H. L. Stone, one year; with E. F. Winchester, Oct., 1861—Jan., 1862). Styled *Oxford Express*, Mar.—May, 1861; then *Marquette Weekly Express*. Removed to Montello, q. v., July, 1862. Democratic, under Hyde; thereafter Republican.

PALMYRA.

Palmyra Enterprise (w). Mar., 1874-75. F⁶. 1876-Apr., 1893. 6 v. F⁷. May, 1893-94. F⁶. 1895.+

Established March, 1874, by O. P. Dow; printed at Whitewater by E. D. Coe, until Apr., 1893; then purchased by Badger & Tubbs, of Elkhorn, who issued it till Oct. following; then sold to E. D. Coe, who leased it to Grant H. Lawton, together with a printing outfit at Palmyra, where it has since then been published; purchased Oct., 1894, by Andrew Rood, present owner and editor. Republican at first, then Prohibitionist; since Oct., 1893, Republican.

PARDEEVILLE.

Pardeeville Times (w). Dec., 1889-Apr., 1890; Dec., 1892-94. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Dec., 1888, by Charles Williams; conducted by him one year; by Fred. A. Brown, 1890-June, 1891; by A. Moore, six months; since 1891, by Lester Woodward. Independent; of late, Independent Reform.

PEPIN.

Era of Progress (bi-w). No. 1. Dec. 25, 1861.

Published by John Sterling.

Pepin Independent (w). Apr., 1858-Oct., 1859. F⁶.

First paper in Pepin county; founded Jan., 1857, by U. B. Shaver, under title of *North Pepin Independent*; suspended within a year. Revived Apr., 1858, by E. W. Gurley and E. B. Newcomb; but suspended in following autumn.

Pepin County Press (w). June, 1860-May, 1862. F⁶.

Established June, 1860, by U. B. Shaver; continued by him till its suspension, May, 1862. Published series of articles, Feb.-Apr., 1862, on history of Pepin. Republican.

Pepin Star (w). Apr.-Dec., 1895.+

Established Sept., 1884; conducted since Aug., 1885, by Robert A. Axtell (at first, with Orla B. Axtell). Independent.

PESHTIGO.

Peshtigo Times (w). Nov., 1894-95.+

Founded April, 1894; published by A. D. Pergoli; edited by H. Schauer. Republican.

Peshtigo Eagle.

See *Marinette Eagle*.

PEWAUKEE.

Pewaukee Standard (w). Feb., 1879-May, 1880. F⁶.

Founded in 1877 by C. P. Smith; conducted by him till May, 1880; then merged in *Waukesha Freeman*, q. v.

PHILLIPS.

Phillips Badger (w). July, 1881-May, 1884. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded July, 1881, by C. H. Darlington; merged in *Times*, May, 1884. Republican.

PHILLIPS (continued).

Bee (w). Nov., 1884-85. F⁴.

Founded Oct., 1884, by George Osterman; published later by E. W. Hand and J. D. Rowland. Republican.

Phillips Times (w). 1877-Oct., 1881. 2 v. F⁵. Nov., 1881-94. 6 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Dec., 1876, by F. W. Sackett; conducted by him till Mar., 1879 (in partnership with W. H. Wilson, after May, 1877); by Wilson, till May, 1886; since then by Sackett (with O. B. Van Dusen, June, 1891-Dec., 1892; with George E. Sackett, since Nov., 1893). Absorbed, May, 1884, *Phillips Badger*, q. v.; and Nov., 1893, *Fifield Advocate* (founded Oct., 1883, by G. E. Sackett). During first ten years, Independent; since then, Democratic.

PLAINFIELD.

Sun (w). Nov., 1883-93. 5 v. F⁵. 1894-95.+ F⁶.

Removed hither from Montello, Nov., 1883, by L. W. Chapman, and conducted by him since then. Republican.

PLATTEVILLE.

Platteville Examiner (w). Feb.--May, 1858.

Successor of *Indep. American*, q. v.; founded by D. T. Lindley, Dec., 1857; suspended in following June. [Above file is bound with *La Fayette Co. Herald*, Shullsburg, 1856-57.]

Grant County Democrat (w). July, 1885-89. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Oct., 1884, by W. H. Peck; sold by him to L. C. McKenney, 1889, and styled *Grant Co. News*, q. v.

Grant County News (w.) 1890-95.+ 3 v. F⁶.

Successor to *Grant Co. Democrat*, q. v.; conducted by L. C. McKenney till July, 1894; since then by R. C. Huntington. Democratic.

Grant County Witness (w). July, 1863-66. F⁶. 1867-June, 1868; 1870-92. 9 v. F⁷. 1893-94. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded May, 1859, by Israel Sanderson, at Lancaster, but removed hither in following July; conducted by Sanderson, three years; by George K. Shaw and Daniel E. Bockius, May, 1862-Oct., 1863; by Shaw alone, two months; by F. S. Haughawout, three months; by Shaw, Apr., 1864-Feb., 1867; since then by M. P. Rindlaub. Republican.

Independent American and General Advertiser (w). 1845-47; Oct., 1854-Oct., 1857. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1845, by J. L. Marsh; conducted by him till May, 1849 (in partnership with E. F. Bayley, after Dec., 1847); continued by W. B. Bevans till its suspension, soon afterward. Revived by Marsh, Sept., 1851; continued by him three years (with J. C. Moore, in 1854); by Harlan M. Page, Oct., 1854-Oct., 1857 (in partnership with — Chatterton, till Jan., 1856); then suspended; succeeded by *Examiner*, q. v. Independent Republican. [File for 1857 is bound with *La Fayette Co. Herald*, Shullsburg, 1856-57.]

Northern Badger (w). Jan. 8, 29, Feb. 19, 1841.

First paper in Platteville; founded May, 1840, by Thomas Eastman; conducted by him till Sept., 1841; failing to secure Democratic support, sold by Eastman to Alonzo Platt, and continued as *Wis. Whig*, q. v. Mrs. E. D. E. N. Southworth was a regular contributor to its columns. Non-partisan, till Mar., 1841; then Democratic. [Above copies are bound with *Indep. American*, 1845-48.]

PLATTEVILLE (continued).

Wisconsin Whig (w). Apr. 27, 1842.

Successor of *Northern Badger*, q. v.; conducted by Platt till summer or autumn of 1842; then sold to J. L. Marsh and L. C. McKenney; continued by them about a year; then suspended. [With *Iowa Co. Newspapers*, 1836-41.]

PLOVER.

[See also Stanton.]

Plover Times (w). March, 1866-72. 2 v. F⁶. 1873-74. F⁷. 1875—April, 1881. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded July, 1856, by James S. Alban, under title of *Plover Herald*; conducted by him to May, 1858; then by H. G. Ingersoll (with D. H. Pulcifer, Jan.—May, 1860; with Stephen H. Alban, after following July) till Feb., 1861; then consolidated with *Portage Co. Republican* (published by A. J. Lawson), and styled *Times and Republican*; in May, 1863, styled *Plover Times*. Continued by Lawson, Feb., 1861-64; by H. G. Ingersoll (owned by A. O. Brown, till May, 1870) till Oct., 1881; apparently suspended soon afterward. Republican.

PLYMOUTH.

Plymouth Reporter (w). Oct., 1872-95. + 9 v. F⁶.

Established (1872) by C. D. Wells; after three years, sold to A. F. Warden; continued by him till Aug., 1890 (in partnership with H. W. Hostman, after 1879); by Hostman and Otto Gaffron, until Jan., 1890; by Gaffron alone, until Oct., 1895; since then, by A. J. Strassburger. Democratic (except under Strassburger, Republican).

Plymouth Review (w). Nov.—Dec., 1895. +

Founded Nov., 1895, by F. Carroll and L. W. Bowers. Democratic.

PORTAGE.

[See also Fort Winnebago.]

Portage Advertiser (w). Nov., 1886-88. F⁶.

Established March, 1885, by L. H. Doyle and G. J. Cox; interest of latter purchased by E. H. Hughes in August following, and that of Doyle in June, 1886; four months later, sold by Hughes to S. S. Newton, E. J. Doyle remaining as editor; continued by Newton (with F. A. Brown after 1887) till Aug., 1888; then consolidated with *Herald* (est. Sept., 1885, by Jay R. Hinckley), and styled *Herald-Advertiser*. Sold by Hinckley, June, 1889, to J. W. Chancellor. Successively Republican, Independent, Democratic, and Republican.

Badger State (w). Mar., 1854—July, 1858. 2 v. F⁷.

Established Oct., 1853, by John A. Brown, as successor of *River Times* (q. v. under Fort Winnebago); conducted by him till Feb., 1857 (in partnership with Chauncey C. Britt after Mar., 1855); by Britt, till Dec. following; by William K. McHugh, one year; by Brown & Britt, Dec., 1858, until Brown's death, three months later; by his widow, until Dec., 1859; then suspended. Edited by Joseph M. Doty, Feb., 1857—Apr., 1859. Democratic.

Portage Democrat (w). Apr., 1877-81. F⁷. 1882-94. 6 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded Mar., 1877, by Henry D. and W. E. Bath; conducted by the latter one year, then by Irving Bath, till Oct., 1881; since then, by J. E. Jones. Daily edition issued since March, 1886. Democratic.

PORTAGE (continued).

Doyle's Paper (s-m). Mar.—Dec., 1895. +

Established Mar., 1895, by Edwards J. Doyle. "Opposed to Romanism in politics."

Herald-Advertiser (w). 1889—June, 1890. F⁶.

See *Portage Advertiser*.

Rara Avis (m). Mar.—June, 1857. Q.

Founded Jan., 1857, by Horace Norton; conducted by him till its suspension, about July, 1858. Literary and musical.

Portage City Record (w). Aug., 1859—Apr., 1861. F⁶.

Successor of *Independent*; published by R. B. Wentworth; edited by M. M. Davis (six months), and A. J. Turner (Wentworth's partner, after March, 1859); purchased by Turner, Apr., 1861, and consolidated with *Wis. State Register*, q. v. Republican. [File for 1859 is bound with *Badger State*, 1857-58.]

Independent established Feb., 1855, by John A. and Julius C. Chandler; conducted by them nine months; then by Julius, until Apr., 1857, when it was purchased by R. B. Wentworth, and succeeded by *Record*.

Republic (w). Aug. 27, 1853.

Established by W. W. Noyes, Jan., 1851, under title of *Northern Republic*; suspended after Noyes' death, Dec., 1854. Whig.

Portage City Times.

See *River Times*, Fort Winnebago.

Western Advance (w). 1874-77. 2 v. F⁵. 1878—Mar., 1879. F⁶.

Conducted by E. W. Stevens (except July—Dec., 1877, by C. F. Hyde), until Feb., 1879; then merged in *Madison Independent*, q. v. Advocate of prohibition and paper money; in 1875, organ of Good Templars of Wisconsin; under Hyde, Republican.

Wisconsin State Register (w). July, 1863-78. 5 v. F⁷. 1879-93. 5 v. F⁸. 1894-95. +

Founded Mar., 1861, by Samuel S. Brannan; one month later, absorbed *Record*, q. v., and thereafter was conducted by Brannan, A. J. Turner, and Israel Holmes. At the end of three years, Holmes retired; continued by Brannan and Turner till Jan., 1878; by John T. Clark (with B. F. Goodell, after first two months), seven years; by Goodell and S. S. Rockwood, Feb., 1885—Nov., 1887; by Register Printing Co., Dec., 1887—July, 1892; by J. H. Waggoner, two years; by Maurice Goodman, since July, 1894. Daily edition (styled *Portage Daily Register*) issued since Mar., 1886. Republican.

PORT WASHINGTON.

Ozaukee County Advertiser (w). June 13-27, 1855; Mar.—Apr., 1856.

Established by R. L. Gore, May, 1854; conducted by him four years (except a few months in 1856); during the last year, with Seymour G. Wait.

In June, 1858, absorbed *Ozaukee Co. Democrat* (established July, 1857, by Adolph Heidkamp and J. R. Bohan), q. v., and for several years was styled *Advertiser and Democrat*; continued by Wait and Bohan; latter remained editor, till his death, Nov., 1886 (with F. J. Mills, 1866-69). Democratic.

Ozaukee County Democrat (w). Sept.—Dec., 1857, 7 nos.

See *Ozaukee Co. Advertiser*.

Ozaukee County Journal (w). Sept. 29, 1853.

Founded July, 1848, by R. A. Bird. Democratic.

PORT WASHINGTON (continued).

Ozaukee County Times (w). Dec., 1853—June, 1854, 7 nos.

See *Washington Co. Blade*.

Weekly Star. Nov., 1879-82. F³. Jan.—Apr., 1883. F⁴. May, 1883—Feb., 1889. 3 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Nov., 1879, by Eugene B. Bolens; conducted by him (until his death, Apr., 1886) and various members of his family (except 1894—Mar., 1895, leased to M. B. Krause). In Sept.—Dec., 1895, published sketches in local biography.

Washington County Blade (w). Feb. 20, 1851; Aug. 19, 1852.

Founded Apr., 1849, by Rhenodyne A. Bird; conducted by him (with F. J. Mills, Nov., 1849—Dec., 1850; with J. W. Vail, 1851—Mar., 1853) till June, 1854; then purchased by S. Austin White. Upon erection of Ozaukee county (Mar. 7, 1853), styled *Ozaukee Co. Blade*; in following September, title changed to *Ozaukee Co. Times*; suspended July, 1854.

Absorbed (1850) *Washington Co. Democrat*, established about May, 1847, by F. J. Mills; first paper in Washington county; sold in 1849 to J. W. Vail; merged in *Blade* towards end of 1850. Democratic.

Port Washington Zeitung (w). Aug. 25, 1859; Feb.—Dec., 1895.+

Established Mar., 1855, by Adolph Heidkamp; conducted by him till his death, June, 1881; then by his sons. Now published by Carl Fehlandt. Edited by P. V. Denster, Nov., 1854-56. Democratic.

POTOSI.

Potosi Republican (w). Sept., 1847-48; Apr., 1854—Aug., 1855. F⁶.

Founded May, 1847, by John W. Barnfield & Co. (probably J. M. Denton); in Sept. following, sold to Lucien B. Leach, and conducted by him till Nov., 1848 (with T. A. Springer till May, 1848; then with David McKee); by James W. Seaton, Nov., 1848—Aug., 1852; then merged in *Signal*. Revived May, 1853, by Seaton and E. R. Paul; conducted by them two years; then by Paul alone, until its suspension, Aug., 1855. Democratic; later, Independent.

Signal established July, 1852, by David and Robert McKee; in following month, absorbed *Republican*; continued till end of year, then suspended.

POYNETTE.

Poynette Press (w). Nov., 1885-95.+ 4 v. F⁵.

Founded Apr., 1884, by J. E. and W. M. Shirk; sold by them to I. C. and C. A. Sargent, Sept., 1885; conducted by them till 1889; since then, by G. L. Swartz. Independent Republican.

PRAIRIE DU CHIEN.

Prairie du Chien Weekly Courier. May, 1856-66. 3 v. F⁷.

Courier (w). Feb., 1873-93. 7 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Founded May, 1852, by Buell E. Hutchinson and Jud. Hurd, under title of *Crawford Co. Courier*; conducted by them two years; by D. H. Johnson, May, 1854—April, 1856 (with Hurd, till July, 1855; with William E. Parish, till end of year; thereafter, with Whittaker Jenkins); by V. A. W. Merrell, Apr., 1856—Nov., 1858; since then, by W. D. Merrell. At first, Independent; since Apr., 1856, Democratic.

PRAIRIE DU CHIEN (continued).

Crawford County Press (w). Sept., 1871—May, 1873. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1870, as successor of *N. W. Democrat* (founded Sept., 1868, by Horace J. Hoffman, and removed hither from Black River Falls); at first styled *Crawford Co. Democrat*; conducted by Hoffman till its suspension, May, 1873. In Dec., 1872, published reminiscences of early local history by Alfred Brunson.

Inter-County Gazette (w). Jan.—Apr., 1880.

Removed hither from Lancaster, q. v. [Above file is bound with *Grant Co. Gazette*, 1878-79, Lancaster.]

Prairie du Chien Leader (w). July, 1857-59. F⁷.

Founded July, 1857, by William Hill and James H. Greene; after Mar., 1859, conducted by Greene alone; suspended April, 1861. Republican.

Prairie du Chien Patriot (w). Sept., 1846—Aug., 1851. F⁶.

First paper on the Upper Mississippi; founded Sept., 1846, by H. A. and O. J. Wright; conducted by them till Nov., 1847; by H. A. Wright till Aug., 1851; then suspended. Non-partisan.

Prairie du Chien Union (w). 1871-83. 5 v. F⁷. 1884-94. 5 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Mar., 1864, by L. M. Andrews and James Greene; in following July, absorbed *Standard-Bearer*; continued by Andrews and Moody till May, 1895; then sold to Waldo Brown; conducted by him till May, 1870 (at first, with L. C. Bixby); by Nicholas Smith (for a time, with Joseph Smethurst), May, 1870—Sept., 1874; by Fred J. Bowman till Apr., 1876; by B. J. Castle, one year; by John R. Berryman, Mar., 1877—Apr., 1883 (in partnership with Thurlow W. Lacy, after 1878); by Lacy and Ira D. Hurlbut, till Dec. following; by Hurlbut and A. M. Beach, 1884-88; by George L. Miller, 1889—Nov., 1890; since then, by Hurlbut. Republican.

Crawford Co. Standard Bearer, published by L. R. Train and N. B. Moody, Apr.—June, 1864; then merged in *Union*.

PRAIRIE DU SAC.

Sauk Co. News (w). Feb., 1877—Oct., 1889. 4 v. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1876, by W. G. Ashton; conducted by him, one year; by S. W. Corwith, Nov., 1877—Dec. 1884; by Charles E. Whelau, Jan., 1885—June, 1886; by George L. Conklin, two years; by Fred W. Johns, 1888 till his death, 1892; then by Etta Johns; since 1894 by Brown Bros.

PRENTICE.

Prentice Calumet (w). 1895.+

Established June, 1892, by — Stoddard; now published by Frank H. Bell. Edited by G. E. Vandercook, July—Dec., 1894.

PRESCOTT.

Prescott Weekly Clarion. Apr., 1874—June, 1875.

Established by Morris B. Kimball, Apr., 1874; sold by him to E. C. Kibbe, June, 1875; continued under title *Pierce Co. Plaindealer*, q. v. [Above file is bound with *Plaindealer*, 1875-76.]

Prescott Democrat (w). July, 1859—Nov., 1860.

Founded Oct., 1858, by Pembroke V. Wise, J. M. Bailey, and D. M. Lusk (under title of *N. W. Democrat*, until Apr., 1860); continued by them till Dec., 1859; by W. J. Whipple and W. R. Gates, Jan.—Nov., 1860; then suspended. Democratic (Douglas).

PRESCOTT (continued).

Prescott Journal (w). June, 1867—July, 1871. F⁷.

Established Apr., 1857, by Lute A. Taylor, at River Falls, under title of *River Falls Journal*; in Sept., 1861, absorbed *Prescott Transcript*, was removed hither, and styled *Prescott Journal*. Conducted by Taylor until Nov., 1868; then sold to Rockwell J. Flint and E. H. Weber. Burned out, June, 1871; in consequence, suspended, and subscription-list sold to *Pierce Co. Herald*, Ellsworth. Republican. [File for 1871 is bound with *Plaindealer*, 1874-76.]

Northwestern Democrat.

See *Prescott Democrat*.

Prescott Paraclete (w). Feb., 1855—Feb., 1856. F⁶.

First paper in Pierce county; established Feb., 1855, by C. E. Young; in Sept. following Oliver Gibbs became a partner; a year later, styled *Transcript*, q. v. Independent.

Pierce County Plaindealer (w). 1875-91; Apr., 1892—Jan., 1893. 7 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Clarion*, q. v.; conducted by E. C. Kibbe until July, 1876; thereafter by E. H. Ives. Independent, under Kibbe; then Democratic.

Prescott Transcript (w). Feb., 1856—Sept., 1861. 6 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Paraclete*, q. v.; conducted by Young (except Apr.—July, 1857, by Oliver Gibbs) until Sept., 1861 (with Gibbs, Sept., 1855—Apr., 1857; with George D. Rand, July—Oct., 1857; with J. F. Young, during last four months). In Sept., 1861, Young enlisted in Federal army, and *Transcript* was merged in *Journal*, q. v. Edited by H. N. Twombly, Dec., 1857—Sept., 1858; by Frank H. Pratt, during 1859. In 1856, published "first annual review of Pierce county." Independent, until 1856; thereafter, Republican.

PRINCETON.

Green Lake County Democrat (w). Feb., 1879-80. F⁶.

Established July, 1876, under title of *Independent*, by S. D. Goodell and H. A. Myers; in Sept. following, styled *Green Lake Co. Democrat*, and Myers succeeded by L. S. Truesdell, as Goodell's partner. Continued by Goodell (alone, after May, 1879); removed to Markesan, q. v., June, 1881.

Princeton Republic (w). June, 1872-95. + 11 v. F⁶.

Established 1866, by Thomas McConnell; published by him till Mar., 1870 (assisted during last eight months by Ezra Reeve); by Reeve and J. C. Thompson, five months; by J. C. and A. E. Thompson, Aug., 1870—Mar., 1883 (except when leased to O. N. Russell and C. P. Rawson, during 1878); by E. R. Beebe and Rawson, Mar., 1883—July, 1889; by Beebe and J. H. Davidson, July, 1889—May, 1893; by Beebe alone, till Oct., 1894; since then, by W. P. Harmon. Early history of Princeton, reprinted from file of 1869, is given in issues beginning Nov. 28, 1895. Republican.

RACINE.

Racine Advocate (w). 1851-54. 3 v. F⁶. 1859-66. 2 v. F⁷. 1867-69. F⁶. 1870—Feb., 1877; June, 1878-79. 4 v. F⁷. 1880—May, 1888. 4 v. F⁶.

Founded Nov., 1842, by Thomas J. Wisner, and published by him till his death, Aug., 1843; by M. M. Strong, Oct., 1843—Dec., 1844; by Philo White, Dec., 1844—Mar., 1846; by J. C. Bunner and O. A. Stafford, about four years; by J. W. Trowbridge, probably 1850-51; apparently suspended about this time. Revived Sept.,

RACINE (continued).

1852, by Bunner and J. A. Harrison; continued by them three months; by Harrison alone, three weeks; by Charles Clement, 1853-54; by A. C. Sandford (with John Tapley, 1856-62; with Henry Sandford, after Sept., 1866), 1855-Oct., 1884; by Eliza E. Batchelor, Oct., 1884-Feb., 1888 (with Sandford as manager); then by Racine Franklin Guild (E. E. Batchelor and E. O. Hand), with Albert F. Ransom as editor; suspended soon after. Willard A. Cobb, assistant editor, 1865-66. Issued daily edition, Aug.—Nov., 1850; May, 1853—Mar., 1855; and Nov., 1856—Apr., 1857 (the last a one-cent paper). In early years, Free-Soil Democrat; Anti-Slavery, under Clement; thereafter, Republican.

Racine Argus (w). Mar.—Oct., 1838, scat. nos.

First paper in Racine; established Feb., 1838; owned by J. M. Myers, Alfred Cary, M. M. Strong, and others; edited by M. M. Strong and Lorenzo Jaues; issued 18 numbers between Feb. and Oct., and was then suspended. Democratic. Material removed to Madison, and used in establishing *Wisconsin Enquirer*.

Racine County Argus (w). 1874. F⁷. 1875—Feb., 1879. 2 v. F⁶.

Racine Argus (w). 1880. F⁷.

Founded Sept., 1868, by William I. Martin; published by him six months; then suspended; revived by Zebulon C. and H. M. Wentworth, and conducted by them Feb., 1869—July, 1873; by Z. C. Wentworth alone, till Apr., 1877; by C. F. George, one year; by E. A. Egery, Apr., 1878—Dec., 1880. Daily edition then sold to *Journal*, and continued as daily edition of latter; weekly suspended. Democratic. [File for June—Dec., 1877, is bound with *Advocate*, 1876-77.]

Racine Democrat (w). Aug., 1859—Aug., 1861. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1852, by H. M. Hulett and Lucius C. Cary, under title of *Racine Co. Democrat*; continued by Cary till Aug., 1854 (with — Vilas, in early part of 1853; then with J. A. Harrison); then purchased by O. A. Stafford; after 1858, published by Z. C. Wentworth & Co.; suppressed by authorities, Sept., 1861, for treasonable utterances. Daily edition published in 1853.

Racine Daily Herald. Feb.—Mar., 1879.

Founded Dec., 1878, by Levi K. Alden; suspended Apr., 1879. Succeeded by *Daily News* (Alden and C. W. Kemmes). Independent. [Above file is bound with *Argus*, 1878-79.]

Racine Journal (d). Nov., 1856—Nov., 1857. 2 v. F⁶.

Established Nov., 1856; suspended in 1861. Daily edition of *Journal* is now published, established Jan., 1881. See weekly *Journal*.

— *Same* (w). Dec., 1856—Dec., 1857; 1869—June, 1895. 9 v. F⁷. July—Dec., 1895.+

Founded Nov., 1856, by Henry M. Hulett and John A. Harrison; published by them three months; by Harrison and J. A. Carswell till Oct., 1857; then suspended. Revived in Nov. following, by Charles Clement; continued by him till May, 1863; by Charles W. Fitch, May, 1863—July, 1865; by William M. Utley, 1865-73 (with Hamilton Utley, after 1865); by F. W. Starbuck (with Hamilton Utley, during first year), 1874—Apr., 1895; since then, by Edmund C. Deane. Editors: Lucius C. Cary, Mar.—Nov., 1857; Clement, Nov., 1857-63; Fitch, 1863-65; W. L. Utley, 1865-73; Hamilton Utley, 1874—Feb., 1878; Starbuck, 1876—Apr., 95; since then, Deane. At first, Independent; then Republican (except under Fitch, Democratic).

Liberal Co-Worker (m; bi-m, May, 1893). June—Dec., 1893.

Edited by J. F. Schindler; advocate of "liberal" religious doctrines. [Bound with *Racine Journal*, 1891-93.]

RACINE (continued).

National Demokrat (w). Sept.—Oct., 1859.

Founded May, 1859, by C. Lohmann and G. Grahl; suspended June, 1860.

Northwestern Educator, and Magazine of Literature and Science (m).

Apr.—Aug., 1849.

Removed hither from Chicago; published and edited by James L. Enos. See *Free School Journal*, Madison.

Old Oaken Bucket, and Sons of Temperance Organ (s-m). 1849-52, 7 nos.

Founded at Racine, May, 1849, by A. C. Barry: published by Edward Bliss and Sterling P. Rounds; removed by them to Milwaukee, Mar., 1851; organ of Sons of Temperance, till July, 1851. Removed to Madison in Dec. following, by J. W. Hunt; of short duration there. [Bound with *Wis. Temp. League*, Milwaukee.]

Staric (w), Bohemian. 1874—July, 1876. Aug., 1876-95. + 11 v. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1860, by Frank Korizek, under title of *Slován Amerikánský*; first Bohemian paper in U. S.; after Sept., 1861, styled *Staric*; published by Korizek, edited by Vojta Masek; edited by Carl Jonas since June, 1863; since 1865, published by Carl and Fred Jonas. Issues literary edition, *Rodina*. Liberal Republican till 1872; since then, Democratic.

Also issued *Amerikan* (w), for Bohemian immigrants and settlers; founded Apr., 1872; sold in Dec. following and removed to Nebraska.

Sons of Temperance (m). 1877-78.

Founded Jan., 1877, by William R. Bloomfield; one year later, sold to L. K. Alden; suspended by end of 1878. Official organ of Sons of Temperance. [Bound with *Argus*, 1880.]

Racine Daily Times. Apr., 1884-95. + 26 v. F⁶.

Founded Nov., 1883, by William L. Utley; continued (Mar., 1884) by him and J. H. Willis (Times Publishing Co.); business manager, Willis till his death (1893), since then his wife, Mrs. Olympia Brown; edited by W. L. Utley till his death (1887), since then by Hamilton Utley. Independent. Also publishes *Utley's Dollar Weekly*.

Wisconsin Aegis (w). Mar. 2, 1841.

Established Dec., 1843, as organ of Liberty party in Wisconsin; edited by N. W. Fuller and S. W. Hill; first Anti-Slavery paper in Wisconsin.

Wisconsin Agriculturist (s-m). 1894-95. +

Founded Jan., 1877; published by Wis. Agriculturist Publishing Co.; Andrew Simonson, editor; devoted to agriculture.

Wisconsin Farmer and Northwestern Cultivator (m). Vols. 1-3. 1894-51. Indexed. 2 v. O.

Established May, 1849, by Mark Miller. Removed to Janesville, q. v.

Wisconsin Journal of Education (m). Vols. 1-2. Mar., 1856-57. 2 v. O.

Successor of *Wis. Educ. Journal*, Janesville, q. v.; transferred by Sutherland to State Teachers' Association, removed hither Dec., 1855, and conducted by an editorial board; John G. McMynn, chief editor, succeeded after first year by A. J. Craig; removed to Madison, q. v., 1855.

RANDOLPH.

Randolph Enterprise (w). 1873-76. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1873, by J. S. Lightner; edited by G. A. Haeston, 1873-74; sold by Lightner to E. W. and A. C. Stevens, Jan., 1876; conducted by them six months; by F. A. Brown, July—Dec., 1876; continued as *Lively Times*, q. v.

RANDOLPH (continued).

Enterprise revived Oct., 1882, by a company; volumes numbered consecutively with old files and also as "new series."

Lively Times (w). 1877.

Successor of *Randolph Enterprise*; published by F. A. Brown and Arthur G. Foster, during 1877; suspended at end of year, and office removed to Tomah. [Bound with *Enterprise*, 1876.]

REEDSBURG.

Reedsburg Free Press (w). June, 1860—Sept., 1861.

Founded June, 1860, by N. V. Chandler, suspended Sept., 1861.

Reedsburg Free Press (w). Mar., 1872-77; July, 1883-89. 4 v. F⁸. 1890-92. F⁷. 1893-94. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Mar., 1872, by N. V. Chandler; continued by him till July, 1873; by John W. Blake (with John H. Powers till Nov., 1879) till Mar., 1893; since then by W. F. Hill. Edited by C. E. Wells, 1887—Apr., 1888. Issued semi-weekly, Nov., 1894-95. Also publishes German edition. Files for 1874-79 contain articles by Solomon O. Dwinnell, "Historical and Biographical Sketches of Wisconsin." Republican.

Reedsburg Herald (w). Oct., 1856—Jan., 1858. F⁷.

First paper in Reedsburg; founded Oct., 1856, by C. Lowman and P. Ruge, aided by a stock company of citizens; edited by J. Mackey and E. G. Wheeler; purchased from the stockholders by Lowman, June, 1857; suspended in Nov. following; revived by Mackey and Wheeler one month later, but finally suspended Feb., 1858. Democratic (anti-Lecompton).

RHINELANDER.

Oneida County Herald (w). Oct., 1891—July, 1893. F³.

Founded Apr., 1885, by D. S. Johnson, at Merrill, under title of *West Merrill Herald*; removed to Rhinelander, June, 1886, and styled *Oneida Co. Herald*; published by Johnson till Apr., 1891; by Johnson and George M. Patchen, one year; by Herald Publishing Co., since Apr., 1892; edited by James R. Howe, Apr., 1892—Apr., 1893; since then, by A. W. Shelton. Styled *Rhinelander Herald* since Aug., 1893. Republican till June, 1886; since then, Democratic.

Rhinelander Herald (w). Aug., 1893-95.+ F⁶.

Continuation of *Oneida Co. Herald*, q. v.

Vindicator (w). July, 1890—Dec., 1891. F⁶. Dec., 1891-93. F⁷. 1894-95.+ F⁶.

Successor of *Eagle River Vindicator*, q. v.; published since July, 1890, by Samuel Shaw. Republican in national politics, Independent in local; also advocates temperance and religion.

RICE LAKE.

Barron County Chronotype (w). Mar., 1875—July, 1882. 3 v. F⁷.

Successor (Sept., 1874) of *Barron Co. Gazette* (founded June, 1874, at Barron, by C. W. Carpenter and W. L. Abbott); continued by Carpenter at Rice Lake, till June, 1875; then purchased by Rice Lake Village Company. Edited by A. Dewey, one year; by Charles Nunn, till May, 1877; by Ferd. Peachman, six months; by Charles F. Bone, Nov., 1877-85; by P. H. Swift, 1885-94; since then, by H. M. Hilliker. Republican.

RICHLAND CENTRE.

Richland Democrat (w). Oct., 1880—Apr., 1881.

Established Aug., 1880, by Otis H. Brand; suspended Jan., 1881. Soon afterward, revived by Jerry A. Smith; styled *Farmer*, in issue of May 6, 1881; then *Democrat and Farmer*. Continued as *Richland Rustic*, q. v.

Independent (w). Aug.—Dec., 1872.

Founded Mar., 1872, by J. Walworth and M. F. Satterlee, as successor of *Recorder*; suspended at close of same year. [Bound with *Richland Co. Republican*, 1873-76.]

Richland Co. Sentinel founded Mar., 1868, by W. M. Fogo and J. Walworth; after following Aug., conducted by Walworth alone, till Mar., 1871; sold then to Edwin Pickard, and styled *Richland Co. Recorder*. Succeeded, a year later, by *Independent*. Republican.

Richland County Observer (w). Nov., 1855—Apr., 1859; 1861—Feb., 1866. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded by Israel Sanderson, Nov., 1855; sold by him to John Walworth, July, 1858; continued by latter (with D. T. Lindley, 1859—July, 1860; then with Frank A. Moore) till Nov., 1863; purchased then by William J. Waggoner, Gilbert C. Laws, and Samuel C. Hyatt; continued by Waggoner (with J. H. Waggoner, after Apr., 1864) to Aug., 1865; by J. H. Waggoner and Hyatt, two months; then purchased by Walworth, W. M. Fogo, and J. M. Hoskins (a partner till July, 1866). In July, 1867, sold to C. H. Smith and G. L. Laws, and soon after consolidated with *Live Republican* (founded Dec., 1866, by Ira S. Haseltine and J. H. Waggoner); continued as *Richland Co. Republican*.

Observer (w). Dec., 1876—Aug., 1878. F⁶. Sept., 1878-80. F⁷.

Established Dec., 1876, by J. H. Waggoner; continued by him till Jan., 1881; then sold to Fogo and O. G. Munson, and merged in *Republican*, q. v.

Richland County Republican (w). Dec., 1866—Mar., 1876. 3 v. F⁷. Apr., 1876-81. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1866 (see first *Observer*, note); in July, 1867, Haseltine's share was purchased by Smith & Laws (of *Observer*); continued by them till Feb., 1868; then sold to George E. Stevens; continued by him and J. H. Waggoner one year; by Waggoner (in partnership with Fogo, during last year) till Sept., 1874; since then, by Fogo (with Laws, till Apr., 1876; then with O. G. Munson, till 1885). In Jan., 1881, absorbed second *Observer*, q. v., and continued as *Republican and Observer*.

Republican and Observer (w). 1882-90. 4 v. F⁶. 1891-93. F⁷. 1894-95. + F⁶.

Richland Rustic (w). Oct., 1880—Mar., 1895. 5 v. F⁷. Apr.—Dec., 1895. +

Continuation (June, 1881) of *Richland Democrat and Farmer*. No name of publisher or editor given in its columns; but *Wis. Blue Book* names J. A. Smith as publisher till 1890; 1891-94, F. A. Smith. Since Mar., 1895, conducted by D. H. Richards. Independent.

Richland Zouave (w). Sept., 1861—July, 1862.

Established Sept., 1861, by G. W. Gregory and Sophia E. Bloomer (*pseud.* "Leisle Lester"); suspended Sept., 1862. Independent. [Bound with *Richland Co. Observer*, 1861-63.]

RIO.

Columbia County Reporter (w). Sept., 1886-88. F¹. 1889-94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Sept., 1886, by Lemuel H. Doyle; continued by him till May, 1895; by A. M. Jordan, five months; by J. W. Bathgate, after Sept., 1895. Independent Republican; advocates prohibition. Also publishes *Christian Enquirer* (m); religious; edited by E. A. Trevor.

RIPON.

College Days (m). May, 1868.

Published by an association of students of Ripon College; edited by George C. Duffie, George E. Sutherland, J. T. Evans, Miss M. S. Cook, and Miss I. E. Cragin; suspended in 1876.

College Days (m). 1895.+

Successor (Sept., 1881) of *Ripon College News-Letter*; published during college year by Ecclian and Athenian societies. Editors, 1895, F. W. Heberlein and Mary McDermid.

News-Letter founded Sept., 1879, by George D. Herron; succeeded, two years later, by *College Days*.

Ripon Commonwealth (w). 1864-66; July, 1887-93. 3 v. F¹. 1894-95.+

Successor of *Prairie City Record* (see *Ripon Times*, note); established Jan., 1864, by J. A. Smith, proprietor of Fond du Lac *Commonwealth*; edited by A. T. Glaze; conducted by them till Feb., 1857; then purchased by Glaze, and continued by him till Apr., 1874; by W. H. Bailhache till Oct., 1875 (with Mason Brayman, during first year; with E. L. Scofield, four months); by Scofield, seven years (with C. N. Hodges till Oct., 1877; with B. J. Price, 1878); by George D. Herron, 1882-83; by J. C. and A. G. Thompson, one year; since Sept., 1884, by Clarence H. Ellsworth (with A. C. Harmon till June, 1889; then with P. C. Pride). Published, Nov., 1885—Jan., 1886, series of papers on history of Ripon. Republican till 1884; under Ellsworth, non-partisan.

Ripon Free Press (w). 1875-90. 7 v. F¹. 1891-94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Apr., 1870, by Lyman B. Everdell; conducted by George C. Duffie and E. H. Merrell till Mar., 1874; then by T. D. Stoue (with Don E. Cramer till Nov., 1876; with Hiram M. Lyon, two years; with J. R. Bloom, a few months) till Nov., 1889; then sold to W. B. Hazeltine. One year later, purchased by Merrell; conducted by him till 1894; then by E. S. Knox and Co. Daily edition issued during first half of 1885. Republican; under Merrell, Prohibitionist. Claimed to be first paper in Wisconsin to advocate organization of State Prohibition party.

During Jan.—May, 1885, *Free Press* was merged in *Republican* (established late in 1884, by Ira C. Edwards); but Stone foreclosed mortgage, and in May restored old title. Edwards published another *Free Press* during May—July, but in last named month sold his plant to G. Shaw, who immediately sold it to Stone.

Ripon Herald (w). Jan. 11, 1854.

First paper in Ripon; founded Dec., 1853, by A. P. Mapes and Irving Root; conducted by them till Apr. following; by Mapes alone, Apr.—Nov., 1854; by C. J. Allen, Nov., 1854—July, 1855; purchased then by E. L. Runals and E. T. Goodrich, in order to oppose the Free Love movement of that time; styled by them *Spur*; conducted by Runals (with N. W. Fuller, during last three months) till Jan., 1857; title changed (Nov., 1856) to *Home*, q. v. Democratic under Mapes; Independent, under Allen; after June, 1856, Republican.

RIPON (continued).

Ripon Home (w). Jan.—June, 1857.

Successor to *Spur* (see *Herald*): purchased Jan., 1857, by James V. Fitch; in May following, sold by him to Fuller and George W. Parker; suspended within two months. [Bound with *Fond du Lac Herald*, 1855-56.]

Prairie City Record (w). May—Dec., 1863.

Succeeded by *Commonwealth*, q. v.; see *Times*, note. [Bound with *Times*, 1860-63.]

Ripon Spur (w). Aug. 4, 1855; Sept. 26, 1856.

See *Herald*, note.

Ripon Star (w). Apr.—May, 1857.

Published by T. J. Mapes; issued but six numbers. Revived Jan., 1859, by A. P. Mapes; issued semi-weekly, Oct.—Nov., 1859, and Oct.—Nov., 1861. In Nov., 1861, office was mobbed and destroyed by men from the First Cavalry, then encamped at Ripon; but publication was resumed in following March; continued until its suspension, Dec., 1862; Democratic. [Bound with *Fond du Lac Herald*, 1855-56.]

Ripon Weekly Times. Aug., 1859—Apr., 1863. F⁶.

Successor of *Ripon Home*; established Nov., 1857, under title of *Western Times*, by G. B. Christy and G. W. Fishler; edited by F. C. Messenger; suspended after third number. A few months later, purchased by George W. Parker, and continued till Dec., 1858, when it was sold to C. J. Allen, and styled *Ripon Weekly Times*. Conducted by Allen till July, 1861 (in partnership with George Burnside, Nov., 1859—May, 1861; Nelson Bowerman, two months); by Bowerman, July, 1861—Dec., 1863 (in partnership with N. C. Strong, May—Oct., 1863); edited by Allen, May, 1862, till his death, Oct. 1 following; succeeded by *Commonwealth*, q. v., Jan., 1864. Styled *Prairie City Record* after Apr., 1863. Republican. [File for 1859 bound with *Fond du Lac Herald*, 1855-56.]

Wisconsin Good Templar (w; m, after Apr., 1874). Feb., 1873—Aug., 1874. F⁵.

Founded at Madison, Feb., 1873, by T. D. Stone and A. F. Booth; S. D. Hastings and T. D. Kanouse, associate editors; removed to Ripon in following April; after Aug., 1873, conducted by Stone alone until its suspension, Aug., 1874. Advocated Prohibition; official organ of Grand Lodge, I. O. G. T.

RIVER FALLS.

River Falls Advance (w). July, 1874—Jan., 1876. F⁶.

Published by A. Morse & Son as an additional (or s w) issue of *Journal*, q. v.; established July, 1874; suspended after Jan., 1876, the office being destroyed by fire.

River Falls Journal (w). June, 1859—Feb., 1861. F⁷.

Established Apr., 1857, by L. A. and H. A. Taylor; conducted by them till Aug., 1858; by L. A. Taylor alone, till its suspension, Mar., 1861. In May, removed to Prescott, q. v.

River Falls Journal (w). Aug., 1872-75. 2 v. F⁵. 1876-87. 4 v. F⁷. 1888-93. 2 v. F⁸. 1894-95. +

Established Aug., 1872, by Abner Morse, as revival of first *Journal* (see also Prescott *Journal*), its volumes being numbered as if publication had been continuous; in following Nov., Morse's son C. R. became his partner; conducted by them four years, and by C. R. Morse since Nov., 1876 (with J. L. Moody, until Feb., 1881; then with J. H. Wilkinson, one year). Published, July 23—Aug. 6, 1875, historical sketch of Pierce county, by J. W. Winn. Republican.

RIVER FALLS (continued).

River Falls Press (w). July, 1874—Oct., 1882. 5 v. F⁷.

Founded July, 1874, by George B. Merrick; conducted by him (after 1877, with Walter S. Fowler); suspended Oct., 1883. Published July—Sept., 1876, "Recollections of Early History of River Falls," by J. Foster.

ST. CROIX FALLS.

Dalles of St. Croix (w). Apr., 1881—Nov., 1884. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1881, by D. A. Canaday; published by him (but edited by W. H. Williams, after Nov., 1883); apparently suspended, Nov., 1884. Independent.

St. Croix Valley Standard (w). Feb.—Dec., 1895. +

Founded May, 1885; removed by publisher, L. A. Ingersoll, to Osceola, Mar., 1888; in June following, purchased by syndicate of St. Croix citizens and removed hither; edited by J. H. McCourt. Now conducted by Fred Hudson.

SAUK CITY.

Pionier am Wisconsin (w). 1865-95. + 10 v. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1853, by C. Duerr and L. Joachim; suspended in autumn of 1854, but revived in Apr. following by C. C. Kuntz, and conducted by him two years; by Julius Kohn, 1857—Sept., 1858; by L. Crusins, Oct., 1858-86 (with H. Kleinpell, till Feb., 1878; with H. Muehlberg, Mar., 1878-81; with Kuntz, five years); after 1886, by Kuntz alone. Issued semi-weekly in 1892-93. Anti-slavery till 1855; then Republican; since 1881, Independent.

SEYMOUR.

Mendel's Aurora (s-m; w). May, 1880—Sept., 1882.

See same title, Appleton.

SHARON.

Sharon Inquirer (w). Oct., 1873—Aug., 1878. F⁶.

Founded by J. C. Keeney as successor of Ft. Atkinson *Herald*, removed hither Sept., 1873; conducted by Clarence R. Conable till Aug., 1878; then removed to Delavan, and continued as *Enterprise*, q. v. Republican.

Liberal Worker (bi-w; w, after Mar., 1875). Sept., 1874-75.

Established Sept., 1874, by George W. Cooke, as organ of Unitarian and other Liberal churches in the West; in Dec., 1875, merged in *Spectroscope*, Milwaukee, q. v. [Above file is bound with *Walworth Co. Liberal*, Elkhorn, 1873-76.]

SHAWANO.

Shawano County Advocate (w). Dec., 1881-93. 5 v. F⁶. 1894-95. +

Founded Dec., 1881, by A. F. Klunder and C. R. Klebesadel; published by them till the following May; by Klebesadel, with various partners, till Aug., 1884; by K. M. Phillips, with various partners, till Nov., 1890; by O. O. Wiegand and [F. L. ?] Amel, Nov., 1890—July, 1891; since then, published by Advocate Printing Co.; edited by Wiegand since Nov., 1890. Issues for Dec., 1895, contain articles on history of Shawano county. Democratic.

SHAWANO (continued).

Shawano County Journal (w). July—Sept., 1859; 1865-63. F⁶. 1869—July, 1888. 6 v. F⁷. 1890-95.+ 3 v. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1859, by John Wiley, Geo. B. Edmonds, and A. G. Rockwell; successor of *Venture*, q. v.; conducted by them till May, 1860; then by Edmonds, till its suspension, Jan., 1861. Revived in March following, probably by Rockwell; conducted by him (in partnership with C. M. Upham, during most of this term) till Jan., 1868; by M. H. McCord (with Rockwell, during first six months; with Upham, July, 1868—Oct., 1871) till July, 1874 (except by E. W. Stevens, Nov., 1871—Feb., 1872; and — Worcester and A. D. Gorham, Jan., 1873—Jan., 1874). In Aug., 1874, purchased by John M. Schweers and John Winans, and united with *Wis. Post*, q. v.; continued by H. M. Loomer, Jan., 1875—Jan., 1879; by Angenette J. Peavey, Feb., 1879—Oct., 1882 (edited by W. N. Rogers till Oct., 1881); by Joseph M. Rogers, Oct., 1882—July, 1884; since then, by D. Gorham. In May, 1894, absorbed *Transcript* (recently established by F. M. Edwards); continued as *Journal and Transcript* (with Edwards as Gorham's partner) till Mar., 1895. Republican (except Independent under Rockwell and Rogers; Democratic under Loomer; and "Reform," under Worcester & Gorham).

Shawano Venture (w). Oct., 1853—Jan., 1859, 8 nos.

First paper in Shawano; established Aug., 1858, by William C. Tompkins; succeeded, a year later, by *Journal*. Independent. [Bound with *Journal*, 1873-75.]

Wisconsin Post (w), Germ. Feb.—Dec., 1874.

Founded May, 1872; conducted by H. Mussäus till Apr., 1874; during next four months, published by Wis. Post. Co., and by Shawano Printing Co. till Dec., following; then probably suspended. "Reform." [Bound with *Shawano Co. Journal*, 1873-74.]

SHEBOYGAN.

Democratic Secretary (w). Oct. 7, 1853.

Founded June, 1853, by Jacob Quintus; edited by C. E. Morris; suspended June, 1854, "for lack of an editor."

Evergreen City Times (w). Mar., 1854-70. 5 v. F¹.

Successor of *Chronicle* (see *Mercury*, note), which was purchased by Hector N. Ross, Jan., 1854, and styled as above; title again changed (Jan., 1869) to *Sheboygan Times*, q. v.; conducted by Ross (with F. M. Porter, Aug., 1854—Feb., 1855; then with W. C. Stoddard, till Mar., 1861; with W. R. Finch, 1870). Independent, till 1856; thereafter, Republican.

Sheboygan County Herald (w). July, 1869—Nov., 1871. F¹.

Successor (Sept., 1867) to *Northwestern Record*; purchased Oct., 1868, by L. B. Noyes; removed hither from Sheboygan Falls, Jan., 1870; conducted by Noyes and J. L. Marsh till May, 1870; continued by Marsh, and afterward styled *Sheboygan Herald*. Republican.

Northwestern Record founded at Sheboygan Falls, Mar., 1867, by S. D. Littlefield, J. A. Straub, and W. H. Conner: "devoted to temperance, agriculture, moral reform," etc.; burned out within three weeks, but resumed in June; in Aug., purchased by Charles S. McCausland, but suspended after two weeks.

Sheboygan Herald (w). 1874—Oct., 1882. 3 v. F⁷.

Continuation of *Sheboygan Co. Herald*; conducted by Marsh eleven years; A. Marschner & Son, May, 1881—Nov., 1882; apparently merged (at that time, early in 1883) in *Sun*, under title of *Sun and Herald*; L. K. Howe, publisher. Republican.

SHEBOYGAN (continued).

Sheboygan Lake Journal (w). 1853—Nov., 1856. 2 v. F⁶.

Successor (July, 1851) of *Sheboygan Lake Democrat*; conducted by F. J. Mills (with various temporary suspensions) till July, 1865 (with W. R. Woodbury, Jan.—May, 1852; with E. E. Sharpe, Dec., 1856—Dec., 1858); then suspended. Styled *Sheboygan Journal*, after 1856. Revived by Sharpe, Aug., 1865; continued till about Oct., 1868; then suspended.

Spirit of the Times (w) established May or June, 1848, by Frank L. Goodrich; office burned out soon afterwards, but paper continued till Apr., 1849. Succeeded in July following, by *Sheboygan Democrat*, founded by A. D. and J. La Due; conducted by La Dues till spring of 1851; in June, purchased by F. J. Mills and merged in *Sheboygan Lake Democrat* (published by Mills and H. C. Hobart); continued as *Sheboygan Lake Journal*. Issued daily edition of *Democrat* in June, 1850.

Sheboygan Journal (w). 1857—66. 3 v. F⁶.

Lake Shore Advocate (w). Sept.—Oct., 1859, 5 nos.

Established by Carl Zillier, Mar., 1859; continued by him nearly a year (with H. S. Ehrman, after August). Democratic.

Sheboygan Mercury (w). Feb.—Aug., 1849.

First regular paper in Sheboygan; founded Feb., 1847, by J. M., G. W., and G. M. Gillett; continued by them till its suspension, Nov., 1852. Sold to Henry F. Eastman, Jan., 1853, and title changed to *Weekly Chronicle*; continued by Eastman through Jan., 1854 (with H. Lyman, during first six months), then succeeded by *Evergreen City Times*, q. v. Edited by H. N. Ross, in 1848. Issued daily edition during summer of 1852. Whig; under Eastman, non-partisan. [Bound with *Times*, 1871-74.]

Nieuwsbode (w), Dutch. Mar., 1854—May, 1861. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Oct., 1849, by Jacob Quintus; "organ of Netherlanders in North America;" claimed to be first Dutch paper in United States; conducted by Quintus (with E. Verburg, during 1854) till May, 1859; sold to August Pott, Mar., 1858; suspended May, 1861, and merged in *Zeitung*. At first, Democratic; 1856—Oct., 1857, Republican; then Democratic, for a time; but Republican May, 1860, and after. [File for 1861 is bound with *Sheb. Co. Herald*, 1869-71.]

Zeitung (w) established by August Pott, June, 1860; conducted by him (Conrad Krez, editor in 1860-61) till his death, Sept., 1872; then suspended. Revived (June, 1880) by his son, August W. Pott, and since then conducted by him. Absorbed *Nieuwsbode*, May, 1861; and *Tribun*, Dec., 1881. Republican.

Sheboygan Times (w). 1871-94. 8 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Continuation of *Evergreen City Times*, q. v.; conducted since 1854 by Hector N. Ross. Republican. [File for 1872 is bound with *Herald*, 1869-71.]

SHEBOYGAN FALLS.

Sheboygan County News (w). 1879-94. 7 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded in 1876, by Flavius J. Mills, at Sheboygan; removed hither Aug., 1878; one month later, sold by Mills to Jud. E. Thomas, and conducted by him to date, assisted by Mary E. Thomas, Sept., 1878—June, 1883; by Mattie B. Thomas, to Feb., 1893; since then, by W. C. Thomas. Successively Democratic, Greenback Democratic, and Independent; gives much attention to dairy interests.

SHELL LAKE.

Shell Lake Watchman (w). Mar., 1891-95.+ 2 v. F⁵.

Founded June, 1882, by William Irle; published by him till May, 1890; since then, by G. L. and J. E. Jones. Prohibitionist under Irle; since then, Republican.

SHULLSBURG.

Shullsburg Free Press (w). Mar., 1832—Apr., 1834. F⁷.

Founded July, 1831, by H. E. Maclellan; in Apr., 1834, sold to Henry Jane, and merged in *Pick and Gad*, q. v.

La Fayette County Herald (w). Apr., 1856-57. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1855, as successor of first *Pick and Gad*; conducted by James R. Rose and Hamilton H. Gray, one year; by Jonathan J. Marvin, one year; sold to Edwin Pickard, Mar., 1857; conducted by him one year; he then took as partner Egbert E. Carr, and changed title to *Southwestern Local*, q. v. Contained in 1856 a series of articles, descriptive and historical, on La Fayette county.

Pick and Gad (w). Oct. 4, 1853.

Founded June, 1853, by Walter Ninocks; after a few weeks, S. G. Bugh became a partner; conducted by them till Oct., 1854; then by Hamilton H. Gray, until its suspension, in Dec. following. Pro-Slavery Democratic.

Pick and Gad (w). Apr., 1884-94. 5 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded July, 1882, by T. J. Law; conducted since then by him. Published (Apr.—June, 1884) series of papers by I. W. Glines on "Early Times in the Lead Mines of Illinois and Wisconsin." Absorbed *Free Press*, q. v., Apr., 1884, and Jane became Law's partner. Independent. [File for 1884 is bound with *Free Press*, 1882-84.]

South-Western Local (w). 1859—Feb., 1865. F⁷.

Continuation of *La Fayette Co. Herald*, q. v.; published by Edwin Pickard and Egbert E. Carr, Mar., 1858—Sept., 1861; Pickard alone, eight months; Hugh Campbell, three weeks; Patrick F. Duffy and Moses Campbell, June, 1862—Aug., 1864; Duffy alone, till its suspension, Mar., 1865. Democratic (Douglas, in 1860).

Southwestern Local (w). 1887-88. F⁷. 1895.+

Founded Feb., 1886; conducted by T. H. McElroy & Son till Sept., 1895; since then by J. W. Blackstone & Son. Democratic; now Independent.

Telegraph (w). Mar.—Nov., 1849, scat. nos.

Successor (Aug., 1848) of *Lafayette Republican* (founded May, 1848, by — Cleveland); conducted by James Delany (for a time, with O. J. Wright). Democratic. [With *La Fayette Co. Democrat*, Darlington, 1866-69.]

SOLDIERS' GROVE.

Crawford Co. Advance (w). July, 1894-95.+

Published by Coles Bros.; successor of *Kickapoo Transcript*. Republican.

Crawford County Journal (w). Apr., 1833-88. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1832, by an association of citizens; conducted by William Borgen, till May following; by Ira D. Hurlburt, May, 1833—Apr., 1834 (at the last, with J. E. Patten); by C. N. Chapman, three months; thereafter, by James Dinsdale; apparently suspended at close of 1888. Independent.

Kickapoo Transcript (w). Aug., 1839—Oct., 1892. F⁵. Jan.—Sept., 1893 (incomp).

Founded July, 1839; after one month, united with *De Soto Chronicle*, q. v. (removed hither by its publisher, Frank A. Carr); styled *Kickapoo Transcript and*

SOLDIERS' GROVE (continued).

De Soto Chronicle, till Feb., 1890, then dropped sub-title; published by Carr till May, 1892; by James Dinsdale, a short time; by George D. McDowell, 1892—Sept., 1893; then by Frazier & Frazier, and styled (Jan., 1894) *Crawford Co. Advance*, q. v.

SOUTH KAUKAUNA.

[Established Sept., 1890; see also Kaukauna.]

Kaukauna Times (w). Nov., 1889—Apr., 1895. 3 v. F⁶. May—Dec., 1895. +

Founded Sept., 1880, by H. Hopkins and L. B. Cates; after Hopkins' death (May, 1881) sold to H. A. Stone, and conducted by him nearly one year; by E. C. Bidwell, 1882 till his death, 1887 (with C. E. Raught, after 1884); since then, by Raught. Issued daily edition, July—Dec., 1887. Republican.

SOUTHPORT.

[The early name of Kenosha, q. v., until its incorporation as a city, Mar., 1850.]

Southport American (w). June, 1843—Sept., 1844. F⁶. May, 1848—Oct., 1849.

Founded Sept., 1841, by J. B. Jilson and N. P. Dowst; conducted by them three months; by Dowst alone, two weeks; by Wallace Mygatt, Jan., 1842—June, 1843; by Louis P. Harvey (for a time, with Loring Guild), nearly two years; by Alvan B. Tobey and J. A. Butts, Sept., 1845—Nov., 1846 (Harvey remaining editor till Sept., 1846); by Tobey alone, ten months; again by Mygatt, Sept., 1847—Mar., 1848; then by Henry O. Sholes, till its suspension, Oct., 1849. Issued (June—Oct., 1849) daily edition, under title of *Daily Ledger*; edited by Myron S. Barnes. Whig. [File for 1848-49 is bound with *Telegraph*, 1867-68.]

Southport Telegraph (w). July, 1849—June, 1850.

For a time issued tri-weekly edition, which was suspended June, 1847. See *Kenosha Telegraph*; also *Wis. Democrat*, Green Bay.

SPARTA.

Sparta Democrat (w). June—Nov., 1859. F⁶.

Founded June, 1859, by George Babcock and R. H. Copeland; apparently suspended after following general election.

Sparta Democrat.

See also *Herald*, note; and *Monroe Co. Democrat*.

Sparta Eagle (w). July, 1866-67; 1871, scat. nos.

Founded June, 1861, by W. H. Farnham and L. B. Noyes, as successor of *Marquette Eagle*, q. v.; conducted by Farnham till Aug., 1867 (with D. W. C. Wilson, 1866—Apr., 1867); by George Redway, Aug., 1867-68; by R. E. Redway, 1868—May, 1869; by D. B. Priest (with Malcolm Graham, June, 1869—Feb., 1870; then with W. R. Finch, two months), till May, 1870; by H. G. Rising & Co., six months; by R. C. Bierce and Wilson, Nov., 1870—Feb., 1871; continued by Wilson and T. F. Hollister till its suspension, May, 1872. Republican.

Sparta Herald (w). July, 1861-62; Apr., 1869-95. + 9 v. F⁷.

First regular paper in Monroe county; established Aug., 1855, by Milton Montgomery and James D. Condit, under title of *Sparta Watchman*; in June, 1856, purchased by Lucius M. Rose, and styled *Monroe Co. Freeman*; conducted by him two years; sold to David McBride, early in 1858, and styled *Sparta Herald*;

SPARTA (continued).

conducted by him till Mar., 1867, then suspended. During this suspension (two years), the material was used by W. J. Whipple for printing *Sparta Democrat* (second of that name). *Herald* revived (Mar., 1869) by David and Wilfred McBride; conducted by them till death of David in 1880; since then by McBride Bros. Republican. [File for July, 1861-62, is bound with *Monroe Co. Democrat*, 1863-64.]

Sparta Independent (w). Nov., 1890--June, 1894. 2 v.

Published by H. E. Kelley; merged in *Herald*, July, 1894.

Monroe County Democrat (w). May, 1863-64. F⁷.

Founded May, 1863, by Henry R. Hayden; published by him (after May, 1864, with his brother, Harrison) till its suspension, 1865.

Monroe Co. Democrat (w). 1879-80. F⁶. 1881-94. 5 v. F⁷. 1895, +

Removed hither from Tomah, q. v., and consolidated with *Republican*, Jan., 1879; took name of latter till Aug., following; then resumed name of *Democrat*. Conducted by F. A. Brown till Sept., 1883; then by Guy Whitney till May, 1884. In Feb., 1884, absorbed *Sparta Tribune* (published May, 1882--Feb., 1884, by T. F. Hollister; then purchased by B. W. Perry). *Democrat* continued by Perry, May, 1884--Oct., 1885 (styled *Democrat-Enterprise*, during latter year); since then by B. E. McCoy (under title of *Sparta Democrat*, till June, 1895). Democratic.

Monroe County Republican (w). 1876-78. F⁷.

Founded May, 1872, by D. W. C. Wilson, as successor of *Eagle*; conducted by him till Jan., 1879; then sold to Brown & Foster of *Monroe Co. Democrat* (removed hither from Tomah, q. v.). Republican under Wilson, then Democratic

Wisconsin Greenback (w). June, 1876--Sept., 1879. 2 v. F⁸.

Founded June, 1876, by J. Lamborn, as organ of National Greenback party, suspended Nov., 1877; published at both Milwaukee and Sparta during last four months. Revived soon afterward, by J. and A. B. Lamborn; continued till May, 1879; issued one (final) number thereafter, Sept. 18, 1879.

SPENCER.

Spencer Advance (w). Jan.--July, 1881.

Established by E. W. Stevens, Jan., 1881; suspended in July following. Non-partisan [Bound with *Tribune*, 1882-83.]

Spencer Tribune (w). Apr., 1882--Sept., 1883. F⁶. Oct., 1883--June, 1886. F⁷.

Established Oct., 1881, by A. B. Barney; sold by him to T. S. Norton, Oct., 1882; conducted by him till May, 1885; thereafter, by E. M. and G. E. Vandercook. Republican.

SPRING GREEN.

Dollar Times (w). Mar., 1878--May, 1880. F⁶.

Founded Dec., 1877, by J. F. Morrow; published also at Baraboo, for a time; styled *Inter-County Times*, Mar.--Sept., 1878, and published also at Lone Rock; suspended May, 1880. Supported Greenback party.

SPRING PRAIRIE.

[See Voree.]

STANTON.

Stanton Weekly Times. 1859-60, scat. nos.

See *Plover Times*. [Bound with *Wausau Central Wisconsin*, 1857-62.]

STEVENS POINT.

Stevens Point Democrat (w). Feb., 1880—July, 1885. 3 v. F⁶.

Established Feb., 1880, by H. W. Lee; conducted by him till July, 1885; apparently suspended about Aug. following.

Gazette (w). July, 1878-81. F⁶. 1882—Sept., 1885. F⁷. Sept., 1885-95. + 5 v. F⁶.

Established July, 1873, by Ed. D. Glennon and William Krembs (H. W. Lee, editor); conducted by them till Jan., 1880; by Glennon and Clay C. Cooper, till 1883; since then, by Glennon alone. Styled *Portage Co. Gazette* till 1885. Independent till 1880; then Republican; since 1888, Democratic.

Hungerford's Real Estate Journal (m). Feb., 1879—Nov., 1881. F. Dec., 1881—July, 1886. F⁷.

Published by G. W. Hungerford; devoted to land interests of Stevens Point and vicinity.

Stevens Point Journal (w). 1872-74. F⁶. 1875-82. 3 v. F⁷. 1883-94. 6 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Successor (Jan., 1872) of *Point*, q. v.; conducted till 1873 by Northrop (at first with L. D. Conery); since then by Edward McGlachlin (in partnership with T. J. Simons, Feb., 1876-93). Daily edition begun, Oct., 1895. Republican.

Normal Pointer (m). Dec., 1895. +

Organ of students of State Normal School; edited by Jay Hamilton and others.

Point (w). July—Dec., 1871.

Established Mar., 1870, by E. B. Northrop; continued by him till Dec., 1871; succeeded by *Journal*, q. v. Republican. [Bound with *Plover Times*, 1873-74.]

Wisconsin Eagle (w). Nov., 1884—Nov., 1885.

Founded Nov., 1884, by A. G. Ellis; continued by him one year; then suspended. [Bound with *Democrat*, 1884-85.]

Wisconsin Lumberman (w). Dec., 1863—Dec., 1866. F⁶. 1867—July, 1868.

Founded Dec., 1863, by F. H. Stout; continued by him (at first, with L. D. Conery) till its suspension in 1868. Republican.

Wisconsin Pinery (w). 1853—Mar., 1859; July, 1884—Oct., 1886. 7 v. F⁶.

Founded Jan., 1853, by A. G. Ellis; continued by him (with N. V. Chandler, during first year) till Nov., 1857; then purchased by Caleb Swayze (Ellis editor till Aug., 1859; then Gilbert L. Park, till Jan., 1861); continued by him thereafter. Democratic.

Wisconsin State Rights (w). Apr.—Dec., 1861.

Removed hither from Monroe, q. v.; conducted by N. L. Stout; suspended Mar., 1862. [Bound with *Wis. Lumberman*, 1863-66.]

STOUGHTON.

Stoughton Courier (w). Dec., 1876-87. 5 v. F⁶. 1888-93. 3 v. F⁷. 1894-95. + F⁶.

Successor of *Signal* (see *Reporter*, note); sold May, 1878, to C. E. Parish, and conducted by him till Nov., 1894; since then, by J. M. Hibbard. Republican.

STOUGHTON (continued).

Stoughton Hub (w). 1883-95. + 6 v. F⁶.

Founded 1880, by T. G. Maudt; continued by him four years; by C. J. Rollis, 1884-89; since then, by C. S. Crosse. Styled *Hub* till Mar., 1885. Independent.

— *Same* (s-w). 1887.

Bound with *Hub*, 1886-87.

Stoughton Independent (w). Sept.—Dec., 1857.

Established Sept., 1857, by Henry J. Walker; suspended after three months, and removed to Mazomanie; of brief duration there. Non-partisan. [Bound with *Western Fireside*, Madison, 1857.]

Normannen (w). July, 1892-94. F⁶. Jan.—Sept., 1895.

Successor of *Gauken* (a humorous sheet, established 1884, by O. O. Melaas and John Oftelie), which was purchased by Allberg, Swan & Co., early in 1890, changed to a political newspaper, and styled *Normannen*; published by them till Sept., 1894. Edited by D. M. Schoyen, 1890-93; by O. A. Buslett since Aug., 1894; purchased the following month by Buslett and H. J. Allberg, and styled *Wisconsin Normannen*. Removed to Madison, and styled *Nordmanden*, q. v. Democratic, till Buslett became editor; now Republican; also social and literary.

Stoughton Reporter (w). Feb., 1863-69. 2 v. F⁶. Jan.—Aug., 1874.

Founded Feb., 1863, by L. W. Powell; conducted by him (at first, with I. A. Hoxie; during last six months, with Frank Allen) till May, 1865; then by Allen (during first year, with C. D. Wells) till its suspension, Mar., 1871. Revived May, 1871, by Allen; in 1874, title changed to *Signal*; sold to George W. Currier, and styled (1876) *Courier*, q. v. [File for 1874 is bound with *Western Fireside*, 1857.]

Wisconsin Signal (w). Jan.—June, 1858.

Published by W. A. Giles, as successor of *Independent*; continued but five months. [Bound with *Western Fireside*, 1857.]

STURGEON BAY.

Door County Advocate (w). Mar., 1862-66. F⁶. 1867-93. 10 v. F⁶. 1894-95. +

First paper in Door county; founded Mar., 1862, by Joseph Harris (originator and chief promoter of Sturgeon Bay ship canal); conducted by him till Apr., 1875 (in partnership with Myron H. McCord during first three months, and with H. Harris, 1866—Apr., 1875); by Frank Long, since Apr., 1875. In May, 1870, published a history of the paper. Republican.

Democrat (w). 1893—Mar., 1895. F⁶.

Successor of *Republican*; continued by J. E. Harris till Aug., 1894; by C. M. Whiteside, five months; by Hugh E. O'Donnell, three months; in Mar., 1895, merged in *Door Co. Democrat*.

Door County Democrat (w). Mar.—Dec., 1895. +

Founded Jan., 1893, by J. J. Pinney and G. W. Allen; in Mar., 1895, absorbed *Democrat*. Independent.

Evergreen and Forest Tree Grower (m). Aug., 1871—July, 1876. F.

Published by George Pinney & Co.; devoted to arboriculture. Title changed Feb., 1874, to *Evergreen and Fruit Tree Grower*; and June, 1875, to *Evergreen*.

Expositor (w). Oct., 1873—May, 1876. F⁴. June, 1876—June, 1880. F⁵. July, 1880—Apr., 1887. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1873, by George Pinney; continued by him till May, 1877; by

STURGEON BAY (continued).

Charles I. Martin, to Dec., 1884; by W. B. Carr, Jan., 1885—Mar., 1886; purchased then by an association of citizens (A. W. Lawrence, A. M. Washburn, and others), and styled *Independent*. In Feb.—Mar., 1881, published articles on history of Door county. *Independent* (except in 1876, Democratic).

Independent (w). May, 1887—June, 1890. F⁶.

Successor of *Expositor*; in Mar., 1888, sold to Dudley Crandall, and conducted by him till July, 1890; then purchased by Joseph Harris, Jr., and styled *Republican*.

Sturgeon Bay Republican (w). July, 1890—92. F⁶.

Successor of *Independent*; conducted by Joseph Harris till July, 1891; then sold to J. Edwards Harris; in Jan., 1893, styled *Democrat*, q. v. *Republican*, till July, 1891; thereafter Democratic.

Pilot (m). Vols. 1-2. Nov., 1892—Sept., 1894. F⁴.

Organ of Hope Congregational church; edited by the pastor, A. A. Andridge; suspended Sept., 1894.

SUN PRAIRIE.

Countryman (w). Dec., 1877—80. F⁵. 1881—88. 3 v. F⁶. 1889—Nov., 1892. 2 v. F⁷. 1893—94. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Dec., 1877, by C. S. Crosse; continued by him till Feb., 1889; since then by Walter S. Hidden. *Republican*.

Sun Prairie Ledger (w). Jan.—Feb., 1869.

Founded Dec., 1868; published by Henry S. Ehrman. [Bound with Stoughton *Reporter*, 1867—69.]

SUPERIOR.

Superior Chronicle (w). June, 1856—Sept., 1859; 1860—61, scat. nos. 2 v. F⁶.

First paper in Douglas county; founded June, 1855, by Washington Ashton and John C. Wise, of Maryland (at the instigation of Stephen A. Douglas, who owned lands in Superior, and for whom the county was named); conducted by them till Mar., 1858; by Ashton alone (under title of *Gazette*, after 1863), till his death, Nov., 1868; by his widow, Ellen, till July, 1863; then sold to R. C. Mitchell, and styled *Superior Tribune*; removed to Duluth, Apr., 1870. *Republican*.

Duluth *Tribune* established a daily edition here, Mar., 1838, styled *Superior Daily Tribune*; edited by W. E. Downing.

Superior Inter-Ocean (w). July, 1883—Aug., 1886. F⁶.

Founded Mar., 1882, by W. J. Whipple; in Jan., 1884, purchased by a company (Josiah Bond and others); continued by them till Nov. following; by L. Taylor and Whipple, one month; by C. E. Foote, Dec., 1884—June, 1885; by C. C. Knapen, one year; by M. C. French, June, 1886—July, 1887; then by W. F. Street a short time. Styled *Inland Ocean*, Nov., 1891; conducted by A. H. Scott and C. A. Ward. Daily edition published in 1888; succeeded by *Journal*, q. v. under *L. Sup. Sentinel*. *Republican*.

Lake Superior Sentinel (w). May, 1888—Dec., 1889. F⁶.

Weekly edition of *Daily Journal* (successor of daily *Inter-Ocean*, q. v.); established by Morris B. Kimball, May, 1888; both *Journal* and *Sentinel* sold

SUPERIOR (continued).

by him to G. L. Rice, Feb., 1889; after two months, changed hands several times; conducted by A. F. McKay and George D. Moulton, July—Dec., 1889; then suspended.

Leader (d). Feb.—Dec., 1891. 3 v. F⁶. 1892-94. 8 v. F⁷. 1895.+ 3 v. F⁶.

Founded May, 1890, by A. P. Swineford; in 1891, purchased by Frank A. Flower, and since conducted by him. Independent, till Nov., 1894; since then, Republican.

Sunday Mercury (w). May—June, 1892.

Founded by George H. Teague, May, 1892; A. P. Swineford, editor; successor of *New Northwest*, q. v. [Bound with *Superior Wave*, 1891-92.]

New Northwest (w). Mar.—May, 1892.

Established Mar., 1892, by A. P. Swineford and — Larke; within three months, merged in *Sunday Mercury*, q. v. [Bound with *Superior Wave*, 1891-92.]

Posten (w), Norw. Oct., 1892—June, 1893. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1888; owned by Charles Lagro; edited by Adolph Rydal till 1890; by O. M. Skinvik, till Aug., 1892; then by Peer O. Strømme, till 1893; by Nathan Mortenson, in 1894. Published also at Duluth, till Dec., 1892. Democratic.

Evening Telegram (d). May, 1890-95.+ 17 v. F⁶.

Oldest daily in West Superior; founded Apr., 1890; published to date by Telegram Printing Co. (J. T. Murphy, pres.). Edited by Frank A. Flower, Apr.—Aug., 1890; W. B. Hennessy, Aug., 1890—Aug., 1892; W. F. Street, during winter of 1892-93; Kirby Thomas, since Apr., 1893. Absorbed *Daily Call*, Feb., 1894; and *Daily News* (Labor Union), Aug., 1894. Issued weekly edition during 1892 and part of 1893. Republican.

Saturday Evening Call (w) founded Aug., 1887, by M. C. French; edited by Joseph B. Perkins; sold Mar., 1890, to a stock company, and issued daily; edited by W. F. Boland. Democratic (after first six months).

Superior Times (w). 1874-75. F⁶. 1876-79; 1881-93. 5 v. F⁷. 1894-95.+

Founded Sept., 1870, by Thomas Bardon; conducted by him for a time; by E. W. Anderson, till Feb., 1875; by Charles S. Douglas (with D. S. Pryor, during first six months), till Dec., 1876; by Thomas and James Bardon, for five years; since Jan., 1882, by J. Lute Christie. Democratic till Sept., 1876; since then, Republican.

United Labor (s-m). Dec., 1894—Apr., 1895.

Published "under the direction of the United Labor Organizations of Superior."

Superior Wave (w). June, 1886-94. 4 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established June, 1886, by M. B. Kimball; conducted by him till Feb., 1888; since then by Frank B. Gregg. Issued tri-weekly, July, 1887—Feb., 1888. Styled *West Superior Wave* till Mar., 1888. Republican.

TAFTON.

[Name of Bloomington during 1859-67.]

Tafton Collegiate Seminary Offering (m). Vol. 1, No. 3, new series. July, 1862.

Edited by David Parsons, principal of seminary, and published by its students and their friends.

THORP.

Courier (w). June, 1891-95. + 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Nov., 1883, by William Wagner; since then, conducted by him. Democratic.

TOMAH.

Tomah Chief (w). May, 1859-Jan., 1860. F⁵.

Established May, 1859, by Joseph K. Averill; probably of short duration. Democratic.

Tomah Journal (w). 1867-72; 1874, scat. nos. F⁷. 1875-94. 7 v. F⁶. 1895. +

Founded July, 1867, by J. A. and C. D. Wells; conducted by one or both of them till Jan., 1884; by Fred. Kibbe, six months; by S. L. Chase, July, 1884-Jan., 1885; since then, by L. B. Squier (with J. D. Dutton, 1885-86). At first, Independent; then Republican.

Monroe County Democrat (w). 1878.

Founded Jan., 1878, by F. A. Brown and Arthur G. Foster; removed after one year to Sparta, q. v.

TOMAHAWK.

Tomahawk (w). Feb.—Dec., 1895. +

Established June, 1887; published by W. M. Shirk & Son till end of 1894; by P. H. Swift, 1895. Democratic.

TREMPEALEAU.

Trempealeau Herald (w). Feb.—Dec., 1895. +

Founded Dec., 1885, by Jacob Tenney, as organ of Labor party; now published by E. N. and A. D. Goodhue.

Trempealeau County Record (w). Nov., 1867—Aug., 1869. F⁷.

Successor of Galesville *Transcript*, q. v.; conducted by A. F. Booth (in partnership with C. A. Leith, till Aug., 1869; with A. Atwood, a few months,—A. W. Newman, editor; then with T. D. Stone), till Jan., 1873; then merged in Galesville *Journal*, q. v. Republican.

Trempealeau Representative (w). Aug., 1859-60.

Founded Aug., 1859; conducted by Francis W. Newland and S. D. Hastings.

Trempealeau County Republican (w). 1876-78. F⁷.

Established Mar., 1873, by Charles A. Leith; united with Arcadia *Leader*, Dec., 1877; removed thither, and styled *Trempealeau Co. Republican and Arcadia Leader*, q. v. Noah D. Comstock, editor of *Leader*, remained corresponding editor of its successor for several years.

TWO RIVERS.

Manitowoc County Chronicle (w). Jan.—Apr., Dec., 1874; 1875-95. + 7 v. F⁷.

Founded Apr., 1872, by an association of citizens; H. S. Pierpont, editor; in 1875, purchased by W. F. Nash, and since then conducted by him. At first, Independent; then Democratic.

UNION GROVE.

Union Grove Enterprise (w). Feb., 1879-94. 6 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Oct., 1877, by A. P. Colby; since then conducted by him. Republican since Oct., 1879.

VIROQUA.

Viroqua Expositor (w). 1859; Jan.—May, 1861; Oct., 1861—Jan., 1862; Aug., 1862—Apr., 1863. 2 v. F⁷.

— *Same* (s-w). May—Oct., 1861.

Founded Aug., 1858, by O. C. Jesse, and Justus Smith; conducted by them till its suspension, May, 1863. Edited by G. W. Wolfe, Nov., 1858—May, 1859, and 1861 till his death, Sept., 1862. In July, 1863, sold to James Lowrie, and transferred to *N. W. Times*.

Northwestern Times (w). 1860-65. 2 v. F⁷.

See *Western Times*, note.

Viroqua Republican (w). Aug., 1894-95.+

Founded Aug., 1894, by M. L. Snodgrass and Fred E. Hart. Republican; gives special attention to religious, educational, and literary news.

Vernon County Censor (w). Aug., 1865-94. 9 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Successor of *Northwestern Times*, q. v.; established by Daniel V. Priest, J. M. Rusk, and William Nelson, Aug., 1865; three months later, Rusk left the firm; continued by Priest and Nelson till May, 1869; by Nelson till Jan., 1874; by Henry Casson, Jr., Jan., 1874—Oct., 1885; since then, by O. G. Munson. Republican.

Western Times (w). June, 1856-59. F⁷.

First paper in Vernon (formerly Bad Ax) county; established June, 1856, by J. A. Somerby; the first copy printed, of the first issue, was sold at auction for \$21; styled *Northwestern Times* after 1856; conducted by Somerby nine years (in partnership with James Osgood, 1859; R. C. Bierce, Dec., 1859—Sept., 1861); suspended June, 1865, after office was wrecked by tornado; succeeded by *Vernon Co. Censor*, q. v. In June, 1863, absorbed *Expositor*. Independent.

Wisconsin Independent (w). July, 1872—July, 1874: 1875. 2 v. F⁷.

Founded by T. C. Ankeny, July, 1872; removed to Black River Falls, q. v., Dec., 1875.

VOREE.

["Voree" was the name given by the Mormons to their settlement in the town now known as Spring Prairie, in Walworth county.]

Gospel Herald (m; w). Feb., Aug.—Oct., 1846; 1847, 9 nos.: Mar.—Dec., 1849; Jan. 17-31, 1850. Q.

Styled *Voree Herald* during 1846, *Zion's Reveille* during 1847, and *Gospel Herald* thereafter. Published and edited by James J. Strang, a Mormon leader who assumed to be the head of the church instead of Brigham Young, and who established (1847) a miniature monarchy on Beaver Island, in Lake Michigan. On Strang's removal thither from Voree, the *Herald* was continued under the title of *Northern Islander* (1850). Strang was assassinated in 1855, after which both colonies were soon abandoned. See H. E. Legler's *A Moses of the Mormons* (Milw., 1897).

WASHBURN.

Washburn Bee (w). Mar., 1885—Sept., 1887. F⁵.

Founded Mar., 1885, by Frank S. Dunbar and Allan T. Williams; suspended June, 1886. Revived, a few weeks later, by A. M. Warden; continued by him till Sept., 1887; apparently suspended at that time.

Washburn Times (w). Apr.—Dec., 1895.+

Successor of *Iron River Times* (founded Mar., 1892); removed hither Apr., 1895; sold then by Byron Ripley to J. E. Jones, present publisher. Independent Republican.

WATERFORD.

Waterford Post (w). Feb., 1879-95.+ 4 v. F⁶.

Founded Nov., 1877, by C. M. Whitman; conducted by him till Sept., 1880; since then, by Edward Malone.

WATERLOO.

Waterloo Journal (w). Sept., 1871-74. F⁵. 1875-78. F⁷. 1879-94. 7 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Dec., 1870, by A. F. Booth; continued by him till 1872; by Frank Streeter, 1872—Mar., 1874; by E. F. Conklin, till Oct., 1878; by S. J. Conklin, six months; by Currie G. Bell, May, 1879—Sept., 1882; by Dutcher Bros. (D. O. Bennett, editor), two years; since Aug., 1884, by H. M. Knowlton. Republican.

WATERTOWN.

Watertown Chronicle (w). June, 1847—Oct., 1854. 3 v. F⁶.

Founded by J. A. Hadley, June, 1847; first paper in Jefferson county; conducted by Hadley till Sept., 1853; by Theron Minor and E. W. Skinner, two years; by M. Cullaton and L. M. Rose, Aug., 1855-56; after several rapid changes in ownership, suspended early in 1857. Revived in succeeding autumn by Hadley and E. B. Quiner, as a campaign sheet; suspended after election. Daily edition published during Sept., 1855. Whig.

Watertown Democrat (w). Oct., 1854—Feb., 1883. 9 v. F⁷.

Founded by D. W. Ballou, Oct., 1854; conducted by him till his death, July, 1876; then by Thomas C. Jones (with James McHugh, till Mar., 1877), till his death, May, 1881; by Mawson & Farrau, one year; by McHugh, a few months; then suspended. Revived in Oct. following, by A. B. Barney; suspended in Mar., 1883, and merged in *Gazette*, q. v. Issues of June 28 and July 12, 1860, contain historical sketch of Watertown newspapers.

Democratic State Register (w). Mar., 1850—Nov., 1854. 2 v. F⁷.

Established Mar., 1850, by E. B. Quiner, as successor of *Rock R. Jeffersonian* (founded Oct., 1847; see *Rock R. Pilot*, note); suspended Oct., 1854. Styled *Watertown Weekly Register*, after Aug., 1853. Democratic; in last year, Independent.

Also issued *Home Circle* (s-m); literary, agricultural, and temperance; organ of Sons of Temperance; suspended in 1854.

Gazette (w). July, 1879—Jan., 1880; May, 1881-88. 4 v. F⁷. 1889-94, 3 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Mar., 1879, by George P. Mathes; conducted by him till Nov., 1880; since then, by James W. Moore (during first two months, with — Moran). Absorbed *Democrat*, Apr., 1883. Democratic.

WATERTOWN (continued).

Watertown Republican (w). 1867-73. 2 v. F⁷. 1874-94. 10 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded June, 1860, by J. W. Lawton; continued by him till Mar., 1862; by D. T. Lindley and Justus T. Moak (associate editor since Aug., 1860), Mar., 1862-63; by Lindley and J. E. Atwater, till Apr., 1864; by Robert Tompkins and G. W. Howland, till Aug., 1865; by Charles R. Gill (for a time, with W. I. Martin), three years; by Julius H. Keyes, Aug., 1868-81 (with E. D. Coe, during first four years); by William L. Norris, 1881 till his death, Apr., 1894; since then, by his widow, A. O., and son, G. W.

Rock River Pilot (w). Oct., 1847—Oct., 1848. F⁶.

Founded Oct., 1847, by George Hyer (aided by Nelson Whitney); in following year became property of William T. Butler; conducted by him till its suspension (probably early in 1849). Succeeded by *Rock River Jeffersonian*, Aug., 1849, edited by Butler; sold to E. B. Quiner, Feb., 1850, and styled *Dem. State Register*. Democratic.

Weltbürger und Anzeiger (w). June 26, 1858.

Weltbürger founded Oct., 1857, by Emil Rothe; absorbed *Anzeiger*, Feb., 1858; suspended Oct., 1858. Revived Jan., 1859, by Rothe and D. Blumenfeld, as *Watertown Weltbürger*; edited by Rothe till 1862; since then, by Blumenfeld. Democratic. Also published, during 1864, *Westliche Monatschrift* (m); literary.

Anzeiger established Sept., 1853, by D. Blumenfeld and John Kopp; edited by Emil Rothe till Aug., 1857; by Carl Schurz, two weeks (then discharged as "too Republican"); then, by — Engelmann; consolidated with *Weltbürger*, Feb., 1858.

WAUKESHA.

[See also Prairieville.]

American Freeman (w). Nov., 1846—Sept., 1848. F⁷.

Successor of *Milwaukee Democrat*, q. v.; removed hither Sept., 1844; owned by a stock company of Liberty leaders, and edited by C. C. Sholes till Dec., 1846; then by Ichabod Coddington. About Oct., 1846, most of the stock became property of C. C. Olin, who conducted the paper till May, 1848 (in partnership with T. D. Plumb, Oct.—Nov., 1846; with Coddington, two months; with Sherman M. Booth, after Jan., 1847); purchased by Booth, May, 1848, and removed to Milwaukee (q. v., under title *Wis. Free Democrat*). Advocated abolition of slavery.

Carroll College Student (m). Vols. 1-2. Oct., 1854—Feb., 1856. Q.

Published by Young Men's Association till Sept., 1855, then by Philomathean Society; both composed of students in Carroll College.

Carroll Magazine (m). Nov.—Dec., 1857.

Successor of *Philomathean Magazine*; bound with it.

Waukesha Chronotype (w). July, 1852—July, 1854. 2 v. F⁶.

Continuation of *Democrat*, q. v.; conducted by H. D. Barron (with Edward H. Baxter, during first four months) till July, 1854; then sold to Alexander F. Pratt, and styled *Plain Dealer*, q. v.

Waukesha Democrat (w). July, 1848—June, 1852. 4 v. F⁶.

First local paper in Waukesha county; founded July, 1848, by George Hyer; sold by him to Henry D. Barron, Aug., 1851; styled *Chronotype*, q. v., Jan., 1853.

Waukesha County Democrat (w). Mar., 1854-64. 3 v. F⁶.

Successor (Mar., 1854) of *Indep. Press*; conducted by Casey (with John Fallon, during first six weeks; then with Patrick H. Carney), two years; by Carney

WAUKESHA (continued).

May, 1856, till early in 1865; by J. B. Hunt, a short time; merged in *Plain Dealer*, July, 1865. [File for 1864 is bound with *Plain Dealer*, 1865-66.]

Independent Press founded July, 1853, by C. C. White, E. H. Baxter, and Sidney A. Beau; sold to Dominick Casey, Feb., 1854; succeeded by *Wauk. Co. Democrat* in following month. Whig.

Waukesha County Democrat (w). 1872-74. F⁸. 1875—Mar., 1894. 7 v. F⁷.

Founded Jan., 1872, by E. L. Spence and J. A. Gaynor; conducted by them till Aug., 1873; by Spence alone, till June, 1877; by P. H. Carney, till Apr., 1879; by F. A. Eastman, till Jan., 1881; by W. D. Bacon and Ed. F. Gleason, six weeks; since Feb., 1881, by Carney. Absorbed second *Plain Dealer*, Sept., 1876.

Waukesha Dispatch (w). 1894 95.+ F⁶.

Founded Feb., 1891, by T. E. Ryan, George Winans, and others. Conducted by them till Feb., 1891; by T. E. Ryan and C. G. Deissner, 1892-94; sold to A. F. Warden, Jan., 1895. Edited by M. T. Stokes, 1891; by Mrs. L. A. Lucy and E. P. Bannon, 1892; by Cal. P. Smith, 1893; by W. C. Donovan, 1894; now by A. F. Warden. Democratic.

Waukesha Freeman (w). Apr.—Dec., 1859; Feb., 1870—June, 1879. 3 v. F⁷. July, 1879-94. 7 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Established Mar., 1859, by M. Cullaton, as successor of *Watertown Transcript*; conducted by him six months; by L. B. Wright, Sept., 1859—Nov., 1867; by Wright and T. B. Reid, one year; by Reid and Nicholas Smith, Nov., 1868—Aug., 1869; by Smith alone, Aug., 1869—May, 1870; by Smith and T. W. Haight, one month; by Haight alone, June, 1870—Jan., 1872; by Haight and H. M. Youmans, Feb., 1872—Sept., 1874; since then conducted by Youmans (in partnership with F. A. Randall, Apr., 1877—Aug., 1887; also assisted editorially by Haight, 1874-81). Absorbed *World* (founded Apr., 1857) and *Journal*, 1890. Issued daily edition during the summer, in 1881-83, 1885, 1887-88. In issues of May, 1870—Jan., 1872, are various articles by Haight on local history and geology. See historical sketch in issue of Aug. 15, 1878. Republican. [File for 1859 is bound with *Republican*, 1857-58.]

Watertown Transcript founded Jan., 1859, by M. Cullaton; suspended after eleven issues. Removed hither by Cullaton in Mar. following, and styled *Freeman*. Republican.

Philomathean Magazine (m). Vol. 1. Oct., 1856—July, 1857. Indexed. O.

Successor of *Carroll College Student*, q. v.; published by Philomathean Society; edited by Andrew Watson, I. M. Bean, and J. H. Carpenter. Succeeded by *Carroll Magazine*.

Waukesha Plain-Dealer (w). July, 1854—Jan., 1857. F⁶.

Founded July, 1854, as successor of *Chronotype*, q. v., by A. F. Pratt; continued by him (with J. M. Doty, till Mar., 1856) till Jan., 1857; then merged in *Republican*. "Early Recollections of Waukesha," published in issue for Mar. 23, 1855. Republican.

Waukesha Plain-Dealer (w). July, 1865—Sept., 1876. 5 v. F⁷.

Successor (July, 1865) of first *Waukesha Co. Democrat*; conducted by Pratt till his death, Dec., 1874; then by Clarence N. Jones; merged in *Waukesha Co. Democrat*, Sept., 1876.

Waukesha Republican (w). 1857-58. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1856, as a campaign sheet, by Republican citizens; edited by W. D. Bacon, C. C. Olin, and others. Revived after election, by J. A. Leonard;

WAUKESHA (continued).

absorbed first *Plain-Dealer*, Jan., 1857; conducted by Leonard (with Addison Emerson, Jan.—Mar., 1857; with A. A. Griffith, six months; with H. J. Curtice, after Oct., 1857) till Mar., 1858; by Curtice, till its suspension, Jan., 1859.

WAUPACA.

Waupaca Post (w). 1878-95.+ 8 v. F⁷.

Established Jan., 1878, by John A. Ogden; conducted by him and H. K. Pitcher, till Feb., 1880; by E. E. Gordon, eight years (with William O. Stetson, June, 1881-82; with Ogden, and with W. H. Gilmore, for short periods; after 1883, with J. M. Ware); Apr., 1888-90, by Jeff. and George R. Woodnorth; since then, by Sturtevant & Ogden. Republican; now Independent Republican.

Waupaca Record (w). Dec., 1894—Sept., 1895.+ F⁷. Oct.—Dec., 1895.+

Founded Mar., 1894, by D. L. Stinchfield and Jeff. Woodnorth; conducted by them till following June; since then by Woodnorth alone, except since Sept., 1895, with W. E. Carpenter. Independent.

Waupaca County Register (w). May—Sept., 1858 (incomp.).

Founded May, 1858, by A. J. Lawson, as successor of N. London *Times*, q. v.; continued by him till July, 1860, then removed to Wautoma. Republican (but non-partisan after Feb., 1860). [Bound with *Wautoma Journal*, 1852-60.]

Waupaca County Republican (w). Aug., 1874-94. 8 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded 1867, by C. S. Ogden; sold by him 1872, to Charles M. Bright; conducted by the latter till Oct., 1879; by A. T. Glaze, till Aug., 1881; by C. N. Hodges, till his death, Nov., 1882; since Jan., 1883, by W. H. Holmes. Styled *Waupaca Republican*, Sept., 1891. Absorbed *Spirit*, 1869 or 1870, and *Weyauwega Times*, 1876. [File for 1874 is bound with N. London *Times*, 1876-77.]

Waupaca Spirit (w). Oct. 2, 1855.

First paper in Waupaca; founded Nov., 1853, by C. E. and J. B. Redfield; sold by them to J. H. and J. S. Jones, Mar., 1856; suspended before end of year. Apparently revived, early in 1857, by Luke C. and C. E. Redfield; styled *Excelsior*, in June, 1858, and suspended in Dec. following. Again revived, under title of *Spirit*, probably in 1860; published by the Redfields till 1866; then sold to Leslie J. Perry, and styled *Criterion*; continued by him at least till 1869; merged in *Republican*, 1869 or 1870. Non-partisan, till 1855; then Republican; Democratic, in 1858; Independent, in 1860.

WAUPUN.

Waupun Leader (w). July, 1867-82. 5 v. F⁷. 1883-95.+ 5 v. F⁶.

Successor of *Green Lake Spectator*, Dartford; removed hither Aug., 1866, and styled *Prison City Leader* (since 1870, *Waupun Leader*), by J. W. Oliver and Martin C. Short; interest of latter sold to R. H. Oliver, Oct., 1871; since then, conducted by Oliver Bros. Republican.

Green Lake Spectator founded by Uri Carruth, Oct., 1864; published in 1865, by J. M. Phinney & Co.; purchased in Aug. of next year by Short and Oliver, and removed to Waupun.

Prison City Item (w). Aug., 1860—July, 1861.

Founded (m) July, 1858, by William Ehen and — Cory; after Apr., 1860, issued weekly; conducted by them (associate editor, Sophia E. Bloomer, after

WAUPUN (continued).

Feb., 1861) till its suspension, Sept., 1861; after May, 1861, styled *Waupun Weekly Item*. Supported the Farm Mortgageors' League. [Bound with *Waupun Times*, 1874-76.]

Waupun Times (w). June—Aug., 1859; 1874—July, 1876; 1877-94. 6 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Founded Sept., 1857, by J. H. Brinkerhoff; conducted by him eight years; by D. A. Wagner, one year; by Eli Hooker, 1866—Sept., 1867; by J. R. Decker, one year; by Philip M. Pryor, Sept., 1868—July, 1880; by Eli and Culver E. Hooker, July, 1880—Apr., 1894; since then, by Cassius L. Coward (with Monas Boland, during first five months). Issued semi-weekly, in summer of 1861. Independent till 1861; since then, Republican.

Ware Burger (w). Dutch. Sept 13—Oct. 4, 1859.

Founded at Holland, Sheboygan county, Jan., 1859, by C. G. Van Altena; removed hither in Sept. following, by Van Altena; edited by S. H. Salverda; continued by them till its suspension, late in 1860. Democratic. [Bound with *Waupun Times*, 1874-76.]

WAUSAU.

Central Wisconsin (w). Apr., 1857-59. F⁷. 1860—July, 1862; Mar., 1870—Apr., 1878. 4 v. F⁶. May, 1878-91. 5 v. F⁷. 1892-94. 2 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Oldest paper in Marathon county; established Apr., 1857, by Jerome W. Chubbuck and John Foster; latter ceased to be a partner, in following Dec., but remained editor till Aug., 1858; conducted by Chubbuck (with Alden Sanborn, Nov., 1858—Sept., 1859; with Abner P. Lockerby, after June, 1860), till Jan., 1861. Then was purchased by Francis A. Hoffman and Charles Hoeflinger; conducted by them six months; then by Hoffman, till its suspension, 1867. In Sept., 1861, Hoffman established *Freie Presse* (German), in connection with *Central Wisconsin*; Republican. Assistant editors: S. Anna Gordon, Aug., 1861-62; J. C. Hoffmann, 1862. At first Independent; under Lockerby, Douglas Democratic; under Hoffman, Republican.

Revived Oct., 1868, by Robert H. Johnson, and conducted by him till now (with C. W. Johnson, till Sept., 1870). Issued daily edition Aug., 1883—Nov., 1884; Art. C. Dodge, editor. In Sept., 1872, a German paper, *Urwald*, was established by Johnson; suspended in a year or two. Republican.

Deutsche-Amerikanische Farmer (m). 1891—July, 1893.

Bound with *Deutsche Pionier*, 1891-93.

Deutsche Pionier (w). Oct., 1884—Oct., 1887; Apr., 1889-90. 2 v. F⁶. 1891—July, 1893. F⁸. Aug., 1893-95.+ F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1882; published during seven months by Pionier Pub. Co., and edited by — Kostowsky; since Aug., 1882, conducted by A. W. Young. Republican.

Marathon County Record (w). Jan.—Mar., 1862.

Established Jan., 1862, "under patronage of county," by Eli R. Chase; conducted by him six months; by Clarence Jenkins, after July, 1862; continued till at least Feb., 1863. [Bound with *Central Wisconsin*, 1860-62.]

Wausau Daily Pilot. Sept.—Nov., 1884. F⁶.

Daily edition of *Pilot and Review*.

WAUSAU (continued).

Pilot and Review (w). Aug., 1884-94. 5 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Successor (Aug., 1884) of *Wis. R. Pilot and Review*, q. v.; conducted since then by E. B. Thayer. Now styled *Pilot-Review*. Democratic.

Wausau Daily Record. May-Dec., 1895.+ F⁶.

Daily edition of *Record*; established May, 1895.

Wausau Weekly Record. May-Dec., 1895.+

Continuation (May, 1895) of *Torch of Liberty*, q. v.; conducted by E. T. Wheelock. Republican.

Wausau Review (w). Mar., 1883-Aug., 1884. F⁷.

Founded 1882, by E. B. Thayer; united (Aug., 1884) with *Wis. River Pilot*, and continued as *Pilot and Review*.

Torch of Liberty (w). Mar., 1878-83. 2 v. F⁸. 1884-Apr., 1895. 4 v. F⁷.

Founded Aug., 1877, by Mark H. Barnum; conducted by him till Sept., 1894; then sold to Edgar T. Wheelock; title changed to *Record*, May, 1895. Advocated Greenback platform; later, interests of working classes.

Wisconsin River Pilot (w). July, 1867-70. F⁶. 1871-84. 5 v. F⁷.

Established by Valentine Ringle, Dec., 1865; conducted by him till Aug., 1884; then united with *Review*, and continued as *Pilot and Review*, q. v.

Wausau Wochenblatt (w). Mar., 1876-79. F⁷.

Published by Valentine Ringle till 1885; by Lohmar Bros., 1886-87; by John Ringle, 1888-91; since then, by H. J. Heise. Edited by Henry J. Lohmar till May, 1879; then by Carl Hoefflinger. Democratic.

WAUTOMA.

Waushara Argus (w). July, 1859-94. 11 v. F⁶. 1895.+

Founded Mar., 1859, by D. H. Pulcifer & Co., at Pine River; two months later, removed to Wautoma: in following Sept., purchased by J. W. Rist and W. C. Webb; continued by them till June, 1860; by Webb and Charles H. Stowers, six months; by Stowers (with John Hall, till Apr., 1862; thereafter, with A. P. Lock-erby), Jan., 1861-Apr., 1865; by W. S. Monroe (part of this time, with R. L. D. Potter), Apr., 1865-Dec., 1867; by Potter, till Aug., 1872; again by Monroe, till Aug., 1880; since then, by J. T. Ellarson (with S. A. Jewell, after first year; with W. Berray, since 1887). Absorbed *Wautoma Journal*, May, 1860. Styled *Waushara Co. Argus*, till 1864. Republican. [File for 1859 is bound with *Wautoma Journal*, 1856-60.]

Wautoma Journal (w). Sept., 1856-Mar., 1860 (incomp.). F⁶.

Founded by C. J. Allen & Co. (probably George Burnside), Aug., 1856; continued by them till May, 1858; by W. H. Mitchell, till Mar., 1859; then suspended. Revived by Mitchell about June; continued by him till May, 1860; then merged in *Argus*. Democratic.

WEST BEND.

West Bend Democrat (w). Feb., 1877-79. F⁷. 1880-81. F⁶. 1888-95.+ 5 v. F⁷.

Successor (1875) of *Post*; conducted by William M. Walters (with Arthur Franckenberg, till Nov., 1879; then with John Murtha, four months), Sept., 1875-Nov., 1880; by Michael Bohan, till June, 1884; then by E. A. Runge, till Mar., 1886, since then, by Franckenberg (Walter Wittmann, editor till Jan., 1892). Democratic.

WEST BEND (continued).

West Bend Post (w). 1861—June, 1867. 2 v. F⁶.

Successor (Jan., 1861) of *Washington Co. Democrat*; conducted by Charles D. Waldo till following Nov. (during first two months, with Edward P. Kellogg; then with Jacob E. Mann); by Mann, Nov., 1861—Sept., 1862; by John E. Mann and Erastus W. Root, six months; again by Waldo, Feb., 1863-65 (with Jacob Mann, for a time); by the two Manns for several years; owned by Max Hirsch, 1868-75, and, part of that time, conducted by him; sold to Franckenberg, Sept. 1875, and styled *Democrat*. Democratic.

West Bend Republican (w). Mar., 1873-76. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Sept., 1872; issued by the West Bend Pub. Association; edited by S. S. Barney till end of 1873; by G. F. Hunt, six months; then by William George, who in July, 1876, removed it to Hartford, q. v.

West Bend Times (w). 1881—Oct., 1887. 2 v. F⁷.

Established June, 1880, by B. S. Potter and Clarence L. Powers; conducted by them one year; by Powers alone, till Oct., 1887; then merged in *Democrat*, q. v. Democratic.

Washington County Democrat (w). June—Dec., 1859 (incomp.); 1860. F⁶.

Washington Co. Organ, established Jan., 1855, by E. O. Wentworth; at end of one year, sold to Josiah T. Farrar and L. D. Fonda, and styled *Washington Co. Democrat*; conducted by Farrar five years; then succeeded by *Post*, q. v. Under Wentworth, non-partisan; afterward, Democratic. [Bound with *Post*, 1861-63.]

Washington County Pilot (w). Apr., 1892-94. F⁷. 1895.+

Established Feb., 1892, by C. E. Robinson; conducted by him (with Walter Wittman, during first five months) till May, 1893; since then, by D. T. Keeley. Democratic.

WEST EAU CLAIRE.

[See also Eau Claire.]

West Eau Claire Argus (w). Dec., 1865-63. F⁷.

Founded Nov., 1865, by R. H. Copeland; succeeded, in 1869, by *News*.

Eau Claire News (w). 1876—July, 1878. F⁷. July, 1883-92. 3 v. F⁷.

Founded Oct., 1869, as successor of *Argus*, by F. J. Mills; conducted by him (with H. C. Van Hovenburg, one year; with W. F. Bailey, three months) till Dec., 1870; by George O. Mills (with R. H. Copeland, 1871-75; then with Sylvester S. Kepler), till his death, May, 1881 (except during 1873, by James H. Culbertson). Continued by Kepler about five years (after 1883, with W. S. Cobban); then by F. W. A. and M. A. Pauly. Democratic (except under Culbertson, Independent).

WESTFIELD.

Central Union (w). Feb., 1879—Nov., 1882. F⁶.

Founded June, 1877, by S. D. Forbes; conducted since then by him. Republican.

Marquette Independent (w). Jan.—June, 1874.

Founded about Aug., 1871, by Griff. O. Jones; suspended July, 1874. [Bound with *Montello Express*, 1871-73.]

WEST SUPERIOR.

[See Superior.]

WEYAUWEGA.

Weyauwega Chronicle (w). Mar., 1877-95.+ 8 v. F⁶.

Founded Mar., 1877, by J. C. Keeney; conducted by him for five years; by H. S. Keeney, 1882-86; by A. L. Hutchinson, 1886-Aug., 1893; then by H. S. Keeney, till June, 1894; since then, by F. H. Voshardt. Published in 1887, series of articles by George W. Taggart on history of Waupaca county. Democratic, under Keeney; Republican, under Hutchinson; now Independent.

Weyauwega Herald (w). Oct.—Dec., 1858, 9 nos.; May—Oct., 1859.

Published by W. C. Tompkins; suspended late in 1859. At first, styled *Wolf River Herald*.

Weyauwega Times (w). Sept., 1870-76. 2 v. F⁶.

Founded Feb., 1869, by F. W. Sackett; conducted by him (during first six months, with C. Waldron; then, for a time, with — Pavey), till its suspension, Dec., 1876; then merged in *Waupaca Republican*.

Weyauwegian (w). July, 1855—May, 1858. F⁶.

Published by William C. Tompkins; continued as *Weyauwega Herald*, q. v. Democratic.

WHITEHALL.

Whitehall Times (w). 1879—Aug., 1882; July, 1883—Aug., 1884. 2 v. F⁷.

Continuation of *Trempealeau Co. Messenger* (which name was retained as a sub-title until Jan., 1882; published by Fred E. Beach (with J. B. Beach, after Dec., 1880); Dan Camp, assistant editor.

Trempealeau County Messenger (w). 1876-78. F⁷.

Removed hither from Galesville (q. v., under *Journal*), Aug., 1874; conducted by Bert E. Clarke, who absconded in June, 1875; thereupon carried on by a committee of citizens, and edited by Dan Camp, till Sept., 1876. Purchased then by George Edes, and conducted by him till July, 1878; by E. B. Waggoner, till Sept., 1879; by B. F. Wing and Camp, three months; in Jan., 1880, succeeded by *Times*, q. v. Republican.

WHITEWATER.

Whitewater Gazette (w). Dec., 1855-56.

Founded July, 1854, by C. H. Brennan and — Waterman; soon afterward, sold to H. J. Curtice; conducted by him till Dec., 1855; then by Joseph A. Leonard (with Addison Emerson, after first three months), two years; removed to Waukesha, q. v., Jan., 1857. Non-partisan (except under Curtice, and after July, 1856, Republican). [Bound with *Register*, 1853-59.]

Gazette (w). Aug., 1894-95.+ F⁶.

Founded (d) by John C. Clinton, Mar., 1889; conducted by him (as secretary of a stock company) till Feb., 1891; then by Charles F. Sheriff; in following May, apparently succeeded by *Weekly Gazette*, published by W. W. Hall and A. E. Cowles, 1892; by Hall and F. W. Millar, one year; by Millar, one year; by Willis Wilton and Grant H. Lawton, Dec., 1891-95. Republican, under Sheriff; Democratic, under Hall; Independent, under Lawton.

Whitewater Register (w). July, 1858-59. F⁷. 1860-66: 1871. 3 v. F⁶. 1872-94. 9 v. F⁷. 1895.+

Established Mar., 1857, by H. L. and L. H. Rann; conducted by them till May, 1866; by L. H. Rann and H. G. Parsons, four years; by E. G. Benjamin, Apr., 1870—Oct., 1871; since then by E. D. Coe (with H. S. Salisbury, Jan., 1888—Mar., 1891). Published July—Dec., 1858, articles on early history of town, by a pioneer; Apr. 26, 1864, "Exhibit of Business of Whitewater," by L. K. Hawes; in 1873, "Reminiscences of Whitewater." Republican.

WILSON.

Wilson Pioneer (w). Jan.—Sept., 1877 (incomp.).

Founded Aug., 1875; J. H. Montefiore, publisher; edited by W. N. Vilas, 1875-76; by Ed. Murphy, in 1877. Independent. [Bound with Hammond *Independent*, 1875-77.]

WINNECONNE.

Winneconne Item (w). Sept., 1871—Aug., 1874. F⁶.

Established Jan., 1871; conducted by Thomas McConnell till Aug., 1872; by W. H. Walker, two years; suspended Aug., 1874. Revived, a month later, by F. F. Livermore, under title of *Herald*; probably of short duration.

Winneconne Item (w). 1877—Mar., 1879. F⁶.

Founded Apr., 1876, by Frank S. Verbeck, as continuation of former *Item*, and volumes numbered consecutively therewith; apparently suspended in 1879. Independent Republican.

WONEWOC.

Wonewoc Enterprise (w). Oct., 1881—Oct., 1885. F⁷.

Founded Oct., 1881, by Duane Mowry; sold by him Oct., 1884, to Oscar W. Parker; in Nov., 1885, merged in *Juneau Co. Sun*, Mauston.

Wonewoc Gazette (w). Feb.—Dec., 1895. +

Established Oct., 1894; conducted by H. H. Dunn; in following March, adopted sub-title, and *Herald Statesman*.

Wisconsin Labor Newspapers. 1890-96. F⁶.

Contains small files of various Wisconsin newspapers devoted to interests of laboring classes or of the Populist party. Among these are: *Ashland Commonwealth*, Aug., 1894—Jan., 1895; and *Milwaukee Advance*, Apr.—Dec., 1892.

Wisconsin Centennial Newspapers. Vols. I.-II. 2 v. F⁶. Vol. III. F⁷. Vol. IV. F⁸.

These volumes were a part of the Wisconsin exhibit at the Centennial Exposition (1876) at Philadelphia, and contain specimens (all dated Jan., 1876) of newspapers then published in Wisconsin, as follows: Vol. I., 40 specimens; vol. II., 57 specimens; vol. III., 63 specimens; vol. IV., 40 specimens. They contain the following references to Wisconsin history:

(1) *Counties*.—Adams, Vol. II., No. 38; Barron, III., 43; Brown (annual review), IV., 40; Burnett, I., 6; Dane, II., 54; La Fayette, III., 57; Lincoln, II., 50; Marquette, III., 22; Richland, III., 23; Shawano, III., 5; Winnebago, II., 48; Wood, I., 39.

(2) *Cities and Towns*.—Appleton (First Congregational church), IV., 11; do. (annual review), IV., 9; Bloomington, III., 19; Grand Rapids, I., 39; Green Bay (Presbyterian church), IV., 40; Hazel Green (tornado), I., 24, and II., 37; Kenosha, III., 15; Lancaster, III., 19; Menomonie, I., 7; Milwaukee (annual review), IV., 6; Oshkosh (annual review), II., 30; do. (lumber business), II., 48; do. (progress, resources, etc.), II., 26; Platteville, III., 19; Prescott, I., 37; Racine (annual review), IV., 7 and 16; Ripon (Ripon College), IV., 32; River Falls, III., 30; Tunnel City, III., 52.

(3) *Upper Wisconsin Valley* (resources, etc.), III., 11.

Semi-Centennial of Milwaukee. F⁶.

Contains special numbers issued by leading Milwaukee newspapers, devoted to accounts of the city's semi-centennial (1836), and sketches and papers on history of Milwaukee and its public institutions.

THE UNITED STATES — ADDENDA.

[Additions to the library — not including continuations of journals already mentioned and currently received — since earlier forms went to press, brought up to July 1, 1898. Those marked with a + are being regularly received.]

ALABAMA.

BIRMINGHAM.

Labor Advocate (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+ F⁶.

ALASKA.

SITKA.

Alaskan (w). Feb., 1893-97. F⁵. 1893.+

ARIZONA.

PHOENIX.

Phoenix Weekly Herald. 1897-98.+

CALIFORNIA.

ALTRURIA.

Altrurian (w). Vols. 1-2. Dec., 1894—Aug., 1896. F. 1897.

LOS ANGELES.

California Nationalist (w). Vol. 1. Feb.—May, 1890. F⁴.

Weekly Nationalist. May—Aug., 1890.

Above files are bound in same volume.

SAN FRANCISCO.

Argonaut (w). 1891. F⁴.

Coast Seamen's Journal (w). Vols. 9-10. Oct., 1895—Sept., 1897. 2 v.
F⁴. Oct., 1897—June, 1898.+

Free Society (w). Nov., 1897—June, 1898.+

Successor of *Co-operative Age*.

Hope and Home (m). Oct., 1893—Mar., 1896. Q. Oct., 1897—June, 1898.+

New Charter (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+

Successor of *San Jose Tribune*.

Pacific Churchman (s-m). Apr., 1893—Aug., 1894. F.

Pacific Union Printer (m). May, 1897—June, 1898.+

Social Economist (w). Apr.—Dec., 1897.

Socialist (w). July, 1895—Feb., 1897. F.

San Francisco Tageblatt (w). Apr.—July, 1898.+

Voice of Labor (w). Apr.—June, 1898.

SAN LUIS OBISPO.

Reasoner (w). Aug., 1893—Dec., 1895. F⁵.

California and Washington Norwegian Newspapers. 1895-96. F⁶.

COLORADO.

DENVER.

Industrial Advocate (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.

Retail Clerks' National Advocate (m). Apr.—June, 1898. +

Rocky Mountain News (d). Sept.—Dec., 1896. F⁶.

— *Same* (w). 1896-97. F⁶. 1898. +

PUEBLO.

Pueblo Courier (w). May, 1896—June, 1898. +

CONNECTICUT.

HARTFORD.

American Mercury (w). Sept., 1801—July, 1803. F⁶.

Connecticut Courant, Supplement to (bi-w). Vol. 6. 1840-41. Q.

Locomotive (w). Vol. 2 (new series). 1881. O.

Religious Inquirer (m). Vol. 1. 1821-22. O.

NEW BRITAIN.

Independent (w). Apr.—June, 1898. +

NEW HAVEN.

Chronicle of the Church (m). Vols. 1-3. 1837-38. 3 v. in 2.

Daily Herald. 1835: July—Dec., 1836. 3 v. F⁴. 1837-39. 3 v. F⁵. 1842; 1844; 1845. 4 v. F⁶.

Yale Banner. Vol. 47. 1888. O.

WALLINGFORD.

Circular (w). Vols. 1-4 (new series). Mar., 1864—Dec., 1867. 4 v. F.

Organ of Oneida and Wallingford Communities. Indexed.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

WASHINGTON.

American Farmer (w). Dec., 1892-95. F⁶. 1896.

American Federationist (m). Vols. 3-4. Mar., 1896—Feb., 1898. +

Constitution (w). 1859-61. 2 v. F⁶.

Globe (d). June, 1831—June, 1832; 1833-34; July, 1835-37; July—Dec., 1841; July—Dec., 1842; 1844; Jan.—Apr., 1845. 22 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (w). 1843. F⁶.

WASHINGTON (continued).

Good Government (m). Vols. 12-14. July, 1892-95. 3 v. Q.

Removed to New York City, q. v.

National Democrat (w). Sept., 1889-90. F⁶.

National Economist (w). Vols. 1-2. Mar.—Dec., 1889. 2 v. F⁴. Vols. 3-4. 1890. 2 v. in 1. Q. Vol. 6. Apr., 1891—Sept., 1892. F⁴. June, 1892—June, 1894. F⁶.

Daily National Intelligencer. 1818-19. 2 v. F⁶.

Sovereign Bulletin (m). Mar., 1879—Nov., 1880.

With *People's Advocate*, Boston, q. v.

Stone Cutters' Journal (m). Mar., 1897—June, 1898. +

Morning Times (d). Apr.—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁶.

Evening Times (d). Apr.—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁶.

True Commonwealth (m). Vol. 1. Apr., 1890—Apr., 1891. Q.

Union (tri-w). 1858-59. F⁶.

Woman's Tribune (s-m). 1893-98. + 2 v. F⁵.

Published weekly during Congressional sessions.

GEORGIA.

ATLANTA.

Atlanta Constitution (d). 1896-98. + 12 v. F⁶.

HAWAII.

[Annexed by Congressional resolution, approved by President McKinley July 7, 1898.]

HONOLULU.

Friend (m), relig. Vols. 7, 9-40. 1850; 1852-83. Indexed. 6 v. F.

Polynesian (w). 1846, 3 nos.; Mar.—Nov., 1856; Nov., 1857—Sept., 1858.

Bound with *Sandwich Island Newspapers*, 1834-58.

Sandwich Island Newspapers, 1834-58. F⁷.

Included in this volume are the following publications:

Friend of Temperance and Seamen (s-m). May—Oct., 1845.

Ke Kumu Hawaii. Nov. 26, 1834.

Pacific Commercial Advertiser (w). 1857-58, 4 nos.

ILLINOIS.

BLOOMINGTON.

Tailor (m). Vols. 7-8. Aug., 1896—July, 1898. +

Trades Review (w). Apr.—June, 1898. +

CHICAGO.

Advance (w), Cong. Vols. 6-7. 1871-72. F⁷. Vols. 8-9, 23, 27-28. 1873-74; 1889; 1893—Sept., 1894. 5 v. F⁵. Vols. 29-30, 32. Oct., 1894-95;

July—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F.

Age of Labor (s-m). Vol. 1. 1892. F⁴.

Alarm (w). Oct., 1884—Dec., 1887 (incomp.). F⁶.

CHICAGO (continued).

American Pressman (m). May—June, 1898.+

American Wood-Worker (m).

See *International Wood-Worker*.

Amerika (w). 1892-96. 3 v. F⁶.

Removed to Madison, Wis.

Chicagoer Arbeiter-Zeitung (d). Oct., 1886—Sept., 1891. 11 v. F⁷.

Sept., 1891—Dec., 1892. 3 v. F⁵. 1893-98.+ 12 v. F⁷.

Askeladden (w), Norw. Jan.—June, 1898.+

Saturday Blade (w). 1894-95. F⁶. 1896.

Children's Home Finder (m). July, 1896—July, 1897.

Cigar-Makers' Official Journal (m). Vols. 20-23. 1893-96. Q. 1897-98.+

Removed hither from Buffalo, N. Y., q. v.

Eight-Hour Herald (w). 1894; 1896-98.+ 4 v. F.

Füchel (w). Apr., 1883—May, 1888. 3 v. F⁶. May, 1888—May, 1892.

4 v. F⁷. May, 1892—May, 1897. 5 v. F⁶. May, 1897—May, 1898.+

Farm, Field, and Fireside (w). Feb., 1894-96. 3 v. F.

Formerly *Farm, Field, and Stockman*.

Flaming Sword (w). Vols. 5-8, 10-12. Dec., 1892-94; 1896-98.+ 7 v. F.

Edited by Cyrus R. Teed, as organ of sect known as "Koreschan." Published monthly from July, 1894, to Sept., 1897.

Interior (w), Presb. 1892-97. 12 v. F.

International Wood-Worker (m). Vols. 4-5. May, 1895—June, 1898.+

Inter-Ocean (d). Oct., 1886—Mar., 1891: July, 1891; 1893 (exc. Jan., June); 1895-96. 44 v. F⁶.

— *Same* (w). 1894 (incomp.). F⁶.

Chicago Journal (d). Sept., 1896—Apr., 1897. 2 v. F⁶.

Journal of the American Medical Association (w). Vols. 20-21. 1893. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

Monthly Journal International Association of Machinists (m). Vols. 9-10. Feb., 1897-98.+

Knights of Labor (w). Mar., 1886-87. 2 v. F⁴. Jan.—June, 1888. F⁵. July, 1888-89. 2 v. F⁴.

Continued as *Rights of Labor*, q. v.

Chicago Labor (w). Vols. 1-2. Dec., 1893—Dec., 1894. F⁶.

Chicago Ledger (w). 1894-96. 3 v. F⁶.

Legal Adviser (w). Dec., 1886—Jan., 1888. F⁴.

National Corporation Reporter (w). Vols. 1-10. Sept., 1890—Aug., 1895. 10 v. F.

Norden (w), Norw. 1880-85. 2 v. F⁴. 1886-87. F⁶. 1894-97. 2 v. F⁵. 1898.+

Norwegian Newspapers—miscellaneous. 1895-96. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.

Pomeroy's Democrat (w). Oct., 1877—Mar., 1878.

Founded Dec., 1868, by Mark M. Pomeroy; published by Legal Tender Pub. Co. Later, removed to New York City. Supported Greenback party.

CHICAGO (continued).

- Prairie Farmer* (w). Vols. 66-67. 1894-95. Indexed. 2 v. F⁴.
Published by Rand, McNally and Co.; owned by Prairie Farmer Publishing Co.
- Railway Conductor* (m). 1890; 1892; 1894-97. 6 v. O.
- Railway Conductor's Monthly*. 1886-89. 4 v. O.
- Railway Times* (w). 1894-June, 1897.
- Ram's Horn* (w). 1896-98. + 2 v. F.
- Chicago Record* (d). 1896-June, 1897. 6 v. F⁶.
- Saturday Record* (w). 1895. F⁶.
- Rights of Labor* (s-m). 1890-91; July, 1892-July, 1893. 3 v. F⁴.
Successor of *Knights of Labor*, q. v.
- Scandinaven* (d). Oct., 1895-98. + 10 v. F⁶.
- *Same* (w). 1870-72; 1874-76; 1878-80. 3 v. F⁵. 1891; 1894-98. + 6 v. F⁶.
- Scandinaven og Amerika* (w). 1873. F⁵.
- Social Democrat* (m). Jan.-June, 1898. +
Removed hither from *Terre Haute*, q. v.
- Socialist Alliance* (m). Vol. 2. Nov., 1897-June, 1898. +
- Sönderjydske Tidende* (w). Oct., 1895-Aug., 1896. F⁵.
- Svenska Kuriren* (w). Apr.-Aug., 1896.
Bound with *Sönd. Tidende*.
- Timberman* (w). Jan.-June, 1898. +
- Chicago Times-Herald* (d). Nov., 1895-98. + 19 v. F⁶.
Consolidation of *Times* and *Herald*, effected in 1895, by H. H. Kohlsaat; claimed to be first newspaper in United States to make practical use of teleautograph to reproduce portraits and autographs in facsimile, June 21, 1895. Republican.
- Vanguard* (w). Vol. 1. June, 1892-June, 1893. F⁴.
- Voice of the Fair* (d). Apr. 27-June 24, 1865.
Bound with *Home Fair Journal*, Milwaukee, Wis., q. v., p. 157.
- Vorbote* (w). 1884-87. 3 v. F⁶. 1888-Sept., 1891. 4 v. F⁷. Oct., 1891-June, 1892. F⁵. July, 1892-98. + 6 v. F⁶.
- Chicago World* (w). 1894-95. F⁶.

DECATUR.

- Labor Bulletin* (w). Mar., 1886-Oct., 1887 (incomp.). F⁶.

GALESBURG.

- Galesburg Labor News* (w). May, 1897-June, 1898. +
- Railroad Trainmen's Journal* (m). Vols. 10-12. 1893-95. 3 v. O.
Removed to Peoria, q. v., Dec., 1895.

MOLINE.

- Missionären* (m). Vols. 1-3. 1876-78 (incomp.). 3 v. O.
Merged in *Augustana*, Rock Island, q. v.

PEORIA.

Locomotive Firemen's Magazine (m). Vols. 19-23. 1895-97. 5 v. in 3. O.
1898. +

Railroad Telegrapher (m). Dec., 1897—June, 1898. +

Railroad Trainmen's Journal (m). Vols. 13-14. 1896-97. 2 v. O. 1898. +

QUINCY.

Quincy Labor News (w). July, 1897—June, 1898. +

ROCK ISLAND.

Augustana (m). 1874-78. Vols. 1-5. 5 v. O.

Organ of Swedish Lutheran churches.

Augustana och Missionären (m). Vols. 24-26. 1879-81. 3 v. O.

INDIANA.

GREENSBURG.

Coming Nation (w). Apr., 1893—July, 1895. F⁷.

After July, 1894, published at Tennessee City, Tenn., q. v.

INDIANAPOLIS.

Deutsch-Amerikanisch Buchdrucker-Zeitung (s-m). Vol. 25. Apr.,
1897—June, 1898. +

Patriot Phalanx (w). Vols. 10-11. Feb., 1895—Feb., 1896.

Bound with Morristown, Tenn., *Christian Patriot*, q. v.

Indiana State Journal (w). 1896-97. F⁶. 1898. +

Printers' Journal (m). May, 1897—June, 1898. +

Indiana Tribune (d). Apr.—June, 1898. +

Typographical Journal (s-m). Vols. 10-11. Feb., 1897—June, 1898. +

Union (d). May, 1897—June, 1898. +

LA FAYETTE.

Painters' Journal (m). May, 1897—Feb., 1898.

TERRE HAUTE.

Social Democrat. July—Dec., 1897.

Removed to Chicago, q. v.

IOWA.

CEDAR RAPIDS.

New Era (s-m). Vols. 1-5. Dec., 1886—Nov., 1888 (incomp.).

With *People's Advocate*, Boston, q. v.

Railway Conductor (m). Vols. 7, 9, 11-14. 1890; 1892; 1894-98. + 7 v. O.

Issued semi-monthly in 1890.

Railway Conductor's Monthly. Vols. 3-6. 1886-89. 4 v. O.

DECORAH.

College Chips (m). Nov., 1895—June, 1898. +

Evangelisk-Luthersk Kirketidende (m). Nov., 1895—Aug., 1896.

Decorah-Posten (s-w), Norw. Oct., 1895-98. + 3 v. F⁶.

KEOKUK.

North-Western Review (m). Vol. 1. June, 1857—Apr., 1858. O.

Published by H. H. Belding; devoted to business, real estate, and development of natural resources, especially in Iowa; gives valuable information and statistics.

SIOUX CITY.

Tidende (w). Oct., 1895—Aug., 1896.

Bound with *Danske Pionier*, Omaha.

KANSAS.

EMPORIA.

Independent League (m). Nov., 1894—Oct., 1895. Q.

GIRARD.

Appeal to Reason (w). May, 1897—June, 1898. +

HUTCHINSON.

Salt-Workers' Journal (w). Feb.—Sept., 1894.

Bound with *Wood-Workers' Journal*, Brooklyn, N. Y., q. v.

INDEPENDENCE.

Star and Kansan (w). 1894-97. 2 v. F⁷. 1898. +

KANSAS CITY.

Journal of the Brotherhood of Boiler-Makers and Iron Ship-Builders of America (m). July, 1896—June, 1898. +

OLATHE.

Progressive Thought (m). Vols. 4-5. 1896-97. 2 v. Q.

TOPEKA.

Kansas Semi-Weekly Capital. 1896-97. 2 v. F⁶. 1898. +

KENTUCKY.

LEXINGTON.

Amalgamated Sheet-Metal-Workers' Journal (m). Vol. 2. May, 1897—June, 1898. +

Removed hither from Pittsburg, Pa., May, 1897.

LOUISVILLE.

American Freemason (s-m). Vols. 2-3. 1853-55. 2 v. F⁵.

Louisville Commercial (d). 1895. 4 v. F⁶.

LOUISIANA.

ALEXANDRIA.

Red River Rover. Mar. 21, 1864.

"Printed on board the steamer *Des Moines*— 'Uncle Samuel,' publisher;" editor, C. E. Redfield (founder of Waupaca, Wis., *Spirit*, q. v., p. 203), of the 8th Wis. Regt. Printed on a sheet of letter-paper, with materials of *Louisiana Democrat* (suspended on arrival of Federal troops at Alexandria); contains account of Red River expedition.

NEW ORLEANS.

Louisiana Advertiser (w). Oct., 1826—Sept., 1828. 2 v. F⁶.

Weekly Picayune. 1894-96. 3 v. F⁶.

New Orleans Republican (d). Jan.—June, 1871: Jan., 1872—Mar., 1874 (exc. June—Sept., 1872, and May—Sept., 1873; 1876. 7 v. F⁶.

MAINE.

PORTLAND.

Board of Trade Journal (w). Vols. 6-9. July, 1893—Apr., 1897. 4 v. F. May, 1897-98. +

Maine State Press (w). July—Dec., 1894; 1896. F⁶.

Portland Daily Press. 1894-96 (exc. Apr.—June, 1894). 11 v. F⁶.

Sunday Times (w). 1856. F⁶.

MARYLAND.

BALTIMORE.

American Farmer (m). Vol. 3. 1847. O.

See same title under Washington, D. C.

Daily Christian Advocate. May 1—June 1, 1876. F⁵.

Organ of General Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church; edited by W. H. De Puy.

Critic (w). Vols. 1-5. June, 1888—June, 1893. 5 v. F⁴.

Baltimore Free Press (w). July, 1837—Jan., 1839. F⁶.

Granite Cutters' Journal (m). 1897-98. +

See same title under N. Y. City.

Maryland Churchman (m). Nov., 1893-97. 2 v. F. 1898. +

Sun (d). 1854-56. 6 v. F⁶.

Baltimore Weekly Sun. 1896-97. F⁶. 1898. +

FEDERALSBURG.

Peninsula Farmer (w). Vols. 9-11. Aug., 1894—Oct., 1895. Q.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON.

Advent Herald, and Signs of the Times Reporter (w). Jan. 15, 1845; June 10, Aug. 12, Sept. 9, 1846.

With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47. Edited by Joshua V. Himes.

American Co-operative News (m). Vol. 2. Oct., 1897—June, 1898. O.

Ballou's Pictorial (w). 1835. Q. 1855-57. 3 v. F¹.

Baptist Missionary (m). Vols. 75-77. 1895-97. 3 v. O.

Baptist Missionary Magazine (m). Vols. 18, 30, 32. 69-74. 1833: 1850-52: 1880-94. Indexed. 18 v. O.

Organ of Amer. Baptist Missionary Union (in 1838, of Amer. Bapt. Board of For. Missions). Continued (1895) as *Baptist Missionary*.

Citizen (m). Vol. 1. Feb., 1836—Feb., 1837. Q.

City Watchman's Alarm (m). Nos. 1-2. Sept.—Oct., 1842.

With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47. Edited by Lewis Hersey.

Congregationalist (w). Vols. 78-81. 1893-96. 6 v. F.

Equity (m). Vols. 1-2. Apr., 1874—Dec., 1875.

With *Labor Balance*, q. v.

Gleason's Pictorial Drawing-Room Companion (w). Vols. 1-3, 5-8. May, 1851—June, 1855 (exc. Jan.—June, 1853). 7 v. F¹.

Heathen Woman's Friend (m). Vols. 8-24. July, 1876—June, 1893. Indexed. 18 v. in 10. Q. Vol. 25. July, 1893—June, 1894. O.

Organ of Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of Methodist Episcopal Church; founded 1869.

Helping Hand (m). Vols. 7-21. 1878-92. 16 v. in 3. F. Vols. 21-22. 1892-93. O.

Organ of Woman's Baptist Missionary Society; founded 1872; absorbed *Macedonian* (established 1842).

Boston Herald (d). Nov., 1895-98. + 19 v. F⁷.

Labor Balance (m). Vol. 1. 1877-78. F.

Labor Leader (w). Jan.—Dec., 1887. F⁷. 1888—June, 1891; Apr.—Sept., 1893. 2 v. F⁶.

Liberator (w). Sept., 1897—April, 1898. F⁶.

Life and Light for Woman (m). Vols. 6-27. 1876-97. Indexed. 22 v. O.

Organ of Woman's Board of Missions of Congregational Church.

Literary World (bi-w). Vols. 7-17; 26-29. 1876-86; 1895-98. Indexed. 15 v. Q.

Missionary Herald (m). Vols. 17-94. 1821-98. + Indexed. 78 v. in 76. O.

Continuation of *Panoptist*, q. v.; organ of A. B. C. F. M.

New Century (m). Vol. 1. Nov., 1894—May, 1895. Q.

Panoptist, or Christian's Armory (m). Vols. 1-3. June, 1805—May, 1808. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Published by Lincoln & Edmands; "conducted by an association of friends to evangelical truth;" profits devoted to mission work; devoted to religious, missionary, and literary intelligence.

BOSTON (continued).

Panoplist and Missionary Magazine (m). Vols. 4-13. June, 1808—Dec., 1817. Indexed. 10 v. O.

Organ of Massachusetts, Hampshire, Berkshire, Maine, and Rhode Island missionary societies; published by Farrand, Mallory & Co. (1808-10); by D. Mallory & Co. (1810-11); then by Samuel T. Armstrong. Absorbed *Massachusetts Missionary Magazine* (established in 1803) May, 1809.

Panoplist and Missionary Herald (m). Vols. 14-16. 1818—Sept., 1820. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Organ of American Board of Foreign Missions (first organized June, 1810, by appointment by General Association of Congregational churches of Massachusetts); published by S. T. Armstrong; continued under title of *Missionary Herald*, q. v.

People's Advocate (w). Vol. 1. Apr.—Sept., 1880. F⁶.

Pilot (w). 1894-95. F⁶. 1897.

Signs of the Times (s-m). May 1, 1840; June 1, 1842; Jan. 11, 1843.

With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47. Edited by Joshua V. Himes; advocated immediate coming of Christ on earth.

Tablet (w). Nos. 1-2. May 19-26, 1795.

With *Mass. Local Newspapers*, 1791-1800. "Devoted to belles-lettres;" printed by William Spotswood; edited by Royal Tyler ("Mess. Colon & Spondee," *pseud.*).

Daily Evening Traveller. Jan.—Mar., 1849. F⁷.

Watchman (w), Bapt. Sept., 1894-96. 5 v. F.

BROCKTON.

Weekly Diamond. Apr.—June, 1898.

Brockton Times (d). May—Dec., 1895; Jan., 1896. 3 v. F⁶.

GROTON.

Landmark (w). May, 1895-98. 2 v. F⁶.

HAVERHILL.

Laborer (w). Vol. 2. 1886. F⁶.

HOLYOKE.

Biene (w). Vols. 4-5. June, 1897—June, 1898. +

Work and Wages (m). Vol. 1. Nov., 1886—Oct., 1887. Q.

LOWELL.

Lowell Daily Citizen. May, 1856-66. 21 v. F⁶.

Lowell Daily Citizen and News. 1867-79. 26 v. F⁶.

Lowell Courier (tri-w). June—Dec., 1835. F⁴. 1836-38. 3 v. F⁵. Mar., 1839-45 (incomp.). F⁶.

— *Same* (d). 1846-47. 4 v. F⁵. 1849-65. 34 v. F⁶. July—Dec., 1883. F⁵. July, 1884—Dec., 1886. 5 v. F⁵.

Middlesex Mercury (w). Sept.—Nov., 1839. F⁴.

Vox Populi (w). 1845-46. F⁶. Nov., 1861—Nov., 1862. F⁷. Dec., 1862—Oct., 1865; 1866—Oct., 1867. 2 v. F⁶.

LYNN.

Laster (m). Vol. 5. June, 1893—May, 1894. Q.

MARBLEHEAD.

Journal of United Labor (m). Vol. 1. May, 1880—Apr., 1881. Q.

Removed to Philadelphia, q. v.

MICHIGAN.

ANN ARBOR.

Chronicle (w). Oct., 1884—June, 1885.

Register (w). 1890-93. 2 v. F⁶.

DETROIT.

Daily Advertiser. Mar.—June, 1840. F⁶.

Herold (w). Apr.—June, 1898. +

Journal of the Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers' Union of N. America. (m). Vols. 5-6 (incomp.). June, 1897—June, 1898. +

Labor Leaf (w). Aug., 1885—Feb., 1887. F⁶.

Consolidated with *Advance*.

Motorman and Conductor (m). Vols. 1-4 (1-2 incomp.). Oct., 1895—June, 1898. +

Detroit Sentinel (w). May, 1897—June, 1898. +

Detroit Weekly Tribune. 1896-97. F⁶. 1898. +

HARBOR SPRINGS.

Anishinabe Enamiad (m). Mar., 1896—June, 1898. +

Organ of Franciscan mission among Chippewa Indians.

KALAMAZOO.

Mirror (w). June, 1897—June, 1898. +

MARQUETTE.

Mining Journal (w). 1896-97. F⁶. 1898. +

SAGINAW.

Exponent (w). May, 1897—June, 1898. +

MINNESOTA.

CROOKSTON.

Red River Tidende (w). Oct., 1895-97. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1898. +

DULUTH.

Evening Herald (d). Mar.—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁶.

Labor World (w). May, 1897—June, 1898. +

News-Tribune (d). 1894-95; Jan., 1896. 7 v. F⁶.

Union Label Advocate (m). May—June, 1898. +

Duluth-Superior Volksfreund (w). July, 1894-98. +

MINNEAPOLIS.

Budstikken (w). Apr., 1880-85. 2 v. F³.

Danske Amerikaner (w). Oct., 1895-Aug., 1896. F⁶.

Folkebladet (w). Nov., 1895-Aug., 1896.

Bound with *Danske Amerikaner*.

Home Diary (irreg). Vol. 4. Nov., 1893-Apr., 1895. Q. Apr.-Dec., 1895-98.+

Removed hither from Madison, Wis., q. v., p. 140.

Minneapolis Journal (d). July, 1891-96. 17 v. F⁶.

Kingdom (w). Vols. 7-9. Apr., 1894-Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁴.

Lutheraneren (w). Oct., 1895-Aug., 1896; Sept., 1897-June, 1898.+

File for 1895-96 is bound with *Vidnesbyrdet*, Portland, Ore.

Northwestern Miller (w). Vols. 39-46. 1895-98.+ 8 v. F⁴.

Nye Normanden (w). Nov., 1895-Aug., 1897. F⁶.

Penny Press (d). Oct., 1893-Dec., 1896. 9 v. F⁷.

Minneapolis Tidende (w). Oct., 1895-97. F⁶. Jan.-June, 1898.+

Minneapolis Times (d). Mar., 1895-Dec., 1896. 7 v. F⁶.

Tribune (d). May-Oct., 1895. F⁶.

Union (w). May-Oct., 1897.

Ugebladet (w). Oct., 1895-97. F⁶.

ST. PAUL.

Morning Call (d). Sept., 1894-May, 1895. 3 v.

Co-Operative Age (w). Feb.-Dec., 1895.

Consolidated (Feb., 1896) with *Grander Age*, Co-opolis, Miss., q. v.

St. Paul Dispatch. 1894-96. 10 v. F⁶.

St. Paul Daily Globe. 1892-96. 20 v. F⁶.

Nordvesten (w). 1893-98. 3 v. F⁶.

North-Western Reporter (w). Vols. 2-4. Oct., 1877-Apr., 1879. F.

Successor to *The Syllabi*; devoted to interests of the legal profession. Edited by Homer C. Eller; published by John B. West & Co.

Norwegian Newspapers — miscellaneous. 1893-96. F⁶.

Evening Post (d). Apr.-May, 1894. F³.

WINONA.

Daily Republican. 1888-90 (exc. Jan.-Apr., 1889); 1894-96. 12 v. F⁷.

Winona (w). 1894-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.

Literary edition of *Westlicher Herold*, q. v., p. 32.

MISSISSIPPI.

CO-OPOLIS.

Grander Age (w). Feb.-Apr., 1896.

With *Co-operative Age*, St. Paul, Minn.

MISSOURI.

GLEN ALLEN.

Communist.

See same title, under St. Louis.

INDEPENDENCE.

Labor Exchange (m). Vols. 1-4. June, 1894—May, 1897. Q. Vol. 5.
July, 1897—June, 1898.+ F⁴.

IRONTON.

Iron County Register (w). Mar., 1893—July, 1896. 2 v. F⁶.

KANSAS CITY.

Appeal to Reason (w). Vol. 1. Aug., 1895—Oct., 1896. F⁶.

See same title under Girard, Kans.

Humanity (w). Vols. 2-5. July, 1896—Mar., 1898. O.

ST. LOUIS.

Altruist (m). Jan.—June, 1898.+

Continuation of *Communist*, q. v.

American Journal of Education (m). Vol. 27. Mar.—Dec., 1894. F.
Vols. 28-31. 1895-98.+ 4 v. Q.

Brauer-Zeitung (w). 1897-98.+

Communist (m). Vols. 1-4. 1868—Aug., 1877. 2 v. O; Q. Vols. 5-8.
May, 1878—Feb., 1885. F.⁴

In 1883-85, published for a time at Glen Allen, as organ of a community there.

Continued as *Altruist*, q. v.

Electrical Worker (m). Vols. 5-6. Sept., 1896—Nov., 1897. Q.

MONTANA.

BUTTE CITY.

Butte Weekly Miner. 1896-97. F⁶. 1898.+

NEBRASKA.

OMAHA.

Weekly Bee. 1896-97. 2 v. F⁶.

Daily Christian Advocate. May 2-27, 1892. F⁶.

Organ of General Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church; edited by George W. Gray.

Danske Pionier (w). Oct., 1895—Aug., 1896. F⁶.

Western Laborer (w). Apr., 1893—Feb., 1894 (incomp.).

Bound with Chicago *Labor*.

— *Same*. April—June, 1898.+

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

CONCORD.

Granite-Cutters' Journal (m) Vols. 13-20. 1890-96. 2 v. F⁶.

Removed to Baltimore, May, 1895.

NEW JERSEY.

PRINCETON.

Missionary Review (bi-m; after 1886, m). Vols. 1-3. 1878; 1880. Indexed.
2 v. O.

Edited by R. G. Wilder.

NEW YORK.

AUBURN.

Gospel Messenger (m). Vols. 1-9. 1827-36. F.

BROOKLYN.

Bakers' Journal (w). Vols. 11-12. May, 1895-May, 1897. 2 v. F⁶. June,
1897-June, 1898. +

See same title under New York City.

Daily Christian Advocate. May 2-June 5, 1872. F⁶.

Organ of General Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church; edited by W. H.
De Puy.

Circular (w: s w). Vols. 1-2. Nov., 1851-Nov., 1853. 2 v. F⁵.

Removed to Oneida, q. v.

Nordiske Blade (w). Nov., 1895-Aug., 1896. F⁶.

Wood Workers' Journal (m). June, 1891-Jan., 1893. F⁵.

BUFFALO.

Buffaloer Arbeiter-Zeitung (d). April-June, 1893. +

Cigar-Makers' Official Journal (m). Vols. 11-13. Apr., 1835-Sept.,
1893. 8 v. in 4. Q.

Removed to Chicago, q. v.

Freiheit (w). Apr.-June, 1893. +

Buffalo Gazette (w). Oct., 1813-Oct., 1816. F⁵.

Established Oct., 1811, by Smith H. and Hezekiah Salisbury; conducted by
them till 1813; continued by Hezekiah under the title of *Niagara Patriot*, and
after the formation of Erie county styled *Buffalo Patriot*. During 1834, styled
Buffalo Patriot and Comm. Advertiser; in Jan., 1835, title was changed to
Commercial Advertiser, and, in recent years, to *Advertiser*. Published at Wil-
liamsville, Jan.-Mar., 1814, after Buffalo was burned by British troops.

Our Church Work (s-m). Vols. 7-12. Feb., 1893-June, 1896. 6 v. in
3. O.

People's Advocate (w). Aug., 1893-Oct., 1894.

With *Labor Leader*, Boston.

ELMIRA.

Summary (w). Aug., 1889-93 (incomp.). F.

HASKELL FLATS.

Equitist (s m). Vol. 1. May-Aug., 1897. Q.

MT. LEBANON.

Shaker and Shakeress (m). Vols. 3-5. 1873-75. 3 v. in 1. F.

NEW YORK CITY.

Aldine (m). 1871. F.

Devoted to interests of American art.

American Agriculturist (m). Vols. 30-37. 1881-78. Indexed. 8 v. in 4. F.

American and Foreign Christian Union (m). Vols. 2-11. 1851-60. Indexed. 10 v. O.

Organ of society of the same name; continued as *Christian World*, q. v., Jan., 1861.

American Artisan (w). Vol. 9. July-Dec., 1869. F.

American Bookseller (s-m). Vols. 18-19, 24, 28-29. July, 1885-June, 1886; July-Dec., 1888; July, 1890-June, 1891. Indexed. 5 v. Q.

American Economist (w). Vols. 3-20. 1889-98.+ 20 v. Q.

American Fabian (m). Feb., 1895-June, 1898.+

Organ of Fabian Society in America.

American Federationist (m). Vols. 1-2. Mar., 1894-Jan., 1896. Q.

American Journal of Politics (m). Vols. 1-5. July, 1872-Dec., 1894. O.

American Missionary (m). Vols. 3-4. Nov., 1848-Oct., 1850. 2 v. F. Vols. 11-20, 32-52. 1867-76; 1873-98.+ Indexed. 31 v. O.

Organ of American Missionary Society, whose work is mainly among the negro freedmen of the United States.

American Railroad Journal and Advocate of Internal Improvements (w). Vol. 5. 1836. Indexed.

First railroad journal in Europe or America: founded 1831; published by D. K. Minor and George C. Schaeffer; edited by Minor; suspended early in 1838.

American Railroad Journal and Mechanics' Magazine (s-m). Vols. 7-17. July, 1838-44. Indexed. 11 v. O.

Continuation of first *Amer. R. R. Journal*, revived (July, 1838) by Minor and Schaeffer, having absorbed the *Mechanics' Magazine*; conducted by them till May, 1844; by Minor alone, till Feb., 1849; thereafter published by J. H. Schultz & Co., and edited by Henry V. Poor. Removed to Philadelphia, Nov., 1846; returned to New York, Dec., 1848. Sub-title changed to *General Advertiser*, during 1845-47; to *Manufacturers' and Mining Gazette*, during 1848; dropped Jan., 1849. Published monthly, 1843-44; weekly thereafter. At first, devoted to all internal improvements; after union with *Mechanics' Magazine*, included machinery and manufactures; after 1844, added mining; and, under Poor's editorship, commerce, finance, insurance, and banking. See same title, p. 43.

American Sentinel (w). Aug., 1897-June, 1898.+

Arbetaren (w), Swed. July, 1895-98.+

Art Journal (m). Vols. 3-7. 1857-61. Indexed. 5 v. F.

— *Same* (new series). Vols. 4, 7-8, 10, 13. 1865; 1868-69; 1871; 1874. Indexed. 5 v. F.

Bakers' Journal (w). Vols. 6-9. May, 1890-Apr., 1894. 4 v. F⁵. Vol. 10. May, 1894-May, 1895. F⁶.

Removed to Brooklyn, q. v., Aug., 1895.

Bookman (m). Vols. 1-6. Mar., 1895-Feb., 1898. Indexed. 6 v. O. Mar.--June, 1898.+

Book Reviews (m). 1893-97. 4 v. O.

NEW YORK CITY (continued).

Bradstreet's (w). Vols. 11-16. 1885-1888. 6 v. F⁴.

New York Weekly Caucasian. Oct., 1862—Sept., 1863.

Founded Aug., 1861, as successor of *Day Book*; opposed granting political equality to the negroes; excluded from mails by postal authorities, Oct., 1861—Dec., 1862; suspended Sept., 1863, and publication of *Day Book* resumed; both published by Van Evrie & Horton.

Daily Christian Advocate. May 9—June 1, 1888. F⁵.

Organ of General Conference Methodist Episcopal Church; edited by W. H. De Puy.

Christian Union (w). Vol. 3. Jan.—June, 1871. F⁵. Vols. 5-10, 16-20; 24-30; 33-40. 1872-74: July, 1877-79; July, 1881-84; 1886-89. Indexed. 26 v. F⁴.

See same title, p. 44.

Christian World (m). Vols. 12-32. 1861-81. Indexed. 21 v. O.

Continuation of *American and Foreign Christian Union*, q. v., and organ of society of that name.

Church Building Quarterly. Vols. 1-12. 1884-94. 12 v. in 6. O.

Organ of American Congregational Union.

Church Journal (m). Vol. 7. 1859-60.

Churchman (w). Vols. 63-64, 71-78. 1891: 1895-93. + Indexed. 10 v. F.

Commercial and Financial Chronicle (w). Vols. 10-57. 1870-93. Indexed. 47 v. F.

Devoted to commercial and industrial interests of United States; published by W. B. Dana and Co.; absorbed *Hunt's Merchants' Magazine*, Dec., 1870.

Commonwealth (w). Vols. 1-4. May, 1894-98. + 5 v. Q.

Crisis (w). Jan.—Apr., 1775.

Reprinted from London publication by John Anderson. See same title under London, England.

Deutsche-Amerikanische Bäcker-Zeitung (w). May, 1885-90. 4 v. F⁵.

United with *Bakers' Journal*, q. v., and issued as German edition thereof.

Evangelical Guardian and Review (m). Vol. 1. 1817. O.

Financier (w). Vols. 1, 3-4. July—Dec., 1884; July, 1885—June, 1886. 3 v. Q.

Devoted to banks and investments; founded July, 1884, by J. E. Ewing.

Foreign Missionary (m). Vols. 42-45. 1883-86. Indexed. 4 v. O.

Organ of Board of Foreign Missions of Presbyterian Church. Established about 1833; at first published in newspaper form, especially for the youth of the church; after 1850 published thus for children, and in magazine form for adults. Children's edition suspended 1876, but succeeded by *Children's Work for Children*, q. v., under Philadelphia; adults' edition suspended Dec., 1886, and succeeded by *The Church at Home and Abroad*, q. v., under Philadelphia.

Foreign Missionary Chronicle (m). Vols. 6-16. 1838-48. Indexed. 11 v. O.

Removed hither from Pittsburg, q. v., Aug., 1837. Organ of Presbyterian Foreign Missionary Society; styled *Missionary Chronicle*, Jan., 1842; thereafter contained both home and foreign intelligence; succeeded Jan., 1850, by *Home and Foreign Record*.

NEW YORK CITY (continued).

Fourth Estate (w). Vols. 1-5. Mar., 1894-98.+ 5 v. in 4. F.

Devoted to interests of newspaper publishers and advertisers; published by Ernest F. Birmingham (in partnership with Frank H. Lancaster during first year).

Furniture-Workers' Journal (bi-w). Vols. 1-4. Feb., 1883-86. 4 v. in 2.

F⁴. Vols. 5-8. 1887-90. 4 v. in 2. F⁵.

Official organ of International Furniture-Workers Union of America. Edited by Henry Emrich till Jan., 1891; thereafter published monthly. Printed in both English and German.

Gazette of the Union, Golden Rule, and Odd-Fellows' Family Companion (w). Vols. 11-14. July, 1849—June, 1851. 4 vols. in 2. F.

Published by Crampton & Clarke; edited by Augustus C. L. Arnold till July, 1849. Organ of I. O. O. F.

Good Government (m). Vols. 15-16. 1893-98.+ 3 v. Q.

See same title under Washington, D. C.

Granite-Cutters' Journal (m). Vols. 11-12. Mar., 1887-89. 2 v. F⁵.

Removed to Barre, Vt., May, 1888; later, to Concord, N. H., q. v.

Harper's Bazar (w). Vols. 17-28. 1885-95. 12 v. F⁵.

Devoted to fashion, society, literature, and art. Edited by Mary Louise Booth till her death, Mar., 1889; since 1889, by Margaret E. Sangster.

Home Missionary (m). Vols. 1-70. May, 1823—Apr., 1898.+ Indexed. 70 v. in 64. O.

Organ of American Home Missionary Society: till 1843, had sub-title *American Pastor's Journal*.

Home Mission Monthly. Nov., 1886-91. Vols. 1-5. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Organ of Woman's Executive Committee of Home Missions of Presbyterian Church.

Independent (w). Vols. 38-40, 46-50. 1886-88; 1894-98.+ Indexed. 8 v. F⁴.

See same title, p. 48.

Irish World (w). 1894-95. F⁶. 1897; Apr.—June, 1898.+

John Swinton's Paper (w). Vols. 1-4. Oct., 1833—Aug., 1887. F⁶.

Journal (d). Sept.—Dec., 1896. 2 v. F⁶.

Judge (w). Vol. 1. Nov., 1881—Apr., 1882. F⁴.

Leader (d). June, 1886—Nov., 1887. 2 v. F⁶.

Succeeded by *Standard*, q. v.

Magnolia, or Literary Tablet (s-m). Vol. 1. Oct., 1833—Sept., 1834. Indexed. Q.

Published by P. Dean Carrique; suspended Sept., 1834.

Medical Record (s-m). Vol. 9. 1874. Indexed. Q.

Journal of medicine and surgery; published by William Wood & Co.; edited by George F. Shrady; continued as a weekly after 1874.

Military Repository (m). Vols. 1-2. 1796-97. 2 v. O.

Möbel-Arbeiter Journal (s-m). 1883-86 (scat.). 2 v. F.

Consolidated with *Furniture-Workers' Journal*, q. v., Jan., 1886; each number thereafter half German, half English.

Morning Watch (w). Jan.—March, 1845. 4 nos.

Continuation of *Midnight Cry* (q. v., p. 49); edited by Joshua V. Himes. [With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47.]

NEW YORK CITY (continued).

Nordlyset (w), Norw. 1896—June, 1897. F⁶.

Outlook (w). Vols. 49-54. 1894-96. Indexed. 6 v. F⁴. Vols. 55-58. 1897-98.+ Indexed. 6 v. O.

See same title, p. 51.

People (w). Vols. 1-5. Apr., 1891—Dec., 1895. 5 v. in 2. F⁶. 1896-98.+ *Evening Post* (s-w). 1877—Aug., 1882. 3 v. F⁸.

See same title, p. 51.

New York Weekly Post. Sept., 1895-97.

Printers' Ink (w). Vols. 14-15. Jan.—June, 1896. 2 v. O.

Progress (m). Vols. 1-3. Aug., 1882-85. F⁴.

Progressive Age (s-w). Vols. 5-13. 1887-95. 9 v. F.

Real Estate Record and Builders' Guide (w). Vols. 41-62. 1888-98.+ Indexed. 22 v. F.

Revolution (w). Vol. 3. 1869. Q.

Round Table (w). 1866. Q.

See same title, p. 52.

St. Andrew's Cross (m). Vols. 7-10. Sept., 1893—Sept., 1897. 4 v. Q. Oct., 1897-98.+

Organ of Brotherhood of St. Andrew (Prot. Episc.).

Science (w). Vols. 1-2 (new series). 1895. 2 v. Q.

See same title, p. 53.

Social Science (w). July—Oct., 1887. F⁴.

Solidarity (s-m). Mar.—June, 1898.+

Sozialist (w). 1886. F⁵. 1886—June, 1888. 3 v. F⁴. June, 1888—Apr., 1890. F⁵.

Spirit of the Age (w). Vols. 1-2. 1850. 2 v. in 1. Q.

Spirit of Missions (m). Vols. 2-61. 1837-96. Indexed. 60 v. O.

Organ of Board of Missions of Protestant Episcopal Church in United States; after 1869, of the Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society of same church.

Spirit of '76 (m). Vols. 1-3. Oct., 1894—Sept., 1897. 3 v. Q. Oct., 1897-98.+

Organ of "Sons of the Revolution" and other patriotic societies; edited by William H. Brearley.

Standard (w). Vols. 1-4. 1887-88. 4 v. in 2. F⁶. Vols. 5-8. 1889-90. 4 v. F⁴. Vols. 9-12. 1891-92. 3 v. F.

Successor of *Leader*, q. v.; conducted by Henry George; organ of Single Tax movement.

Weekly Sun. 1894. F⁶.

See same title, p. 54.

Tailor (m). Vols. 1-4. Oct., 1887—July, 1894. 4 v. F⁵. Vols. 5-6. Aug., 1894—Dec., 1896. Q.

Technologist (m). Vols. 1-2. 1870-71. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

Published by J. H. Caswell, L. H. Mitchell, and others (Industrial Publication Co.); edited by John Phin; illustrated journal of engineering, manufacturing, and building; absorbed *National Review* (published by James R. Hosmer) Dec., 1870; after 1871, styled *Industrial Monthly*.

NEW YORK CITY (continued).

Times (d). Jan.—Feb., May—July, 1896. 2 v. F⁶.

See same title, p. 54.

Twentieth Century (w). Vols. 1-21. 1888-98.+ 21 v. in 20. Q.

Voice (w). Vols. 10-13. 1893-96. 3 v. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1898.+

New Yorker Volkszeitung (d). June, 1897-98.+ 3 v. F⁷.

N. Y. Volkszeitung, Wochenblatt der. June, 1888—June, 1892. F⁷.

Vorwärts der N. Y. Volkszeitung (w). June, 1897—June, 1898.+

Witness (w). Vols. 1-6. 1865-70. 6 v. in 2. Q.

Woman's Work for Woman, and Our Mission Field (m). Vols. 1-7, 9-10. 1886-92; 1894-95. Indexed. 9 v. O.

Continuation of *Woman's Work for Woman*, q. v., p. 75; dropped sub-title after 1889. Edited by Ellen C. Parsons.

ONEIDA.

American Socialist (w). Vols. 1-4. Mar., 1876—Dec., 1879. 4 v. F⁴.

See same title, p. 56

Circular (w), new series. Vols. 5-7. 1868-70. 3 v. F.

Removed hither from Wallingford, Conn.

Circular (w). Vols. 3-12. 1855—Feb., 1864. 10 v. in 5. F⁵.

Removed hither from Brooklyn, q. v., p. 222; continued at Wallingford, Conn. (see p. 210).

Oneida Circular (w). Mar., 1871—Mar., 1876. Vols. 8-13. 6 v. in 5. F.

Continuation of *Circular* (new series).

ONEONTA.

Saturday Critic (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+

ROCHESTER.

Advent Harbinger (w). July 20, 1847.

Edited by Joseph Marsh. [With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47.]

Rochester Herald (d). Apr.—Dec, 1896. 3 v. F⁶.

New Genesee Farmer (m). Vols. 1, 3. 1840; 1842. 2 v. in 1. Q.

SCHENECTADY.

Toiler, and Sunday News (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

SENECA FALLS.

Trump of Jubilee (m). Apr., 1846.

Edited by E. R. Pinney. [With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47.]

SYRACUSE.

Northern Christian Advocate (w). Vols. 53-58. 1893-98.+ 6 v. F⁴.

School Bulletin (m). 1892-95. 2 v. F.

UTICA.

Christian Magazine (m). Vol. 1. 1813-14. D.

Christian Repository (m). Vol. 1. 1822. D.

OHIO.

CINCINNATI.

Daily Christian Advocate. May 1-29, 1880. F⁷.

Organ of General Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church; edited by W. H. Daniels.

Coöperative News (s-m). Vols. 3-4. Sept., 1892—Aug., 1893 (incomp.). Q.

Iron-Moulders' Journal (m). Vols. 32-34. 1896-98. + 3 v. O.

South-West (w). Vol. 19. Jan.—June, 1896.

With *Appeal to Reason*, Kansas City (see p. 221).

Western Midnight Cry (w). Sept. 27, 1843.

Edited by Joshua V. Himes. [With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47.]

Cincinnati Zeitung (d). June—Aug., Sept.—Nov., 1897. 2 v. F⁶.

Jan.—June, 1898. +

— Same (w). June—Dec., 1897.

CLEVELAND.

Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers' Journal (m). Vol. 31. 1897. O.

Jan.—June, 1898. +

Carpenter (m). Vol. 6 (incomp.). 1886.

See same title under Philadelphia.

Second Advent of Christ (w). June 6, 1843.

Published by T. H. Smead; edited by C. Fitch. [With *Second Adventist Newspapers*, 1842-47.]

Wire Trades Review (m). Apr.—June, 1898. +

Workman (w). Vols. 1-3. Oct., 1885—Oct., 1888. 3 v. in 1. F⁶.

COLUMBUS.

Campaign Statesman (w). Apr.—Nov., 1848. F⁶.

Crisis (w). Feb., 1861—Jan., 1862; Jan., 1863—Jan., 1867. 5 v. F⁶.

Dollar Statesman (w). Sept., 1849—Jan., 1851. 2 v. F⁶.

Ohio Cultivator (m). Vol. 6. 1850. O.

Daily Ohio State Journal. Apr.—Dec., 1851; July—Dec., 1852. 3 v. F⁵.

Daily Ohio Statesman. Sept., 1837—Apr., 1838; Dec., 1840—Mar., 1841; Dec., 1841—Mar., 1842; Aug.—Oct., 1842; Dec., 1843—Mar., 1844; Dec., 1844—July, 1845; Nov., 1847—Sept., 1848; Feb.—June, 1849; 1850. 12 v. F⁶. Dec., 1850—Dec., 1851; July—Dec., 1852. 4 v. F⁷.

See same title, p. 63.

Weekly Ohio Statesman. July, 1837—Mar., 1844. 4 v. F⁶. Mar., 1844—Feb., 1846; Nov., 1847—Aug., 1849; Apr., 1850—Oct., 1852. 4 v. F⁷.

Semi-Weekly Ohio Statesman. May, 1839—Nov., 1842; Mar.—Nov., 1843. 4 v. F⁶.

Tri-Weekly Ohio Statesman. Dec., 1838—Mar., 1839. F⁶. Mar.—Dec., 1844. F⁷.

United Mine-Workers' Journal (w). Dec., 1895—June, 1896. F⁵.

Western Hemisphere (w and s-w). Apr., 1834—June, 1837. F⁶.

MASSILLON.

Corey's Sound Money (s-w). May—Sept., 1896. F⁶.

OBERLIN.

Oberlin Evangelist (w). Vols. 1-24. 1839-62. 24 v. in 13. F⁴.

See same title, p. 64.

Toledo Blade (w). 1894-96. 2 v. F⁶.

See same title, p. 65.

Toledo Union (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+

OREGON.

PORTLAND.

Firebrand (w). 1895—Sept., 1897. F⁴.

Weekly Oregonian. 1896-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.

See same title, p. 65.

Vidnesbyrdet (w), Norw. Oct., 1895—July, 1896. F⁵.

TACOMA.

Parish Leaflet (m). Vols. 1-3. Nov., 1893—June, 1895. Q.

Union Printer (m). Vol. 1. Dec., 1897—June, 1898.+

U. B. M. Press (w). June—Sept., 1895. Q.

PENNSYLVANIA.

ERIE.

People (w). Vol. 1. June—Dec., 1893. May, 1897—Mar., 1898.

File for 1893 is bound with *Labor Leader*, Boston.

LANCASTER.

Daily Examiner. Apr.—Oct., 1896. 2 v. F⁶.

Labor Leader (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+

PHILADELPHIA.

American Weekly Mercury. Vol. 1. 1720. Indexed. F.

First newspaper in Middle Colonies of North America; founded by Andrew Bradford, Dec., 1719. Reproduction in facsimile, by Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, 1898.

Book News (m). Vols. 7-12. 1888-94. 6 v. Q.

Carpenter (m). Vols. 6-12. 1886-92. 7 v. in 2. F⁵. Vols. 13-15. 1893-97. 5 v. in 2. F⁴. Jan.—June, 1898.+

Organ of United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; edited from the start by P. J. McGuire. Removed hither from Cleveland, q. v., Dec., 1886.

Church at Home and Abroad (m). Vols. 17-20. 1895-96. 4 v. O.

See same title, p. 68.

Church Standard (w). Vols. 63-64. Apr., 1893—Apr., 1894. 2 v. in 1. F.

Farm and Fireside (s-m), Eastern ed. 1894-95. F⁴.

PHILADELPHIA (continued).

Friend (w). Vol. 23. Oct., 1849—April, 1850. Q.

See same title, p. 69.

Granite-Cutters' Journal (m). Vol. 9. Apr., 1885—Apr., 1886. F⁵.

Removed to New York City, q. v., p. 225.

Philadelphia Inquirer (d). 1846. 2 v. F⁷.

See same title, p. 70.

Journal of the Knights of Labor (w). Vols. 10-16. Dec., 1889—May, 1896. 7 v. in 2. F⁶.

File for Dec., 1889—June, 1890, is bound with *Journ. of United Labor*, q. v.

Journal of Law (m). Vol. 1. 1830-31. O.

Journal of United Labor (s-m). Vols. 6-7. May, 1885—June, 1887. 2 v. Q.

Removed hither from Marblehead, Mass., q. v., p. 219.

— *Same* (w). Vols. 8-10. July, 1887—June, 1890. 2 v. F⁶.

Philadelphia Liberalist (w). Vols. 1-3. June, 1832—June, 1835. 3 v. in 2. F⁵.

Edited and published by Zelotes Fuller; suspended in 1835.

Medical and Surgical Reporter (w). Vols. 54-63. 1886-90. 10 v. Q.

See same title, p. 71.

Pattern Makers' Monthly Journal (m). Vol. 6. Feb.—Nov., 1897. F⁴.
Dec., 1897—June, 1898.+

Progressive Age (m). Vol. 5. 1887. F.

— *Same* (s-m). Vols. 6-13. 1888-95. 8 v. F.

Public Ledger (w). Mar., 1876—Mar., 1877. F³.

Toesin (w). 1886—Apr., 1888 (incomp.). F⁶.

Consolidated with *Labor Herald*, Sept., 1887.

PITTSBURG.

American Glass-Worker (m). Vol. 1. May, 1885—Apr., 1886. F⁵.

Kingsley House Record (m). Vol. 1. Dec., 1896—Nov., 1897. O. Dec., 1897—June, 1898.+

National Glass Budget (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+

National Labor Tribune (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+

SCRANTON.

Truth (d). Apr., June—Dec., 1896. 2 v. F⁶.

YORK.

Dispatch (d). Apr.—Dec., 1896. 2 v. F⁵.

RHODE ISLAND.

JOHNSTON.

Beacon (s-m). Vol. 1. 1897—Apr., 1898. Q.

Merged in *People* (presumably of N. Y. City), Apr., 1898.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

CHARLESTON.

News and Courier (w). 1896-98. + 3 v. F⁶.

Southern Agriculturist (m). Vols. 1-4. 1828-31. 4 v. O.

Published by A. E. Miller; editor, John D. Legare.

COLUMBIA.

Daily Register. Sept.—Dec., 1895. F⁶.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

BROOKINGS.

Syd Dakota Ekko (w), Norw. Oct., 1895—Mar., 1897. F⁶. Mar., 1897—
June, 1898. +

FARGO.

Fjérde Inli & Dakota (w), Norw. Mar., 1897—May, 1898.

Succeeded by *Fram*.

Fram (w), Norw. May—June, 1898. +

GRAND FORKS.

Dakota (w). Oct., 1895—Mar., 1897. F⁶.

See *Fjérde Inli*, Fargo.

HURON.

Dakota Ruralist (w). Vols. 6-7. May, 1893—May, 1894. F⁴.

TENNESSEE.

MORRISTOWN.

Christian Patriot (w). Vols. 1-6. 1890—Sept., 1894. F⁶.

NASHVILLE.

Bulletin (m). Mar.—June, 1898. +

Published as organ of Concatenated Order of Hoo-Hoo.

Journal of Labor (w). Feb., 1894—Aug., 1897.

RUSKIN.

Coming Nation (w). 1897—June, 1898. +

See same title under Greensburg, Ind., p. 214.

TENNESSEE CITY.

Coming Nation.

See same title under Ruskin.

TEXAS.

DALLAS.

Southern Mercury (w). Nov., 1895-97. 2 v. F⁴.

GALVESTON.

Galveston Independent (w). April—June, 1898. +

UTAH.

SALT LAKE CITY.

Salt Lake Herald (s-w). 1896-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.

Living Issues (w). Apr.—June, 1898.+

Successor of *Inter-Mountain Advocate*.

Salt Lake Semi-Weekly Tribune. 1896-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.

VIRGINIA.

ALEXANDRIA.

Alexandria Gazette and Virginia Advertiser (d). 1849. F⁶.

See same title, p. 87.

LAWRENCEVILLE.

Southern Missioner (m). Vols. 7-3. Apr., 1896-97. Q. Jan.—June, 1898.+

PETERSBURG.

Th' Time o' Day! (tri-w). Aug.—Sept., 1839. F.

"Edited by an ex-editor;" non-partisan; devoted to literature, news, and humor.

RICHMOND.

Southern Churchman (w). Vol. 59. Mar.—Dec., 1893. F⁶. Vols. 60-61. 1894—May, 1895. 2 v. F⁴.

See same title under Alexandria, Va., p. 87.

Richmond Star (d). Mar., 1894—Oct., 1896. 5 v. F⁶.

Merged in *State*, q. v. Oct., 1896.

State (d). Oct.—May, 1897 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁶.

Absorbed *Star*, q. v. See same title, p. 91.

Weekly Times. Feb., 1896-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.

STAUNTON.

Virginias (m). Vols. 3-4. 1882-83. 2 v. Q.

See same title, p. 92.

WASHINGTON.

EDISON.

Industrial Freedom (w). May—June, 1898.+

SEATTLE.

Post-Intelligencer (w). 1896. F⁶.

Seattle Times (w). 1897-98.+ 2 v. F⁶.

SPOKANE.

Freemen's Labor Journal (w). June, 1897—June, 1898.+

WEST VIRGINIA.

WHEELING.

Ohio Valley Workman (w). Mar., 1897—June, 1898.+

WISCONSIN.

ALBION.

Campus (m). Vol. 1. June, 1890—June, 1891. Q.

Published by students of Albion Academy: M. J. Babcock, chief editor.

ALGOMA.

Algoma Record (w). 1897-98.+

ALMA CENTRE.

Alma Centre Herald (w). Feb.—June, 1898.+

APPLETON.

Evening Crescent (d). Apr., 1897—June, 1898.+ 2 v. F⁶.

See same title, p. 95.

ASHLAND.

Helping Hand (m). 1897-98.+

Conducted by Stanley E. Lathrop; a personal journal of editor, devoted to Congregational missions, and to soliciting gifts of books for free traveling libraries in Northern Wisconsin.

Ashland News (d). May—Dec., 1895; July, 1896-98.+ 6 v. F⁶.

Daily Press. Jan.—June, 1898.+ 2 v. F⁶.

BELOIT.

Our Church Life (m). Vols. 1-3. Nov., 1894—Oct., 1897. F. Nov., 1897—June, 1898.+

Organ of Wis. Home Missionary Society.

BLOOMINGTON.

Record (w). Aug., 1897—June, 1898.+

BRODHEAD.

Brodhead Register (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

BURLINGTON.

Standard Democrat (w), German ed. 1897—June, 1898.+

See same title, p. 105.

CHIPPEWA FALLS.

Chippewa Observer (w). Dec., 1897—June, 1898.+

CUMBERLAND.

New Wisconsin (m). 1897.

DE FOREST.

De Forest Times (w). 1897-98.+

DE PERE.

Brown County Democrat (w). 1896-97. F⁶. 1898.+

EAGLE RIVER.

Eagle River Democrat (w). Jan.—Aug., 1896.

Bound with *Vilas Co. News*.

Vilas County News (w). Aug., 1896-97. F⁶. 1898.+

Successor of *Eagle R. Democrat*.

EAU CLAIRE.

Eau Claire Gazette (w). Jan.—June, 1893.+

Sunday Leader (w). Sept., 1895-96. F⁶.

FORT ATKINSON.

Fort Atkinson Chronicle (w). Nov., 1895-97. F⁶.

GRANTSBURG.

Journal of Burnett County (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

GREEN BAY.

Evening Advocate (d). Sept., 1897-98.+ 4 v. F⁶.

See same title, p. 123.

HAMMOND. ;

Superintendent (m). Feb., 1896-98.+

Devoted to educational interests.

HURLEY.

Iron County Republican (w). June, 1894-96. F⁶. 1897-98.+

JENNY.

Lincoln County Advocate (w). 1875-81.

See same title under Merrill, p. 152; the name of this town was changed from Jenny to Merrill, in 1881.

LA CROSSE.

Morning Chronicle (d). 1892; Jan.—Sept., 1893; Nov.—Dec., 1894. 2 v. F⁶.

Fædrelandet og Emigranten (w). 1870-80. 3 v. F³.

Fædrelandet established Jan., 1864, by Johannes Schroeder and F. Fleischer; edited by latter until his death, Nov., 1878 (associated with F. A. Husher for a long time previously); purchased by Husher, Mar., 1879. Removed to Minneapolis about 1885; branch office maintained at La Crosse till end of 1888. Claims to be oldest Scandinavian paper in United States. Republican. (See *Emigranten*, Madison, p. 235.)

Independent Republican (w). May, 1855-57. F⁶.

See same title, p. 135.

LA CROSSE (continued).

International Review (m). Vol. 1. Jan.—June, 1898. +

Tidende (w), Norw. Oct., 1895—Oct., 1897. F⁶.

Volksfreund (s-w). Jan.—June, 1898. +

LAKE GENEVA.

[See also Geneva, p. 121.]

Weekly News. 1892-96. 3 v. F⁶.

See Genoa Junction Journal, p. 122.

MADISON.

Amerika (w). 1897-98. +

Removed hither from Chicago; succeeded *Nordmanden*, q. v., p. 141; absorbed Chicago *Norden*, 1897, and is now styled *Amerika og Norden*; edited by Peer O. Strømme.

Archon (w). Vols. 2-3. Sept., 1893—June, 1898. 2 v. F⁴.

See same title, p. 138. Publication suspended Sept., 1895—June, 1896.

Bulletin of the Executive Committee of the State Grange of Wisconsin, P. of H. (m). Jan.—June, 1875.

Established by Joseph H. Osborn, Jan., 1875; removed to Oshkosh, q. v., p. 172, in following July.

Emigranten (w). 1861. F⁶.

Founded Aug., 1852, at Iumansville (town of Avon, Rock county; also called Bornitz, by immigrants), by A. C. Preus, J. D. Reymert, and others (Scandinavian Printing Asso.); edited by K. J. Fleischer; continued till June, 1854, when office was destroyed by a hurricane Democratic.

Revived Oct., 1854, apparently as Whig in politics; T. J. Widvey and C. S. Clausen were connected with *Emigranten* about this time. Removed to Janesville, some time in 1856; and to Madison, about May, 1857; then conducted by Fleischer and G. F. Dietrichson; later, by C. F. Solberg. Removed to La Crosse —, and consolidated with *Fwdrelandet*, q. v. (p. 234), Sept., 1868. Republican, after 1856.

Men of Madison (m). Nov., 1896—Nov., 1897.

Organ of local Y. M. C. A.

Old Dane (w). 1897—Mar., 1898.

Succeeded March, 1898, by *State*, q. v.

School Visitor (m). May, 1896—Sept., 1897.

State (w). Mar.—June, 1898. +

Successor of *Old Dane*. Republican.

MANITOWOC.

Wahrheit (m). Nov., 1896—June, 1898. +

MARQUETTE.

Marquette Express.

Founded Feb., 1858, by Frank Hyde; see Oxford, p. 174.

MAZOMANIE.

American Merino (m). 1882-83.

Published by F. D. and A. H. Craig; devoted to interests of sheep-raising.

MENASHA.

Evening Breeze (d). July, 1897—June, 1898. + 2 v. F⁶.

Conducted by Jacob R. Bloom.

MENOMONIE.

Times (w). Jan.—June, 1898. +

MIDDLETON.

Middleton Times (w). 1897-98. +

MILWAUKEE.

Altruist (m). June, 1898. +

Successor of *Wis. Patriot*, q. v., p. 163.

Architect and Builder (w). May, 1897—June, 1898. +

Church Times (m). May—June, 1898. +

Milwaukee Democrat (w). Dec., 1897—Mar., 1898.

Events (w). Nov.—Dec., 1897.

Successor of *Illustrated News*, q. v.; of short duration. [Bound with *Illus. News*.]

Fram (w). Nov., 1895—June, 1897. F⁶.

Founded 1894; A. C. Tosterud, publisher.

Illustrated News (w). Jan.—Oct., 1897. F⁴.

Successor of *Social Mirror* (see *Yenowine's Illus. News*, p. 164); succeeded by *Events*, Oct., 1897.

International Good Templar (m). Vols. 9-10. 1896-97. 2 v. O. 1898. +

Removed hither from Toronto, q. v., July, 1895.

Kodak (bi-m). Mar.—June, 1898. +

Published by students of Milwaukee-Downer College.

Lamplighter (m). 1896-98. +

Removed hither from Janesville, q. v., p. 129.

Wahrheit (w). 1893-94. F⁷. 1895-98. + 2 v. F⁶.

See same title, p. 161.

Wisconsin Weekly Advocate. May—June, 1898. +

Devoted to interests of African race.

Wis. State Work of Y. M. C. A. (m). 1888-97. O. 1898. +

Wisconsin Vorwärts (d). 1893-98. + 12 v. F⁶.

See same title, p. 163.

Young Churchman (w), Prot. Episc. 1897-98. +

MINERAL POINT.

Democrat (w). Oct. 17, 1855.

Founded July, 1855; edited by Edmond R. Otis.

MINOCQUA.

Minocqua Times (w). 1896-97. F⁶. 1898. +

MONROE.

Sun-Gazette (w). Aug., 1896-97. F⁶. 1898. +

Successor of *Sun*, q. v., p. 166.

NORTH CRANDON.

Forest Leaves (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

See same title, p. 108.

NORTH LA CROSSE.

Weekly Argus. Jan.—June, 1898.+

NEENAH.

Friend and Guide (m). Sept., 1897—June, 1898.+

Organ of "Equitable Fraternal Union," a benefit insurance order; conducted by T. B. Blair.

NEILLSVILLE.

Neillsville Times (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

See same title, p. 169.

NEW LONDON.

New London Republican (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

NEW RICHMOND.

Voice (w). Mar.—June, 1898.+

OCONOMOWOC.

Oconomowoc Republican (w). June, 1896—May, 1897. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1898.+

OCONTO.

Diocese of Fond du Lac (m). Jan.—June, 1898.+

See same title, p. 117. Removed hither from Menasha.

OSCEOLA.

Osceola Sun (w). Sept., 1897—June, 1898.+

Successor of Maiden Rock *Press*, q. v., p. 147.

OSHKOSH.

Normal Advance (m). 1894-97. Q. 1898.+

Published by students of State Normal School.

PHILLIPS.

Bee (w). Mar.—June, 1898.+

PITTSVILLE.

Yellow River Pilot (w). Nov., 1897—June, 1898.+

PRAIRIEVILLE.

American Freeman (w). 1846-48.

See same title under Waukesha (p. 201); the name of Prairieville was borne by this town from 1839 to 1846.

PRESCOTT.

Prescott Tribune (w). Feb., 1896-97. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1898.+

RACINE.

Rodina (w). Nov., 1895-97. F⁶.

See *Stavie*, p. 183.

RICE LAKE.

Rice Lake Chronotype (w). 1897—June, 1898.+

See *Chronotype*, p. 184.

Rice Lake Leader (w). July, 1896-97. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1898.+

RIDGEWAY.

Barneveld Banner (w). July, 1897—June, 1898.+

RIPON.

Advance Press (w). 1897—June, 1898.+

Successor of *Free Press*, q. v., p. 126.

SHAWANO.

Volksbote (w). Nov., 1897—June, 1898.+

SHEBOYGAN.

Sheboygan Telegram (d). May, 1897-98.+ 5 v. F⁶.

SHELL LAKE.

Washburn County Register (w). Feb., 1897—June, 1898.+

SHIOCTON.

Shiocton News (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

SPRING GREEN.

Weekly Home News. Sept., 1895-97. F⁶. 1898.+

SINSINAWA.

Young Eagle (m). Dec., 1897-98.+

Published by teachers and students of St. Clara's Academy. Contains English translation of Mazzuchelli's *Memorie Istoriche* (journal of his missionary travels in the West, especially Wisconsin).

STANLEY.

Republican (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

SUPERIOR.

Argus (s-m). Dec., 1895—June, 1896.

Humane Age (m). Oct., 1897—June, 1898.+

Devoted to temperance.

SUPERIOR (continued).

Inland Ocean (w). Apr., 1896-97. F⁶. 1898.+

See *Inter Ocean*, p 196.

Lake Superior Miner and Telegram (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

Superior Tidende (w), Norw. Nov., 1895-97. F⁶. 1898.+

VALLEY JUNCTION.

Valley Advocate (w). Mar.—June, 1898.+

WAUNAKEE.

Waunakee News (w). Mar., 1896-97. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1898.+

WAUSAU.

Daily Pilot. July—Nov., 1896. F⁶.

WEYAUWEGA.

Deutsche Chronik (w). Feb.—June, 1898.+

WILLIAMS BAY.

Observer (w). Jan.—June, 1898.+

COLLECTIONS.

Agricultural Newspapers. 1866-68. F⁶.

American Newspapers. 1774-1810. F⁶.

Coöperative Newspapers. 1881-90. F⁴.

Economic Newspapers. 1893-96. 2 v.

Farmers' Alliance Newspapers. 1886-92. F⁷.

Illustrated Newspapers. 1851-73.

Insurance Journals. 1871-77. Q.

Labor Newspapers—miscellaneous. 1885-91. F. 1886-92. F⁴. 1883-93. F⁶. 1874-93. F⁷.

Labor Newspapers—Eastern. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.

Labor Newspapers—Middle. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.

Labor Newspapers—Southern. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.

Labor Newspapers—Western. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.

Liberia Colonization Newspapers. 1830-63. F⁶.

Local Newspapers—Albany, N. Y. 1800. F⁶.

Local Newspapers—Central Western. 1861-69.

Local Newspapers—Eastern. 1821-27. F⁶.

Local Newspapers—Eastern and Western. 1841-49. F⁷.

- Local Newspapers—Eastern and Western.* 1851-60.
Local Newspapers—Kansas, Oregon, and Washington. 1856-63. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—Maryland and Virginia. 1792-95. F⁴.
Local Newspapers—Massachusetts. 1791-1800. F⁵.
Local Newspapers—Michigan. 1855-67. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Middle. 1821-28. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Middle and Southern. 1851-60. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—Middle and Southern. 1861-66.
Local Newspapers—Middle and Western. 1802-10. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Middle and Western. 1811-20. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Middle and Western. 1831-40. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—Missouri and Kansas. 1862-67. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—New England. 1791-98. F⁵.
Local Newspapers—New England. 1804-10. F⁵.
Local Newspapers—New England. 1811-20. F⁶.
See also *Local Newspapers—Eastern.*
Local Newspapers—New Orleans, La. 1861-64. 2 v. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—New York City and Philadelphia. 1801-10. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Ohio. 1863-69. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—Richmond, Va. 1864-75. F⁶. 1872-75. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—St. Louis, Mo. 1864-69. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—Sandwich Islands. 1834-58. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—Southern. 1808. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Southern. 1811-20. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Southern and Middle. 1851-60.
Local Newspapers—Southern and Western. 1821-28. F⁶.
Local Newspapers—Virginia. 1862-78. F⁸. 1879-82. F⁷.
Local Newspapers—Western. 1851-60. F⁷.
Norwegian Newspapers—California and Washington. 1895-96. F⁶.
Norwegian Newspapers—Chicago. 1895-96. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.
Norwegian Newspapers—Minnesota. 1895-96. F⁶.
Norwegian Newspapers—North and South Dakota. 1895-96. F⁶.
Norwegian Newspapers—St. Paul, Minn. 1893-96. F⁶.
Religious Newspapers. 1861-69. F⁷.
Second Adventist Newspapers. 1842-47. F⁴.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALIAN COLONIES.

BRISBANE (Qu.).

Worker (s-m). Vols. 2-6. Sept., 1891—Dec., 1895. 4 v. in 1. F⁶.

DUNEDIN (N. Z.).

Temperance Herald (m). 1879-90. 5 v. F.

MELBOURNE (Vict.).

Argus (d). July, 1857—Aug., 1858. F⁷.

— *Same* (w). Jan.—Aug., 1858. F⁷.

Australasian (w). Vols. 1-45 (new series). Apr., 1866—Dec., 1888. Indexed. 45 v. F⁵.

Temperance News (m). 1878; Feb., June—Dec., 1882; Apr.—Dec., 1883; 1885-89; Feb.—Oct., 1890; Feb.—Nov., 1891; Jan.—Nov., 1892. 4 v. F.

SYDNEY (N. S. W.).

Illustrated Sydney News (m; bi-w). Vol. 26. Feb.—Dec., 1889. F⁵.

AUSTRIA.

PRAGUE.

Constitutionelles Blatt aus Böhmen (d). July—Sept., 1850. F⁵.

CAPE COLONY.

CAPE TOWN.

South African Commercial Advertiser and Cape Town Mail (tri-w). Mar., 1857—Aug., 1858 (incomp.). F⁶.

CHINA.

CANTON.

Canton Register (w). Vols. 8-9. 1835-36. 2 v. Q.

DENMARK.

ALTONA.

Abeille du Nord. Apr. 13, 1810.

With *Paris Journ. des Debats*, 1820.

COPENHAGEN.

Litteratur-Rerne (w). Oct., 1887-88. 2 v. Q.

Nordisk Boghandlertidende (w). 1882-85; Mar., 1888—Sept., 1889. 4 v. Q.

Politiken (d). July—Oct., 1886; Jan.—June, 1889. 2 v. F⁶.

KOLDING (Denm.).

Kors og Stjerne (m). 1895-98.+

DOMINION OF CANADA.

BARRIE (Ont.).

Upper Canada Law Journal, and Local Courts Gazette (m). Vols. 1-3.
1855-57. 3 v. Q.

HAGERSVILLE (Ont.).

Indian (s m; m; w). Dec., 1885-86. F.
"Devoted to aborigines of North America."

HALIFAX (N. S.).

Nova Scotia Magazine and Comprehensive Review (m). July-Dec.,
1789; July-Dec., 1790. Vols. 1, 3. Indexed. 2 v. O.

KINGSTON (Ont.).

Upper Canada Herald (w). July 2, 1822.
With *Eastern Local Newspapers*, 1821-28.

LONDON (Ont.).

Guardian (w). Apr., 1876-June, 1887. Indexed. 22 v. F⁵.
International Good Templar (m). Vols. 1-2, 4-6, 8. 1888-89, 1891-93,
1895. 6 v. O.

MONTREAL (Que.).

Canadian Courant (w). Jan. 29, 1810.
With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802-10.
Church Guardian (w). Vols. 14-16. Apr., 1893-May, 1895. 3 v. F⁴.
Cultivateur (w). Mar., 1897-June, 1898.+ F⁶.
Gazette (d). Feb., 1896-98.+ 9 v. F⁶.
— *Same* (w). Jan. 22, 1810.
With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802-10.
Journal of Education for Lower Canada (m). Vols. 1-15. 1857-68.
15 v. in 4. Q.
See same title under Quebec.
Patrie (w). 1894-Feb., 1897. 2 v. F⁶.

NIAGARA (Ont.).

Upper Canada Guardian (w). Nov. 24, 1810.
With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802-10.

OWEN SOUND (Ont.).

Canadian Indian (m). Vol. 1. Oct., 1890—Sept., 1891. O.

Edited by E. F. Wilson; published under auspices of Canadian Indian Research and Aid Society.

Our Forest Children (m). Vols. 3-4. 1889-90. O.

"Published in interest of Indian education and civilization;" E. F. Wilson, editor; succeeded by *Canadian Indian*.

QUEBEC (Que.).

Abeille (m). Vols. 1-14. 1848-54; 1858-62; 1877-81. Indexed. 14 v. F.

Gazette (w). Mar.—Oct., 1808, 6 nos.

With *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*, 1802-10.

Journal of Education for Province of Quebec (m). Vols. 16-21. 1869-74.

6 v. in 2. Q.

Removed hither from Montreal, q. v.

Quebec Mercury (w). 1807; 1809-10; Jan.—Aug., 1812; Feb.—Dec., 1813.

2 v. Q.

National (w). Nov., 1855—Oct., 1856. F⁷.

TORONTO (Ont.).

Canada Bookseller and Stationer (m). Vols. 12-13. 1896-97. 2 v. in 1. F. 1898. +

Canada School Journal (m). Vols. 1, 7-9. 1877; 1882-84. 4 v. O.

Canadian Agriculturist (m). 1852; 1856. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

Canadian Journal (m). Aug., 1852—Dec., 1855. Indexed. 2 v. Q.

Canadian Pictorial and Illustrated War News (w). Nos. 1-18. Apr.—Aug., 1885. F⁵.

Church Evangelist (w). Vol. 17. June, 1895—Mar., 1896. F.

Successor of *Church Guardian*, Montreal, q. v.

Educational Journal (w). Vols. 1-5. 1887-92. 5 v. in 3. F.

Educational Weekly. Vols. 1-5. 1885—Apr., 1887. 5 v. Q.

Empire (d). 1894. 3 v. F⁶.

Consolidated with *Mail*, under title *Mail and Empire*, q. v.

Globe (d). 1894—Feb., 1896. 9 v. F⁶.

Globe, and Canada Farmer (w). Vols. 29-31. 1877-79. Indexed. 3 v. F⁵.

Grip (w). Vols. 1-40. May, 1873—July, 1893. 40 v. in 32. Q.

Independent political and satirical journal. Editors: Charles P. Hall, during first two months; then T. P. Thompson ("Jimuel Briggs, D. B.," *pseud.*), two months; "Barnaby Rudge" (*pseud.*), Sept., 1873—Mar., 1879; J. W. Bengough (cartoonist from the start), Mar., 1879—Aug., 1892. The above is one of the few complete sets in existence.

Journal of the Board of Arts and Manufactures for Upper Canada (m). Vols. 1-7. 1861-67. Indexed. 7 v. Q.

Journal of Education for Upper Canada (m). Feb., 1858—Oct., 1865. Q.

Leader (d and w). May, 1864-65. 3 v. F⁵.

Mail and Empire (d). 1895-98. + 15 v. F⁵.

See also *Empire*.

Week (w). Vols. 11-13. Apr., 1894—Nov., 1896. 3 v. F.

VICTORIA (B. C.).

Victoria Gazette (w). July 1, 1858.

With *Kans., Ore., and Wash. Newspapers*, 1556-63.

Semi-Weekly Colonist. 1896-98. 3 v. F⁶.

WINNIPEG (Man.).

Semi-Weekly Free Press. Feb., 1896-98. + 3 v. F⁶.

Free Press Home Journal (w). Jan.—June, 1898. +

Weekly edition of *Free Press*.

Manitoba Gazette (w). Vols. 17-18. July, 1888-89. 2 v. Q. Vols. 19-27. 1890-98. + 9 v. Q. All indexed.

FRANCE.

CLEVES.

Courier du Bas-Rhin (s-w). 1790-93; Mar.—Dec., 1794. 5 v. O.

GUISE.

Le Devoir; Revue des Questions Sociales (w). Mar.—July, 1886.

Published by M. Godin, director of the Familistère at Gnise.

LYONS.

Annales de l'Association de la Propagation de la Foi (bi-m). Vols. 1-53. 1822-79. 53 v. O.

Documents, and letters from bishops and missionaries throughout the world, relative to missions and to above association (Roman Catholic).

Table des Annales de la Propagation de la Foi. 1822-53. O.

Index to preceding publication, during the years 1822-53.

PARIS.

Annals of the Propagation of the Faith (m). Vols. 1-5. July, 1839-44. 5 v. O.

English translation from French publication at Lyons, q. v.

Gazette (w). 1696-97. 2 v. O.

Gazette Nationale, ou le Moniteur Universel (d). Vols. 1-29, and 30-31 (index). May, 1789—Nov., 1799. 31 v. Q.

Reprint of the original publication; published by Henri Plon (Paris, 1863), with annotations. Illustrated with reproductions of contemporary engravings. Vols. 30-31 contain an analytical index to the entire file. *Moniteur* was established Nov. 24, 1789, as successor of *Bulletin de l'Assemblée Nationale*; but in "the year IV" (i. e., 1793), its issue was dated back to May, 1789, and a file for May—Nov. of that year was compiled from that of the *Bulletin*, in order that the file for 1793 might contain a full account of legislative proceedings from the beginning of the Revolution.

— *Same*. *Introduction historique*. Q.

This was published with the issue of 1796; "it contains an historical sketch of the earlier forms of government in France; of its earlier political assemblies, of the States-General, and of the assemblies of notables in 1787 and 1788; and of the events which led to the Revolution."

PARIS (continued).

Journal des Debats (d). Apr.—May, 1820, 20 nos. F⁴.

Journal de l'Empire. Apr. 1, 1810.

With *Journ. des Debats*, 1820.

Journal de Paris (d). Aug. 17, 30, 1819.

With *Journ. des Debats*, 1820.

Mercure (m). Oct.—Dec., 1721; Jan.—Feb., 1722; Jan.—Feb., 1724. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Mercure de France (m). July—Aug., 1734; Apr.—Oct., 1753; Jan., Feb., Apr., 1758; Apr.—Dec., 1759; Oct.—Dec., 1760; Jan.—June, 1762; July—Sept., 1776. Indexed. 12 v. O.

Moniteur Universel (d).

See *Gazette Nationale*.

Nouveau Mercure (m). June, Sept., 1718; Apr.—Dec., 1720. Indexed. 4 v. O.

Republique Française (d). Oct.—Dec., 1882; 1883–85; Jan.—June, 1886; Mar.—June, Aug.—Dec., 1887; 1888–91; Jan.—Mar., 1892. 19 v. F⁷.

Temps (d). Jan.—Mar., 1896. F⁷.

RHEIMS.

Gazette (w). 1691–92. O.

GERMANY.

BERLIN.

Vorwärts Berliner Volksblatt (d). June—Sept., 1891. F⁶.

COLOGNE.

Gazette de Cologne (s-w). 1760; 1782. 2 v. O.

FRANKFORT.

Wochenblatt der Frankfurter Zeitung. 1882–92. 6 v. F⁶. 1893–95. 3 v. F⁴. 1896–98.+ 3 v. F⁶.

LEIPSIK.

Buchgewerbeblatt (m). Oct., 1892—Oct., 1893. F.

Daheim (w). 1870; 1872–84. Indexed. 14 v. F.

Gartenlaube (w). 1865–91. Indexed. 27 v. F.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

BIRMINGHAM.

Swinney's Birmingham and Stafford Chronicle. Dec. 14, 1775.

With *St. James Chronicle*, 1774.

DUBLIN.

Weekly Freeman and Irish Agriculturist. Sept., 1835—May, 1886. F⁷.

Contains the following series of articles: "The League of North and South — a chapter of Irish History, 1850-54," by Sir C. Gavan Duffy; "Colonial Constitutions — Cape Colony, Australia, etc.;" "Young Ireland — 1844-49."

Dublin Penny Journal (w). June, 1832—June, 1833. Indexed. Q.

Present State of Europe, or Historical and Political Monthly Mercury. 1693. O.

Reprinted from the London edition.

Saunders' News Letter. June 23, 1785.

With Boston, Mass., *Gazette*, 1782-90.

United Ireland (w). May, 1892-95. 2 v. F⁶. 1896.

EDINBURGH.

Edinburgh Advertiser (s-w). 1765; June—Dec., 1772; Jan.—June, 1773; 1774; 1779; July, 1783—July, 1786. Indexed. 10 v. Q.

Caledonian Mercury (d). Jan. 9, 10, Mar. 13-16, 1727.

With *Evening Courant*, 1727.

Chambers' Edinburgh Journal (w). 1832-43. Indexed. 12 v. F. 1844-88. Indexed. 72 v. Q.

Styled *Chambers' Journal*, after 1853.

Edinburgh Chronicle (s-w). Mar.—Sept., 1759. Indexed. Q.

— *Same* (tri-w). Mar.—Oct., 1760. Q.

Edinburgh Evening Courant (tri-w). 1727. O.

Oldest newspaper now published in Scotland; founded 1705; edited in 1710 by Daniel DeFoe.

Hogg's Weekly Instructor. Mar., 1845—Feb., 1848. 3 v. F.

Edinburgh Literary Journal. Vols. 1-6. 1823-31. 6 v. O.

Weekly Magazine, or Edinburgh Amusement. July—Dec., 1768; 1769-72; Jan.—June, 1773; 1774; Jan.—June, 1775. Indexed. 13 v. O.

Mirror (w) 1779—May, 1880. Indexed. 3 v. O.

GLASGOW.

Labour Leader (w). Vols. 6-8. Mar., 1895—Dec., 1896. F⁵.

GLOUCESTER.

Glocester Journal (w). 1775-1805. 6 v. F⁵. 1813-16. F⁶.

KELSO.

British Chronicle. Sept. 5, 1794.

With Poughkeepsie, N. Y., *Journal*, 1793-94.

LONDON.

Academy (w). Vols. 1-54. Oct., 1869-98. + Indexed. 54 v. Q.

Adventurer (s-w). Nov., 1752—Mar., 1754. Vols. 1-2. Q.

LONDON (continued).

Weekly Amusement, or Universal Magazine. Nov., 1731--Sept., 1735; Dec., 1763--June, 1767. Indexed. 10 v. O.

Antiquary. Nos. 2, 4.

With *London Gazette*, 1680.

Art Journal (m). Vols. 3-7. 1857-61. Indexed. 5 v. F.

— *Same* (new series). Vols. 4, 7, 8, 10, 13. 1865; 1868-69; 1871; 1874. Indexed. 5 v. F.

Athenæum (w). 1833-98.+ Indexed. 102 v. Q.

Athenian Mercury (s-w). Aug. 8, 15, 1691; June--Dec., 1693, 16 nos.; Jan. 27, Feb. 24, Mar. 10, 1694. F.

Atlas (w). 1832--June, 1833. 3 v. Q. 1837-45. 9 v. F.

Bibliographer (m). Vols. 1-6. Dec., 1831--Nov., 1834. Indexed. 6 v. Q.

Bookseller (m). June--Dec., 1860; Oct.--Dec., 1870; 1871-98.+ 29 v. O.

British Apollo (s-w). June, 1709--Mar., 1710. F.

British Journal (w). Sept., 1722--Sept., 1724. F.

British Mercury (w). Feb., 1713--June, 1715. Q.

Bulletin from London Gazette (irreg). Mar.--Dec., 1793; 1794-1801; 1803-22; 1826. 30 v. O.

Champion. May 30, 1740.

With *Grub-street Journal*, 1730-35.

Champion and Sunday Review (w). Jan. 24, 1819.

With *Philanthropic Gazette*, 1813-19.

London and China Express (w). Feb., 1873--June, 1874. F.

London Chronicle, or Universal Evening Post (tri-w). Aug.--Dec., 1757; 1758-63: Jan.--June, 1764; Mar.--Nov., 1765; Feb.--Dec., 1768; July--Dec., 1769; 1770-73; Apr.--Dec., 1780; 1791--Jan., 1795. Indexed. 29 v. Q.

See *English Chronicle*.

Morning Chronicle and London Advertiser (d). July--Dec., 1780 (incomp.); Jan.--Mar., 1789. F^s.

File for 1789 is bound with *Star*, 1783-89

Morning Chronicle, etc. 1813-20.

Church Reformer (m). Vols. 8-14. 1889-95. 7 v. O.

Clarion. Dec., 1894-96. F^s.

Cobbett's Weekly Political Register. 1802-25. 35 v. Q.

Common-Sense. Nov. 24, 1739.

With *Grub-street Journal*, 1730-35.

Commonweal (m). Vol. 1. Feb.--Nov., 1885. F⁴.

— *Same* (w). Vols. 5-6. Sept., 1889--Jan., 1891. F⁴.

Commonwealth Mercury. Sept. 9, 1658.

Head's reprint.

Companion to the Newspaper (m). Mar., 1833--Jan., 1834. Indexed. Q.

Concord (m). Apr., 1887--Aug., 1889. Q.

Organ of Peace Society.

LONDON (continued).

Connoisseur. May 2, 1754.

With *Gen. Eve. Post*, 1757-59.

Con-Test (w). Nov., 1756—Aug., 1757.

Political sheet; established in opposition to *Test*, q. v.; bound with latter publication.

Cook's Excursionist (m). 1871-74, scat. nos. F.

Country Journal, or Craftsman (w). 1723-33 (incomp.). F⁴.

Daily Courant. Oct. 3, 1703; Aug. 8, 1707.

First daily newspaper in the English language; published by Elizabeth Mallet. [With *London Gazette*, 1693-1705.]

Courier (d). July—Aug., 1805, 13 nos.; July—Dec., 1806, 20 nos.

With *English Newspapers*, 1805, 1806.

Crisis (w). Jan.—Oct., 1775. F. Jan.—Oct., 1776. Q.

Advocated rights of American Colonies, and opposed English government. Contains letters of "Casca."

Diary, or Woodfall's Register (d). June—Aug., 1789; 1790-91, scat. nos. F⁵.

File for 1789 is bound with *Star*, 1783-89.

English Chronicle and Universal Evening Post (tri-w). 1797-1802, scat. nos.

With *Diary*, 1790-1791. See *London Chronicle*.

Englishman (w), industrial. Jan.—Apr., 1854. O.

English Mercurie. July 23, 1588.

Head's reprint.

European Mail for Brazil (tri-m). Apr. 9, 1869.

With *People's Paper*, Boston, Mass.

Examiner (w). Aug., 1710—June, 1711.

With *Rehearsal*, 1707-03.

Examiner (w). July—Dec., 1858. F⁵.

London Gazette (s-w). Sept. 6, 1658; Sept. 10, 1666; May—Oct., 1680. O.

June—Oct., 1694. F. 1699—1705, 17 nos. F⁴. June—Nov., 1712. Q.

July—Dec., 1767; 1768-99. 33 v. F. 1800-10. 22 v. Q.

Oldest English newspaper now published; founded at Oxford, Nov., 1665, as *Oxford Gazette*; upon removal to London, styled *London Gazette* (Feb., 1666).

[The two numbers first mentioned are Head's reprints.]

Gazette de Londres (s-w). Dec. 3, 1705.

With *London Gazette*, 1693-1705.

General London Evening Mercury (tri-w). Dec., 1743—Sept., 1745. F.

General Evening Post (tri-w). 1757-58; Jan.—Aug., 1759. 2 v. F⁵.

Good Templars' Watchword (w). Jan., 1876—July, 1877. F.

Graphic (w). Vols. 45-53. 1892-98.+ Indexed. 14 v. F⁵.

Grub-street Journal (w). 1730-35 (incomp.). F.

Harmonicon (m), music. 1828. Indexed. Q.

Morning Herald (d). May—Dec., 1803; 1804; 1805 (incomp.); Apr.—Dec.,

1807; Jan.—Aug., 1808. 5 v. F⁴.

Hospital (w). July—Nov., 1888. 2 v. Q.

LONDON (continued).

Household Words (w). Vols. 1-19. Mar., 1850—May, 1859. Indexed. 19 v. O.

Conducted by Charles Dickens. Succeeded by *All The Year Round*.

Howitt's Journal (w). Vols. 1-3. 1847; Jan.—June, 1848. Indexed. 3 v. O.

Illustrated London News (w). Vols. 1-111. May, 1842-98.+ Indexed. 111 v. F⁵.

Independent Whig (w). Mar.—Dec., 1809; 1810-13. 5 v. F⁵.

Intelligencer (w). 1663-65, 9 nos.

With *Publick Intelligencer*, 1652-65. Among Head's reprints is one of *Intelligencer* for Feb. 5, 1618.

John Bull (w). Dec., 1820—Dec., 1833. 13 v. F⁵.

London Journal (w). Dec., 1720—Sept., 1722; Feb., 1721—July, 1722; 1723, 5 nos.; 1724, 8 nos.; 1725, 5 nos., 1726, 2 nos.; 1727, 12 nos.; Feb. 22, 1728. 2 v. F.

Journal of Civilization (w). May—Oct., 1841. Q.

Journalist (w). Apr.—July, 1887. F⁴.

Kingdoms Intelligencer (w). 1661-63, 12 nos.

With *Publick Intelligencer*, 1652-65.

Knowledge (w). Vols. 1-8. Nov., 1881—Oct., 1885. Indexed. 8 v. Q.

Labour Gazette (m). Vols. 1-2. May, 1893—Mar., 1894. F.

Labor Leader (w). Oct.—Dec., 1891. F.

Labour World (w). Sept., 1890—May, 1891. F⁶.

Leader (w). July—Dec., 1857. F.

Library (m). Vols. 1-9. 1889-97. Indexed. 9 v. O.

Official organ of Library Association of United Kingdom; see *Monthly Notes* of that body.

Library Chronicle (m). Vols. 1-5. 1884-88. Indexed. 5 v. Q.

Succeeded by *Library*.

Literary Gazette (w). 1817-39. Indexed. 23 v. Q.

Little Soldier (w). Vols. 7-12, 14-15. June, 1887—May, 1890; Dec., 1890—Nov., 1891. Indexed. 8 v. Q.

S vled *Young Soldier* after 1887. Juvenile; published by Salvation Army.

Lloyd's Evening Post and British Chronicle (tri-w). 1758; July—Dec., 1759; Jan.—June, 1760; 1761-62; July—Dec., 1763; 1764-69; Aug.—Oct., 1774; Jan.—Apr., 1780. Indexed. 23 v. Q.

Loyal Protestant and True Domestick Intelligencer (tri-w). June, 1681—Aug., 1682 (incomp.).

With *London Gazette*, 1680.

Evening Mail (tri-w). June—Dec., 1859. F⁷.

Manufacturer (m). Oct., 1890—Oct., 1891. F⁴.

Mark Lane Express (w). Oct., 1867—May, 1869. 2 v. F⁵.

Mechanics' Magazine (w). Aug.—Dec., 1823; 1824-58. Indexed. 69 v. O.

Médusa, or Penny Politician. Feb. 20, 1819.

With *Philanthropic Gazette*, 1818-19.

LONDON (continued).

Memoirs of the Present State of Europe, or the Monthly Account of Occurrences. Vols. 1-2. 1692-93. 2 v. O.

Englished reprint from a publication at 'S Gravenhagen (The Hague)—the latter "authorized by the States of Holland and West Friesland."

Mercurius Domesticus. Dec. 9, 1679.

Head's reprint.

Mercurius Politicus (w). 1652-57, 4 nos.

With *Publick Intelligencer*, 1652-65.

Middlesex Journal, or Chronicle of Liberty (tri-w). June, 1770—June, 1772. F⁵.

Mirror of Literature, Amusement, and Instruction (w). Nov., 1822—June, 1846. Indexed. 47 v. O.

Missing Friends and Australian Advertiser (m). Oct.—Nov., 1857.

With *Melbourne Argus*, 1857.

Missionary Register (m). 1820-23; 1825. Indexed. 5 v. O.

Organ of Church Missionary Society; gives survey of missions throughout the world.

Monitor, or British Freeholder (w). Aug., 1755—July, 1757; Apr., 1759—Apr., 1761; Jan., 1760—Jan., 1763. 3 v. Q.

Nature (w). Vols. 1-41. Nov., 1869—Oct., 1891. Indexed. 41 v. Q.

Newes. July 6, 1665.

Head's reprint.

Weekly Newes. Jan. 31, 1606.

Head's reprint.

North Briton (w). June, 1762—Nov., 1763; May, 1768—Mar., 1770. Indexed. 2 v. F.

Monthly Notes of the Library Association of the United Kingdom.

Vols. 1-4. 1830-83. Indexed. 4 v. O.

Succeeded by *Library Chronicle*, q. v.

Observer (w). Vols. 1-3. Apr., 1681—Mar., 1687. Indexed. 3 v. in 2. F.

Satirical journal, by Sir Roger L'Estrange; discusses political and religious controversies of the time, especially the plot of Titus Oates; written in form of dialogues between "Observer," "Whig," "Tory," and "Trimmer."

Olio, or Museum of Entertainment (w). 1828-32; Jan.—Feb., 1833. Indexed. 10 v. O.

Once a Week (w). July—Dec., 1859; 1860-73. Indexed. 29 v. O.

London Packet, and Lloyd's Evening Post (tri-w). Nov.—Dec., 1808; 1809-14. 6 v. F⁵.

Pall Mall Budget (w). Vols. 10-13. Apr., 1873—Mar., 1875. 4 v. F⁴.

Pall Mall Gazette (d). May—Dec., 1867; 1868-69; May, 1870—Apr., 1873. 22 v. F⁴. Jan.—Apr., 1870. F⁶.

Parthenon (w). Oct., 1836—Aug., 1837. Q.

Penny Magazine (w). Mar.—Dec., 1832; 1833-45. Indexed. 14 v. Q.

The first illustrated newspaper in the English language.

People's Journal (w). Jan., 1836—June, 1849. 7 v. Indexed. Q.

LONDON (continued).

- A Perfect Diurnall of Some Passages in Parliament, etc.* (w). Jan., 1648—Mar., 1650 (incomp.). O.
- Philanthropic Gazette* (w). May, 1818; May—June, 1819. F⁴.
- Political Controversy, or Weekly Magazine*. Dec., 1762—Aug., 1763, scat. nos. O.
- Political Magazine* (m). Vols. 1-21. 1780-90; Jan.—July, 1791. Indexed. 21 v. O.
- Political State of Europe* (m). Vols. 6-7. 1794. 2 v. O.
- Political State of Great Britain* (m). Vols. 7-21, 23-28, 31-34. 1714-20; Jan.—June, 1721; 1722-24; 1726-27. Indexed. 11 v. O.
- Porcupine* (d). Oct., 1800—Dec., 1801. 2 v. F⁵.
Styled *Porcupine and Anti-Gallican Monitor*, Oct., 1801.
- London Evening Post*. Nov. 1, 1733.
With *Country Journal*, 1731-37.
- Morning Post* (d). 1806, scat. nos.; 1813-17, scat. nos. 2 v. F⁶.
- North Georgia Gazette and Winter Chronicle* (w). Nov., 1819—Mar., 1820. Q.
Literary and humorous journal, conducted (in MS. form) by officers of Parry's expedition sent out to discover a Northwest Passage; Edward Sabine, editor. Printed after return of expedition to London.
- Post Boy* (tri-w). Nov. 19, 1696; Sept. 23, 1699; Feb. 3, 1701.
With *London Gazette*, 1699-1705.
- Post Man* (tri-w). 1701-1707, 8 nos.
With *London Gazette*, 1699-1705.
- Present State of Europe, or Historical and Political Monthly Mercury*. Vols. 3-9, 11-15. 1692-98, 1700-1704. 12 v. O.
Englished reprint from a publication at 'SGravenhagen--the latter "authorized by the States of Holland and West Friesland."
- Publick Intelligencer* (w). 1656-59, 9 nos. O.
- Publishers' Circular* (s-m). Dec., 1853—Oct., 1859; 1875-80; Jan.—Apr., 1881; May—Dec., 1884; 1885 (incomp.). 10 v. O.
- Punch, or London Charivari* (w). Vols. 1-39, 59-60, 62. July—Dec., 1841; 1842-60; Jan., 1870—Oct., 1871; June—Dec., 1872. Indexed. 22 v. Q.
- Register of the Times* (tri-m). Oct., 1794—Apr., 1795. Indexed. 3 v. O.
- Rehearsal* (w; s-w). Aug., 1704—Oct., 1707; Oct., 1707—Mar., 1709. Indexed. 2 v. F.
Styled *Observer*, in No. 1; published semi-weekly, after Sept., 1705.
- Rotterdam's Courant*. June 7, 1680 (Eng. reprint).
With *London Gazette*, 1680.
- Royal Gazette and Universal Chronicle* (tri-w). May—June, 1761, 12 nos. Q.
Styled *Royal Chronicle*, June, 1761.
- St. James Chronicle, or British Evening Post* (tri-w). Oct.—Nov., 1774 (incomp.). F⁵.

LONDON (continued).

Saturday Magazine (w). July—Dec., 1832; 1833—44. Indexed. 19 v. Q.

Saturday Review (w). Vols. 1-56, 60-71. Nov., 1855-83; July—Dec., 1885; 1886—June, 1891. Indexed. 63 v. F.

Scientific Opinion (w). Vols. 1-3. Nov., 1868—June, 1870. Indexed. 3 v. Q.

Senator, or Clarendon's Parliamentary Chronicle (w). Nov., 1790—June, 1802. Indexed. 32 v. O.

Shipping World, and Herald of Commerce (m). May, 1883—Apr., 1884. Q.

Smith's Currant Intelligence (s-w). May 1-4, 1680.

With *London Gazette*, 1680.

Spectator (d). May—June, Dec., 1711, 5 nos.

With *Old English Newspapers*, 1681-1709.

— Same. Aug.—Oct., 1711.

With *British Apollo*, 1709-10.

Spectator (w). Vols. 43-53, 55. 1870-80; 1882. Indexed. 12 v. F.

Star (d). Nov., 1788—Feb., 1789 (incomp.). F⁵.

Statesman (d). July—Dec., 1806, 56 nos.

With *English Newspapers*, 1806.

Sun (d). 1802 F⁵.

Tatler. Jan. 11, 1710.

With *British Apollo*, 1709-10.

Telegraphic Journal (w). Vols. 1-2. Nov., 1872—Dec., 1874. 2 v. O.

Templar (w), temperance. Oct.—Dec., 1871; 1872-79. 5 v. F.

Styled *Templar and Temperance Journal*, July, 1877; and *Temperance Journal and Treasury*, Jan., 1879.

Test (w). Nov., 1756—July, 1757. Q.

Satirical political journal; supported the government. See *Con-Test*.

Times (d). Nov., 1831—May, 1832; June—Dec., 1832; Jan.—June, 1833;

July, 1833—Jan., 1834; 1857. 8 v. F⁶. Jan.—June, 1858; Jan.—May,

1859;* Sept.—Oct., Nov.—Dec., 1862; Jan.—Apr., July—Aug., 1863.

Feb.—Mar., May—Nov., 1864. 9 v. F⁷.

* Advertising pages of each number missing.

Weekly Times. Nov., 1838—Mar., 1890; Apr., 1896-98. + 5 v. F⁵.

Trade Unionist (w). Sept., 1891—Mar., 1892. F⁶.

Traveller (d). Jan.—Aug., 1805, 39 nos.; Aug.—Dec., 1806, 27 nos.

With *English Newspapers*, 1805, 1806.

True Briton (d). Nov. 2, 3, 7, 1820.

With *London Chronicle*, etc., 1813-20.

True Briton (s-w). June, 1723—Feb., 1724. F.

True Briton (w). Jan.—June, 1751. Indexed. O.

True Domestick Intelligence (s-w). May 4-14, 1680.

With *London Gazette*, 1680.

True News, or Mercurius Anglicus (s-w). May 1-15, 1680.

With *London Gazette*, 1680.

LONDON (continued).

True Protestant (Domestick) Intelligence (s-w). May 7-14, 1680.

With *London Gazette*, 1680.

Universal Speetator (w). Aug., 1730—Aug., 1735 (incomp.). F.

Vanity Fair, Cartoons from (w). 1869-73. F⁴. 1874-79. 3 v. F⁵.

War Cry (w). Vols. 9, 11-17. July—Dec., 1887; July—Dec., 1888; 1889-91. Indexed. 8 v. F⁵.

Organ of Salvation Army.

Whisperer (w). Feb., 1770—Jan., 1772. Q.

World (w). 1753—1756. 4 v. Q.

Young Soldier.

See *Little Soldier*.

MANCHESTER.

Alliance News (w), temperance. 1878-92. 15 v. F⁴.

Co-Operative News (w). 1875 (incomp.); 1876—82; 1883-84 (incomp.); 1885-91; 1892 (incomp.). 18 v. F⁵.

Universal Engineer (w). Feb.—Aug, 1879. F⁴.

Workman's Times (w). Vols. 2-5. Mar., 1892—July, 1894. F⁷.

NORTHAMPTON.

Northampton Mercury (w). Oct. 17, 1726; Sept., 1730—Aug., 1735 (incomp.). F.

OXFORD.

Mercurius Aulicus (w). July—Sept., 1643; Jan.—Oct., 1644, 22 nos.; Jan.—Aug., 1645, 13 nos. O.

PORTSMOUTH.

Hampshire Telegraph. July 31, 1815.

With *London Chronicle*, etc., 1813-20.

SALISBURY.

Salisbury and Winchester Journal (w). 1774-78, scat. nos. F⁵.

SHERBORNE.

Weekly Entertainer. 1805. 2 v. O.

SOUTHAMPTON.

Hampshire Chronicle (w). Oct. 10, 1774; May 4-18, 1778.

With *St. James Chronicle*, 1774.

HOLLAND.

AMSTERDAM.

Amsterdamsche Mercurius (m). July—Dec., 1807; 1808-11; Jan.—June, 1812; Apr.—June, 1815. 11 v. O.

[*Bulletin of Church Services in Amsterdam*] (w). 1814.

AMSTERDAM (continued).

Buiten-en Binnenlandsehe Berichten (m), relig. Jan., 1800—Apr., 1801, 8 nos. O.

Maandelyksche Nederlandschen Mercurius (m). July—Dec., 1756; 1757—90; 1801—1806. 43 v. O.

Vriend der Behoeftigen (w). Dec., 1799—Sept., 1800, 5 nos.

With *Buit.-en Binn. Berichten*.

LEYDEN.

Journal Politique (s-w). Sept. 5, Oct. 6, 13, 1809.

With *Journ. des Debats*, 1820.

Nouvelles Extraordinaires de Divers Endroits (s-w). 1765—82. 18 v. O.

Courier van Europa (s-w). Nov. 21, 1783.

With *Journ. des Debats*, 1820.

ICELAND.

AKUREYRI.

Lythur (s-m). Oct., 1888—Feb., 1889, 7 nos.

With *Span.-Amer., Scand., and Oriental Newspapers*, 1822—93.

ITALY.

FLORENCE.

L'Economista (w). June, 1883—Jan., 1887. F.

JAPAN.

TOKIO.

Mainichi Shimbun [“*Daily News*”]: Feb., 1893, 17 nos.

With *Russ., Jap., and other Newspapers*.

LIBERIA.

MONROVIA.

Liberia Christian Advocate (m). Aug., 1859.

Liberia Herald (m; s-m). 1830—32; 1840—43; 1856—57, scat. nos. F⁶.

With *Liberia Colon. Papers*, 1830—63.

NORWAY.

CHRISTIANIA.

Dagbladet (d). Sept., 1887—Sept., 1888; Nov., 1890—June, 1891; Nov., 1891—Nov., 1892; 1893—June, 1895; Jan.—June, 1897. 13 v. F⁷.

Fedraheimen (w). Apr., 1881—Mar., 1885. F⁴.

Verdens Gang (w). 1881—84; Jan.—Sept., 1887. 5 v. F⁴.

Norwegian Newspapers — miscellaneous. 1895—96. F⁶. 1896. F⁷.

PERU.

LIMA.

Mercurio Peruano (s-w). Vols. 2-3, 5-7. May—Dec., 1791; Sept., 1792—Apr., 1793. 5 v. O.

Published by Academic Society of Lovers of Lima; continued during 1791-94; then suspended, on account of dispersion of society's members. Historical, literary, etc.

SWITZERLAND.

BERNE.

Journal Telegraphique (m). Vols. 19-21. Oct., 1894—Dec., 1897. Indexed. 3 v. in 1. Q.

VENEZUELA.

CARACAS.

Gaceta Científica de Venezuela (s-m; w, 1878). Aug., 1877—Mar., 1878. Indexed. F.

WEST INDIES.

BRIDGETOWN.

Barbados Mercury and Bridgetown Gazette (s-w). Apr., 1832, 5 nos. With *Span.-Amer., Scand., and Oriental Newspapers*, 1822-93.

CAP FRANÇOIS.

Moniteur Général de la Partie Française de Saint Domingue (d). Vols. 1-4. Nov., 1791—June, 1793. 3 v. Q.

KINGSTON.

Jamaica Mercury and Kingston Weekly Advertiser. May—July, 1779. Q.

Royal Gazette (w). 1782. Indexed. Q.

COLLECTIONS.

1805-1806.—*English Newspapers*. 1805; 1806. 2 v. F⁶.

1758-1802.—*English Newspaper Clippings*. Q.

Contains items relative to America, 1758-84; and to England, 1784-1802. In latter, are a considerable number of reports of proceedings in the Court of King's Bench, 1801.

Russian, Japanese, and other Newspapers. 1870-93. F⁷.

Contains, among others: St. Petersburg *Viédmosti* (d), June 18, 1815, and Dec. 22, 1816; *Russki Mir*, July 12, 1876; *Golos*, Apr. 8, 1875; Odessa *Viéstnik*,

COLLECTIONS (continued).

Sept. 12, 1878; *South African Advertiser*, Cape Town, Feb. 20, 1864; *Hawaiian Gazette*, Nov. 29, 1892; *N. Y. Volks-Advocat* (Hebrew), Aug. 10, Nov. 16, 1888; *Triunfo*, Santiago de Cuba, May 13, 1893.

Spanish-American, Scandinavian, and Oriental Newspapers. 1822-93. F⁶.

Contains, among others: *Aspinwall Courier*, Aspinwall, New Granada (U. S. of Colombia), 1856-57, 5 nos.; *Finnmarksposten*, Hammerfest, Norway, Nov.—Dec., 1892, 3 nos.; *Gaceta de Colombia*, Bogota, Dec. 29, 1822; *Levant Herald*, Constantinople, Oct., 10, 1860; *Madagascar Times*, Antananarivo, 1886-89, 5 nos.; *Messenger de Tahiti*, Papeete, 1883, 2 nos.; *Seminario Artistico*, Mexico, Feb. 9, 1844 (initial number); *Siam Weekly Advertiser*, Bangkok, May, 1881, 2 nos.; also various journals in Arabic, Syriac, and Chinese.

NEWSPAPER SCRAP-BOOKS.

In the library of the Society, large use is made of newspaper clippings. The majority of these are now mounted in pamphlet form, and are catalogued and classified as pamphlets; but, at an earlier stage of our work, indexed scrap-books were utilized, as they still are in some departments—e. g., Wisconsin necrology. Most of the scrap-books mentioned below, however, we have acquired by gift or purchase.

1752-94.—MS. extracts from early newspapers—Middle States, South, and Middle West. Indexed. 5 v. D.

Made by Dr. Lyman C. Draper from rare files. The extracts are contemporaneous accounts of the Revolutionary War and early settlements, being chiefly from the *Maryland Gazette*, *Maryland Journal*, *Pennsylvania Gazette*, *Pennsylvania Journal*, *Philadelphia General Advertiser*, *Kentucke Gazette* (1787-95), and *Columbian Magazine*. There are also a few extracts from papers of later dates, but bearing upon the period 1752-94. In Draper MSS., JJ, i-iv; S, xxxiii.

1758-1802.—English newspaper clippings. Q.

Contains unaccredited items relative to America, 1758-84; and to England, 1784-1802. In the latter section, are a considerable number of reports of proceedings in the Court of King's Bench, 1801.

1787-88.—MS. extracts from *Kentucke Gazette* (Lexington), Aug., 1787—Dec., 1788. Q.

Made by Rev. John D. Shane, an early Kentucky historian. In Draper MSS., CC, xviii.

1794-1846.—Western history and antiquities; biographical and obituary sketches. Indexed. (Shane, vol. i.) Q.

1823-50.—Historical, literary, and miscellaneous clippings from Western newspapers. (Shane, vol. iv.) F⁵.

1829-49.—Historical, scientific, and descriptive clippings. Indexed. (Shane, vol. iii.) F⁵.

1835-49.—Literary and historical clippings. Indexed. (Shane, vol. ii.) F.

1846-54.—Western history, biography, etc. (Shane, vol. xi.) Q.

The above five volumes of clippings were made by Shane for use in his work on Kentucky history.

1827-47.—Western history, legends, description, literary notices, etc. Q.

Made by Shane. Contains several early allusions to Wisconsin. In Draper MSS., CC, xix.

1846-98.—Wisconsin necrology. 7 v. Indexed. Q.

Newspaper obituaries of pioneers and other prominent citizens of the State. The collection is carefully made by members of the library staff, and furnishes the basis for obituary notices in the Society's annual *Proceedings*.

1848-59.—The West in the Revolution. Q.

Clippings by Dr. Draper, from various Western newspapers—incidents of Revolutionary warfare, biographical sketches of its heroes, and of Indians, etc.

1852-58.—Connecticut history. 12 v. Q.

Clippings bearing upon Connecticut history.

1859-66.—American War of Secession: and politics. 24 v., of which 6 are indexed. O. to F.

Miscellaneous collection of reports of presidential conventions, campaign songs, and odds and ends of political and war news.

1861-65.—Correspondence of Wisconsin volunteers, in American War of Secession. 10 v.; and 8 v. (MS. index.) Q.

Letters written to home papers, by Wisconsin volunteers, giving company and regimental news. The clippings are classified by regiments and batteries, and form a rich quarry for regimental historians.

1870-76.—Wisconsin historical scraps. O.

A collection made by R. G. Thwaites of local history clippings from Wisconsin newspapers, including several historical addresses. Includes Thwaites's *History of Winnebago County*, published in the *Oshkosh Times*, 1876.

1872 92.—American history. Q.

Odds and ends of clippings referring to American history in general.

1873-87.—American Indians. 6 v. (2 v. are indexed.) Q.

Contains, besides clippings under this head, a large collection of photographs, wood-cuts, etc., illustrating Indian life.

1877-95.—Wisconsin history. Indexed. Q.

Miscellaneous clippings relative to State history. Since 1895, such clippings made by us, have been mounted in pamphlet form.

1879-88.—Science and discovery. Q.

1879-89.—Miscellaneous biography. Q.

1883-89.—American biography. Q.

— — — — — Books and authors. Indexed. 2 v. O.

The above five volumes represent earlier methods in the Society's library.

1890. —The Bennett law. 5 v. O.

A collection of newspaper discussions of the "Bennett law;" useful to students of the political history of Wisconsin.

1898. —Wisconsin volunteers, in the Spanish-American War. Q.

Newspaper reports of mobilization and movements of Wisconsin troops in the recent war. These will fill several volumes, but the work of collection is as yet (Nov., 1898) incomplete.

Part II.—Chronological Arrangement.

[Wisconsin newspapers, subsequent to 1860, not included. For descriptions of papers, see Part I.]

1588-1700.

1588-1679.—*English Mercurie*, July 23, 1588; *Weekly Newes*, Jan. 31, 1606; *Intelligencer*, Feb. 5, 1648; *Gazette*, Sept. 6, 1658; *Commonwealth Mercury*, Sept. 9, 1658; *Newes*, July 6, 1665; *London Gazette*, Sept. 10, 1666; *Mercurius Domesticus*, Dec. 9, 1679. O to F.

Facsimile reprints of London papers, published by E. Head, London.

1643-45.—*Mercurius Aulicus* (w), Oxford, Eng. July—Sept., 1643; Jan.—Oct., 1644, 22 nos.; Jan.—Aug., 1645, 13 nos. O.

1648-50.—*A Perfect Diurnall of Some Passages in Parliament, etc.* (w), London. Jan., 1648—Mar., 1650. O.

1625-65.—*Mereurius Politicus*, 1652-57, 4 nos.; *Publick Intelligencer*, 1656-59, 9 nos.; *Kingdoms Intelligencer*, 1661-63, 12 nos.; *Intelligencer*, 1663-65, 9 nos. O.

All of foregoing, London publications, are bound in one vol.

1680-82.—*London Gazette*, May—Oct., 1680; *Loyal Protestant and True Domestick Intelligence* (tri-w), June, 1681—Aug., 1682; *Smith's Currant Intelligence* (s-w), May 1-4, 1680; *True Protestant (Domestick) Intelligence* (s-w), May 7-14, 1680; *True Domestick Intelligence* (s-w), May 4-14, 1680, 4 nos.; *True News, or Mercurius Anglicus* (s-w), May, 1680, 5 nos.; *Rotterdam's Courant*, June 7, 1680 (Eng. reprint); *Antiquary*, nos. 2, 4. O.

All of foregoing, London publications, are bound in one vol.

1681-87.—*Observator* (w), London. Apr., 1681—Mar., 1687. 2 v. F.

1691-92.—*Gazette* (w), Rheims, France. 1691-92. O.

1691-94.—*Athenian Mercury* (s-w), London. Aug. 8, 15, 1691; June—Dec., 1693, 16 nos.; Jan. 27, Feb. 24, Mar. 10, 1694. F.

1692-93.—*Memoirs of the Present State of Europe* (m), London. 1692-93. 2 v. O.

1692-1700.—*Present State of Europe* (m), London. 1692-98; 1700. 8 v. O.
1693. —*Prescnt State of Europe* (m), Dublin. 1693. O.

1694. —*London Gazette* (s-w). June—Oct., 1694. Q.

1696-97.—*Gazette* (w), Paris. 1696-97. 2 v. O.

1696-99.—*Post Boy* (tri-w), London. Nov. 19, 1696; Sept. 23, 1699.

With *London Gazette*, 1699-1705.

1701-10.

1701-1704.—*Present State of Europe* (m), London. 1701-04. 4 v. O.

1701-1705.—*London Gazette* (s-w). 1699-1705, 17 nos. F⁴.

1701-1707.—*Post Man* (tri-w), London, 1701-1707, 8 nos.; *Post Boy*, Feb. 3, 1701.

With *London Gazette*, 1699-1705.

1704-1709.—*Rehearsal* (w; s-w), London. Aug., 1704—Oct., 1707. F⁴.
Oct., 1707—Mar., 1709. F.

1705-1707.—*Gazette de Londres* (s-w), Dec. 3, 1705; *Daily Courant*, London, Oct. 3, 1706, and Aug. 8, 1707.

With *London Gazette*, 1699-1705.

1709-1710.—*British Apollo* (s-w), London. June, 1709—Mar., 1710. F.

1710. —*Tatler*, London. Jan. 11, 1710.

With *British Apollo*, 1709-10.

1710-11.—*Examiner* (w), London. Aug., 1710—June, 1711.

With *Rehearsal*, 1704-09.

1710-20.

1710-11.—*Examiner* (w), London. Aug., 1710—June, 1711.

With *Rehearsal*, 1707-09.

1711. —*Spectator* (d), London. 1711, 5 nos.

1712. —*London Gazette* (tri-w; s-w). June—Nov., 1712. Q.

1713-15.—*British Mercury* (w), London. Feb., 1713—June, 1715. Q.

1714-20.—*Political State of Great Britain* (m), London. 1714-20.
9 v. O.

1718-20.—*Nouveau Mercure* (m), Paris. June, Sept., 1718; Apr.—Dec., 1720. 4 v. O.

1719-20.—*Boston Gazette* (w), Boston. 1719-24, and scat. nos. F.

1720. —*American Weekly Mercury*, Phila. 1720. F.

1720-21.—*Independent Whig* (w), Phila. Jan., 1720—Jan., 1721. O.

1721-30.

1721-23.—*London Journal* (w). Dec., 1720—Sept., 1722: *British Journal* (w), Sept., 1722—July, 1723. F.

1721-24.—*Boston Gazette* (w). 1719-24, scat. nos. F.

— —*Mercure* (m), Paris. Oct.—Dec., 1721; Jan.—Feb., 1722; Jan.—Feb., 1724. 3 v. O.

1721-27.—*Political State of Great Britain* (m), London. Jan.—June, 1721; 1722-24; 1726-27. 11 v. O.

1721-28.—*London Journal* (w). Feb., 1721—July, 1722; 1723-28, 32 nos. F.

1722. —*New England Courant* (w), Boston. June—Nov., 1722, 21 nos. Q.

1722-24.—*British Journal* (w), London. Sept., 1722—Sept., 1724. F.

1723-24.—*True Briton* (s-w), London. June, 1723—Feb., 1724. F.

1724. —*Boston Gazette* (w). Feb.—Nov., 1724. F.

- 1725-27.—*Boston Gazette* (w). 1725; Mar.—Dec., 1726; 1727. 3 v. F.
 1723-30.—*Northampton Mercury* (w), Northampton, Eng. Oct. 17, 1723; Sept.—Oct., 1730, 4 nos.
 With *Mercury*, 1726-35.
 1727. —*Edinburgh Evening Courant* (tri-w). 1727. O.
 — —*Caledonian Mercury* (d), Edinburgh. Jan.—Mar., 1727, 6 nos.
 With *Edinburgh Evening Courant*, 1727.
 1727-28.—*New England Weekly Journal*, Boston. Oct.—Dec., 1727; 1728, 34 nos. F¹.
 1728. —*Boston Gazette* (w). 1728. F.
 1728-29.—*Universal Instructor, and Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. Dec., 1728—Oct., 1729. F.
 1728-30.—*Country Journal* (w), London. 1728-30, 53 nos.; 1731-33 (incomp.). F¹.
 1729-30.—*Boston Gazette* (w). 1729. F. 1730, 38 nos. F¹.
 1730. —*New England Weekly Journal*, Boston. 1730, 31 nos. F¹.

1731-40.

1731. —*Boston Gazette* (w). 1731, 37 nos. F¹.
 1731-35.—*Grub-street Journal* (w), London. 1730-32, 16 nos.; 1733-34; 1735, 22 nos. F¹.
 — —*Universal Spectator* (w), London. 1730-32, 13 nos.; 1733-34; 1735, 22 nos. F.
 — —*Northampton Mercury* (w). Northampton, Eng. Mar., 1731—Aug., 1735. F.
 1731-37.—*Country Journal* (w), London. 1731-32; 1733, 5 nos.; Jan. 14, 1737. F¹.
 With *Country Journal*, 1728-37.
 1732-33.—*Boston Gazette* (w), Boston. 1732, 4 nos.; Jan.—May, 1733, 8 nos. Q.
 1732-38.—*New York Gazette* (w). April 3, 1732, and Aug. 30—Sept. 6, 1736; *Boston Evening Post*, Aug. 8, 1737; *New England Weekly Journal* (Boston), Mar.—Dec., 1738 (32 nos.); *American Weekly Mercury* (Phila.), Aug. 24, 1738; *Pennsylvania Gazette* (Phila.), Oct. 12, 1738. F¹.
 1734. —*Mercure de France* (m), Paris. July—Aug., 1734. O.
 1734-35.—*Boston Gazette* (w). June—Aug., 1734, 10 nos.; June—Aug., 1735, 7 nos. Q.
 — —*Weekly Amusement*, London. Nov., 1734—Sept., 1735. 3 v. O.
 1735. —*South Carolina Gazette* (w), Charleston. May—Dec., 1735. F.
 1736. —*Boston Gazette* (w). June 21, Oct.—Dec., 1736, 13 nos. Q.
 1739-40.—*Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. Oct., 1739—Dec., 1750. Q.

1741-50.

1741. — *Boston Gazette* (w). 1741, 26 nos. Q.
 — — *Boston Evening Post* (w). 1741, 23 nos. F⁴.
 1741-49. — *New England Weekly Journal* (Boston). Nov. 6, 1739, and Jan.—July, 1741, 5 nos.; *Independent Advertiser* (w, Boston), Mar.—Sept., 1749; *London Gazette*, Jan. 25, 1745; *General Evening Post* (London), July 6, 1749; *Boston Weekly News Letter*, May 26, 1743. F⁴.
 1742-50. — *Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. Feb., 1742—Jan., 1747; Jan.—July, 1750. 3 v. Q; F.
 1743-45. — *General London Evening Mercury* (tri-w). Dec., 1743—Sept., 1745. F.
 1746. — *New York Post Boy* (w). Mar.—June, 1746, 9 nos. F.
 1747-49. — *Boston Gazette* (w). 1747, 13 nos.; 1748, 15 nos.; 1749, 9 nos. 3 v. F; F⁴.
 1749. — *Independent Advertiser* (w), Boston. 1749. F⁴.
 1749-50. — *New York Gazette* (w). Sept., 1749—Dec., 1750. F.
 1750. — *Boston News-Letter* (w). 1750, 4 nos.
 With *News-Letter*, 1750-59.
 — — *Boston Evening Post* (w). July—Dec., 1750, 12 nos. F⁴.
 With *Post*, 1750-75.

1751-60.

1751. — *True Briton* (w), London. Jan.—June, 1751. F.
 1751-52. — *Pennsylvania Journal* (w), Phila. 1751-52, 15 nos. F.
 1751-59. — *Boston Evening Post* (w). 1751-59, 20 nos. F⁴.
 With *Post*, 1750-75.
 1752-54. — *Adventurer* (s-w), London. Nov., 1752—Mar., 1754. Q.
 1752-60. — *South Carolina Gazette* (w), Charleston. Mar.—Apr., 1752; 1753, 21 nos.; May—Sept., 1754 (incomp.); Sept., 1755—Aug., 1757; June, 1758-60. 9 v. F to F⁵.
 1753-54. — *Boston Gazette* (w). 1753-54, 12 nos. Q.
 1753-56. — *World* (w), London. 1753-56. 4 v. Q.
 1753-60. — *Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. 1753—Oct., 1758; 1759-60. 8 v. F⁵; F⁴.
 — — *Mercure de France* (m), Paris. Apr.—Oct., 1753; Jan., Feb., Apr., 1758; Apr.—Dec., 1759; Oct.—Dec., 1760. 8 v. O.
 1755-60. — *Boston Gazette* (w). 1755-58, 97 nos.; 1759-60. 6 v. F⁴; F⁵.
 — — *Monitor* (w), London. Aug., 1755—July, 1757; Apr., 1759-60. 2 v. Q.
 1756-59. — *Boston News-Letter* (w). 1756-59, 16 nos. F⁵.
 With *News-Letter*, 1750-59.
 1756-60. — *Maandelyksehe Nederlandschen Mercurius* (m), Amsterdam. July—Dec., 1756; 1757-60. 6 v. O.

- 1757-59.—*General Evening Post* (tri-w), London. 1757-58; Jan.—Aug., 1759. 2 v. F⁵.
 1757-60.—*London Chronicle* (tri-w). Aug.—Dec., 1757; 1758-60. 7 v. Q.
 1758-60.—*Lloyd's Evening Post* (tri-w), London. 1758; July, 1759—June, 1760. 4 v. Q.
 1759-60.—*Edinburgh Chronicle* (s-w; tri-w). Mar.—Sept., 1759; Mar.—Oct., 1760. 2 v. Q.
 1760. —*Gazette de Cologne* (s-w), Cologne. 1760. O.
 — —*Maryland Gazette* (w), Annapolis. Apr.—Dec., 1760. F⁴.
 With *Gazette*, 1760-62.

1761-70.

1761. —*Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. 1761, 21 nos. F⁴.
 —*Pennsylvania Journal* (w), Phila. 1761, 35 nos. F⁵.
 —*Royal Gazette* (tri-w), London. May—June, 1761, 12 nos. Q.
 1761-63.—*Monitor* (w), London. 1760—Jan., 1863. Q.
 1761-65.—*South Carolina Gazette* (w), Charleston. 1761-65, 8 nos. F⁵.
 1761-69.—*Lloyd's Evening Post* (tri-w), London. 1761-62; July, 1763-69. 17 v. Q.
 1761-70.—*Boston Gazette* (w). 1761-62, 49 nos.; 1764-65, 42 nos.; 1766; 1767-70, 21 nos. 5 v. F⁴; F⁵.
 — —*Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. 1761—Aug., 1764; 1770. 5 v. F⁴; F⁵.
 — —*New Hampshire Gazette* (w), Portsmouth. 1761, 3 nos.; 1764, 4 nos.; 1770, 2 nos. F⁴.
 — —*Maandelyksche Nederlandschen Mercurius* (m), Amsterdam. 1761-70. 10 v. O.
 — —*London Chronicle* (tri-w). 1761—June, 1764; Mar.—Nov., 1765; Feb.—Dec., 1768; July, 1769-70. 12 v. Q.
 1762. —*Mercure de France* (m), Paris. Jan.—June, 1762. 2 v. O.
 1762-63.—*North Briton* (w), London. June, 1762—Nov., 1763. F.
 — —*Political Controversy* (w), London. 1762-63, 6 nos. O.
 1762-67.—*Maryland Gazette* (w), Annapolis. 1762—Sept., 1763; 1767. 3 v. F⁴; F⁵.
 1762-70.—*Boston Evening Post* (w). 1762-70, 10 nos.
 With *Post*, 1750-75.
 1763-67.—*Weekly Amusement*, London. Dec., 1763—June, 1767. 7 v. O.
 1765. —*Edinburgh Advertiser* (s-w). 1765. Q.
 1765-70.—*Boston Evening Post* (w). 1765-66; 1769-70, 29 nos. 2 v. F⁴.
 — —*Nouvelles Extraordinaires de Divers Endroits* (s-w), Leyden. 1765-70. 6 v. O.
 1766. —*New York Mercury* (w). 1766. F⁵.
 — —*Pennsylvania Journal* (w), Phila. 1766. F⁵.
 1766-68.—*Boston Post Boy* (w). Feb., 1766—Jan., 1768. 2 v. F⁵.

1761-70 (continued).

- 1766-69.—*South Carolina Gazette* (w), Charleston. May, 1766-67; 1768-69. 3 nos. 2 v. F⁵.
- 1767-70.—*Boston Chronicle* (w; s-w). Dec., 1767—June, 1770. 2 v. Q; F⁴.
- — *London Gazette* (s-w). 1767-70. 4 v. F.
- 1768-70.—*Pennsylvania Chronicle* (w), Phila. Feb., 1768—Jan., 1770. 2 v. Q.
- — *Essex Gazette* (w), Salem, Mass. Aug., 1768-70. F⁵.
- — *Weekly Magazine*, Edinburgh. July, 1768—Dec., 1770. 5 v. O.
- — *North Briton* (w), London. May, 1768—Mar., 1770. F.
1769. — *New York Chronicle* (w). May—Nov., 1769, 23 nos. F.
1770. — *Massachusetts Gazette* (w), Boston. Feb.—Dec., 1770. F⁴.
- — *Middlesex Journal* (tri-w), London. June—Dec., 1770. With *Journal*, 1771-72.
- — *Whisperer* (w), London. Feb.—Dec., 1770. With *Whisperer*, 1771-72.

1771-80.

1771. — *Massachusetts Gazette* (w), Boston. 1771. With *Gazette*, 1770.
- 1771-72.—*Middlesex Journal* (tri-w), London. June, 1770—June, 1772. F⁵.
- — *Whisperer* (w), London. Feb., 1770—Jan., 1772. Q.
- 1771-73.—*London Chronicle* (tri-w). 1771-73. 4 v. Q.
- 1771-74.—*New York Journal* (w). 1771-73, 6 nos.; Jan.—May, 1774. F⁵.
- 1771-75.—*Boston Evening Post* (w). 1771-75 (incomp.). 4 v. F⁴.
- — *Essex Gazette* (w), Salem, Mass. 1771—July, 1772; 1773-5. 4 v. F⁵; F⁴.
- — *Weekly Magazine*, Edinburgh. 1771—June, 1773; 1774—June, 1775. 8 v. O.
- 1771-80.—*Boston Gazette* (w). 1771—Apr., 1774 (incomp.); July, 1776—Sept., 1779 (incomp.); Jan.—Apr., 1780. 7 v. F⁴.
- — *Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. 1771—Nov., 1776; Feb.—Sept., 1777; 1778-80. 25 nos. 8 v. F⁵.
- — *Maandelyksche Nederlandschen Mercurius* (m), Amsterdam. 1771-80. 10 v. O.
- — *Nouvelles Extraordinaires de Divers Endroits* (s-w), Leyden. 1771-80. 10 v. O.
- — *London Gazette* (s-w). 1771-80. 10 v. F.
- 1772-74.—*New Hampshire Gazette* (w), Portsmouth. June 5, 1772; Apr.—Dec., 1774, 10 nos. F⁴.
- — *Pennsylvania Chronicle* (w), Phila. 1772-74, 9 nos.
- — *Edinburgh Advertiser* (s-w). June, 1772—June, 1773; 1774. 4 v. Q.

- 1772-79.—*Massachusetts Spy* (w), Boston and Worcester. 1772-79, 19 nos. F⁵.
- 1772-80.—*Pennsylvania Journal* (w), Phila. 1772-77: 1779-80 (all incomp.). 7 v. F⁵.
1774. —*Lloyd's Evening Post* (tri-w), London. Aug.—Oct., 1774. Q.
- —*St. James Chronicle* (tri-w), London. Oct.—Nov., 1774. F⁵.
- 1774-75.—*Massachusetts Gazette* (w), Boston. 1774—Apr., 1775. F⁵.
- —*South Carolina Gazette* (w), Charleston. 1774-75, 10 nos. F⁵.
- —*Rivington's N. Y. Gazetteer* (w). 1774-75 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁵.
- 1774-76.—*Maryland Journal* (w), Baltimore. 1774-76, 5 nos. F⁴.
- 1774-77.—*Essex Journal* (w), Newburyport, Mass. 1774-75, 9 nos. F⁵.
- —*Pennsylvania Packet* (w), Phila. 1774-77, 16 nos. F³.
- 1774-78.—*Salisbury and Winchester Journal* (w), Salisbury, Eng. 1774, 5 nos; Oct.—Dec., 1776: 1767-78, 26 nos. F⁵.
- 1774-80.—*American Newspapers*. 1774-1810. F⁶.
1775. —*Crisis* (w), N. Y. Jan.—Apr., 1775.
- 1775-76.—*New England Chronicle* (w), Cambridge, Mass. May, 1775—Apr., 1776. 2 v. F⁴.
- May—Dec., 1775, bound with *Essex Gazette*, 1774-75.
- —*Crisis* (w), London. Jan.—Oct., 1775: Jan.—Oct., 1776. 2 v. F; Q.
- 1775-78.—*Pennsylvania Ledger* (w: s-w), Phila. Feb.—Dec., 1775: 1776, 30 nos.: 1778, 6 nos. 2 v. F⁵.
- 1775-80.—*South Carolina and American General Gazette* (w), Charleston. 1775-80, 15 nos.
- With *S. C. Gazette*, 1774-77.
- —*Virginia Gazette* (w), Williamsburg. 1775—Aug., 1776; Feb., 1779-80. 4 v. F⁵; Q.
- —*Gloicester Journal* (w), Gloucester, Eng. 1775-80. F⁵.
1776. —*Mercure de France* (m), Paris. July—Sept., 1776. O.
- 1776-77.—*Pennsylvania Evening Post* (tri-w), Phila. Aug.—Nov., 1776: Jan.—Aug., 1777. 3 v. O.
- —*Freeman's Journal* (w), Portsmouth, N. H. 1776-77, 5 nos.
- With *Essex Journal*, 1774-77.
- 1776-80.—*Continental Journal* (w), Boston. 1776-77, 14 nos.: May, 1778—May, 1780. 4 v. F⁴.
- 1777-80.—*Independent Chronicle* (w), Boston. Oct., 1777—July, 1778, 22 nos.: 1780, 12 nos. 2 v. F⁴.
- —*Royal American Gazette* (s-w), N. Y. 1777-80, 5 nos.
- With *N. Y. Gazette*, 1776-80.
- —*New Jersey Gazette* (w), Trenton. 1777-80, 16 nos. F⁴.
- 1778-79.—*Pennsylvania Packet* (tri-w), Lancaster and Phila. July, 1778-79. F⁵.
- —*Pennsylvania Evening Post* (s-w), Phila. 1778-79, 14 nos. O.
- —*Providence Gazette* (w). 1778-79, 26 nos. F⁵.

1771-80 (continued).

- 1778-80.—*Royal Gazette* (s-w), N. Y. 1778-80, 9 nos.
 With *N. Y. Gazette*, 1776-80.
1779. — *Edinburgh Advertiser* (s-w). 1779. Q.
- — *Jamaica Mercury* (w), Kingston. May—July, 1779. Q.
- (?)—Miscellaneous clippings from *St. James Chronicle* and other English newspapers. Dates uncertain.
- 1779-80.—*Mirror* (w). Edinburgh. Jan., 1779—May, 1780. 3 v. O.
1780. — *Pennsylvania Packet* (s-w), Phila. May—Dec., 1780, 29 nos. F⁵.
- — *Thomas's Massachusetts Spy* (w), Worcester. Apr.—Dec., 1780.
- — *Lloyd's Evening Post* (tri-w). London. Jan.—Apr., 1780. Q.
- — *London Chronicle* (tri-w). Apr.—Dec., 1780. Q.
- — *Morning Chronicle* (d), London. July—Dec., 1780 (incomp.). F⁵.
- — *Political Magazine* (m), London. 1780. O.

1781-90.

1781. — *Continental Journal* (w), etc., Boston. 1781, 20 nos. F⁴.
- — *Pennsylvania Packet* (s-w: tri-w), Phila. Jan.—Sept., 1781. F⁵.
- 1781-82.—*Thomas's Massachusetts Spy* (w), Worcester. 1781—Apr., 1782. F⁴.
- — *Nouvelles Extraordinaires de Divers Endroits* (s-w), Leyden. 1781-82. 2 v. O.
- 1781-83.—*Maryland Journal* (w: s-w), Baltimore. Oct., 1781—July, 1783. 2 v. F⁴.
- — *Royal Gazette* (s-w), etc., N. Y. 1781-83, 23 nos. F⁵.
- 1781-84.—*Maryland Gazette* (w). Annapolis. Oct., 1781—June, 1783: 1784. 2 v. F⁵.
- 1781-85.—*Salem Gazette* (w), Salem, Mass. Oct., 1781-83. 2 v. F⁴. 1784-85. F⁵.
- 1781-88.—*Pennsylvania Journal* (s-w), Phila. 1781-84, 33 nos.; 1785: 1788. 3 v. F⁴.
- 1781-89.—*Pennsylvania Gazette* (w), Phila. 1781-82, 32 nos.; 1783-89. 8 v. F⁵.
- 1781-90.—*American Newspapers*. 1774-1810. F⁶.
- — *Maandelyksche Nederlandschen Mercurius* (m), Amsterdam. 1781-90. 10 v. O.
- — *Gloucester Journal* (w), Gloucester, Eng. 1781-90. 2 v. F⁵.
- — *London Gazette* (s-w). 1781-90. 10 v. F.
- — *Political Magazine* (m), London. 1781-90. 18 v. O.
1782. — *New York Gazette* (w). 1782, 6 nos.
 With *Royal Gazette*, N. Y., 1781-83.
- — *Independent Gazetteer* (w: s-w), Phila. May—Dec., 1782. F⁵.
- — *Gazette de Cologne* (s-w). 1782. O.

1782. — *Royal Gazette* (w), Kingston, Jamaica. 1782. Q.
- 1782-90. — *Boston Gazette and Country Journal* (w). 1782-90, 28 nos. F⁵.
- 1782-84. — *Independent Chronicle* (w), Boston. 1782; 1783—May, 1784 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁵.
- — *Pennsylvania Packet* (tri-w), Phila. 1782-83; 1784, 26 nos. 4 v. F⁵.
- 1783-85. — *South Carolina Gazette* (tri-w), Charleston. 1783-85 (incomp.). 3 v. F⁵.
- 1783-86. — *Edinburgh Advertiser* (s-w). July, 1783—July, 1786. 5 v. Q.
1784. — *Freeman's Journal* (w), Phila. 1784. F⁵.
- 1784-85. — *Essex Journal* (w), Newburyport, Mass. 1784-85, 20 nos. F⁵.
- 1784-86. — *New Hampshire Gazette* (w), Portsmouth. Sept., 1784—Nov., 1786. F⁵.
- 1784-90. — *Massachusetts Centinel* (s-w), Boston. Mar., 1784—June, 1790. 5 v. Q; F⁴.
- 1785-86. — *Continental Journal* (w), Boston. May, 1785—May, 1786. F⁵.
- 1785-87. — *American Herald* (w), Boston. 1785-87. 3 v. F⁵.
- 1785-90. — *Pennsylvania Packet* (d), Phila. 1785-90. 11 v. F⁵.
- 1786-87. — *New Hampshire Spy* (s-w), Portsmouth. Oct., 1786—Oct., 1788. F.
- 1786-88. — *Pittsburgh Gazette* (w). Sept., 1786—Jan., 1788 (incomp.). F⁵.
- — *Worcester Magazine* (w), Worcester, Mass. Apr.—Nov., 1786 (16 nos.); Jan., 1787—Mar., 1788. 4 v. Q.
- 1786-88. — *Massachusetts Gazette* (s-w), Boston. Jan., 1786—Oct., 1788. 3 v. F⁵; F⁴.
- — *Kentueke Gazette* (w), Lexington. Nov., 1787—Nov., 1788, 33 nos. F⁴.
- — *New Haven Gazette* (w), New Haven, Conn. Feb., 1786-88. 3 v. O.
- 1786-90. — *Connecticut Courant* (w), Hartford. Dec., 1786—May, 1790. F⁵.
- 1787-88. — *New York Journal* (w). Oct., 1787—Dec., 1888; (d), Nov., 1787—July, 1788. F⁵.
- 1787-90. — *Connecticut Gazette* (w), New London. Apr., 1787—Sept, 1791. 2 v. F⁴.
1788. — *Daily Advertiser*, N. Y. 1788. F⁵.
- 1788-89. — *Star* (d), London. Nov., 1788—Feb., 1789 (incomp.). F⁵.
1789. — *Morning Chronicle* (d), London. Jan.,—Mar., 1789; *Diary, or Woodfall's Register* (d), London. June—Aug., 1789.
- — *With Star*, 1788-89.
- — *Courier de Boston* (w). Apr.,—Oct., 1789. Q.
- 1789-90. — *Gazette of United States* (s-w), N. Y. Apr., 1789—Apr., 1791. F⁵.
- — *Massachusetts Spy* (w), Worcester. 1789-90. F⁵.
- — *Nova Scotia Magazine* (m), Halifax. July—Dec., 1789; July—Dec., 1790. 2 v. O.

1781-90 (continued).

- 1789-90.—*Gazette Nationale, ou Moniteur Universel* (d), Paris. May, 1789-90. 3 v. Q.
 1790. —*Herald of Freedom* (s-w), Boston. Jan.—July, 1790. F⁴.
 — —*Columbian Centinel* (s-w), Boston. June—Dec., 1790. F⁴.
 — —*Daily Advertiser*, N. Y. 1790. F⁵.
 — —*Courier du Bas-Rhin* (s-w), Cleves, France. 1790. O.

1791-1800.

1791. —*Diary, or Woodfull's Register* (d), London. Nov., 1790—Dec., 1791, 31 nos. F⁵.
 — —*Connecticut Gazette* (w), New London. Jan.—Sept., 1791.
 With *Conn. Gazette*. 1789-91.
 — —*Gazette of United States* (s-w), N. Y. Jan.—Apr., 1791.
 With *Gazette of U. S.*, 1789-91.
 — —*Gazette of United States* (s-w), Phila. Apr.—Nov., 1791. F⁴.
 — —*Political Magazine* (m), London. 1791. 2 v. O.
 1791-93.—*Moniteur Général* (d), Cap François, San Domingo. Nov., 1791—June, 1793. 3 v.
 — —*Mercurio Peruano* (s-w), Lima. May—Dec., 1791; Sept., 1792—Apr., 1793. 5 v. O.
 1791-94.—*Connecticut Courant* (w), Hartford. 1791-93; 1794. Feb.—Oct., 30 nos. F⁵.
 — —*Courier du Bas-Rhin* (s-w), Cleves, France. 1791-93; Mar.—Dec., 1794. 4 v.
 — —*London Chronicle* (tri-w), London. 1791-94. 4 v. Q.
 1791-95.—*Dunlap's American Daily Advertiser*, Phila. 1791-95. 5 v. F⁵.
 — —*General Advertiser* (d), Phila. Feb., 1791—Nov., 1794. 6 v. F⁵.
 1791-98.—*Boston Gazette* (w). 1791-93, 53 nos. F⁵.
 — —*City Gazette* (d), Charleston. July—Oct., 1791; 1792-94, 27 nos. 1795—July, 1798. 10 v. F⁵; F⁶.
 — —*New England Local Newspapers*. 1791-98. F⁵.
 1791-99.—*Gazette Nationale, ou Moniteur Universel* (d), Paris. 1791-99. 28 v. (and index, 2 v.) Q.
 1791-1800.—*Columbian Centinel* (s-w), Boston. 1791-1800. 10 v. F⁵.
 — —*Thomas's Massachusetts Spy* (w), Worcester. 1791-94; 1796-98; 1799-1800. 7 v. F⁵.
 — —*Massachusetts Local Newspapers*. 1791-1800. F⁵.
 — —*American Newspapers*, 1774-1810. F⁶.
 — —*Glocester Journal* (w), Gloucester, Eng. 1791-1800. 3 v. F⁶.
 — —*London Gazette* (s w). 1791-1800. 11 v. F.
 — —*Senator* (w), London. 1791-1800. 27 v. O.
 1792. —*American Apollo* (w), Boston. Jan.—Sept., 1792. O.
 — —*Connecticut Journal* (w), New Haven. 1792. F.

- 1792-93.—*Mail* (d), Phila. Sept., 1792—Dec., 1793 (incomp.). F⁵.
 1792-95.—*Maryland and Virginia Newspapers*. 1792-95. F⁴.
 1792-99.—*Weekly Museum*, N. Y. July—Nov., 1792 (incomp.): 1793—May, 1799. 4 v. O: Q.
 1793. —*Daily Advertiser*, N. Y. July—Dec., 1793. F⁵.
 — —*Federal Gazette* (d), Phila. Oct.—Dec., 1793. F⁵.
 — —*National Gazette* (s-w), Phila. July—Oct., 1793. F⁵.
 1793-94.—*American Apollo* (w), Boston. 1793-94, 34 nos. F⁵.
 1793-94.—*Poughkeepsie Journal* (w), Poughkeepsie, N. Y. May—Sept., 1793: Feb.—July, 1794. F⁶.
 1793-97.—*Diary* (d), N. Y. 1793-94. 2 v. F⁵. Mar.—Aug., 1797, 46 nos. F⁶.
 1793-1800.—*Massachusetts Mercury* (s-w), Boston. 1793-96, scat. nos.; 1797—1800. 4 v. F⁵.
 — —*Bulletin from London Gazette* (irreg.). 1793—1800. 8 v. O.
 1794. —*Connecticut Gazette* (w), New London. July—Oct., 1794. F⁵.
 1794-95.—*Federal Intelligencer* (d), Baltimore. Nov.—Dec., 1794; 1795, 16 nos. 2 v. F⁵.
 — —*American Mercury* (w), Hartford, Conn. Oct., 1794—Jan., 1796. F⁵.
 — —*Aurora and General Advertiser* (d), Phila. Nov., 1794—Mar., 1795.
 With *General Advertiser*, 1794.
 — —*Register of the Times* (tri-m), London. Oct., 1794—Apr., 1795. 3 v.
 1794-96.—*Federal Orrery* (s-w), Boston. Oct., 1794—Apr., 1796. 2 v. F⁵.
 1794-1800.—*Independent Chronicle* (s-w), Boston. 1794-1800. 6 v. F⁶; F⁵.
 — —*Philadelphia Gazette* (d). 1794-95; 1797-1800. 7 v. F⁶.
 1795. —*Federal Intelligencer* (d), Baltimore. July—Dec., 1795, 16 nos.; *Maryland Herald* (Easton), Mar. 10, 1795. F⁵.
 — —*American Telegraphe* (w), Newfield, Conn. Sept.—Oct., 1795.
 With *Conn. Gazette*, 1794.
 1795-96.—*Herald* (s-w), N. Y. 1795—Sept., 1796. 2 v. F⁶.
 — —*Gazette of the United States* (d), Phila. Oct., 1795—June, 1796. F⁵.
 1795-98.—*Philadelphia Minerva* (w). Feb., 1795—July, 1798. Q.
 1796-97.—*Herald* (s-w., N. Y.), June—Dec., 1796, 31 nos., and Jan.—Sept., 1797; *Spectator* (s-w., N. Y.), Oct.—Dec., 1797, 13 nos. F⁶.
 — —*Military Repository*, (m), New York. 1796-97. O.
 — —*New World* (d), Phila. Oct., 1796—Aug., 1797. F⁶.
 1796-98.—*Claypoole's American Advertiser* (d), Phila. 1796-98. 6 v. F⁶.
 1796-99.—*Federal Gazette* (d), Baltimore. 1796; Jan.—June, 1797; Aug.—Dec., 1799. 4 v. F⁵.
 — —*Connecticut Journal* (w), New Haven. 1796-99. 2 v. F⁶.

1791-1800 (continued).

1797. — *New Jersey Journal* (w), Elizabethtown. Feb.—Nov., 1797. F⁵.
 — — *Daily Advertiser* (d), N. Y. 1797. F⁶.
 1797-98. — *Timepiece* (tri-w), N. Y. Mar., 1797—Aug., 1798 (incomp.). F⁵.
 1797-99. — *J. Russell's Gazette, Commercial and Political* (s-w), Boston. 1777, 4 nos.; July—Dec., 1799. F⁶.
 1797-1800. — *Spectator* (s-w), N. Y. Oct., 1797—Dec., 1800. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *English Chronicle* (tri-w), London. 1797—1800, 33 nos.
 With Diary, 1790-1800.
 1798. — *City Gazette* (d), Charleston, S. C. Jan.—July, 1798. F⁶.
 — — *Weekly Magazine*, Phila. Feb.—Apr., 1798. O.
 — — *Spooner's Vermont Journal* (w), Windsor. May—Dec., 1798. F⁵.
 1798-99. — *Greenleaf's New York Journal* (s-w). May, 1798—Dec., 1799 (incomp.). F⁶.
 — — *Aurora* (d), Phila. Nov., 1798—June, 1799; Nov.—Dec., 1799. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Dessert to the True American* (w), Phila. July, 1798—July, 1799. Q.
 1798-1800. — *Carolina Gazette* (w), Charleston. 1798—1800. F⁵.
 — — *Palladium* (w), Frankfort, Ky. Aug., 1798—May, 1801. F⁵.
 — — *Farmers' Museum* (w), Walpole, N. H. Jan., 1798—Apr., 1801. O.
 1799. — *Times* (d), Alexandria, Va. Apr.—Oct., 1799; 1800 (incomp.). 3 v. F⁵.
 — — *Maryland Herald* (w), Easton. Feb.—Oct., 1799, 12 nos.
 With Baltimore Federal Gazette, 1799.
 — — *Independent Chronicle* (s-w), Boston. 1799. F⁶.
 — — *Connecticut Gazette* (w), N. London. Feb.—Dec., 1799; Jan.—June, 1801. F⁵.
 1799-1800. — *Connecticut Courant* (w), Hartford. May, 1799—Sept., 1801. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Greenleaf's New Daily Advertiser*, N. Y. Aug., 1799—Mar., 1800. F⁵.
 — — *Bache's Philadelphia Aurora* (tri-w). Dec., 1799-1800. F⁶.
 — — *National Magazine* (m), Richmond, Va. June—Dec., 1779; 1800, No. 6. O.
 With National Magazine, Washington. 1801-02.
 1800. — *Albany Newspapers*, Albany, N. Y. 1800. F⁶.
 Contains Centinel, Gazette, and Register for 1800 (all incomp.).
 — — *Washington Federalist* (d), Georgetown, D. C. Oct.—Dec., 1800.
 With Federalist, 1801.
 — — *Spectator* (s-w), N. Y. June, 1800—June, 1801. F⁶.

1800. — *Poulson's American Daily Advertiser*, Phila. Oct.—Dec., 1800. F⁶.
 — — *Examiner* (s-w), Richmond, Va. Feb.—Oct., 1800, 31 nos. F⁶.
 — — *Buiten-en Binnenlandsche Berichten* (m), Amsterdam. Jan., 1800—Apr., 1801, 8 nos. O.
 — — *Porcupine* (d), London. Oct.—Dec., 1800. F⁵.

1801-10.

1801. — *Washington Federalist* (d), Georgetown, D. C. Oct., 1800—Sept., 1801. F⁵.
 — — *Connecticut Journal* (w), New Haven. 1801. F⁵.
 — — *Connecticut Gazette* (w), New London. Jan.—June, 1801. With *Gazette*, 1797—1800.
 — — *Farmers' Museum* (w), Walpole, N. H. Jan.—Apr., 1801. With *Museum*, 1798—1800.
 — — *Porcupine* (d), London. 1801. 2 v. F⁵.
 1801-02. — *Times* (d), Alexandria, Va. May—Oct., 1801; Apr.—July, 1802. 3 v. F⁵.
 — — *Philadelphia Gazette* (d). 1801-02. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *Washington Federalist* (tri-w: d), Georgetown, D. C. Sept., 1801—Oct., 1802. F⁵.
 — — *National Magazine* (w), Washington. Oct., 1801—Jan., 1802. O.
 — — *English Chronicle* (tri-w), London. 1801-02, 73 nos. With *Diary and Chronicle*, 1790—1802.
 — — *Senator* (w), London. 1801—June, 1802. 5 v. O.
 1801-03. — *Mercury* (s-w), Boston. 1801—Mar., 1803. 3 v. F⁶.
 — — *Palladium* (w), Frankfort, Ky. 1801—Oct., 1803. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Spectator* (s-w), N. Y. 1801—May, 1802; Jan.—Nov., 1803. 3 v. F⁶.
 1801-04. — *Federal Gazette* (d), Baltimore. 1801; Jan.—June, 1803; Jan.—June, 1804. 4 v.
 1801-05. — *Gloucester Journal* (w), Gloucester, Eng. 1801-05. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Weekly Museum*, N. Y. May, 1801—May, 1805. 2 v. Q.
 1801-06. — *Boston Democrat, Telegraphe*, etc. 1801-06. F⁵.
 — — *Balance* (w), Hudson, N. Y. May—Oct., 1801; 1802-06. 6 v. Q.
 — — *Maandelyksche Nederlandschen Mercurius* (m), Amsterdam. 1801-06. 6 v. O.
 1801-08. — *Portfolio* (w), Phila. 1801-08. 11 v. O.
 1801-10. — *Columbian Centinel* (s-w), Boston. 1801-10. 9 v. F⁵; F⁶.
 — — *Boston Gazette* (s-w). 1801 (incomp.): Mar., 1803—1805; Oct., 1807—Dec., 1808. 5 v. F⁵.
 — — *Connecticut Courant* (w), Hartford. 1801-09. 6 v. F⁵.
 — — *New York and Philadelphia Newspapers*. 1801-10. F⁶.
 — — *Poulson's Amer. Daily Advertiser*, Phila. 1801-10. 20 v. F⁶.

1801-10 (continued).

- 1801-10.—*Thomas's Massachusetts Spy* (w), Worcester. 1801-10. 5 v. F⁵.
 ———— *American Newspapers*. 1774-1810. F⁶.
 ———— *Bulletin from London Gazette* (irreg.). 1801: 1803-10. 9 v. O.
 ———— *London Gazette* (s-w). 1801-10. 20 v. Q.
 1802. —*Republican* (d; tri-w), Baltimore. Jan.—Mar., July—Dec., 1802. F⁵.
 ———— *Sun* (d), London. 1802. F⁵.
 1802-03.—*Recorder* (w), Richmond, Va. May, 1802—Apr., 1803. F⁵.
 1802-04.—*City Gazette* (d), Charleston, S. C. 1802-03, 17 nos.; Jan.—Feb., 1804. F⁶.
 ———— *Frederick-Town Herald* (w), Frederick, Md. June, 1802—June, 1804. F⁵.
 1802-05.—*New York Herald* (s-w). Sept., 1802-05. F⁶.
 ———— *Salem Register* (s-w), Salem, Mass. [1802-03, 14 nos.; Jan.—June, 1805, 29 nos. F⁵.
 1802-08.—*National Intelligencer* (tri-w), Washington. 1802-03, 5 nos.; 1804; Oct., 1807—Nov., 1808. 3 v. F⁵.
 1802-10.—*Amer. Mercury* (w), Hartford, Conn. 1802-11 (incomp.). F⁶.
 ———— *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*. 1802-10. F⁵.
 ———— *Cobbett's Weekly Political Register*, London. 1802-10. 18 v. Q.
 1803. —*Republican Gazetteer* (s-w), Boston. 1803. F⁵.
 ———— *Charleston Courier* (d). June—Dec., 1803. F⁵.
 1803-04.—*Hive* (w), Northampton, Mass. Sept., 1803-04. Q.
 1803-05.—*Boston Magazine*. Oct., 1803—Apr., 1805. Q.
 1803-07.—*Aurora* (d), Phila. Aug., 1803-07. 7 v. F⁶.
 1803-08.—*Morning Herald* (d), London. May, 1803-05: Apr., 1807—Aug., 1808. 5 v. F⁶.
 1803-09.—*Relf's Philadelphia Gazette* (d). 1803-09. 7 v. F⁶.
 1803-10.—*Independent Chronicle* (s-w), Boston. 1803-04: Feb.—Aug., 1808; 1809-10. 5 v. F⁵; F⁶.
 ———— *New England Palladium* (s-w), Boston. 1803-06; 1808, 11 nos.; 1809-10. 6 v. F⁶.
 1804-05.—*Western American* (w), Bardstown, Ky. 1804-05.
 With Western World, Frankfort, 1804-08.
 ———— *New England Republican* (w), Danbury, Conn. July, 1804—May, 1805, 30 nos. F⁵.
 ———— *Republican Farmer* (w), Danbury, Conn. July, 1804—May, 1805, 28 nos. F⁵.
 1804-07.—*Political and Commercial Register* (d), Phila. July, 1804—July, 1807. 3 v. F⁶.
 1804-08.—*Western World* (w), Frankfort, Ky. Oct., 1806—Apr., 1807; Jan., Oct.—Nov., 1808. F⁶.

- 1804-10.—*Virginia Argus* (s-w), Richmond. Nov., 1804—Sept., 1811 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *New England Local Newspapers*. 1804-10. F⁵.
 1805. — *Telegraphe* (d), Baltimore. July—Dec., 1805. F⁶.
 — — — *Weekly Entertainer*, Sherborne, Eng. 1805. 2 v. O.
 1805-06.—*Boston Weekly Magazine*. Oct., 1805—Apr., 1806. Q.
 — — — *English Newspapers*. 1805; 1806. 2 v. F⁶.
 1805-07.—*Literary Tablet* (bi-w), Hanover, N. H. Sept., 1805—June, 1807. 2 v. F.
 — — — *Witness* (w), Litchfield, Conn. Dec., 1805—June, 1807. F⁵.
 1805-08.—*Panoplist* (m), Boston. June, 1805—May, 1808. 3 v. O.
 — — — *Universal Gazette* (w), Washington. Dec., 1805—Apr., 1806; Nov.—Dec., 1808. F⁶.
 1805-09.—*New York Weekly Museum*. 1805-06; Feb., 1807—Mar., 1809. 2 v. Q.
 1805-10.—*Repertory* (s-w), Boston. 1805-10. 6 v. F⁵; F⁶.
 1806. — *American* (d), Baltimore. Jan.—June, 1806. F⁶.
 1806-07.—*Ladies' Afternoon Visitor* (w), Boston. Dec., 1806—Feb., 1807.
 With *Boston Weekly Magazine*, 1805-06.
 — — — *Emerald* (w), Boston. May, 1806—Oct., 1807. 2 v. O.
 — — — *Weekly Inspector*, N. Y. Aug., 1806—Aug., 1807. 2 v. O.
 — — — *Morning Post* (d), London. 1806-07 (incomp.). F⁶.
 1806-08.—*Vermont Centinel* (w), Burlington. Apr., 1806—Mar., 1808. F⁵.
 — — — *Republican Spy* (w), Northampton, Mass. 1806-07, 8 nos.; Jan.—Nov., 1808. F⁵.
 1807-08.—*Times* (w), Boston. Dec., 1807—Oct., 1808. Q.
 1807-10.—*Amsterdamsche Mercurius* (m), Amsterdam. July, 1807-10, 7 v. O.
 — — — *Quebec Mercury* (w). 1807; 1809-10. Q.
 1808. — *Federal Gazette* (d), Baltimore. Nov.—Dec., 1808. F⁶.
 — — — *Democrat* (s-w), Boston. 1808, 6 nos.
 With *Independent Chronicle*, 1808.
 — — — *Middletown Gazette* (w), Middletown, Conn. July—Dec., 1808. F⁶.
 — — — *United States' Gazette* (s-w), Phila. July—Dec., 1808. F⁶.
 — — — *Washington Expositor* (w). 1808. Q.
 — — — *Southern Local Newspapers*. 1808. F⁶.
 1808-09.—*Statesman* (s-w), Newburyport, Mass. Aug., 1808—Mar., 1809. F⁵.
 — — — *New York Herald* (s-w). Sept., 1808—Dec., 1809. F⁶.
 — — — *Monitor* (tri-w), Washington. 1808-09, 4 nos.
 With *Universal Gazette*, 1805-08.
 1808-10.—*Panoplist* (m), Boston. June, 1808-10. 3 v. O.
 — — — *London Packet* (tri-w). Nov., 1808-10. 2 v. F⁵.

1801-10 (continued).

1809. — *Columbian Detector* (s-w), Boston. Jan.—May, 1809, 12 nos. F.
 1809-10. — *Balance* (s-w), Albany, N. Y. 1809-10. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *Boston Patriot* (s-w). Mar., 1809—Feb., 1811. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *American Eagle* (w), Catskill, N. Y. Jan., 1809—Oct., 1810. F⁵.
 — — *North Star* (w), Danville, Vt. 1809-1810. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Connecticut Mirror* (w), Hartford. July, 1809-11. F⁵.
 — — *Columbian* (d), N. Y. Nov., 1809—Apr., 1810. F⁶.
 — — *Independent Whig* (w), London. Mar., 1809-1810. 2 v. F⁵.
 1810. — *Alexandria Daily Gazette*. July—Dec., 1810. F⁵.
 — — *American Republic* (w), Frankfort, Ky. Nov.—Dec., 1810, 6 nos.
 With *Western World*, 1804-08.
 — — *Eastern Argus* (w), Portland, Me. Jan.—Nov., 1810. F⁵.
 — — *Portland Gazette* (w). Jan.—Nov., 1810. F⁵.

1811-20.

1811. — *Balance* (w), Albany, N. Y. 1811. F.
 — — *American* (d), Baltimore. June—Dec., 1810, 40 nos.: Jan.—
 Feb., 1811. F⁶.
 — — *Relf's Philadelphia Gazette* (d). 1811. F⁶.
 — — *Virginia Argus* (s-w), Richmond. Jan.—Aug., 1811.
 With *Argus*, 1808-11.
 1811-12. — *Alexandria Herald* (s-w), Alexandria, Va. June, 1811—June,
 1812. F⁵.
 — — *New England Palladium* (s-w), Boston. 1811-12. 2 v. F⁶.
 1811-13. — *Spooner's Vermont Journal* (w), Windsor. Jan.—June, 1811;
 1812-13. F⁵.
 — — *Independent Whig* (w), London. 1811-13. 3 v. F⁵.
 1811-14. — *Liberty Hall* (w), Cincinnati. 1811, 15 nos.: 1812-13; Jan.—
 Aug., 1814. F⁶.
 — — *New York Herald* (s-w). Nov., 1810—May, 1813 (incomp.);
 1814. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *Weekly Aurora*, Phila. 1811—Oct., 1812; 1813—Oct., 1814. 2 v.
 F⁶.
 — — *London Packet* (tri-w). 1811-14. 4 v. F⁵.
 1811-15. — *Boston Gazette* (s-w). 1811-12, 17 nos.: 1813; 1815. 3 v. F⁵.
 — — *Weekly Messenger*, Boston. Oct., 1811—Oct., 1815. 4 v. F⁵.
 — — *Amsterdamsche Mercurius* (m), Amsterdam. 1811-12; Apr.—
 June, 1815. 5 v. O.
 1811-16. — *New York Weekly Museum*. 1811—Apr., 1814; May, 1815—
 Apr., 1816. 3 v. Q.
 1811-17. — *Boston Patriot* (s-w). 1811-17. 8 v. F⁶.
 — — *Panoplist and Missionary Magazine* (m), Boston. 1811-17.
 7 v. O.
 1811-18. — *Connecticut Mirror* (w), Hartford. 1811-18. 4 v. F⁶; F⁶.

- 1811-20.—*Niles' Weekly Register*, Baltimore. Dec., 1811-20. 18 v. Q.
 — — — *Columbian Centinel* (s-w), Boston. 1811-20. 10 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Connecticut Courant* (w), Hartford. 1811-20. 4 v. F⁵; F⁶.
 — — — *Poulson's American Daily Advertiser*, Phila. 1811-20. 20 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Massachusetts Spy* (w), Worcester. 1811—Apr., 1820. 5 v. F⁵.
 — — — *New England Local Newspapers*. 1811-20. F⁶.
 — — — *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*. 1811-20. F⁶.
 — — — *Southern Local Newspapers*. 1811-20. F⁶.
 — — — *Bulletin from London Gazette* (irreg.). 1811-20. 10 v. O.
 — — — *Cobbett's Weekly Political Register*, London. 1811-20. 15 v. Q.
 1812.—*Eastern Argus* (w), Portland, Me. 1812. F⁶.
 — — — *Portland Gazette* (w). 1812. F⁶.
 — — — *Salem Gazette* (s-w), Salem, Mass. 1812. F⁵.
 1812-13.—*Quebec Mercury* (w). Jan.—Aug., 1812; Feb.—Dec., 1813. 2 v. Q.
 1812-14.—*Kentucky Gazette* (w), Lexington. 1812, 7 nos.; 1813-14, 4 nos. F⁶.
 1812-17.—*War* (w), N. Y. June, 1812—Sept., 1814; Feb.—Mar., 1817. 3 v. F.
 1813.—*People's Monitor* (w), Easton, Md. 1813. F⁶.
 1813-14.—*Independent Chronicle* (s-w), Boston. Mar., 1813—Mar., 1814. F⁶.
 — — — *Reporter* (w), Lexington, Ky. June—Nov., 1813, 10 nos.; and 1814, 10 nos. F⁶.
 — — — *Christian Magazine* (m), Utica, N. Y. 1813-14. D.
 1813-15.—*Baltimore Patriot* (d). 1813-15. 3 v. F⁶; F⁵.
 — — — *Boston Daily Advertiser*. Oct., 1813—Nov., 1814; May—Nov., 1815. 3 v. F⁶.
 — — — *American Weekly Messenger*, Phila. Sept., 1813—Sept., 1815. 2 v. Q.
 1813-16.—*Buffalo Gazette* (w). Oct., 1813—Oct., 1816. F⁵.
 — — — *Western Courier* (w), Louisville, Ky. Nov., 1813—Sept., 1816. F⁶.
 — — — *Gloucester Journal* (w), Gloucester, Eng. 1813-16. F⁵.
 1813-17.—*Morning Post* (d), London. 1813-17 (incomp.). F⁶.
 1813-20.—*London Chronicle* (d), etc. 1813-20.
 1814.—*Albany Register* (s-w), Albany, N. Y. 1814. F⁶.
 — — — *Geographical and Military Museum* (w), Albany, N. Y. Mar.—June, 1814, 7 nos. Q.
 — — — *American* (d), Baltimore. Jan.—June, 1814. F⁶.
 — — — *Winchester Advertiser* (w), Winchester, Ky. Aug.—Dec., 1814. With *Kentucky Gazette*, 1812-14.
 — — — *Bulletin of Church Services* (w), Amsterdam. 1814.
 1814-16.—*Evening Gazette* (w), Boston. Aug., 1814—Aug., 1816. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.

1811-20 (continued).

- 1814-16.—*Western Monitor* (w), Lexington, Ky. Oct., 1814—Nov., 1816. F⁶.
- 1814-17.—*Burlington Gazette* (w), Burlington, Vt. Sept., 1814—Jan., 1817. F⁵.
- 1814-18.—*Weekly Recorder*, Chillicothe, O. July, 1814—July, 1818. 4 v. Q to F.
- 1814-20.—*Western Spy* (w), Cincinnati. July, 1814-1820. 4 v. F⁶.
1815. — *Yankce* (w), Boston. 1815. F⁵.
- 1815-16.—*Christian Visitant* (w), Albany, N. Y. June, 1815—May, 1816. Q.
- — *Abeille Américaine* (w), Phila. Apr., 1815—Apr., 1816. Q.
- 1815-17.—*New York Spectator* (s-w). Sept., 1815—May, 1817. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.
- 1815-19.—*Alexandria Herald* (tri-w), Alexandria, Va. June, 1815—May, 1819. 4 v. F⁵.
- — *Daily National Intelligencer*, Washington. 1815—Jan., 1816; 1818-19. 4 v. F⁶.
- 1815-20.—*Boston Weekly Messenger*. Oct., 1815—June, 1820. 5 v. Q.
1816. — *Albany Daily Advertiser*. Feb.—July, 1816. F⁶.
- — *Cobbett's American Political Register* (w), N. Y. Jan.—June, 1816. O.
- — *Virginia Patriot* (s-w: d), Richmond. Apr.—Dec., 1816. F⁶.
- 1816-17.—*Boston Intelligencer* (w). Aug., 1816—Aug., 1817 (incomp.). F⁵.
- — *American* (w), Hanover, N. H. Feb., 1816—Feb., 1817. F⁵.
- 1816-20.—*Religious Intelligencer* (w), N. Haven. April, 1816-20. 5 v. O.
- — *National Intelligencer* (tri-w), Washington. May, 1816-20. 3 v. F⁶.
1817. — *Christian Journal* (bi-w), N. Y. 1817. O.
- — *Evangelical Guardian* (m), N. Y. 1817. O.
- 1817-18.—*Albany Gazette* (s-w). Mar., 1817—May, 1818. F⁶.
- — *New England Galaxy* (w), Boston. 1817; Oct.—Dec., 1818; Oct., 1819—Oct., 1820. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.
- 1817-20.—*Literary Gazette* (w), London. 1817-20. 4 v. Q.
1818. — *Weekly Visitor*, N. Y. May—Oct., 1818. O.
- — *United States Newspapers*. 1818. F⁶.
- 1818-19.—*Sunday Visitant* (w), Charleston. Apr., 1818—Mar., 1819. Q.
- — *Franklin Gazette* (w), Phila. Apr., 1818—Apr., 1819. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Richmond Enquirer* (tri-w). Jan.—July, Oct., 1818; 1819. F⁶.
- — *Philanthropic Gazette* (w), London. May 6-27, 1818; May 5—June 9, 1819. F⁴.
- 1818-20.—*Panoplist* (m), Boston. 1818—Sept., 1820. 3 v. O.
- — *Detroit Gazette* (w). Apr., 1818—May, 1819, 9 nos.: July, 1819-20. 2 v. F⁵.

- 1818-20.—*Virginia Northwestern Gazette* (w), Wheeling. Apr., 1818—Sept., 1820. F.
- 1818-21.—*Ohio Monitor* (w), Columbus. June, 1818—June, 1821. F⁶.
1819. —*Morning Chronicle* (d), Baltimore. Apr.—Oct., 1819. F⁶.
- —*Virginia Herald* (s-w), Fredericksburg. Jan.—Nov., 1819. F⁶.
- —*Essex Register* (s-w), Salem, Mass. 1819. F⁶.
- —*Ladies' Magazine* (w), Savannah, Ga. Feb.—Aug., 1819. O.
- 1819-20.—*Christian Spectator* (m), N. Haven. 1819-20. 2 v. O.
- —*American* (s w), N. Y. Mar., 1819—Mar., 1820. F⁵.
- —*Ladies' Literary Cabinet* (w), N. Y. Apr., 1819-20. 2 v. Q.
- —*Philadelphia Register* (w). 1819-20. 4 v. O.
- —*North Georgia Gazette* (w), London. Nov., 1819—Mar., 1820. Q.
1820. —*Plough Boy* (w), Albany. N. Y. June, 1820—May, 1821. Q.
- —*Federal Gazette* (d), Baltimore. Apr.—Oct., 1820. F⁶.
- —*Boston Recorder* (w). 1820-21. F⁶.
- —*New England Palladium* (s-w), Boston. Jan.—June, Sept.—Dec., 1820. F⁶.
- —*Western Spy* (w), Cincinnati. Sept.—Dec., 1820.
With *Spy*, 1821-22.
- —*Freeman's Journal* (w), Cooperstown, N. Y. Feb.—Dec., 1820.
With *Journal*, 1821-22.
- —*Christian Journal* (m), N. Y. 1820. O.
- —*Louisiana Advertiser* (s-w; tri-w), N. Orleans. Apr.—Aug., 1820. F⁶.
- —*National Advocate* (s-w), N. Y. June—Dec., 1820. F⁶.
- —*National Gazette* (s-w; d), Phila. Apr., 1820—Sept., 1821. F⁶.
- —*Franklin Gazette* (s-w), Phila. 1820. F⁶.
- —*Richmond Enquirer* (s-w; tri-w). Feb., 1820—Dec., 1821 (incomp.). F⁶.
- —*Vermont Journal* (w), Windsor. 1820-21. F⁵.
- —*Missionary Register* (m), London. 1820. O.
- —*Journal des Debats* (d), Paris. Apr.—May, 1820, 20 nos. F⁴.

1821-30.

1821. —*Plough Boy* (w), Albany, N. Y. Jan.—May, 1821.
With *Plough Boy*, 1820.
- —*Boston Recorder* (w). 1821.
With *Recorder*, 1820.
- —*Christian Journal* (m), N. Y. 1821. O.
- —*Literary Gazette* (w), Phila. 1821. Q.
- —*National Gazette* (s-w; d), Phila. Jan.—Sept., 1821.
With *Gazette*, 1820.
- —*Philadelphia Register* (w). Jan.—June, 1821. O.

1821-30 (continued).

1821. — *Vermont Journal* (w), Windsor. 1821.
With *Journal*, 1820.
- 1821-22. — *Christian Register* (w), Boston. Aug., 1821—Aug., 1822. F⁵.
— — *Supporter* (w), Chillicothe, O. Oct., 1821—Jan., 1822.
With *Ohio Monitor*, 1821-24.
- — *Western Spy* (w), Cincinnati. Sept., 1820—Dec., 1822. F⁶.
— — *Religious Inquirer* (m), Hartford. 1821-22. O.
— — *Ladies' Literary Cabinet* (w), N. Y. 1821-22. Q.
— — *National Gazette* (s-w), Phila. 1821—Apr., 1822. F⁶.
- 1821-23. — *Franklin Gazette* (s-w), Phila. 1821-23 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁶.
- 1821-24. — *Ohio Monitor* (w), Columbus. July, 1821—Oct., 1824 (incomp.).
F⁶.
— — *Connecticut Courant* (w), Hartford. 1821-22; 1824. 2 v. F⁶.
- 1821-25. — *Cobbett's Weekly Political Register*, London. 1821-25. 2 v. Q.
— — *Missionary Register* (m), London. 1821-23; 1825. 4 v. O.
- 1821-26. — *Alexandria Herald* (tri-w), Alexandria, Va. June, 1821—June,
1824; June, 1825—June, 1826. 4 v. F⁶.
— — *Bulletin from London Gazette* (irreg.). 1821-22; 1826. 3 v. O.
- 1821-27. — *Massachusetts Spy* (w), Worcester. June, 1821—Sept., 1823;
Feb.—Dec., 1824; 1827. 3 v. F⁵; F⁶.
— — *Eastern Local Newspapers*. 1821-27. F⁶.
- 1821-28. — *Christian Spectator* (m), N. Haven. 1821-28. 8 v. O.
— — *Detroit Gazette* (w). 1821—July, 1828. 5 v. F⁵.
— — *Middle Local Newspapers*. 1821-28. F⁶.
— — *Southern and Western Local Newspapers*. 1821-28. F⁶.
- 1821-29. — *Columbian Centinel* (s-w), Boston. 1821-29. 9 v. F⁶.
- 1821-30. — *Niles' Weekly Register*, Baltimore. 1821-30. 20 v. Q.
— — *Boston Weekly Messenger*. June, 1820—Jan., 1831 (incomp.).
3 v. F⁶.
— — *Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1821-30. 8 v. O.
— — *Freeman's Journal* (w), Cooperstown, N. Y. Feb., 1820-30.
4 v. F⁶.
— — *Religious Intelligencer* (w), N. Haven. 1821-30. 10 v. Q.
— — *National Gazette* (d), Phila. Dec., 1821-30 (incomp.). 30 v. F⁶.
— — *Poulson's American Daily Advertiser*, Phila. 1821-22; 1825-
26; 1829-30. 3 v. F⁶.
— — *Richmond Enquirer* (s-w; tri-w). 1821-23 (incomp.): 1824—
Apr., 1826; Oct., 1829-50. 3 v. F⁶.
— — *National Intelligencer* (tri-w), Washington. 1821—May, 1822;
1823; 1825-30. 8 v. F⁶.
— — *Daily National Intelligencer*, Washington. Dec., 1821—June,
1822; Nov., 1822—May, 1823; Dec., 1823—June, 1828; 1829—June,
1830. 10 v. F⁶.

- 1821-30.—*John Bull* (w), London. 1821-30. 10 v. F⁶.
 ————*Literary Gazette* (w), London. 1821-30. 10 v. Q.
 1822.—*Christian Repository* (m), Utica, N. Y. 1822. D.
 1822-23.—*National Advocate* (s-w), N. Y. 1822-23. 2 v. F⁶.
 ————*Pittsburgh Recorder* (w). 1822—Jan., 1823. O.
 ————*Christian Mirror* (w), Portland, Me. Aug., 1822—Aug., 1823.
 F⁵.
 1822-24.—*Boston Recorder* (w). 1822-23; 1824, scat. nos. F⁶.
 ————*Albion* (w), N. Y. June, 1822—May, 1824. F⁴.
 ————*National Gazette* (s-w; tri-w), Phila. Apr., 1822—Apr., 1824. F⁶.
 1822-25.—*Minerva* (w), N. Y. Apr., 1822—Apr., 1825. 4 v. F⁴; O.
 1822-27.—*Middlesex Gazette* (w), Middletown, Conn. 1822-23, scat. nos.;
 1824-27. 2 v. F⁶.
 ————*Columbian Register* (w), N. Haven. Apr., 1822-27. 3 v. F⁶.
 ————*Connecticut Journal* (w), N. Haven. Apr., 1822-27. 3 v. F⁶.
 1822-28.—*New England Galaxy* (w), Boston. Feb., 1822—June, 1825;
 Nov., 1825—Sept., 1828. 2 v. (incomp.). F⁶.
 1822-30.—*Connecticut Mirror* (w), Hartford. Apr., 1822-27; 1829—Oct.,
 1830. 4 v. F⁶.
 ————*Mirror of Literature* (w), London. Nov., 1822-30. 16 v. F⁵.
 1823.—*New York American* (s-w). 1823. F⁶.
 1823-24.—*Christian Register* (w), Boston. Aug., 1823-24. F⁵.
 ————*Howard Gazette* (w), Boston. Oct., 1823—June, 1824. F⁶.
 1823-26.—*National Republican* (w), Cincinnati. 1823; 1825—June, 1826.
 2 v. F⁶.
 ————*American Sentinel* (w), Middletown, Conn. 1823-26. 2 v. F⁶.
 1823-28.—*New York Spectator* (s-w). 1823-25, scat. nos.: May, 1826—
 Aug., 1828. 2 v. F⁶.
 1823-29.—*National Republican* (s-w), Cincinnati. 1823-24; 1825-29,
 22 nos. 3 v. F⁶.
 1823-30.—*Mechanics' Magazine* (w), London. Aug., 1823-30. 14 v. O.
 ————*New York Mirror* (w). Aug., 1823—Jan., 1824; 1828-30. 4 v. F.
 1824.—*Cincinnati Literary Gazette* (w). 1824—Mar., 1825. 3 v. Q.
 ————*Franklin Gazette* (d), Phila. Jan.—Nov., 1824. F⁶.
 ————*Columbian Star* (w), Washington. 1824. F⁶.
 1824-25.—*Boston Telegraph* (w). 1824-25. F⁶.
 ————*Cincinnati Emporium* (w). Feb., 1824—Feb., 1825. F⁶.
 ————*Rural Repository* (s-m). Hudson, N. Y. June, 1824—May,
 1825. O.
 1824-26.—*United States Literary Gazette* (s-m), Boston. Apr., 1824—
 Sept., 1826. 4 v. O.
 ————*Christian Telescope* (w), Providence. Aug., 1824—July, 1826. Q.
 1824-27.—*National Gazette* (tri-w), Phila. Apr., 1824—July, 1827. 2 v.
 F⁶.
 1824-28.—*Telescope* (w), N. Y. June, 1824—May, 1828. 4 v. F: F⁴.

1821-30 (continued).

- 1824-29.—*New York American* (d). Sept., 1824—June, 1825; 1826-27; Jan.—June, 1829. 7 v. F⁶.
- 1824-30.—*National Journal* (s-w), Washington. 1824; 1827-30, scat. nos. F⁶.
1825. —*Saturday Evening Visitor* (w), Burlington, N. J. 1825. F.
- —*National Journal* (tri-w), Washington. 1825. F⁶.
- 1825-26.—*Bowen's Boston News-Letter* (w). Nov., 1825-26. 2 v. O.
- —*Liberty Hall* (s-w), Cincinnati. Feb., 1825—Nov., 1826 (incomp.). F⁶.
- —*New-Harmony Gazette* (w), N. Harmony, Ind. Oct., 1825—Sept., 1826. Q.
- —*Mechanics' Magazine* (w), N. Y. Feb., 1825—Feb., 1826. Q.
- —*Hampshire Gazette* (w), Northampton, Mass. 1825-26. F⁶.
- 1825-27.—*American Traveller* (s-w), Boston. July, 1825—June, 1827. 2 v. F⁶.
1826. —*Spirit of '76* (w), Frankfort, Ky. Mar.—Aug., 1826. Q.
- 1826-27.—*Literary Casket* (s m), Hartford, Conn. Mar., 1826—Feb., 1827. Q.
- —*Album* (w), Phila. June, 1826—May, 1827. Q.
- 1826-28.—*Boston Recorder* (w). 1823-28. F⁶.
- —*Louisiana Advertiser* (w), N. Orleans. Oct., 1826—Sept., 1828. 2 v. F⁶.
- 1826-29.—*Boston Patriot* (d). 1826, 3 nos.; 1827, 9 nos.; 1828, 4 nos.; 1829, 13 nos.; 1831, 3 nos. F⁶.
- —*Church Register* (w), Phila. 1823-29. 3 v. Q.
1827. —*Le Roy Gazette* (w), Le Roy, N. Y. 1827. F⁶.
- —*Middlesex Journal* (w), Middletown, Conn. 1827. F⁶.
- 1827-28.—*Saturday Evening Chronicle* (w), Cincinnati. Aug., 1827-28. F⁶.
- —*Olive Branch* (w), N. Y. June, 1827—Apr., 1828. Q.
- 1827-29.—*National Journal* (tri-w). Washington. 1827-29. 3 v. F⁶.
- 1827-30.—*Gospel Messenger* (m), Auburn, N. Y. 1827-30. 4 v. F.
- —*Boston Daily Advertiser*. 1827-35, 49 nos. F⁷.
- —*United States Telegraph* (s-w; tri-w), Washington. 1827-28, scat. nos.; Mar., 1829-30. 2 v. F⁶.
1828. —*New England Palladium* (w), Boston. Jan.—Sept., 1828. F⁶.
- —*Western Star* (w), Lebanon, O. Feb.—Oct., 1828. F⁶.
- —*United States Telegraph*—extra (w), Washington. Mar., 1828—Jan., 1829. O.
- —*Harmonicon* (m), London. 1828. Q.
- 1828-29.—*Pundict* (w), Cincinnati. May, 1828—July, 1829. F⁶.
- —*Critic* (w), N. Y. Nov., 1828—May, 1829. O.

- 1828-29.—*Souvenir* (w), Phila. July, 1828—May, 1829, 18 nos. Q.
 — — *Worcester Talisman* (w), Worcester, Mass. Apr., 1828—Mar., 1829. O.
 1828-30.—*Boston Weekly Messenger*. 1828-29, 11 nos: May, 1830—Jan., 1831. F⁵.
 — — *Christian Register* (w), Boston. 1828-30. F⁶.
 — — *Southern Agriculturist* (m), Charleston, S. C. 1828-30. O.
 — — *Virginia Advocate* (w), Charlottesville. 1828-31 (incomp.). F⁶.
 — — *Cherokee Phoenix* (w), New Echota, Ga. 1828-31, scat. nos. F⁶.
 — — *Albion* (w), N. Y. July, 1828-30. 3 v. F⁴.
 — — *Atlas* (w), N. Y. Sept., 1828—Sept., 1830. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Cabinet of Instruction, Literature, and Amusement* (w), N. Y. Sept., 1828—June, 1830. 3 v. O.
 — — *Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. May, 1828-30. 3 v. O.
 — — *Register of Pennsylvania* (w), Phila. 1828-30. 6 v. Q.
 — — *Olio* (w), London. 1828-30. 6 v. O.
 1829. — *New England Palladium* (s-w), Boston. 1829. F⁶.
 — — *Yankee* (w), Boston. Jan.—Mar., 1829. F.
 — — *Free Enquirer* (w), N. Y. Mar.—Apr., 1829.
 With *Souvenir*, 1828-29. Phila.
 1829-30.—*Virginia Literary Museum* (w), Charlottesville. June—Sept., 1829; Mar.—June, 1830. O.
 — — *Sentinel* (w), Cincinnati. Oct., 1829—Oct., 1831. 2 v. F.
 — — *Miners' Journal* (w), Galena, Ill. Sept., 1829-30. F⁶.
 — — *Columbian Gazette* (s-w). Georgetown, D. C. July, 1829-30. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *Connecticut Courant—Supplement* (bi-w), Hartford. Mar., 1829-30. O.
 — — *Free Enquirer* (w), N. Y. Oct., 1829—Oct., 1831. Q.
 — — *New York Mercury* (w). Sept., 1829-31. F⁵.
 1830. — *Cincinnati Christian Journal* (w). July, 1830—July, 1831. F⁶.
 — — *New York Morning Herald* (d). Feb.—Sept., 1830. F⁶.
 — — *Journal of Law* (m), Phila. 1830. O.
 — — *Liberia Colonization Newspapers*. 1830-63. F⁶.

1831-40.

1831. — *Daily Evening Transcript*, Boston. Oct.—Dec., 1831. F⁴.
 — — *Southern Agriculturist* (m), Charleston, S. C. 1831. O.
 — — *Virginia Advocate* (w), Charlottesville. 1831.
 With *Advocate*, 1828-30.
 — — *Cincinnati Christian Journal* (w). Jan.—July, 1831. F⁶.

1831-40 (continued).

1831. — *Sentinel* (w), Cincinnati. Jan.—Oct., 1831.
With *Sentinel*, 1829-30.
- — *Columbian Gazette* (tri-w), Georgetown, D. C. Jan.—June, 1831.
With *Gazette*, 1830.
- — *New York American* (d). Feb.—Dec., 1831. F⁶.
- — *Journal of Law* (m), Phila. 1831. O.
- — *National Gazette* (d), Phila. Jan.—June, 1831. F⁶.
- — *Richmond Enquirer* (s-w; tri-w). 1831. F⁶.
- — *Genesee Farmer* (w), Rochester, N. Y. 1831. Q.
- 1831-32.—*Boston Recorder* (w). 1831-32. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Cincinnati Mirror* (bi-w; s-m). Oct., 1831—Sept., 1832. F⁴.
- — *Atlas* (w), N. Y. Sept., 1831—Sept., 1832. F⁴.
- — *Banner of the Constitution* (w), Phila. Dec., 1830-32. 2 v. F⁵.
- 1831-33.—*New England Galaxy* (w), Boston. Nov., 1831—May, 1833. F⁶.
- — *Unitarian Monitor* (bi-w), Dover, N. H. Apr., 1831—Apr., 1833. F.
- — *Columbian Gazette* (tri-w), Georgetown, D. C. July, 1831—Mar., 1833. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Christian Intelligencer* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1831—July, 1833. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *John Bull* (w), London. 1831-33. 3 v. F⁵.
- — *Olio* (w), London. 1831—Jan., 1833. 4 v. O.
- 1831-34.—*Standard* (w), Cincinnati. Sept., 1831—Oct., 1834. F⁶.
- — *Cherokee Phoenix* (w), New Echota, Ga. 1831-34, scat. nos.
With *Phoenix*, 1828-30.
- — *Philadelphia Album* (w). 1831-34. 4 v. F.
- — *Times* (d), London. Nov., 1831—Jan., 1834. 4 v. F⁶.
- 1831-35.—*Boston Daily Advertiser*. 1831-35. 28 nos.
With *Advertiser*, 1827-30.
- — *Religious Intelligencer* (w), N. Haven. 1831—May, 1835. 4 v. Q.
- — *Hazard's Register of Pennsylvania* (w), Phila. 1831-35. 10 v. Q.
- 1831-36.—*Gospel Messenger* (m), Auburn, N. Y. 1831-36. 5 v. O.
- 1831-37.—*New York American* (s-w). May, 1831—May, 1835 (incomp.);
Oct., 1835—Apr., 1837. 3 v. F⁶.
- — *National Gazette* (tri-w), Phila. July, 1831—June, 1834; 1835—Mar., 1837. 5 v. F⁶.
- 1831-38.—*Poulson's American Daily Advertiser*, Phila. 1831-35; 1837-38. 14 v. F⁶; F⁷.
- 1831-39.—*Literary Gazette* (w), London. 1831-39. 9 v. Q.
- 1831-40.—*Niles' Weekly Register*, Baltimore. 1831-40. 16 v. Q; F.
- — *Liberator* (w), Boston. 1831-40 (incomp.). 5 v. F⁵ to F⁸.

- 1831-40.—*Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1831-40. 10 v. O.
 — — — *Freeman's Journal* (w), Cooperstown, N. Y. 1831-32: 1837-40. 3 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Connecticut Courant—Supplement* (bi-w), Hartford. 1831-37: 1840. 3 v. Q.
 — — — *Albion* (w), N. Y. 1831-38: 1840. 10 v. F⁵.
 — — — *Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1831-40. 10 v. O.
 — — — *New York Mercury* (w). 1831-32; 1834-41, scat. nos. 3 v. F⁵; F⁷.
 — — — *New York Mirror* (w). July, 1830—June, 1840. 10 v. F; F⁴.
 — — — *Presbyterian* (w), Phila. 1831-40, scat. nos. F⁶.
 — — — *Globe* (d), Washington. June, 1831—June, 1832: 1833-40. 21 v. F⁶.
 — — — *National Intelligencer* (tri w), Washington. 1831: 1833-36; Mar., 1837-40. 9 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Middle and Western Local Newspapers*. 1831-40. F⁷.
 — — — *Liberia Colonization Newspapers*. 1830-63. F⁶.
 — — — *Mechanics' Magazine* (w), London. 1831-40. 19 v. O.
 — — — *Mirror of Literature, Amusement, and Instruction* (w), London. 1831-40. 20 v. O.
 1832. — *Saturday Carrier* (w), Phila. 1832. F⁶.
 1832-33.—*Family Lyceum* (w), Boston. July, 1832—Aug., 1833. F⁴.
 — — — *United States Telegraph* (tri-w), Washington. Jan.—Oct., 1832; 1833. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *United States Telegraph* (d), Washington. Jan.—June, 1832; Jan.—June, 1833. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Dublin Penny Journal* (w). June, 1832—June, 1833. Q.
 1832-34.—*Christian Advocate* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1832—July, 1834. F⁶.
 1832-35.—*Temperance Recorder* (m), Albany, N. Y. Mar., 1832—Feb., 1835. 3 v. O.
 — — — *Philadelphia Liberalist* (w). June, 1832—June, 1835. F⁵.
 — — — *Daily National Intelligencer*, Washington. 1832—June, 1833: Jan.—June, 1835. 3 v. F⁶.
 1832-39.—*Independent Chronicle* (s-w), Boston. 1832-39. 5 v. F⁶; F⁷.
 1832-40.—*Chambers's Edinburgh Journal* (w). Feb., 1832-40. 9 v. Q.
 — — — *Penny Magazine* (w), London. Apr., 1832-40. 9 v. Q.
 — — — *Saturday Magazine* (w), London. July, 1832-40. 13 v. Q.
 1833. — *Boston Daily Advertiser*. Jan.—June, 1833. F⁷.
 1833-34.—*Daily Evening Transcript*. Boston. Apr.—Sept., 1833: Jan.—Sept., 1834. 3 v. F⁴.
 — — — *Free Press* (w), N. Y. Nov., 1833—Apr., 1834. Q.
 — — — *Magnolia* (s-m), N. Y. Oct., 1833—Sept., 1834. Q.
 — — — *Rochester Gem* (s-m), Rochester, N. Y. 1833-34. F.
 — — — *Companion to the Newspaper* (m), London. Mar., 1833—Jan., 1834. Q.

1831-40 (continued).

- 1833-35.—*People's Magazine* (bi-w), Boston. Mar., 1833—Mar., 1835. 2 v. Q.
- — — *Examiner* (w), Phila. Aug., 1833—July, 1835. 2 v. O.
- 1833-36.—*Cincinnati Mirror* (w). Oct., 1833—Oct., 1834; Apr.—Aug., 1835. 7 nos.; Jan.—Sept., 1836. 2 v. F.
- 1833-40.—*New York Observer* (w). Apr., 1833—40. 4 v. F⁷.
- — — *Congressional Globe* (w), Washington. Dec., 1833—Mar., 1840. 7 v. Q.
- — — *Green County Torchlight* (w), Xenia, O. Sept., 1838—Sept., 1840. F⁶.
- — — *Athenaeum* (w), London. 1833—40. 8 v. Q.
- 1834-35.—*Sun* (d), N. Y. Jan.—Sept., 1834; Jan.—June, 1835. F⁴.
- 1834-36.—*American Magazine of Useful and Entertaining Knowledge* (m), Boston. Sept., 1834—Aug., 1836. 2 v. Q.
- — — *Evening Transcript* (d), N. Y. Mar., 1834—Jan., 1835; Sept., 1835—Apr., 1836. 2 v. Q; F⁵.
- — — *United States Telegraph* (s-w), Washington. 1834-36. 4 v. F⁶.
- 1834-37.—*Western Hemisphere* (w; s-w), Columbus, O. Apr., 1834—June, 1837. F⁶.
- — — *Globe* (d; s-w), Washington. 1834-37, scat.nos. F⁷.
- 1834-40.—*Albany Argus* (s-w). Mar.—July, Oct.—Dec., 1834; 1835; 1838-40. 3 v. F⁷.
- — — *Western Christian Advocate* (w), Cincinnati. May, 1834—Apr., 1841. 3 v. F⁷.
- — — *Northwestern Gazette* (w), Galena, Ill. Nov., 1834—40. 2 v. F⁶.
- — — *New York Times* (s-w). May, 1834—Dec., 1836; 1837-38, scat.nos.; 1839—Mar., 1840. 2 v. F⁷.
- — — *Sandwich Islands Newspapers*. 1834-53. F⁷.
- 1835-36.—*Boston Pearl* (w). Sept., 1835—May, 1836. F.
- — — *Cincinnati Mirror* (w). Apr.—Aug., 1835, 7 nos.; Jan.—Sept., 1836. F.
- — — *Universalist Union* (w), N. Y. Nov., 1835—Nov., 1836. F⁴.
- — — *Niles Gazette* (w), Niles, Mich. Sept., 1835—Sept., 1836. F.
- — — *Commercial Bulletin* (tri-w), St. Louis. May, 1835-36. F⁶.
- 1835-37.—*Zodiac* (m), Albany, N. Y. July, 1835—Jan., 1837. Q.
- — — *Vermont Telegraph* (w), Brandon. Oct., 1835—Sept., 1837. F⁶.
- 1835-39.—*Daily Herald*, N. Haven. 1835; July, 1836—1839. 6 v. F⁴; F⁵.
- 1835-40.—*Lowell Courier* (tri-w), Lowell, Mass. June, 1835-38; Mar., 1839-40. 5 v. F⁶.
1836. — *American Railroad Journal* (w), N. Y. 1836. O.
- — — *Ladies' Morning Star* (d), N. Y. Apr.—Sept., 1836. F⁴.

- 1836-37.—*Baltimore Patriot* (d). June, 1836—Feb., 1837. F⁶.
 — — — *Plaindealer* (w), N. Y. Dec., 1836—Sept., 1837. F.
 — — — *Parthenon* (w), London. Oct., 1836—Aug., 1837. Q.
 1836-38.—*Monument* (w), Baltimore. Oct., 1836—Sept., 1838. F.
 — — — *Evening Star* (d), N. Y. 1836—Sept., 1837; 1838. 3 v. F⁷.
 — — — *Philadelphia Saturday Courier* (w). 1836-38 (incomp.). F⁷.
 — — — *Army and Navy Chronicle* (w), Washington. 1836-38. 3 v. Q.
 1836-40.—*Philanthropist* (w), Cincinnati. 1836—Mar., 1840. 3 v. F⁷.
 — — — *Herald of Freedom* (w), Concord, N. H. 1836-44 (incomp.). F⁵.
 — — — *New Yorker* (w). Mar., 1836—Sept., 1840. 8 v. F.
 — — — *Friend* (w), Phila. May, 1836—Oct., 1840. 4 v. Q.
 1837.—*Waldie's Literary Omnibus* (w), Phila. 1837. F⁵.
 1837-38.—*Chronicle of the Church* (m), N. Haven. 1837-38. 2 v.
 — — — *National Enquirer* (w), Phila. Sept., 1837—Mar., 1838. F⁶.
 — — — *Daily Commercial Bulletin*, St. Louis. 1837-38. 2 v. F⁶.
 1837-40.—*Journal of the American Temperance Union* (m), Phila. and N. Y. 1837-40. 2 v. Q.
 — — — *Farmers' and Mechanics' Journal* (w, Alexander, N. Y. Nov., 1837—June, 1840. F⁶.
 — — — *Daily Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. Sept., 1837—Apr., 1838: Dec., 1840. 3 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Weekly Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. July. 1837—1840. 2 v. F⁴.
 — — — *Spirit of Missions* (m), N. Y. 1837-40. 4 v. O.
 1838.—*Baptist Missionary Magazine* (m). Boston. 1838. O.
 — — — *Pennsylvania Freeman* (w), Phila. Mar.—Sept., 1838. F⁶.
 — — — *Evangelical Magazine* (w), Utica, N. Y. 1838. Q.
 1838-39.—*Jeffersonian* (w), Albany, N. Y. Feb., 1838—Feb., 1839. Q.
 — — — *Tri-Weekly Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. Dec., 1838—Mar., 1839. F⁶.
 — — — *Farmers' Cabinet* (m), Phila. Aug., 1838—July, 1839. O.
 — — — *Missouri Saturday News* (w), St. Louis. 1838—Jan., 1839. F⁷.
 1838-40.—*Cultivator* (m), Albany, N. Y. Mar., 1838-41. F.
 — — — *Boston Weekly Magazine*. Sept., 1838-40. 2 v. F.
 — — — *Connecticut Common School Journal* (m), Hartford. Aug., 1838—Sept., 1842. Q.
 — — — *Louisville Literary News Letter* (w). Dec., 1838-39, 28 nos.; Jan.—Nov., 1840. F⁴.
 — — — *American Railroad Journal* (s-m), N. Y. July, 1838-40. 4 v. O.
 — — — *Foreign Missionary Chronicle* (m), N. Y. 1838-40. 3 v. O.
 — — — *Niles Intelligencer* (w), Niles, Mich. 1838—Mar., 1841. 2 v. F⁶.
 1839.—*Middlesex Mercury* (w). Lowell, Mass. Sept.—Nov., 1839. F⁴.
 — — — *Advocate of Moral Reform* (s-m), N. Y. Aug.—Oct., 1839.
 • With *Dayspring*, Boston, 1842-47.

1831-40 (continued).

1839. — *Th' Time o' Day* (tri-w), Petersburg, Va. Aug.—Sept., 1839. F.
 — — *United States Gazette* (d), Phila. July—Dec., 1839. F⁷.
 1839-40 — *American Masonic Register* (w), Albany, N. Y. Aug., 1839—
 Aug., 1841. F.
 — — *Non-Resistant* (s-m), Boston. 1839-40. F⁵.
 — — *Semi-Weekly Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. May, 1839-1840.
 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *Maine Cultivator* (w), Hallowell. Oct., 1839—Apr., 1841, scat.
 nos.
 — — *Evening Palladium* (tri-w), N. Haven. Oct., 1839-40. F⁵.
 — — *Corsair* (w), N. Y. Mar., 1839—Mar., 1840. F.
 — — *Weekly Dispatch*, N. Y. Apr., 1839—Feb., 1840. F⁵.
 — — *Oberlin Evangelist* (w), Oberlin. O. 1839-40. 2 v. F⁴.
 — — *United States Commercial and Statistical Register* (w),
 Phila. 1839-40. 3 v. Q.
 — — *Gospel Messenger* (w), Utica, N. Y. Feb., 1839—Jan., 1840. F⁶.
 1840. — *Rough-Hewer* (w), Albany, N. Y. Feb.—Dec., 1840. F.
 — — *Spirit of the Times* (d), Cincinnati. Oct., 1840—Apr., 1841. F⁵.
 — — *Axe* (w), Cleveland. Apr.—Nov., 1840. F⁵.
 — — *Daily Advertiser*, Detroit. Mar.—June, 1840. F⁶.
 — — *District School Journal for State of New York* (m), Geneva.
 Mar., 1840—Apr., 1841. F.
 — — *Sunday Morning Atlas* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1840—May, 1841. F⁶.
 — — *Log Cabin* (w), N. Y. and Albany. May, 1840—Nov., 1841. F⁶.
 — — *New York Mirror* (w). July—Dec., 1840. F⁴.
 — — *New Yorker* (w). Oct., 1840—Mar., 1841. 2 v. F.
 — — *New Genesee Farmer* (m), Rochester, N. Y. 1840. Q.
 — — *Citizen-Soldier* (w), Windsor, Vt. July, 1840—July, 1841. F.
 — — *Christian Reflector* (w), Worcester, Mass. 1840. F⁴.

1841-50.

1841. — *American Masonic Register* (w), Albany, N. Y. Jan.—Aug.,
 1841.
 — — *With Register*, 1839-40.
 — — *Weekly Argus*, Albany, N. Y. 1841. F⁶.
 — — *Boston Weekly Magazine*. Sept., 1840—Sept., 1841. F.
 — — *Yankee Farmer* (w), Boston. 1841. F⁴.
 — — *Daily Times*, Cincinnati. Apr.—Oct., 1841. F⁵.
 — — *Church Record* (w), Flushing, N. Y. Nov., 1840—Nov., 1841. Q.
 — — *Connecticut Courant, Supplement* (bi-w), Hartford. 1841. Q.
 — — *Evening Palladium* (tri-w), N. Haven. 1841. F⁵.

1841. — *Sunday Morning Atlas* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1840—May, 1841. F⁶.
 — — *Log Cabin* (w), N. Y. 1840—Nov., 1841. F⁶.
 — — *New Yorker* (w). Jan.—Sept., 1841. 2 v. F.
 — — *New York Military Magazine* (w). June—Dec., 1841. O.
 — — *New York Mirror* (w). 1841. F⁴.
 — — *Madisonian* (tri-w), Washington. June—Dec., 1841. F⁶.
 — — *Citizen Soldier* (w), Windsor, Vt. July, 1840—July, 1841. F.
 — — *Journal of Civilization* (w), London. May—Oct., 1841. Q.
 1841-42. — *Connecticut Common-School Journal* (m), Hartford. Aug., 1838—Sept., 1842. Q.
 — — *Journal of American Temperance Union* (m), N. Y. 1840-1842. Q.
 — — *Youth's Cabinet* (w), N. Y. 1841—Aug., 1842, scat. nos. F⁴.
 — — *Hazard's United States Commercial and Statistical Register* (w), Phila. 1841-42. 3 v. Q.
 — — *United States Gazette* (d), Phila. July, 1841—June, 1842. 2 v. F⁷.
 — — *Salem Gazette* (s-w), Salem, Mass. 1841-42. F⁶.
 1841-43. — *Cultivator* (m). Albany, N. Y. 1841-43. 2 v. F.
 — — *Semi-Weekly Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. 1841—Nov., 1842; Mar.—Nov., 1843. 3 v. F⁶.
 — — *Globe* (d), Washington. Jan.—June, 1841; Jan.—June, 1842; 1843. 4 v. F⁶.
 — — *Liberia Herald* (m), Monrovia. 1840-43, scat. nos.
 With *Liberia Colonization Papers*, 1830-63.
 1841-44. — *Western Christian Advocate* (w), Cincinnati. 1841—Mar., 1844. 3 v. F⁷.
 — — *Herald of Freedom* (w), Concord, N. H. Jan.—June, 1841; May—Sept., 1842; 1844.
 With *Herald*, 1836-44.
 — — *American Railroad Journal* (s-m), N. Y. 1841-44. 8 v. O.
 — — *Kendall's Expositor* (bi-w), Washington. Feb., 1841—Mar., 1843; Jan.—Oct., 1844. 2 v. O.
 — — *Saturday Magazine* (w), London. 1841-44. 6 v. Q.
 1841-45. — *Albany Argus* (s w). 1841-45 (incomp.). 4 v. F⁷.
 — — *Lowell Courier* (tri-w), Lowell, Mass. 1841-45. F⁶.
 — — *New World* (w), N. Y. 1841—May, 1845. 9 v. F⁴; Q.
 — — *New York Tribune* (d). Nov., 1841—Oct., 1845. 5 v. F⁶.
 — — *Globe* (d), Washington. July—Dec., 1841; July—Dec., 1842; 1844—Apr., 1845. 6 v. F⁶.
 — — *Penny Magazine* (w), London. 1841-45. 5 v. Q.
 1841-46. — *Mirror of Literature, Amusement, and Instruction* (w), London. 1841—June, 1846. 11 v. O.
 1841-48. — *Northwestern Gazette* (w), Galena, Ill. Nov., 1840—Aug., 1848. 2 v. F⁶.
 1841-48. — *Foreign Missionary Chronicle* (m), N. Y. 1841-48. 8 v. O.

1841-50 (continued).

- 1841-49.—*Niles' National Register* (w), Baltimore. 1841-49. 9 v. F.
 ——— —*Friend* (w), Phila. Oct., 1840—Sept., 1849. 7 v. Q.
 ——— —*Eastern and Western Local Newspapers*. 1841-49. F⁷.
 1841-50.—*Liberator* (w), Boston. 1841-50. 5 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1841-50. 10 v. O.
 ——— —*Daily Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. Jan.—Mar., 1841; Dec., 1841—Mar., 1842; Aug.—Oct., 1842; Dec., 1843—Mar., 1844; Dec., 1844—July, 1845; Nov., 1847—Sept., 1848; Feb.—June, 1849; 1850. 11 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Weekly Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. 1841—Feb., 1846; Nov., 1847—Aug., 1849; Apr.—Dec., 1850. 5 v. F⁶; F⁷.
 ——— —*Freeman's Journal* (w), Cooperstown, N. Y. 1841—July, 1851. 3 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Palladium* (d), N. Haven. Mar.—Oct., 1841; 1842-50. 10 v. F⁵; F⁶.
 ——— —*Weekly Herald*, N. Y. June, 1841—June, 1842; Aug., 1844—Aug., 1845; Oct., 1848—Dec., 1849. 3 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1841-50. 10 v. O.
 ——— —*National Anti-Slavery Standard* (w), N. Y. 1841-45, 9 nos.; June, 1847—May, 1850; 1850-54, scat. nos. F⁷.
 ——— —*New York Observer* (w). 1841-50. 5 v. F⁵; F⁷.
 ——— —*Spirit of Missions* (m), N. Y. 1841-50. 10 v. O.
 ——— —*Oberlin Evangelist* (w), Oberlin, O. 1841-50. 5 v. F⁴.
 ——— —*Presbyterian* (w), Phila. 1841, 26 nos.; 1842-44; 1845-50 (incomp.). F⁷.
 ——— —*Congressional Globe* (w), Washington. Dec., 1840—Sept., 1850. 18 v. Q.
 ——— —*National Intelligencer* (tri-w), Washington. 1841-45; 1846-47 (incomp.); 1848-50. 10 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Chambers's Edinburgh Journal* (w). 1841-50. 17 v. Q.
 ——— —*Athenaeum* (w), London. 1841-50. 10 v. Q.
 ——— —*Mechanics' Magazine* (w), London. 1841-50. 20 v. O.
 ——— —*Punch* (w), London. 1841-50. 10 v. Q.
 ——— —*Liberia Colonization Newspapers*. 1830-63. F⁶.
 1842. —*Daily Evening Transcript*, Boston. Jan.—June, 1842. F⁵.
 ——— —*New Genesee Farmer* (m), Rochester, N. Y. 1842. Q.
 1842-43.—*Cultivator* (m), Albany. N. Y. 1842-43. F.
 ——— —*Tocsin of Liberty* (w), Albany, N. Y. Oct., 1842—Jan., 1843. F⁶.
 ——— —*Dollar Farmer* (m), Louisville, Ky. July, 1842—June, 1843. F.
 ——— —*Propagateur Catholique* (w), N. Orleans. Nov., 1842—May, 1843. O.
 ——— —*Brother Jonathan* (w), N. Y. 1842-43. 9 v. Q.
 ——— —*Spectator* (w), Washington. June, 1842—Dec., 1843. F⁶.

- 1842-45.—*Daily Herald*, N. Haven. 1842; 1844-45. 4 v. F⁶.
— —*Madisonian* (s-w), Washington. Dec., 1842—July, 1843, 14 nos.
With *Washington Globe*, 1834-44.
- 1842-46.—*Dayspring* (m), Boston. 1842-46 (incomp.). F⁴.
1842-47.—*Second Adventist Newspapers*. 1842-47. F⁴.
1842-49.—*American Agriculturist* (m), N. Y. Apr.—Dec., 1842; 1843-49. 8 v. Q.
- 1842-50.—*Albion* (w), N. Y. 1842-50. 11 v. F⁵.
— —*New York Tribune* (w). Sept., 1842-51. 8 v. F⁶.
— —*Illustrated London News* (w). 1842-50. 17 v. F⁵.
1843. —*Albany Weekly Patriot*, Albany, N. Y. Jan.—Oct., 1843.
With *Tocsin of Liberty*, 1842-43.
— —*Pathfinder* (w), N. Y. Feb.—June, 1843.
With *N. Y. Plaindealer*, 1836-37.
— —*Globe* (w), Washington. 1843. F⁶.
— —*Madisonian* (d), Washington. 1843—June, 1844. 3 v. F⁶.
- 1843-44.—*Midnight Cry* (w), N. Y. 1843-44. F.
— —*New Mirror* (w), N. Y. Apr., 1843—Sept., 1844. 3 v. Q.
— —*Daily National Intelligencer*, Washington. 1843-44. 4 v. F⁶.
- 1843-45.—*Alexandria Gazette* (d), Alexandria, Va. Aug., 1843-45. 2 v. F⁶.
— —*People's Paper* (d), Cincinnati. Nov., 1843—Mar., 1844; Jan.—Feb., 1845. Q.
- 1843-47.—*Anglo American* (w), N. Y. Apr., 1843—Nov., 1847. 9 v. F.
1843-48.—*Connecticut Courant — Supplement* (s-w), Hartford. 1843; 1847-48. Q.
1844. —*Boston Daily Advertiser*. Jan.—June, 1844. F⁷.
— —*Boston Recorder* (w). 1844. F⁷.
— —*Tri-Weekly Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. Mar.—Dec., 1844. F⁷.
— —*Constitution* (s-w), Washington. Oct.—Nov., 1844. F⁶.
With *Spectator*, 1844.
— —*Spectator* (d), Washington. Jan.—Oct., 1844. F⁷.
- 1844-45.—*Albany Argus* (s-w), Albany, N. Y. 1844-45. 2 v. F⁷.
— —*Commercial Advertiser* (s-w). Buffalo. Oct., 1844-45. F⁶.
— —*Weekly Herald*, N. Y. Aug., 1844—Aug., 1845. F⁶.
— —*New York Herald* (d). Oct., 1844—Aug., 1845. 2 v. F⁶.
- 1844-47.—*Liberty Hall* (w), Cincinnati. 1844-47. F⁸.
1844-48.—*Boston Daily Advertiser*. Jan.—June, 1844; Jan.—June, 1845; 1846-48. 9 v. F⁷; F⁸.
1844-49.—*Alexander's Express Messenger* (w), Phila. Feb., 1844—Jan., 1849. 2 v. F⁷.
1844-50.—*Cist's Weekly Advertiser*, Cincinnati. Aug., 1844—June, 1846; Mar., 1847-50. 3 v. F⁶.
1845. —*Boston Daily Advertiser*. Jan.—June, 1845. F⁷.
— —*Christian Register* (w), Boston. 1845.
With *Boston Recorder*, 1844.

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1841-50 (continued).

1845. — *Free Missionary* (m), Boston. Jan.—Nov., 1845.
With *Christian Contributor*, Utica, 1846-49.
- — *Smith's Weekly Volume*, Phila. Jan.—June, 1845. F.
- 1845-46. — *Semi-Weekly Galena Jeffersonian*, Galena, Ill. Oct., 1845-46. F⁶.
- — *Vox Populi* (w), Lowell, Mass. 1845-46. F⁶.
- — *Teachers' Advocate* (w), Syracuse. Sept., 1845—Aug., 1846. F.
- 1845-47. — *American Farmer* (m), Baltimore. July, 1845—June, 1847.
2 v. O.
- — *New York Weekly Express*. Nov., 1845—Jan., 1847. F⁷.
- 1845-48. — *Sun* (d), Baltimore. 1845—June, 1848. 3 v. F⁶.
- — *Hogg's Weekly Instructor*, Edinburgh. Mar., 1845—Feb., 1848. 3 v. F.
- 1845-49. — *Journal of Rhode Island Institute of Instruction* (s-m), Providence. Nov., 1845—Jan., 1849. 3 v. Q.
- 1845-50. — *American Railroad Journal* (w), N. Y. 1845-50. 6 v. Q.
- — *Scientific American* (w), N. Y. Nov., 1845-50. 5 v. F⁶; F⁴.
1846. — *Boston Daily Mail*. Jan.—June, 1846. F⁶.
- — *Morris's National Press* (w), N. Y. Feb.—Nov., 1846. F⁶.
- — *Philadelphia Inquirer* (d). 1846. 2 v. F⁷.
- 1846-47. — *Mechanics' Journal* (w), Albany, N. Y. Dec., 1846—Nov., 1847. F⁴.
- — *Buffalo Commercial Advertiser* (s-w). 1846-47. 2 v. F⁷.
- 1846-48. — *Boston Daily Advertiser*. 1846-48. 5 v. F⁴.
- — *Sidereal Messenger* (m), Cincinnati. July, 1846—Apr., 1848. Q.
- — *Journal of the American Temperance Union* (m), N. Y. 1846-48. Q.
- — *American Freeman* (w), Prairieville, Wis. 1846-48. F⁷.
- 1846-49. — *Cincinnati Chronicle* (w). 1846-49, scat. nos. F⁶.
- — *Christian Contributor* (w), Utica, N. Y. 1846—June, 1849.
2 v. F⁶.
- — *Union* (tri-w), Washington. 1846—Feb., 1849. 3 v. F⁶.
- — *People's Journal* (w), London. 1846—June, 1849. 7 v. Q.
- 1846-50. — *Prairie Farmer* (m), Chicago. 1846-50. 5 v. O.
- — *Lowell Courier* (d), Lowell, Mass. 1846-50. F⁵; F⁶.
- — *Weekly National Intelligencer*, Washington. 1846-47; 1848-50 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁶.
1847. — *Alexandria Gazette* (d), Alexandria, Va. 1847. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *American Farmer* (m), Baltimore. 1847. O.
- — *Exhibition Intelligencer* (d), Boston. Sept.—Oct., 1847. F⁶.
- — *Farmer and Mechanic* (w), N. Y. 1847. Q.
- 1847-48. — *Scientific Mechanic* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1847—May, 1848.
With *Scientific American*, 1845-46.

- 1847-48.—*Howitt's Journal* (w), London. 1847—June, 1848. 3 v. O.
- 1847-49.—*Oswego Palladium* (w), Oswego, N. Y. June, 1847—June, 1849. F⁶.
- 1847-50.—*Western Literary Messenger* (w; m), Buffalo. Feb., 1847—Feb., 1850. 3 v. O.
- — *Literary World* (w), N. Y. 1847-50. 6 v. Q.
- — *National Era* (w), Washington. 1847-50. F⁷.
1848. — *Daily Evening Transcript*, Boston. June—Dec., 1848. F⁵.
- — *Daily Free Press*, Burlington, Vt. Apr.—June, 1848. F⁵.
- — *Campaign Statesman* (w), Columbus, O. Apr.—Nov., 1848. F⁶.
- — *Golden Rule* (w), N. Y. 1848. Q.
- — *Daily National Intelligencer*, Washington. 1848. 2 v. F⁶.
- 1848-49.—*Alexandria Gazette* (tri-w), Alexandria, Va. 1848-49. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Campaign* (w), Washington. May, 1848—Apr., 1849. F⁴.
- 1848-50.—*Daily Sentinel*, Burlington, Vt. June—Aug., 1848; 1849-50. 8 v. F⁵.
- — *Olive Branch* (m), Kirkland, O., and Springfield, Ill. Aug., 1848—June, 1850. O.
- — *Green Mountain Freeman* (w), Montpelier, Vt. 1848-50. F⁷.
- — *American Missionary* (m), N. Y. Nov., 1848—Oct., 1850. 2 v. F.
- — *Independent* (w), N. Y. Dec., 1848-50. F⁷.
1849. — *Alexandria Gazette* (d), Alexandria, Va. 1849. F⁶.
- — *Daily Evening Traveller*, Boston. Jan.—Mar., 1849. F⁷.
- — *Western Eagle* (w), Cape Girardeau, Mo. May, 1849—Mar. 1851. F⁶.
- 1849-50.—*Dollar Statesman* (w), Columbus, O. Sept., 1849-50. F⁶.
- — *Gazette of the Union* (w), N. Y. July, 1849-50. F.
- — *Home Journal* (w), N. Y. Mar., 1849—Aug., 1853. F⁷.
- — *Home Mission Record* (m), N. Y. Sept., 1849—Aug., 1853. F⁵.
- — *Evening Post* (s-w), N. Y. 1849-50. 2 v. F⁷; F⁸.
- — *Friend* (w), Phila. Oct., 1849—Apr., 1850. Q.
- — *Lutheraner* (bi-w), St. Louis. Sept., 1849—Aug., 1851. F.
1850. — *Baptist Missionary Magazine* (m), Boston. 1850. O.
- — *Pilot* (w), Boston. 1850. F⁶.
- — *Spiritual Philosopher* (m; w), Boston. July—Dec., 1850. Q.
- — *Daily Evening Transcript*, Boston. Jan.—June, 1850. F⁶.
- — *Columbian* (w), Cincinnati. Aug.—Dec., 1850.
- With *Columbian*, 1851-53.
- — *Family Visitor* (w), Cleveland. 1850—May, 1851. F⁵.
- — *Ohio Cultivator* (m), Columbus. 1850. O.
- — *Friend* (m), Honolulu. 1850. F.
- — *Spirit of the Age* (w), N. Y. 1850. Q.
- — *New York Tribune* (s-w). May—Dec., 1850. F⁶.

1841-50 (continued).

1850. — *Westchester Gazette* (w), West Farms, N. Y. Aug., 1850—Aug., 1851. F⁶.
 — — *Green Mountain Eagle* (w), Wilmington, Vt. Feb., 1850—Feb., 1851. F⁶.
 — — *Household Words* (w), London. Mar.—Dec., 1850. O.
 — — *Constitutionelles Blatt aus Böhmen* (d), Prague. July—Sept., 1850. F⁵.

1851-60.

1851. — *Freeman's Journal* (w), Cooperstown, N. Y. Jan.—July, 1851. With *Journal*, 1848-50.
 — — *New Haven Daily Palladium*. Jan.—Nov., 1851. F⁶.
 — — *Gazette of the Union* (w), N. Y. Jan.—June, 1851. F.
 — — *Norton's Literary Advertiser* (m), N. Y. June—Dec., 1851. With *Norton's Literary Gazette*, 1852.
 — — *Lutheraner* (bi-w), St. Louis. Jan.—Aug., 1851. With *Lutheraner*, 1849-50.
 — — *Green Mountain Eagle* (w), Wilmington, Vt. Jan.—Feb., 1851. With *Eagle*, 1850.
 1851-52. — *Baptist Missionary Magazine* (m), Boston. 1851-52. 2 v. O.
 — — *Commercial Advertiser* (d), Buffalo. 1851-52, scat. nos. F⁷.
 — — *Daily Ohio State Journal*, Columbus. Apr.—Dec., 1851; July—Dec., 1852. 3 v. F⁵.
 — — *Daily Ohio Statesman*, Columbus. 1851; July—Dec., 1852. 4 v. F⁷.
 — — *Westchester Gazette* (w), West Farms and Mott Haven, N. Y. 1851—July, 1852. 2 v. F⁶.
 1851-53. — *Cist's Weekly Advertiser*, Cincinnati. 1851—Apr., 1853. F⁶.
 — — *Columbian* (w), Cincinnati. Aug., 1850—Mar., 1853. F⁸.
 — — *Family Visitor* (w), Cleveland. June, 1851—May, 1853. F⁵.
 — — *Literary World* (w), N. Y. 1851-53. 6 v. Q.
 — — *Minnesota Pioneer* (w), St. Paul. 1851; 1852-53, scat. nos. F⁶.
 — — *Chambers's Edinburgh Journal* (w). 1851-53. 3 v. Q.
 1851-54. — *American Weekly Traveller*, Boston. Apr., 1851—Mar., 1854. F⁷.
 — — *Ohio Statesman* (s-w), Columbus. 1851—Oct., 1852; Apr.—Aug., 1854. 3 v. F⁷.
 1851-55. — *Gleason's Pictorial Drawing-Room Companion* (w), Boston. 1851-52; July, 1853—June, 1855. 7 v. F⁴.
 — — *Prairie Farmer* (m), Chicago. 1851-55. 5 v. O.
 — — *Green Mountain Freeman* (w), Montpelier, Vt. 1851-55. 2 v. F⁷.
 — — *New York Tribune* (s-w). 1851—Sept., 1852; 1855. 4 v. F⁶.

- 1851-55.—*Weekly National Intelligencer*, Washington. 1851—Aug., 1855. 3 v. F⁶.
- —*Daily Union*, Washington. 1851; July—Dec., 1852; Jan.—June, 1855. 4 v. F⁶.
- 1851-56.—*Home Mission Record* (m), N. Y. 1851—Oct., 1856. 2 v. F⁵.
- —*National Era* (w), Washington. 1851-56. 3 v. F⁷.
- 1851-58.—*Daily Evening Transcript*, Boston. July, 1851—June, 1853; Jan.—June, 1854; July, 1857-58. 7 v. F⁶.
- —*Albion* (w), N. Y. 1851-58. 8 v. F⁵.
- —*Mechanics' Magazine* (w), London. 1851-58. 16 v. O.
- —*Sandwich Islands Newspapers*. 1834-58. F⁷.
- 1851-59.—*Weekly Herald*, N. Y. Sept., 1850-51, scat. nos.; 1852-54; 1856-59. 3 v. F⁶.
- —*Evening Post* (s-w), N. Y. 1851-59. 16 v. F⁸.
- —*New York Tribune* (w). 1851-59. 6 v. F⁶.
- —*Household Words* (w), London. 1851—May, 1859. 18 v. O.
- 1851-60.—*Sun* (d), Baltimore. Nov., 1851—Mar., 1852; 1854-56; Nov., 1857-60. 13 v. F⁶.
- —*Liberator* (w), Boston. 1851-60. 6 v. F⁷.
- —*Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1851-60. 10 v. O.
- —*Circular* (w; s-m), Brooklyn and Oneida, N. Y. Nov., 1851—Nov., 1853; 1855-60. 5 v. F⁵; F.
- —*Lowell Courier* (d), Lowell, Mass. 1851-60. 20 v. F⁶.
- —*American and Foreign Christian Union* (m), N. Y. 1851-60. 10 v. O.
- —*American Railroad Journal* (w), N. Y. 1851-60. 10 v. Q.
- —*Home Journal* (w), N. Y. 1851-60. 5 v. F⁷.
- —*Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1851-60. 10 v. O.
- —*Independent* (w), N. Y. 1851-60. 5 v. F⁷.
- —*National Anti-Slavery Standard* (w), N. Y. 1851-54, scat. nos.; 1855-60. 3 v. F⁷.
- —*New York Observer* (w). 1851-60. 10 v. F⁶; F⁷.
- —*Scientific American* (w), N. Y. 1851-60. 11 v. F⁴; F.
- —*Spirit of Missions* (m), N. Y. 1851-60. 10 v. O.
- —*Oberlin Evangelist* (w), Oberlin, O. 1851-60. 5 v. F⁴.
- —*Presbyterian* (w), Phila. 1851, scat. nos.; 1852; 1853-54, scat. nos.; 1855; 1856-64, scat. nos. 2 v. F⁷.
- —*Gospel Messenger* (w), Utica, N. Y. 1849-65, scat. nos. F⁶.
- —*Congressional Globe* (w), Washington. Dec., 1850—June, 1860. 28 v. Q.
- —*Daily National Intelligencer*, Washington. July—Dec., 1851; Mar., 1852-54 (incomp.); 1855-60. 18 v. F⁶; F⁷.
- —*National Intelligencer* (tri-w), Washington. 1851-54; July, 1855-60. 10 v. F⁶; F⁷.
- —*Eastern and Western Local Newspapers*. 1851-60. F⁷.

1851-60 (continued).

- 1851-60.—*Middle and Southern Local Newspapers*. 1851-60. F⁷.
 — — *Western Local Newspapers*. 1851-60. F⁷.
 — — *Athenaeum* (w), London. 1851-60. 10 v. Q.
 — — *Illustrated London News* (w). 1851-60. 20 v. F⁵.
 — — *Punch* (w), London. 1851-60. 10 v. Q.
 — — *Liberia Colonization Newspapers*. 1830-63. F⁶.
 1852. — *Pilot* (w), Boston. 1852. F⁶.
 — — *To-Day* (w), Boston. 1852. 2 v. O.
 — — *Southern Literary Gazette* (w), Charleston. Jan.—Feb., 1852. Q.
 — — *Farmer's Monthly Visitor*, Manchester, N. H. 1852. O.
 1852-55.—*Norton's Literary Gazette* (m; s-m.), N. Y. 1852—Aug., 1855. 2 v. F⁴.
 — — *Canadian Journal* (m), Toronto. Aug., 1852-55. 2 v. Q.
 1852-56.—*Canadian Agriculturist* (m), Toronto. 1852; 1856. 2 v. Q.
 1852-60.—*Friend* (m), Honolulu. 1852-60. 5 v. F.
 1853. — *Illustrated News* (w), N. Y. Jan.—Nov., 1853. F³.
 1853-54.—*Evening Transcript* (d), Albany, N. Y. 1853-54. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *New York Weekly Times*. 1853—Mar., 1854. F⁷.
 1853-55.—*American Freemason* (s-m), Louisville. 1853-55. 2 v. F⁵.
 1853-60.—*New York Daily Times*. 1853-60. 16 v. F⁶.
 — — *New York Tribune* (d). 1853—June, 1854; Apr., 1857—May, 1858; Aug., 1858-60. 14 v. F⁶.
 — — *Mountain County Herald* (w), Winsted, Conn. May, 1853—Apr., 1860. 2 v. F⁶.
 1854. — *Evening Telegraph* (d), Boston. Sept.—Oct., 1854.
 With American Weekly Traveller, 1851-54.
 — — *Colonie Icarienne* (w), Nauvoo, Ill. July—Dec., 1854. F⁵.
 — — *Pittsburgh American* (w). Mar.—Dec., 1854. F⁷.
 — — *Englishman* (w), London. Jan.—Apr., 1854. O.
 1854-55.—*Daily Evening Traveller*, Boston. May, 1854—Feb., 1855, scat. nos.
 With American Weekly Traveller, 1851-54.
 — — *Niagara Democrat* (w), Lockport, N. Y. June, 1854—June, 1855. F⁷.
 — — *Eclaireur* (m), Tivoli, N. Y. Aug., 1854—July, 1855. O.
 1854-56.—*New York Weekly Mirror*. Mar., 1854—Sept., 1856. F⁷.
 1854-58.—*Athens Post* (w), Athens, Tenn. June, 1854—Oct., 1858. F⁶.
 — — *Weekly Democratic Press*, Chicago. Mar., 1854—July, 1858. F⁸.
 1854-60.—*Albany Weekly Journal*, Albany, N. Y. 1854-60, scat. nos. F⁷.
 — — *Christian Register* (w), Boston. 1854-60. 3 v. F⁷.
 — — *Frankfort Commonwealth* (w), Frankfort, Ky. 1854-60. 3 v. F⁷.

- 1854-60.—*Connecticut Courant—Supplement* (bi-w), Hartford. 1854-61. 2 v. Q.
- — *Chambers's Journal* (w), Edinburgh. 1854-60. 11 v. Q.
1855. — *Fireside Journal* (w), Boston. Jan.—Feb., 1855.
With *American Weekly Traveller*, 1851-54.
- — *People's Paper* (w), Boston. Nov.—Dec., 1855. F⁴.
- 1855-56.—*Criterion* (w), N. Y. Nov., 1855—July, 1856. F.
- 1855-57.—*Ballou's Pictorial* (w), Boston. 1855-57; 1859 (incomp.). 3 v. F⁴.
- — *Independent Republican* (w), LaCrosse. May, 1855-57. F⁶.
- — *Upper Canada Law Journal* (m), Barrie. 1855-57. 3 v. Q.
- 1855-58.—*Lake Superior Miner* (w), Ontonagon, Mich. Oct., 1855—Aug., 1856; Dec., 1856—Nov., 1858. 3 v. F⁵.
- 1855-60.—*Boston Daily Courier*. July—Dec., 1855; 1857-58; July—Dec., 1859; July—Dec., 1860. 7 v. F⁸.
- — *Christian Times* (w), Chicago. Apr., 1855-60. 3 v. F⁷.
- — *American Publishers' Circular* (w), N. Y. Sept., 1855-60. 6 v. Q.
- — *Crayon* (w; m), N. Y. 1855-60. 7 v. Q.
- — *Michigan Local Newspapers*. 1855-67. F⁶.
- — *Saturday Review* (w), London. Nov., 1855-60. 10 v. F.
1856. — *Boston Daily Bee*. Jan.—Aug., 1856. F⁷.
- — *Michigan Farmer* (m), Detroit. 1856. Q.
- — *New Haven Daily Palladium*. Mar.—Dec., 1856. F⁶.
- — *Dollar Weekly Pennsylvanian*, Phila. July—Nov., 1856.
With *Pittsburgh American*. 1854.
- — *Sunday Times* (w), Portland, Me. 1856. F⁶.
- 1856-57.—*Daily Democratic Press*, Chicago. 1856—June, 1858. 4 v. F⁸; F⁷.
- 1856-58.—*Polynesian* (w), Honolulu. Mar.—Nov., 1856; Nov., 1857—Sept., 1858.
With *Sandwich Islands Newspapers*, 1834-58.
- — *Deseret News* (w), Salt Lake City. Mar., 1856—Mar., 1858. F⁴.
- 1856-59.—*Congregationalist* (w), Boston. 1856-59. 2 v. F⁷.
- — *Porter's Spirit of the Times* (w), N. Y. 1856-59, 16 nos. F⁵.
- 1856-60.—*Saturday Evening Gazette* (w), Boston. Oct., 1856-60. 3 v. F⁶; F⁷.
- — *Lowell Daily Citizen*, Lowell, Mass. 1856-60. 9 v. F⁶.
- — *Sibyl* (s-m), Middletown, N. Y. July, 1856-60. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper* (w), N. Y. 1856-60. 6 v. F⁵.
- — *New York Ledger* (w). Apr., 1856-60. 5 v. F⁶.
- — *Kansas, Oregon, and Washington Local Newspapers*. 1856-63. F⁷.
1857. — *St. Peter Courier* (w), St. Peter, Minn. Jan.—Apr., 1857.
With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.

1851-60 (continued).

1857. — *Leader* (w), London. July—Dec., 1857. F.
- — *Missing Friends* (m), London. Oct.—Nov., 1857.
With *Argus*, 1857-58, Melbourne.
- 1857-58. — *North-Western Review* (m), Keokuk, Iowa. June, 1857—Apr., 1858. O.
- — *South African Commercial Advertiser* (tri-w), Cape Town. Mar., 1857—Aug., 1858 (incomp.). F⁶.
- — *Argus* (d), Melbourne. July, 1857—Aug., 1858. F⁷.
- 1857-59. — *Life Illustrated* (w), N. Y. Oct., 1857—Oct., 1859. 2 v. F⁵.
- 1857-60. — *Boston Daily Advertiser*. July, 1857—June, 1859; Jan.—June, 1860. 5 v. F⁸.
- — *Chicago Record* (m; s-m). Apr., 1857-60. 2 v. F.
- — *Chicago Daily Tribune*. May—Dec., 1857; 1860. 3 v. F⁸.
- — *Art Journal* (m), N. Y. 1857-60. 4 v. F.
- — *Harper's Weekly*, N. Y. 1857-60. 4 v. F⁵.
- — *Press* (d), Phila. Aug., 1857-60. 7 v. F⁸.
- — *Illinois State Journal* (w), Springfield. May, 1857-60. 2 v. F⁷.
- — *Times* (d), London. 1857—June, 1858; Jan.—May, 1859. 7 v. F⁶.
- — *Journal of Education for Lower Canada* (m), Montreal. 1859-60. Q.
1858. — *Weekly Oregonian*, Portland. Jan.—Aug., 1858.
With *Kansas, Washington, and Oregon Newspapers*, 1852-63.
- — *Pioneer* (w), St. Paul. Jan.—May, 1858.
With *Minnesotian*, 1855-58.
- — *Examiner* (w), London. July—Dec., 1858. F⁵.
- 1858-59. — *Emery's Journal of Agriculture* (w), Chicago. July—Dec., 1858; July—Dec., 1859. 2 v. F.
- — *Washington Union* (d). May, 1858—Apr., 1859. F⁶.
- — *Union* (tri-w), Washington. 1858-59. F⁶.
- — *Publishers' Circular* (s-m), London. Dec., 1858—Oct., 1859. O.
- 1858-60. — *Press and Tribune* (d), Chicago. July, 1858—Aug., 1859; Jan.—June, 1860. 3 v. F⁸.
- — *Press and Tribune* (w), Chicago. July, 1858—Jan., 1860. F⁸.
- — *Scientific Artisan* (w), Cincinnati. 1858-60, scat. nos. F⁴.
- — *Journal of Education for Upper Canada* (m), Toronto. Feb., 1858—Oct., 1865. Q.
1859. — *Courant* (w), Columbia, S. C. May—Nov., 1859. F⁵.
- — *Evening Mail* (tri-w), London. June—Dec., 1859. F⁷.
- 1859-60. — *Atlas* (d), Boston. 1859-60. 4 v. F⁷.
- — *Memphis Daily Avalanche*. Aug., 1859—Jan., 1860. F⁷.
- — *Memphis Weekly Avalanche*. Feb., 1859-60. F⁸.
- — *Church Journal* (m), N. Y. 1859-60. F⁵.
- — *Printer* (m), N. Y. 1859-60, scat. nos.
With *Printer*, 1861-63.

- 1859-60.—*Constitution* (d), Washington. Apr., 1859—Jan., 1861. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Constitution* (w), Washington. 1859-60. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Once a Week*, London. July, 1859-60. 3 v. O.
 1860. — *Northern Independent* (w), Auburn, N. Y. 1860-61. F⁷.
 — — — *Water-Cure World* (m), Brattleboro, Vt. Apr., 1860—Aug., 1861. Q.
 — — — *Camden Journal* (w), Camden, N. J. Feb.—Dec., 1860.
 With Journal, 1861-6².
 — — — *Prairie Farmer* (w), Chicago. 1860. 2 v. F.
 — — — *Patriot* (w), Harrisburg, Pa. Aug., 1860—Aug., 1861. F⁶.
 — — — *Democrat* (w), Manchester, N. H. Sept.—Dec., 1860.
 With Democrat, 1861-63.
 — — — *American Agriculturist* (m), N. Y. 1860. F.
 — — — *New York Morning Herald* (d). Jan., Apr.—May, 1860. F⁶.
 — — — *Military Gazette* (s-m), N. Y. 1860—Apr., 1861. O.
 — — — *Momus* (d; w), N. Y. Apr.—June, 1860. F.
 — — — *Working Farmer* (m), N. Y. Mar.—Dec., 1860.
 With Farmer, 1864-65.
 — — — *Genesee Farmer* (m), Rochester, N. Y. Mar.—Dec., 1860.
 With Farmer, 1861-64.
 — — — *Village Record* (w), West Chester, Pa. Oct.—Dec., 1860.
 With Record, 1861-62.
 — — — *Winsted Herald* (w), Winsted, Conn. May—Dec., 1860.
 With Herald, 1861-63.

1861-70.

1861. — *Country Gentleman* (w), Albany, N. Y. 1861. F.
 — — — *Northern Independent* (w), Auburn, N. Y. Jan.—Nov., 1861.
 With Independent, 1860.
 — — — *Water-Cure World* (m), Brattleboro, Vt. Jan.—Aug., 1861.
 With World, 1860.
 — — — *Daily Atlas*, Boston. Jan.—June, 1861. F⁷.
 — — — *Prairie Farmer* (w), Chicago. Jan.—June, 1861. F.
 — — — *Attakapas Register* (w), Franklin, La. Jan.—Nov., 1861. F⁶.
 — — — *Patriot and Union* (w), Harrisburg, Pa. Jan.—Aug., 1861.
 With Patriot, 1860.
 — — — *Connecticut Courant—Supplement* (bi-w), Hartford. 1861.
 With Courant—Supplement, 1858-60.
 — — — *American Railroad Journal* (w), N. Y. 1861. Q.
 — — — *Military Gazette* (s-m), N. Y. Jan.—Apr., 1861.
 With Gazette, 1860.
 — — — *World, Morning Courier, and New York Enquirer* (d).
 Aug.—Dec., 1861. F⁶.
 — — — *Constitution* (w), Washington. 1861. F⁶.
 1861-62.—*Daily Chronicle*, Augusta, Ga. Nov., 1861—Apr., 1862. F⁶.

1861-70 (continued).

- 1861-62.—*South* (d), Baltimore. May, 1861—Feb., 1862. F⁶.
 ——— —*Sun* (d), Baltimore. Nov., 1860—Nov., 1862. 4 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Camden Journal* (w), Camden, N. J. Feb., 1860—Mar., 1862. F⁶.
 ——— —*Chicago Record* (s-m). 1861—Mar., 1862. F.
 ——— —*Tribune* (d), Chicago. 1861—May, 1862. 2 v. F⁸; F⁶.
 ——— —*Vanity Fair* (w), N. Y. 1861—June, 1862. 3 v. Q.
 ——— —*Oberlin Evangelist* (w), Oberlin, O. 1861-62. F⁴.
 ——— —*Press* (d), Phila. 1861—June, 1862. 3 v. F⁸.
 ——— —*Village Record* (w; s-w), West Chester, Pa. Oct., 1860—Nov., 1862. F⁸.
 1861-63.—*Boston Evening Transcript* (d). 1861-63. 9 v. F⁶; F⁷.
 ——— —*Daily American*, Manchester, N. H. 1861—June, 1863. 5 v. F⁵.
 ——— —*American Publishers' Circular* (m), N. Y. 1861—Apr., 1863. Q.
 ——— —*New York Illustrated News* (w). Sept., 1861-63. 3 v. F⁴.
 ——— —*Printer* (m), N. Y. 1859-63, scat. nos. F.
 ——— —*Forney's War Press* (w), Phila. Feb., 1862—Mar., 1863. F⁸.
 ——— —*Illinois State Journal* (w), Springfield. 1861—Mar., 1863. F⁷.
 ——— —*Winsted Herald* (w), Winsted, Conn. May, 1860-63. F⁶.
 ——— —*Kansas, Oregon, and Washington Local Newspapers*. 1856-63. F⁷.
 ——— —*Liberia Colonization Newspapers*. 1830-63. F⁶.
 1861-64.—*American* (d), Baltimore. Mar., 1861—June, 1864. 5 v. F⁸.
 ——— —*Boston Daily Courier*. Jan.—June, 1861; Jan.—June, 1862; June, 1863—June, 1864. 5 v. F⁶; F⁷.
 ——— —*Sibyl* (s m), Middletown. N. Y. 1861—June, 1864. F.
 ——— —*Presbyterian* (w), Phila. 1861-64, scat. nos.
 With *Presbyterian*, 1855-60.
 ——— —*Genesee Farmer* (m), Rochester, N. Y. Mar., 1860-64. 2 v. Q.
 ——— —*New Orleans Newspapers*. 1861-64. 2 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Journal of Education for Lower Canada* (m), Montreal. 1861-64. 2 v. Q.
 1861-65.—*Saturday Evening Gazette* (w), Boston. 1861-65. 2 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Liberator* (w), Boston. 1861-65. 4 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Lowell Courier* (d), Lowell, Mass. 1861-65. 15 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Daily Evening Bulletin*, Phila. 1861-65. 13 v. F⁶.
 1861-66.—*Christian Register* (w), Boston. 1861-62; 1866. 2 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Mexico Independent* (w), Mexico, N. Y. June—Dec., 1861; 1862-66 (incomp.). 2 v. F⁵; F⁷.
 ——— —*New York Herald* (d). Mar.—May, Aug.—Dec., 1861; Feb., 1862-66. 17 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Daily National Intelligencer*, Washington. 1861-62; Jan.—June, 1865; 1866. 7 v. F⁷.

- 1861-66.—*Middle and Southern Local Newspapers*. 1861-66. F⁷.
- 1861-67.—*Albany Weekly Journal*, Albany, N. Y. 1861-67 (incomp.). F⁸.
- — *Crisis* (w), Columbus, O. Feb., 1861—Jan., 1862; 1863—Jan., 1867. 5 v. F⁶.
- — *For Populi* (w), Lowell, Mass. Nov., 1861—Oct., 1865; 1866—Oct., 1867. 3 v. F⁷; F⁶.
- — *Michigan Local Newspapers*. 1855-67. F⁶.
- 1861-68.—*Christian Times* (w), Chicago. 1861-68. 3 v. F⁷.
- 1861-69.—*National Anti-Slavery Standard* (w), N. Y. 1861-65; 1867-69 (incomp.). 4 v. F⁷.
- — *Art Journal* (m). N. Y. 1861; 1865; 1868-69. 4 v. F.
- — *Springfield Republican* (w), Springfield, Mass. 1861—Mar., 1863; Oct., 1863—Sept., 1865; Jan.—Sept., 1867; Nov., 1867-70. 5 v. F⁶.
- — *National Intelligencer* (tri-w), Washington. 1861; 1862-63 (incomp.); 1864; 1866-69 (incomp.). 5 v. F⁷.
- — *Central Western Local Newspapers*. 1861-69. F⁷.
- — *Religious Newspapers*. 1861-69. F⁷.
- 1861-70.—*Boston Daily Advertiser*. 1861-69; July—Dec., 1870. 20 v. F⁸.
- — *Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1861-70. 10 v. O.
- — *Friend* (m). Honolulu. 1861-70. F.
- — *Lowell Daily Citizen*, Lowell, Mass. 1861-70. 18 v. F⁶.
- — *American Agriculturist* (m), N. Y. 1861-63; 1865-70. 5 v. F.
- — *Christian World* (m), N. Y. 1861-70. 10 v. O.
- — *Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper* (w), N. Y. 1861-70. 14 v. F⁵.
- — *Harper's Weekly*, N. Y. 1861-70. 10 v. F⁵.
- — *Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1861-70. 10 v. O.
- — *New York Ledger* (w). 1861-70. 10 v. F⁶.
- — *New York Observer* (w). 1861-70. 10 v. F⁷.
- — *Scientific American* (w), N. Y. 1861-70. 9 v. F; F⁴.
- — *Spirit of Missions* (m), N. Y. 1861-70. 10 v. O.
- — *New York Times* (d). 1861-70. 32 v. F⁶.
- — *Philadelphia Inquirer* (d). 1861-69; Mar., July, 1870. 23 v. F⁶.
- — *Circular* (w), Wallingford, Conn., and Oneida, N. Y. 1861—Feb., 1864; 1868-70. 6 v. F; F⁵.
- — *Congressional Globe* (w), Washington. Dec., 1860—July, 1870. 41 v. Q.
- — *Illustrated Newspapers*. 1854-73.
- — *Chambers's Journal* (w), Edinburgh. 1861-70. 15 v. Q.
- — *Athenæum* (w), London. 1861-70. 18 v. Q.
- — *Illustrated London News* (w). 1861-70. 20 v. F⁵.
- — *Once a Week*, London. 1861-70. 20 v. O.
- — *Saturday Review* (w), London. 1861-70. 20 v. F.

1861-70 (continued).

1862. — *New Orleans Bee* (d). May—Dec., 1862, scat. nos. F⁷.
- 1862-63. — *Tri-Weekly Telegraph*, Houston, Tex. Oct., 1862—Nov., 1863. (incomp.). F⁵.
- — *Daily Delta*, N. Orleans. May, 1862—Feb., 1863. F⁶.
- — *New York Weekly Caucasian*. Oct., 1862—Sept., 1863.
- — *New York Tribune* (w). 1862-63. F⁶.
- — *Mining and Scientific Press* (w), San Francisco. Nov., 1862—Aug., 1863. F⁴.
- — *Daily Globe*, Washington. Dec., 1862—Mar., 1863. F⁷.
- 1862-64. — *Commercial Bulletin* (w), Boston. 1862-64. F⁷.
- — *Missouri Democrat* (tri-w), St. Louis. Feb.—Dec., 1862; Apr.—June, 1863; Jan.—Feb., 1864. 2 v. F⁸.
- — *Times* (d), London. Sept., 1862—Jan., 1863; July—Aug., 1863; Feb.—Mar., May—Nov., 1864. 6 v. F⁷.
- 1862-66. — *Evening Post* (s-w), N. Y. Aug., 1862—Apr., 1866. 2 v. F⁸.
- 1862-67. — *Missouri and Kansas Local Newspapers*. 1862-67. F⁷.
- 1862-70. — *World* (d), N. Y. May, 1862-70. 26 v. F⁶.
- — *Virginia Newspapers*. 1862-78. F⁸.
1863. — *American Publishers' Circular* (s-m), Phila. May—Oct., 1863. O.
- — *Record of News, History, and Literature* (w), Richmond, Va. June—Dec., 1863. F.
- — *Missouri Democrat* (d), St. Louis. 1863. F⁸.
- 1863-64. — *Sanitary Reporter* (s-m), Louisville, Ky. May, 1863—Oct., 1864. Q.
- — *Portrait Monthly of New York Illustrated News*. July, 1863—June, 1864. Q.
- — *Round Table* (w), N. Y. Dec., 1863—July, 1864; 1866. 2 v. F⁴; F.
- — *Army and Navy Official Gazette* (w), Washington. July, 1863—June, 1864. Q.
- 1863-65. — *Boston Evening Journal* (w; s-w; d). 1863-65. 6 v. F⁷.
- — *Northwestern Church* (s-m; w), Chicago. Nov., 1863—Oct., 1865. F⁵.
- — *Connecticut War Record* (m), N. Haven. Aug., 1863—July, 1865. Q.
- — *Sanitary Commission Bulletin* (s-m), N. Y. and Phila. Nov., 1863—Aug., 1865. 3 v. O.
- — *Pittsburgh Evening Chronicle* (d; w). Mar., 1863-65. 6 v. F⁷.
- — *Troy Times* (d; w). Aug., 1863-65. 5 v. F⁷.
- 1863-66. — *Cincinnati Gazette* (d). 1863-66. 8 v. F⁸.
- 1863-69. — *Ohio Newspapers*. 1863-69. F⁷.
- 1863-70. — *Army and Navy Journal* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1863-70. 8 v. F⁴.

- 1863-70.—*American Literary Gazette* (s-m), Phila. Nov., 1863-70. 15 v. O.
 1864. —*Boatswain's Whistle* (d), Boston. Nov., 1864. F.
 — —*Northwestern Christian Advocate* (w), Chicago. Jan.—Nov., 1864. F⁷.
 — —*Weekly Register*, Lynchburg, Va. 1864. Q.
 — —*Spirit of the Fair* (d), N. Y. Apr., 1864. Q.
 1864-65.—*Atlas* (d), Albany, N. Y. Feb.—Nov., 1864; 1865. 4 v. F⁷.
 — —*Burlington Hawkeye* (d), Burlington, Iowa. 1864-65. 4 v. F⁷.
 — —*Ohio Statesman* (d; w), Columbus. Apr.—Nov., 1864; 1865. 2 v. F⁸.
 — —*Davenport Gazette* (d; w), Davenport, Iowa. 1864-65. 4 v. F⁸.
 — —*Pennsylvania Telegraph* (d; w), Harrisburg. 1864-65. 4 v. F⁷.
 — —*Working Farmer* (m), N. Y. 1864-65. F⁵.
 — —*Pittsburgh Dispatch* (d). 1864-65. 4 v. F⁷.
 — —*Pittsburgh Gazette* (d; w). Apr.—Nov., 1864; 1865. 5 v. F⁷.
 — —*Richmond Newspapers*, Richmond, Va. 1864-65. F⁷.
 — —*Evening Bulletin* (d; w), San Francisco. 1864-65. 4 v. F⁷.
 — —*Leader* (d; w), Toronto. May, 1864—Dec., 1865. 3 v. F⁸.
 1864-66.—*Washington Weekly Chronicle*. May, 1864—May, 1866. 2 v. F⁸.
 — —*Winsted Herald* (w), Winsted, Conn. 1864-66. F⁷.
 1864-69.—*St. Louis Newspapers*. 1864-69. F⁸.
 1864-70.—*Southern Recorder* (w), Milledgeville, Ga. 1864-70. 2 v. F⁷.
 — —*Washington Daily Chronicle*. Nov., 1864—Apr., 1865; Nov., 1865-70. 11 v. F⁸.
 1865. —*Voice of the Fair* (d), Chicago. Apr. 27—June 24, 1865. F⁵.
 — —*Petroleum Gazette* (tri-m; w), Cincinnati. Feb.—Nov., 1865, scat. nos. F⁴.
 — —*Evansville Daily Journal*, Evansville, Ind. 1865. 2 v. F⁷.
 — —*Evening Telegraph* (d), Phila. 1865. 2 v. F⁶.
 — —*Missouri Republican* (d). St. Louis. 1865. 2 v. F⁸.
 1865-66.—*Yonkers Gazette* (w), Yonkers, N. Y. May, 1865—Apr., 1866. F⁶.
 1865-70.—*American Artisan* (w), N. Y. May, 1865-70. 11 v. F.
 — —*Nation* (w), N. Y. July, 1865-70. 11 v. F.
 — —*Witness* (w), N. Y. 1865-70. 2 v. Q.
 — —*Gartenlaube* (w), Leipzig. 1865-70. 6 v. F.
 1866. —*Daily Memphis Avalanche*. Sept.—Dec., 1866. F⁹.
 — —*Christian Inquirer* (w), N. Y. Jan.—Nov., 1866. F⁶.
 — —*St. Paul Pioneer* (w). 1866. F⁶.
 1866-67.—*Menominee Herald* (w), Menominee, Mich. Apr., 1866—Oct., 1867.
 With *Lake Superior Miner*, 1855-56.
 — —*National Temperance Advocate* (m), N. Y. 1866-67. 2 v. F.
 1866-68.—*Agricultural Newspapers*. 1866-68. F⁶.

1861-70 (continued).

- 1866-70.—*Bulletin of American Iron and Steel Association* (w), Phila.
Sept., 1866—Sept., 1871. 3 v. Q.
1867. — *Congregationalist* (w), Boston. 1867. F⁷.
- 1867-69.—*Albion* (w), N. Y. Oct., 1867-69. 2 v. F⁵.
- — *Patent Record* (w), N. Y. July—Dec., 1867.
With *American Artisan*, 1867.
- — *Mark Lane Express* (w), London. Oct., 1867—May, 1869. 2 v.
F⁵.
- 1867-70.—*Cincinnati Semi-Weekly Gazette*. July, 1867-70. 2 v. F⁸.
- — *American Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1867-70. 4 v. O.
- — *Courrier des Etats-Unis* (w), N. Y. Sept., 1867-70. 3 v. F⁵.
- — *Pall Mall Gazette* (d), London. May, 1867-70. 14 v. F⁴.
1868. — *Ashtabula Sentinel* (w), Jefferson, O. Apr.—Dec., 1868. F⁶.
- — *American Athenaeum* (w), N. Y. Jan.—June, 1868. F.
- 1868-69.—*Advance* (w), Chicago. Mar., 1868-69. F⁷.
- — *Methodist* (w), N. Y. 1868-69. F⁶.
- — *New York Tablet* (w). June, 1868-69. 2 v. F⁵.
- 1868-70.—*Banner of Light* (w), Boston. 1868, scat. nos.; 1869-70. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Standard* (w), Chicago. 1868-70. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Western Railroad Gazette* (w), Chicago. May, 1868—Mar.,
1870. F⁷.
- — *Spirit of the Times* (w), N. Y. July, 1868-70. 2 v. F⁵.
- — *Communist* (m), St. Louis. 1868-70. O.
- — *Scientific Opinion* (w), London. Nov., 1868—June, 1870. 3 v. Q.
- 1869-70.—*Cultivator* (w), Albany, N. Y. July, 1869-70. 2 v. F; F⁴.
- — *Bureau* (m), Chicago. Oct., 1869-70. O.
- — *Religio-Philosophical Journal* (w), Chicago. 1869-70. F⁸.
- — *Appleton's Journal* (w), N. Y. 1869-70. 4 v. Q.
- — *Hearth and Home* (w), N. Y. Oct., 1869-70. F⁵.
- — *Revolution* (w), N. Y. 1869—Apr., 1870. 2 v. F⁵; Q.
- — *Central Presbyterian* (w), Richmond, Va. Oct., 1869-70 (in-
comp.). F⁷.
- — *Academy* (w), London. Oct., 1869-70. 3 v. Q.
- — *Vanity Fair Cartoons* (w), London. 1869-73. F⁴.
1870. — *Every Saturday* (w), Boston. 1870. F⁴.
- — *Skandinavien* (w), Chicago. 1870. F⁸.
- — *Chicago Times* (d). 1870. 3 v. F⁶.
- — *Commercial and Financial Gazette* (w), N. Y. 1870. 20 v. F.
- — *Home and Abroad* (m), N. Y. Mar., 1870—Feb., 1871. F⁵.
- — *Railroad Gazette* (w), N. Y. Apr.—Dec., 1870. 2 v. F⁴.
- — *Rural New Yorker* (w), N. Y. 1870. F⁵.
- — *Technologist* (m), N. Y. 1870. Q.
- — *Richmond Christian Advocate* (w), Richmond, Va. 1870. F⁷.
- — *Toledo Blade* (w), Toledo, O. Mar., 1870—Mar., 1871. F⁶.

1870. — *National Standard* (w), Washington. Sept.—Dec., 1870.
 With *Standard*, 1871-72.
 — — — *Daheim* (w), Leipzig. 1870. F.
 — — — *Bookseller* (m), London. Oct.—Dec., 1870. O.
 — — — *Punch* (w), London. 1870. Q.
 — — — *Spectator* (w), London. 1870. F.
 — — — *Russian, Japanese, and other Newspapers*. 1870-93. F⁷.

1871-80.

1871. — *Christian Witness* (w), Boston. 1871. F⁵.
 — — — *Every Saturday* (w), Boston. 1871. F⁴.
 — — — *Boston Weekly Spectator*. 1871. F⁶.
 — — — *Bureau* (m), Chicago. Feb.—July, 1871. F.
 — — — *Aldine* (m), N. Y. 1871. F.
 — — — *American Artisan* (w), N. Y. 1871. 2 v. F.
 — — — *Courrier des Etats-Unis* (w), N. Y. Jan.—Oct., 1871. F⁶.
 — — — *Home and Abroad* (m), N. Y. Mar., 1870—Feb., 1871.
 With *Home*, 1870.
 — — — *Hearth and Home* (w), N. Y. Jan.—Nov., 1871. F⁶.
 — — — *New York Herald* (d). 1871. 3 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Spirit of the Times* (w), N. Y. 1871. F⁵.
 — — — *Technologist* (m), N. Y. 1871. Q.
 — — — *Springfield Republican* (w), Springfield, Mass. Jan.—July,
 1871. F⁶.
 — — — *Toledo Blade* (w), Toledo, O. Jan.—Mar., 1871.
 With *Blade*, 1870.
 1871-72. — *National Live-Stock Journal* (m), Chicago. Sept., 1871-72. F.
 — — — *Cincinnati Gazette* (s-w). 1871-72. F⁵.
 — — — *American Spiritualist* (bi-w), Cleveland and N. Y. 1871-72.
 2 v. F⁴.
 — — — *Southern Recorder* (w), Milledgeville, Ga. 1871-72. 2 v. F⁷.
 — — — *Army and Navy Journal* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1871—Mar., 1872.
 2 v. F⁴.
 — — — *New York Ledger* (w). Mar., 1871—Feb., 1872. F⁴.
 — — — *New York Observer* (w). 1871-72. 2 v. F⁷.
 — — — *American Literary Gazette* (s-m), Phila. 1870—Jan., 1872.
 3 v. O.
 — — — *Washington Daily Chronicle*. 1871—Oct., 1872. 4 v. F³.
 — — — *National Standard* (w), Washington. Sept., 1870—Feb.,
 1872. F⁶.
 — — — *Punch* (w), London. Jan.—Oct., 1871; June—Dec., 1872. 2 v. Q.
 1871-73. — *Baltimore Underwriter* (m; w). Nov., 1871—Nov., 1873. 3 v.
 Q; F.
 — — — *New York Underwriter* (m). 1871—Mar., 1872; Jan.—Sept.,
 1873. F⁴.

1871-80 (continued).

- 1871-73.—*Congressional Globe* (w), Washington. Dec., 1870—Mar., 1873.
15 v. Q.
— —*Illustrated Newspapers*. 1851-73.
— —*Once a Week*, London. 1871-73. 6 v. O.
— —*Pall Mall Gazette* (d), London. 1871—Apr., 1873. 9 v. F⁴.
1871-74.—*Art Journal* (m), N. Y. 1871: 1874. 2 v. F.
— —*Philadelphia Inquirer* (d). Jan.—June, 1871; 1873-74. 10 v.
F⁶.
1871-75.—*Cultivator* (w), Albany. N. Y. 1871-75. 5 v. F⁴.
— —*Golden Age* (w), N. Y. Mar., 1871—June, 1872; Aug., 1872—
Sept., 1875. 3 v. F⁵.
— —*Bulletin of American Iron and Steel Association* (w), Phila.
Sept., 1871—Sept., 1875. Q: F.
1871-76.—*New Orleans Republican* (d). Jan.—Aug., 1871: 1872—Mar.,
1874 (incomp.); 1876. 7 v. F⁶.
— —*Appleton's Journal* (w), N. Y. 1871-76. 12 v. Q.
— —*Oneida Circular* (w), Oneida, N. Y. Mar., 1871—Mar., 1876.
5 v. F.
1871-77.—*Woman's Journal* (w), Boston. 1871; Mar.—Oct., 1873,
20 nos.; 1877. 3 v. F⁵.
— —*Herald* (m), Chicago. Nov., 1871—Nov., 1873; Mar.—May,
1877. Q.
— —*Iapi Oayc* (m), Greenwood, S. Dak. May, 1871-77. F⁵.
— —*Insurance Papers*. 1871-77. Q.
1871-78.—*Cincinnati Semi-Weekly Gazette*. 1871—Feb., 1878. 6 v. F⁸:
F⁶.
— —*Greenville Enterprise* (w), Greenville, S. C. Aug., 1871—
Nov., 1878 (incomp.). F⁶.
— —*American Agriculturist* (m), N. Y. 1871-78. 4 v. F.
— —*New York Times* (d). 1871-78. 31 v. F⁶.
1871-79.—*Boston Daily Advertiser*. 1871-79. 18 v. F⁸.
— —*Lowell Daily Citizen*, Lowell, Mass. 1871-79. 18 v. F⁶.
— —*Christian Union* (w), N. Y. Jan., June, 1871; 1872-74; July,
1877-79. 7 v. F⁵; F⁴.
— —*Templar* (w), London. Oct., 1871-79. 5 v. F.
— —*Vanity Fair Cartoons* (w), London. 1871-79. 4 v. F⁴; F⁵.
1871-80.—*Banner of Light* (w), Boston. 1871-80. 7 v. F⁶.
— —*Boston Journal of Chemistry* (m). Aug., 1871-80. 5 v. Q.
— —*Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1871-80. 10 v. O.
— —*Advance* (w), Chicago. 1871-80. 10 v. F⁷; F⁵.
— —*Railroad Gazette* (w), Chicago and N. Y. 1871-80. 11 v. F⁴.
— —*Religio-Philosophical Journal* (w), Chicago. 1871-80. 5 v.
F⁶.

- 1871-80.—*Skandinavien* (w), Chicago. 1871-72; 1874-76; 1878-80. 3 v. F³.
 ——— —*Standard* (w), Chicago. 1871-80. 5 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Chicago Daily Times*. 1871—June, 1872; 1875-80. 26 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Friend* (m), Honolulu. 1871-80. F.
 ——— —*American Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1871-76; 1878-80. 9 v. O.
 ——— —*Christian World* (m), N. Y. 1871-80. 10 v. O.
 ——— —*Commercial and Financial Gazette* (w), N.Y. 1871-80, 20 v. F.
 ——— —*Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper* (w), N. Y. 1871-80. 11 v. F⁵.
 ——— —*Harper's Weekly*, N. Y. 1871-80. 10 v. F⁵.
 ——— —*Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1871-80. 10 v. O.
 ——— —*Nation* (w), N. Y. 1871-80. 20 v. F.
 ——— —*Scientific American* (w), N. Y. 1871-80. 20 v. F⁴.
 ——— —*Spirit of Missions* (m), N. Y. 1871-80. 10 v. O.
 ——— —*New York Tribune* (d). 1871-80. 34 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*World* (d), N. Y. 1871-80. 31 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Central Presbyterian* (w), Richmond, Va. 1871-80 (incomp.). 3 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Communist* (m), St. Louis. 1871—Aug., 1877; May. 1878-80. 3 v. O; F⁴.
 ——— —*Virginia Local Newspapers*. 1862-78; 1879-82. 2 v. F³; F⁷.
 ——— —*Chambers's Journal* (w), Edinburgh. 1871-80. 20 v. Q.
 ——— —*Gartenlaube* (w), Leipzig. 1871-80. 10 v. F.
 ——— —*Academy* (w), London. 1871-80. 17 v. Q.
 ——— —*Athenaeum* (w), London. 1871-80. 20 v. Q.
 ——— —*Bookseller* (m), London. 1871-80. 10 v. O.
 ——— —*Illustrated London News* (w). 1871-80. 20 v. F⁵.
 ——— —*Saturday Review* (w), London. 1871-80. 20 v. F.
 ——— —*Spectator* (w), London. 1871-80. 10 v. F.
 ——— —*Russian, Japanese, and other Newspapers*. 1870-93. F⁷.
 1872. —*Daily Christian Advocate*, Brooklyn, N. Y. May 2—June 5, 1872. F⁶.
 ——— —*Chicago Daily News*. June—Oct., 1872. F⁷.
 ——— —*Business Guide* (w), Cincinnati. Jan.—Aug., 1872. F.
 ——— —*National Temperance Advocate* (m), N. Y. 1872.
 With *Advocate*, 1866-72.
 ——— —*Publishers' and Stationers' Weekly Trade Circular*, N. Y. 1872. 2 v. O.
 ——— —*Week*, N. Y. 1872. 2 v. F⁴; F.
 ——— —*Daily Patriot*, Washington. May—Nov., 1872. F⁷.
 1872-73.—*Chronicle* (w), Chicago and N. Y. Aug., 1872—Nov., 1873. Q.
 ——— —*Insurance Index* (m), Cincinnati. 1872—Oct., 1873. Q.
 ——— —*Financier* (w), N. Y. Oct., 1872—May, 1873. F.
 ——— —*Spectator* (m), N. Y. 1872-73. 2 v. F.

1871-80 (continued).

- 1872-74.—*East Boston Advocate* (w). 1872-74. F⁸.
 1872-75.—*Richmond Newspapers*, Richmond, Va. 1872-75. F⁷.
 1872-76.—*Boston Weekly Advertiser*. 1872—Nov., 1876. 3 v. F³; F⁷.
 1872-80.—*Chicago Daily Tribune*. Sept., 1872-80. 33 v. F⁶.
 ————*Churchman* (w), Hartford and N. Y. 1872-75; 1877-80. 11 v. F⁶; F.
 ————*Daheim* (w), Leipzig. 1872-80. 9 v. F.
 1873. —*Evening Journal* (d), Boston. 1873. 2 v. F⁸.
 ————*Boston Evening Journal* (w; s-w). 1873. 2 v. F⁸.
 ————*Skandinaven og Amerika* (w), Chicago. 1873. F⁸.
 ————*Prairie Farmer* (w), Chicago. May—Dec., 1873. With *Farmers' Union*, 1873, Minneapolis.
 ————*Index* (m), Cincinnati and Boston. Mar.—Oct., 1873. Q.
 ————*Farmers' Union* (w), Minneapolis. 1873. F⁶.
 ————*Chronicle* (w), N. Y. Jan.—Nov., 1873. Q.
 ————*Moore's Rural New Yorker* (w), N. Y. 1873. F⁵.
 ————*Railway Monitor* (m), N. Y. 1873. F.
 1873-74.—*Religious Telescope* (w), Dayton, O. Oct., 1873—Oct., 1874. F⁷.
 ————*Cook's Excursionist* (m), London. Apr.—Aug., 1873; Apr.—Aug., 1874. F.
 1873-75.—*Public Library Paper* (w), Louisville, Ky. May, 1873—Feb., 1875. 2 v. F; F⁴.
 ————*Shaker and Shakeress* (m), Mt. Lebanon, N. Y. 1873-75. F.
 ————*Friend* (w), Phila. July, 1873—Aug., 1875. Q.
 ————*People's Monthly*, Pittsburgh. Mar., 1873—Feb., 1875. F⁴.
 ————*Pall Mall Budget* (w), London. Apr., 1873—Mar., 1875. 4 v. F⁴.
 1873-77.—*Industrial Age* (w), Chicago. Aug., 1873—Feb., 1877. 2 v. F⁶.
 1873-78.—*Dispatch* (d; w), Richmond, Va. 1873-77, scat. nos.; Mar.—July, 1878. F⁷.
 1873-79.—*Index* (w), Toledo and Boston. 1873-79. 7 v. F⁴.
 1873-80.—*Christian Secretary* (w), Hartford. Oct., 1873-80. 4 v. F⁶.
 ————*Independent* (w), N. Y. 1873-80. 8 v. F⁴.
 ————*Insurance Age* (m), N. Y. 1873-80, scat. nos. F.
 ————*Publishers' Weekly*, N. Y. 1873-80. 16 v. O.
 1874. —*American Sportsman* (w), Meriden, Conn. Jan.—Sept., 1874. F⁴.
 ————*American Artisan* (m), N. Y. 1874. F.
 ————*Medical Record* (s-m), N. Y. 1874. Q.
 ————*Morning Star* (w), Van Wert, O. Mar.—Apr., 1874. F⁴.

- 1874-75.—*Equity* (m), Boston. Apr., 1874—Dec., 1875. F.
- — *Yale Courant* (w), N. Haven. Sept., 1874—July, 1875. Q.
- 1874-77.—*Ladies' Floral Cabinet* (m), N. Y. 1874-77. F⁴.
- 1874-78.—*Augustana* (m), Rock Island, Ill. 1874-78. 5 v. O.
- — *Truth* (m), St. Louis. Dec., 1874—Nov., 1878. 4 v. F; O.
- 1874-80.—*American Journal of Education* (m), Chicago and St. Louis. 1874-80. 2 v. F.
- — *Evening Post* (s-w). N. Y. Sept., 1874—Mar., 1876; 1877-80. 4 v. F⁸.
- — *Labor Newspapers—miscellaneous*. 1874-93. F⁷.
1875. — *Western Rural* (w), Chicago. May—Dec., 1875. F⁶.
- 1875-77.—*Patrons' Bulletin* (m), Georgetown, Ky. Nov., 1875—Aug., 1877. F⁴.
- — *Road* (s-m). N. Y. Feb., 1875—Jan., 1877. Q.
- 1875-80.—*U. S. Medical Investigator* (s-m), Chicago. 1875-80. 12 v. O.
- — *Southern Planter* (m), Richmond, Va. Oct., 1875—Dec., 1876 (incomp.); 1877-80. 5 v. O.
- — *Publishers' Circular* (s-m), London. 1875-80. 6 v. O.
- — *Co-operative News* (w), Manchester, Eng. Mar., 1875-80. 6 v. F⁵.
1876. — *Daily Christian Advocate*, Baltimore. May, 1876. F⁵.
- 1876-77.—*Ashland Press* (w), Ashland, O. Nov., 1876—Apr., 1877. F⁹.
- — *Engineering and Mining Journal* (w), N. Y. 1876; June, 1877. 3 v. F.
- — *Public Ledger* (w), Phila. Mar., 1876—Mar., 1877. F⁸.
- — *Good Templars' Watchword* (w), London. Jan., 1876—July, 1877. F.
- 1876-78.—*Missionären* (m), Moline, Ill. 1876-78. 3 v. O.
- — *California Patron* (m:s-m). San Francisco. May, 1876—June, 1878. F⁵.
- 1876-79.—*American Socialist* (w), Oneida, N. Y. Mar., 1876-79. 4 v. F⁴.
- — *Wadsworth Enterprise* (w), Wadsworth, O. Feb., 1876—Apr., 1879. F⁶.
- 1876-80.—*American Farmer* (m), Baltimore. 1876-80. 2 v. O.
- — *Heathen Woman's Friend* (m), Boston. July, 1876-80. 3 v. Q.
- — *Life and Light for Woman* (m), Boston. 1876-80. 5 v. O.
- — *Literary World* (bi-w), Boston. 1876-80. 5 v. Q.
- — *Northwestern Lumberman* (w), Chicago. 1876-80. 4 v. F⁶; F⁴.
- — *Railway Review* (w), Chicago. May. 1876—Apr., 1878; 1880. 3 v. F⁴.
- — *American Bookseller* (s-m), N. Y. 1876-80. 10 v. O.
- — *Library Journal* (m), N. Y. Sept., 1876-80. 5 v. Q.
- — *Scientific American Supplement* (w), N. Y. 1876-80. 10 v. F⁴.

1871-80 (continued).

- 1876-80.—*South* (w: m), N. Y. Oct., 1876--Jan., 1882. F⁴.
 — — — *Weekly Sun*, N. Y. Apr.--May, 1876; Oct., 1876--Mar., 1877;
 Aug.--Dec., 1877; May, 1878--July, 1880. F⁶.
 1877. — — — *Dial of Old South Clock* (d), Boston. Dec., 1877. F.
 1877-78.—*Pomerooy's Democrat* (w), Chicago. Oct., 1877--Mar., 1878.
 — — — *Labor Balance* (m), Boston. 1877-78. F.
 — — — *Gaceta Científica de Venezuela* (s-m; w), Carácas. Aug.,
 1877--Mar., 1878. F.
 1877-79.—*North-Western Reporter* (w), St. Paul. Oct., 1877--Apr.,
 1879. F.
 1877-80.—*Belton Journal* (w), Belton, Tex. Oct., 1877--Apr., 1882 (in-
 comp.). F⁸.
 — — — *Northwestern Miller* (w), La Crosse and Minneapolis. May
 1877-80. 3 v. F⁴.
 — — — *National Temperance Advocate* (m), N. Y. 1877-80. F.
 — — — *Staunton Spectator* (w), Staunton, Va. 1877--Feb., 1882 (in-
 comp.). F⁷.
 — — — *Capital* (w), Washington. 1877-78, scat. nos.: Apr., 1879--Aug.,
 1880. F⁶.
 1878. — — — *Temperance News* (m), Melbourne, Victoria. 1878.
 With *News*, 1882-83.
 1878-79.—*Chicago Field* (w). May, 1878--Jan., 1879. F⁴.
 — — — *National Fireman's Journal* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1878--Jan.,
 1879. Q.
 — — — *American Socialist* (w), Oneida, N. Y. May--Sept., 1878;
 1879. F⁴.
 — — — *Librarian* (w), Phila. Aug.--Dec., 1878; Mar.--June, 1879. Q.
 1878-80.—*Helping Hand* (m), Boston. 1878-80. F.
 — — — *Old Commonwealth* (w), Harrisonburg, Va. Jan.--Mar., June,
 1878-80. F⁷.
 — — — *Missionary Review* (bi-m), Princeton, N. J. 1878; 1880. 2 v. O.
 — — — *Richmond Standard* (w), Richmond, Va. Sept., 1878--Mar.,
 1881. F⁷.
 — — — *Council Fire* (m), Washington. 1878-80. 2 v. Q.
 — — — *Alliance News* (w), Manchester, Eng. 1878-80. 3 v. F⁴.
 1879. — — — *Public Health* (w), N. Y. July--Aug., 1879.
 — — — *Temperance Journal* (w), London. 1879. F.
 — — — *Universal Engineer* (w), Manchester, Eng. Feb.--Aug., 1879.
 F⁴.
 1879-80.—*Johns Hopkins University Circulars* (irreg.), Baltimore. Nov.,
 1879-80. Q.
 — — — *Railway Age* (w), Chicago. 1879-80. 2 v. F⁴.
 — — — *Augustana och Missionären* (m), Rock Island, Ill. 1879-80. O.

- 1879-80.—*Church News* (m), St. Louis. 1879-80. F⁵.
 — — *Sovereign Bulletin* (m), Washington. Mar., 1879—Nov., 1880. F⁶.
 — — *Temperance Herald* (m), Dunedin, N. Z. 1879-80. F.
 1880. — *Baptist Missionary Magazine* (m), Boston. 1880. O.
 — — *People's Advocate* (w), Boston. Apr.—Sept., 1880. F⁶.
 — — *Harvard Register* (m), Cambridge. 1880. 2 v. O: Q.
 — — *Dial* (m), Chicago. May—Dec., 1880. Q.
 — — *Norden* (w), Chicago. 1880. F⁸.
 — — *Unity* (w), Chicago. 1880. Q.
 — — *Daily Christian Advocate*, Cincinnati. May 1-29, 1880. F⁷.
 — — *Antiquarian Papers* (m), Ipswich, Mass. Jan.—Apr., 1880.
 — — *General Assembly Journal* (d), Madison, Wis. May, 1880. F.
 — — *Journal of United Labor* (m), Marblehead, Mass. May, 1880—April, 1881. Q.
 — — *Budstikken* (w), Minneapolis. 1880. F⁸.
 — — *Sanitary Engineer* (s-m), N. Y. Nov., 1880—May, 1881. F.
 — — *Stoddart's Review* (m), Phila. Mar.—Dec., 1880.
 With *Review*, 1881-82.
 — — *Virginias* (m), Staunton, Va. 1880-81. F.
 — — *Monthly Notes of the Library Association of the United Kingdom*, London. 1880. O.

1881-90.

1881. — *American Farmer* (m), Baltimore. 1881. O.
 — — *General Assembly Journal* (d), Buffalo. May, 1881. F.
 — — *Harvard Register* (m), Cambridge. Jan.—July, 1881. Q.
 — — *Old Commonwealth* (w), Harrisonburg, Va. Feb.—Aug., 1881.
 With *Commonwealth*, 1878-80.
 — — *Locomotive* (w), Hartford. 1881. O.
 — — *Christian World* (m), N. Y. 1881. O.
 — — *Sanitary Engineer* (s-m), N. Y. Dec.—May, 1881.
 With *Engineer*, 1880.
 — — *Sun* (w), N. Y. 1881.
 With *Sun*, 1876-81.
 — — *Southern Planter* (m), Richmond, Va. 1881 (incomp.).
 With *Planter*, 1875-80.
 — — *Augustana och Missionären* (m), Rock Island, Ill. 1881. O.
 1881-82.—*Belton Journal* (w), Belton, Tex. 1881—Apr., 1882 (incomp.).
 With *Journal*, 1877-80.
 — — *Judge* (w), N. Y. Nov., 1881—Apr., 1882. F⁴.
 — — *Evening Post* (s-w), N. Y. 1881-82. F⁸.
 — — *South* (m), N. Y. 1881—Jan., 1882.
 With *South*, 1876-80.
 — — *Stoddart's Review* (m), Phila. Mar., 1880—June, 1882. F⁴.

1881-90 (continued).

- 1881-82.—*Central Presbyterian* (w), Richmond, Va. 1881—Apr., 1882. F⁶.
- — — *Richmond Standard* (w), Richmond, Va. 1881—Feb., 1882. 2 v. F⁷.
- — — *Staunton Spectator* (w), Staunton, Va. 1881—Feb., 1882 (incomp.).
With *Spectator*, 1877-80.
- — — *Capital* (w), Washington. 1881-82, scat. nos.
With *Capital*, 1877-80.
- — — *Virginia Local Newspapers*. 1879-82. F⁸.
- 1881-83.—*Boston Journal of Chemistry* (m), Boston. 1881-83. 2 v. Q.
- — — *Railway Review* (w), Chicago. 1881-83. 3 v. F⁴.
- — — *Friend* (m), Honolulu. 1881-83. F.
- — — *American Journal of Education* (m), St. Louis. 1881—Sept., 1883. F.
- — — *Virginias* (m), Staunton, Va. 1881-83. 3 v. Q.
- — — *Monthly Notes of the Library Association of the United Kingdom*, London. 1881-83. 3 v. O.
- 1881-84.—*Railroad Gazette* (w), Chicago. 1881-84. 4 v. F⁴.
- — — *Southern Workman* (m), Hampton, Va. 1881—Aug., 1884. F⁵.
- — — *Dahcim* (w), Leipzig. 1881-84. 4 v. F.
- — — *Bibliographer* (m), London. Dec., 1881—Nov., 1884. 6 v. Q.
- 1881-85.—*Medical Investigator* (s-m), Chicago. 1881-85. 9 v. O.
- — — *Railway Age* (w), Chicago. 1881-85. 5 v. F⁴.
- — — *Christian Secretary* (w), Hartford. 1881-85. 2 v. F⁷.
- — — *Budstikken* (w), Minneapolis. 1881-85. 2 v. F⁸.
- — — *American* (w; m), Phila. 1881-85 (incomp.). F.
- — — *Church News* (m), St. Louis. 1881—Nov., 1885. F.
- — — *Communist* (m), St. Louis and Glen Allen, Mo. 1881—Feb., 1885. F⁴.
- — — *Knowledge* (w), London. Nov., 1881—Oct., 1885. 8 v. Q.
- — — *Publishers' Circular* (s-m), London. 1881; May, 1884—Nov., 1885. 3 v. O.
- 1881-87.—*Woman's Journal* (w), Boston. 1881-87. 4 v. F⁵.
- — — *Illustreret Ugeblad* (w), Chicago. Apr., 1881-83; 1886—Feb., 1887. 4 v. F⁴; F⁵.
- — — *Journal of United Labor* (m; s-m), Marblehead, Mass., and Phila. Jan.—Apr., 1881; May, 1885—June, 1887. 3 v. Q.
- — — *Academy* (w), London. 1881-87. 14 v. Q.
- 1881-88.—*Northwestern Miller* (w), Minneapolis. 1881-88. 9 v. F⁴.
- — — *Chambers's Journal* (w), Edinburgh. 1881-88. 9 v. Q.
- 1881-90.—*Johns Hopkins University Circulars* (irreg.), Baltimore. 1881-90. 4 v. Q.
- — — *Banner of Light* (w), Boston. 1881-90. 5 v. F⁶.

- 1881-90.—*Baptist Missionary Magazine* (m), Boston. 1881-90. 10 v. O.
 ————*Civil Service Record* (m), Boston. May, 1881—June, 1891. 5 v. Q.
 ————*Heathen Woman's Friend* (m), Boston. 1881-90. 5 v. Q.
 ————*Helping Hand* (m), Boston. 1881-90. F.
 ————*Life and Light for Woman* (m), Boston. 1881-90. 10 v. O.
 ————*Literary World* (bi-w), Boston. 1881-90. 10 v. Q.
 ————*Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1881-90. 10 v. O.
 ————*Musical Record* (m), Boston. 1881-87; 1889-90. 6 v. F.
 ————*Advance* (w), Chicago. 1881-90. 10 v. F⁵.
 ————*Dial* (m), Chicago. 1881-90. 10 v. Q.
 ————*Norden* (w), Chicago. 1881-90. 5 v. F⁶ to F⁸.
 ————*Northwestern Lumberman* (w), Chicago. 1881-90. 12 v. F⁴.
 ————*Religio-Philosophical Journal* (w), Chicago. 1881-90. 6 v. F⁶.
 ————*Standard* (w), Chicago. 1881-90. 7 v. F⁶; F⁷.
 ————*Chicago Times* (d). 1881-90. 52 v. F⁷; F⁶.
 ————*Chicago Daily Tribune*. 1881-90. 54 v. F⁶.
 ————*Unity* (w), Chicago. 1881—Feb., 1890. 8 v. Q; F⁵.
 ————*Iowa Churchman* (m), Davenport. 1881-90. 2 v. F.
 ————*American Bookseller* (s-m), N. Y. 1881-82; July, 1885-90.
 16 v. O; Q.
 ————*American Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1881-90. 10 v. O.
 ————*Christian Union* (w), N. Y. July, 1881-84; 1886-90. 17 v. F⁴.
 ————*Churchman* (w), N. Y. 1881-90. 12 v. F.
 ————*Commercial and Financial Gazette* (w), N. Y. 1881-90.
 20 v. F.
 ————*Critic* (w), N. Y. 1881-90. 17 v. Q.
 ————*Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper* (w), N. Y. 1881-90.
 11 v. F⁵.
 ————*Harper's Weekly*, N. Y. 1881-90. 10 v. F⁵.
 ————*Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1881-90. 10 v. O.
 ————*Independent* (w), N. Y. 1881-90. 20 v. F⁴.
 ————*Library Journal* (m), N. Y. 1881-90. 8 v. Q.
 ————*Nation* (w), N. Y. 1881-90. 20 v. F.
 ————*National Temperance Advocate* (m), N. Y. 1881-90. 4 v. F.
 ————*Publishers' Weekly*, N. Y. 1881-90. 20 v. O.
 ————*Scientific American* (w), N. Y. 1881-90. 20 v. F⁴.
 ————*Scientific American Supplement* (w), N. Y. 1881-90. 20 v. F⁴.
 ————*Spirit of Missions* (m), N. Y. 1881-90. 10 v. O.
 ————*New York Tribune* (d). 1881-90. 46 v. F⁶; F⁷.
 ————*World* (d), N. Y. 1881-90. 43 v. F⁶.
 ————*Coöperative Newspapers*. 1881-90. F⁴.
 ————*Labor Newspapers—miscellaneous*. 1874-93; 1883-93; 1885-91;
 1886-92. 4 v. F. to F⁷.
 ————*Temperance Herald* (m), Dunedin, N. Z. 1881-90. 5 v. F.
 ————*Gartenlaube* (w), Leipzig. 1881-90. 6 v. F.

1881-90 (continued).

- 1881-90.—*Athenæum* (w), London. 1881-90. 20 v. Q.
 ————*Bookseller* (m), London. 1881-90. 10 v. O.
 ————*Illustrated London News* (w). 1881-90. 20 v. F.
 ————*Saturday Review* (w), London. 1881-83: July, 1885-90. 17 v. F.
 ————*Alliance News* (w), Manchester, Eng. 1881-90. 10 v. F⁴.
 ————*Co-operative News* (w), Manchester, Eng. 1881-82: June, 1884-90. 9 v. F⁵.
 ————*Russian, Japanese, and other Newspapers*. 1870-93. F⁷.
 1882-83.—*Sunday School Times* (w), Phila. 1882-83. 2 v. F⁴.
 ————*Rescue* (w), San Francisco. Nov., 1882—Oct., 1883. F.
 1882-84.—*Our Continent* (w), Phila. Feb., 1882—Aug., 1884. 5 v. F; Q.
 ————*Army and Navy Register* (w), Washington. 1882-84. 3 v. F⁴.
 1882-85.—*Weekly Magazine*, Chicago. Sept., 1882—Mar., 1885 3 v. F⁴.
 ————*Progress* (m), N. Y. Aug., 1882-85. F⁴.
 ————*Colman's Rural World* (w), St. Louis. Nov., 1882—Oct., 1885 (incomp.). F⁶.
 1882-86.—*Deaf Mute Hawk-Eye* (s-m), Council Bluffs, Iowa. Oct., 1882—July, 1883; Sept., 1884—Mar., 1885: Oct., 1885—Oct., 1886. 2 v. F⁵.
 1882-89.—*Nordisk Boghandlertidende* (w), Copenhagen. 1882-85: Mar., 1888—Sept., 1889. 4 v. Q.
 1882-90.—*Christian Register* (w), Boston. 1882-90. 8 v. F⁵.
 ————*Skandinaven* (w), Chicago. 1882-90. 4 v. F⁶; F⁴.
 ————*Times-Democrat* (d), N. Orleans. Oct., 1882-87; 1890. 24 v. F⁶.
 ————*Republique Française* (w), Paris. Oct., 1882—June, 1886; Mar.—June, Aug., 1887-90. 16 v. F⁷.
 ————*Temperance News* (m), Melbourne, Victoria. 1882-83 (incomp.); 1885-89; Feb.—Oct., 1890. 3 v. F.
 1883. —*Boston Journal of Chemistry* (m). Jan.—Mar., 1883.
 With Popular Science News, 1883-84.
 ————*Olive Branch* (m), Utica, N. Y. 1883. F.
 1883-84.—*Iapi Oaye* (m), Greenwood, S. Dak. Sept., 1883—May, 1884.
 With Iapi Oaye, 1871-77.
 ————*Daily Minnesota Tribune*. Minneapolis. June, 1883—Aug., 1884. 4 v. F⁶.
 ————*American Reformer* (bi-w), N. Y. 1883-84. F.
 ————*Mining Record* (w), N. Y. 1883-84. 2 v. F.
 ————*Shipping World* (m), London. May, 1883—Apr., 1884. Q.
 1883-85.—*American Teacher* (m), Boston. Sept., 1883—Mar., 1885. Q.
 ————*Science* (w), Cambridge, Mass. 1883—July, 1885. 5 v. O.
 ————*Justice* (w), N. Y. July, 1883—July, 1885. 2 v. F⁴.
 ————*Northwest* (m), St. Paul and N. Y. 1883-85. 2 v. F.

- 1883-86.—*Index* (w), Boston. May, 1883-86. 3 v. F.
- —*Lowell Courier* (d), Lowell, Mass. July—Dec., 1883; July, 1884-86. F⁵.
- —*Foreign Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1883-86. 4 v. O.
- —*Möbel-Arbeiter Journal* (s-m), N. Y. 1883-86. F.
- 1883-87.—*John Swinton's Paper* (w), N. Y. Oct., 1883—Aug., 1887. F⁶.
- 1883-89.—*Truth* (m), St. Louis. Dec., 1883—Oct., 1889. 6 v. O.
- 1883-90.—*Woman's Tribune* (w), Beatrice, Nebr., and Washington. Nov., 1883-90. 3 v. F⁷; F⁵.
- —*Popular Science News* (m), Boston. Apr., 1883-90. 4 v. Q.
- —*Fackel* (w), Chicago. Apr., 1883-90. F⁶; F⁷.
- —*Union Signal* (w), Chicago. 1883-90. 8 v. F; F⁴.
- —*Furniture Workers' Journal* (bi-w), N. Y. Feb., 1883-90. F⁴; F⁵.
- —*National Tribune* (w), Washington. 1883-90. 4 v. F⁶.
- 1884.—*Albert Lea Posten* (w), Albert Lea, Minn. 1884. F⁷.
- —*Bulletin of International Electrical Exhibition* (s-m), Phila. June—Oct., 1884. F.
- 1884-85.—*Chronicle* (w), Ann Arbor, Mich. Oct., 1884—June, 1885.
- 1884-86.—*Current* (w), Chicago. Nov., 1884-86 (incomp.). F.
- —*Knoxville Weekly Tribune*. Apr., 1884—Apr., 1886. F⁶.
- —*Financier* (w), N. Y. July—Dec., 1884; July, 1885—June, 1886. 3 v. Q.
- —*Sanitary Engineer* (w), N. Y. Dec., 1884—May, 1885; Dec., 1885—Nov., 1886. 3 v. F.
- —*Defecator* (m), St. Louis. Feb., 1884—Feb., 1886. F⁴.
- 1884-87.—*Alarm* (w), Chicago. Oct., 1884-87 (incomp.). F⁶.
- —*Home Journal* (w), N. Y. May, 1884-87. 2 v. F⁵.
- 1884-88.—*Library Chronicle* (m), London. 1884-88. 5 v. Q.
- 1884-89.—*Banker and Tradesman* (w), Boston. Feb., 1884—Jan., 1889. 4 v. F.
- —*Journal of United Labor* (s-m; w), Phila. July, 1884—June, 1889. 3 v. F⁶.
- 1884-90.—*Manifesto* (m), Canterbury, N. H. 1884-90. 7 v. O.
- —*Journal of American Medical Association* (w), Chicago. Mar., 1884—July, 1890. 13 v. Q.
- —*Lever* (w), Chicago. Apr., 1884-90. 3 v. F⁶.
- —*Vorbote* (w), Chicago. 1884-90. 6 v. F⁶; F⁷.
- —*American Field* (w), N. Y. May, 1884-90. 13 v. F⁴.
- —*Book-Buyer* (m), N. Y. Feb., 1884—Jan., 1891. 7 v. O.
- —*Church Building Quarterly*, N. Y. 1884-90. 3 v. O.
- —*Literary News* (m), N. Y. 1884-90. 7 v. Q.
- —*Voice* (w), N. Y. Sept., 1884-90. 3 v. F⁶.
- 1885.—*Official Bulletin of Novelties Exhibition* (s-m), Phila. May—Nov., 1885. F.

1881-90 (continued).

1885. — *Canadian Pictorial* (w), Toronto. Apr.—Aug., 1885. F⁵.
 1885-86. — *Civil Service Reformer* (m), Baltimore. 1885-86. F.
 — — *University* (w), Chicago. Sept., 1885—Feb., 1886. Q.
 — — *American Glass-Worker* (m), Pittsburgh, Pa. May, 1885—
 Apr., 1886. F⁵.
 — — *Alaskan* (w), Sitka. Nov., 1885—Feb., 1886. F⁶.
 — — *Living Issue* (w), Utica, N. Y. Sept., 1885—July, 1886. F⁶.
 1885-87. — *Labor Leaf* (w), Detroit. Aug., 1885—Feb., 1887. F⁶.
 — — *Our Country* (w; m), N. Y. July, 1885—June, 1887. F⁴.
 1885-88. — *Workman* (w), Cleveland. Oct., 1885—Oct., 1888. F⁵.
 — — *Bradstreet's* (w), N. Y. 1885-88. 6 v. F⁴.
 1885-90. — *Cigar Makers' Official Journal* (m), Buffalo. Apr., 1885-90.
 3 v. Q.
 — — *Lenoir Topic* (w), Lenoir, N. C. Sept., 1885-90. 2 v. F⁷.
 — — *Deutsche-Amerikanische Bäcker-Zeitung* (w), N. Y. May,
 1885-90. 4 v. F⁵.
 — — *Harper's Bazaar* (w), N. Y. 1885-90. 12 v. F⁵.
 — — *Science* (w), N. Y. July, 1885-90. 11 v. O; Q.
 — — *Granite Cutters' Journal* (m), Phila., N. Y., Barre, Vt., and
 Concord, N. H. Apr., 1885-90. 3 v. F⁵.
 — — *Altruist* (m), St. Louis. 1885-90.
 1886. — *Cartridge Box* (d), Hartford. Dec. 15-22, 1886. Q.
 — — *Laborer* (w), Haverhill, Mass. 1886. F⁶.
 — — *Deroir* (w), Guise, France. Mar.—July, 1886.
 — — *Indian* (s-m; m; w), Hagersville, Ont. 1886. F.
 1886-87. — *Citizen* (m), Boston. Feb., 1886—Feb., 1887. Q.
 — — *Labor Bulletin* (w), Decatur, Ill. Mar., 1886—Oct., 1887. F⁶.
 — — *Work and Wages* (m), Holyoke, Mass. Nov., 1886—Oct.,
 1887. Q.
 — — *Leader* (d), N. Y. June, 1886—Nov., 1887. 2 v. F⁶.
 — — *Bulletin of American Iron and Steel Association* (w), Phila.
 1886-87. F.
 — — *Age of Steel* (w), St. Louis. 1886-87. 2 v. F⁴.
 1886-88. — *New Era* (s-m), Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Dec., 1886—Nov., 1888.
 — — *Legal Adviser* (w), Chicago. Dec., 1886—Jan., 1888. F⁴.
 — — *Toesin* (w), Phila. 1886—Apr., 1888. F⁶.
 1886-89. — *Railway Conductor's Monthly*, Chicago and Cedar Rapids,
 Iowa. 1886-89. 4 v. O.
 — — *Knights of Labor* (w), Chicago. Mar., 1886-89. 5 v. F⁴; F⁵.
 — — *Industrial News* (w), Toledo. Feb., 1886—June, 1889. 2 v. F⁷.
 1886-90. — *Carpenter* (m), Cleveland and Phila. 1886-90. 3 v. F⁵.
 — — *Chicagoer Arbeiter-Zeitung* (d). Oct., 1886-90. 9 v. F⁷.
 — — *Inter Ocean* (d), Chicago. Oct., 1886-90. 17 v. F⁶.
 — — *Travelers Record* (m), Hartford. 1886-90. F.

- 1886-90.—*Home Mission Monthly*, N. Y. Nov., 1886-90. 4 v. O.
 ——— —*Sozialist* (w), N. Y. 1886—Apr., 1890. 4 v. F⁴; F⁵.
 ——— —*Woman's Work for Woman* (m), N. Y. 1886-90. 5 v. O.
 ——— —*Medical and Surgical Reporter* (w), Phila. 1886-90. 10 v. Q.
 ——— —*Northwest Illustrated Monthly Magazine*, St. Paul. 1886-90.
 5 v. F.
 ——— —*Public Opinion* (w), Washington. Apr., 1886-90. 10 v. F.
 ——— —*Farmers' Alliance Newspapers*. 1886-92. F⁷.
 1887. —*Social Science* (w), N. Y. July—Oct., 1887. F⁴.
 ——— —*Journalist* (w), London. Apr.—July, 1887.
 ——— —*Little Soldier* (w), London. June—Dec., 1887. Q.
 1887-88.—*Litteratur-Revue* (w), Copenhagen. Oct., 1887-88. 2 v. Q.
 1887-89.—*Baltimore Free Press* (w). July, 1887—Jan., 1889. F⁶.
 ——— —*New Republic* (w), Lincoln, Nebr. Dec., 1887—Apr., 1889. F⁷.
 ——— —*Concord* (m). London. Apr., 1887—Aug., 1889. Q.
 1887-90.—*American Architect* (w), Boston. 1887-90. 10 v. F.
 ——— —*Labor Leader* (w), Boston. 1887-90. F⁶; F⁷.
 ——— —*Open Court* (bi-w; w), Chicago. 1887-90. 4 v. Q.
 ——— —*Saamanden* (m), Minneapolis. Sept., 1887-91. 4 v. O.
 ——— —*Progressive Age* (m; s-m), N. Y. and Phila. 1887-90. 4 v. F.
 ——— —*Standard* (w), N. Y. 1887-90. 6 v. F⁶; F⁴.
 ——— —*Tailor* (m), N. Y. Oct., 1887-90. 2 v. F⁵.
 ——— —*New York Times* (d). 1887—Jan., 1890. 13 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Daily Pioneer-Press*, St. Paul. 1887-90. 17 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Westlicher Herold* (w), Winona, Minn. April, 1887-90. 2 v.
 F⁷; F⁶.
 ——— —*Dagbladet* (d), Christiania. Sept., 1887—Sept., 1888; Nov.—
 Dec., 1890. 3 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*War Cry* (w), London. July—Dec., 1887; July, 1888-90. 6 v. F⁵.
 1888. —*Daily Christian Advocate*, N. Y. May 9—June 1, 1888. F⁵.
 ——— —*Yale Banner* (m), N. Haven. 1888. O.
 ——— —*Hospital* (w), London. July—Nov., 1888. 2 v. Q.
 1888-89.—*Weekly Courier-Journal*, Louisville, Ky. July, 1888—July,
 1889. F⁶.
 ——— —*National Republican* (w), Washington. Oct., 1888—Sept.,
 1889. F⁷.
 1888-90.—*Critic* (w), Baltimore. June, 1888-90. 3 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Home Visitor* (m), Chicago. Feb., 1888-90. F.
 ——— —*Iron Trade Review* (w), Cleveland. May, 1888-90. 3 v. F⁴.
 ——— —*Engineering and Building Record* (w), N. Y. Nov., 1888—
 May, 1890. 3 v. F⁴.
 ——— —*Real Estate Record* (w), N. Y. 1888-90. 6 v. F.
 ——— —*Twentieth Century* (w), N. Y. 1888-90. 6 v. Q.
 ——— —*New Yorker Volkszeitung Wochenblatt*. June, 1888-90. F⁷.

1881-90 (continued).

- 1888-90.—*Book News* (m), Phila. 1888-90. 3 v. Q.
 ——— —*Christian Statesman* (w), Phila. Sept., 1888-90. 2 v. F⁴.
 ——— —*Daily Republican*, Winona, Minn. 1888; May, 1889-90. 3 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*Weekly Times*, London. Nov., 1888—Mar., 1890. 2 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Young Soldier* (w), London. 1888-90. 6 v. Q.
 ——— —*Manitoba Gazette* (w), Winnipeg. July, 1888-90. 3 v. Q; O.
 1889. —*Illustrated Sydney News* (m; bi-w), Sydney, N. S. W. Feb.—
 Dec., 1889. F⁵.
 1889-90.—*Dawn* (m), Boston. May, 1889-90. 3 v. O; F⁴.
 ——— —*Summary* (w), Elmira, N. Y. Aug., 1889-90. F.
 ——— —*North* (w), Minneapolis. July, 1889-90. F⁶.
 ——— —*American Economist* (w), N. Y. 1889-90. 4 v. Q.
 ——— —*Book Chat* (m), N. Y. 1889-90. 2 v. Q.
 ——— —*Pioneer* (w), N. Y. 1889-90. F⁶.
 ——— —*Weekly Witness* (w), N. Y. 1889-90. F⁶.
 ——— —*Universalist Record* (m), Newark, N. J. May, 1889—Aug.,
 1890. F.
 ——— —*Journal of Knights of Labor* (w), Phila. Dec., 1889-90. F⁶.
 ——— —*Weekly Oregonian*, Portland. May, 1889—May, 1890. F⁷.
 ——— —*Our Best Words* (s-m), Shelbyville, Ill. Sept., 1889—Sept.,
 1890. F⁴.
 ——— —*National Economist* (w), Washington. Mar., 1889-90. 3 v.
 Q; F⁴.
 ——— —*National Democrat* (w), Washington. Sept., 1889-90. F⁶.
 ——— —*Library* (m), London. 1889-90. 2 v. O.
 1890. —*Register* (w), Ann Arbor, Mich. 1890. F⁶.
 ——— —*University of Michigan Daily*, Ann Arbor. Sept.—Dec., 1890.
 With *Daily*, 1891-93.
 ——— —*Pilot* (w), Boston. 1890. F⁶.
 ——— —*Amerika* (w), Chicago. Apr.—Dec., 1890. F⁶.
 ——— —*National Corporation Reporter* (w), Chicago. Sept.—Dec.,
 1890. F.
 ——— —*Railway Conductor* (m), Cedar Rapids, Iowa. 1890. O.
 ——— —*Rights of Labor* (s-m), Chicago. 1890. F⁴.
 ——— —*California Nationalist* (w), Los Angeles. Feb.—May, 1890. F⁴.
 ——— —*Weekly Nationalist*, Los Angeles. May—Aug., 1890. F⁴.
 ——— —*Christian Patriot* (w), Morristown, Tenn. 1890. F⁶.
 ——— —*Bakers' Journal* (w), N. Y. May—Dec., 1890. F⁵.
 ——— —*Irish World* (w), N. Y. 1890. F⁶.
 ——— —*Pointer* (m), N. Y. June—Dec., 1890.
 With *Pointer*, 1891-94.
 ——— —*Printers' Ink* (w), N. Y. 1890. 2 v. O.
 ——— —*Woman's Cycle* (bi-w), N. Y. May—Sept., 1890. Q.
 ——— —*Argonaut* (w), San Francisco. 1890. F⁴.

1890. — *San Francisco Chronicle* (d). 1890. 6 v. F⁷.
 — — *Enterprisc* (w), Sheridan, Wyo. June—Dec., 1890. F⁷.
 — — *True Commonwealth* (m), Washington. Apr.—Dec., 1890. Q.
 — — *Manufacturer* (m). London. Oct.—Dec., 1890.
 With *Manufacturer*, 1891.

1891-98.

1891. — *Banner of Light* (w), Boston. Jan.—Aug., 1891. F⁶.
 — — *Golden Rule* (w), Boston. May—Dec., 1891.
 With *Rule*, 1890.
 — — *Religio-Philosophical Journal* (w). Chicago. Jan.—July, 1891.
 With *Journal*, 1890.
 — — *Economist* (m), Cincinnati. Nov., 1890—Oct., 1891. F.
 — — *Lenoir Topic* (w), Lenoir, N. C. Jan.—Aug., 1891. F⁶.
 — — *American Bookseller* (s-m), N. Y. Jan.—June, 1891. Q.
 — — *Book Chat* (m), N. Y. 1891. Q.
 — — *Home Mission Monthly*, N. Y. 1891. O.
 — — *Argonaut* (w), San Francisco. 1891. F⁴.
 — — *True Commonwealth* (m), Washington. Jan.—Apr., 1891. Q.
 — — *Gartenlaube* (w), Leipzig. 1891. F.
 — — *Manufacturer* (m). London. Oct., 1890—Oct., 1891. F.
 — — *War Cry* (w). London. 1891. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Young Soldier* (w), London. Dec., 1890—Nov., 1891. 2 v. Q.
 1891-92. — *Christian Register* (w), Boston. 1891-92. 2 v. F⁵.
 — — *Civil Service Record* (m), Boston. July, 1891—June, 1892. Q.
 — — *Dawn* (bi-w), Boston. 1891—Oct., 1892. Q.
 — — *Musical Record* (m), Boston. 1891-92. F.
 — — *Popular Science News* (m), Boston. 1891-92. Q.
 — — *Youth's Companion* (w), Boston. July, 1891-92. 2 v. F⁴.
 — — *Union Signal* (w), Chicago. 1891-92. 2 v. F⁴.
 — — *American Advertiser Reporter* (w), N. Y. 1891-92. O.
 — — *Engineering Record* (w), N. Y. Dec., 1891—May, 1892. F⁴.
 — — *Journalist* (m), N. Y. 1891-92. 2 v. F⁴.
 — — *King's Jester* (m), N. Y. Mar., 1891—June, 1892. Q.
 — — *National Temperance Advocate* (m), N. Y. 1891-92. F.
 — — *Standard* (w), N. Y. 1891-92. 3 v. F.
 — — *New Yorker Volkszeitung Wochenblatt*. 1891—June, 1892.
 F⁷.
 — — *Housekeeper's Weekly*, Phila. Sept., 1891—Apr., 1892. Q.
 — — *Farmers' Alliance Newspapers*. 1886-92. F⁷.
 — — *Dagbladet* (d). Christiania, Norway. Nov., 1890—June, 1891:
 Nov., 1891—Nov., 1892. 5 v. F⁷.
 — — *Alliance News* (w), Manchester, Eng. 1891-92. 2 v. F⁴.

1891-98 (continued).

- 1891-92.—*Co-operative News* (w), Manchester, Eng. 1891—Aug., 1892. 2 v. F⁵.
- — *Temperance News* (m), Melbourne, Victoria. 1891-92. With *News*, 1890.
- — *Republique Française* (d), Paris. 1891—Mar., 1892. 2 v. F⁷.
- 1891-93.—*Register* (w), Ann Arbor, Mich. 1891-93. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *University of Michigan Daily*, Ann Arbor. Sept., 1890-93. 3 v. F⁴.
- — *Critic* (w), Baltimore. 1891—June, 1893. 3 v. F⁶.
- — *Helping Hand* (m), Boston. 1891-93. O; F.
- — *Labor Leader* (w), Boston. 1891; Apr.—Sept., 1893. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Journal of American Medical Association* (m), Chicago. 1891-93. 5 v. Q.
- — *Rights of Labor* (s-m), Chicago. 1891; July, 1892—July, 1893. 3 v. F⁴.
- — *Summary* (w), Elmira, N. Y. 1891-93. F.
- — *Christian Union* (w), N. Y. 1891—June, 1893. 5 v. F⁴.
- — *Commercial and Financial Chronicle* (w), N. Y. 1891-93. 6 v. F.
- — *Labor Newspapers—miscellaneous*. 1874-93; 1883-93; 1885-91; 1886-92. 4 v. F. to F⁷.
- — *Russian, Japanese, and other Newspapers*. 1870-93. F⁷.
- 1891-94.—*Johns Hopkins University Circulars* (irreg.), Baltimore. 1890-94.+ 3 v. Q.
- — *American Architect* (w), Boston. 1891-94.+ 16 v. F.
- — *Baptist Missionary Magazine* (m), Boston. 1891-94. 3 v. O.
- — *Heathen Woman's Friend* (m), Boston. 1891—June, 1894. 3 v. O; Q.
- — *New Nation* (w), Boston. 1891—Feb., 1894. 3 v. Q.
- — *Manifesto* (m), Canterbury, N. H. 1891-94.+ 4 v. O.
- — *Dial* (s-m), Chicago. 1891-94.+ 4 v. Q.
- — *Northwestern Lumberman* (w), Chicago. 1891-94.+ 8 v. F⁴.
- — *Open Court* (w), Chicago. 1891-94.+ 4 v. Q.
- — *Chicago Times* (d). 1891-94. 24 v. F⁶.
- — *Chicago Daily Tribune*. 1891-94.+ 24 v. F⁶.
- — *Unity* (w), Chicago. 1891—Feb., 1894. 5 v. F⁵; F.
- — *World's Columbian Exposition Illustrated* (m), Chicago. Feb., 1891—Feb., 1894. 3 v. F⁴.
- — *Iowa Churchman* (m), Davenport. 1891-94.+ F.
- — *Travelers Record* (m), Hartford. 1891-93; 1894. 2 v. F.
- — *North* (w), Minneapolis. 1891—Jan., 1894. 2 v. F⁶.
- — *Sagamaden* (m), Minneapolis. 1891—Aug., 1894. 4 v. O.
- — *Christian Patriot* (w), Morristown, Tenn. 1891—Sept., 1894. F⁶.

- 1891-94.—*New Orleans Times-Democrat* (d). 1891-94.+ 24 v. F³.
 — — — *Church Building Quarterly*, N. Y. 1891-94. 2 v. O.
 — — — *Critic* (w), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 8 v. Q.
 — — — *Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper* (w), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 8 v. F⁵.
 — — — *Harper's Weekly*, N. Y. 1891-94.+ 4 v. F⁵.
 — — — *Library Journal* (m), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 4 v. Q.
 — — — *Literary News* (m), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 4 v. Q.
 — — — *Nation* (w), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 8 v. F.
 — — — *Pointer* (m), N. Y. 1891-94. 2 v. F.
 — — — *Publishers' Weekly*, N. Y. 1891-94.+ 8 v. O.
 — — — *Scientific American* (w), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 8 v. F⁴.
 — — — *Scientific American Supplement* (w), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 8 v. F⁴.
 — — — *New York Tribune* (d). 1891-94.+ 24 v. F⁷.
 — — — *World* (d), N. Y. 1891-94.+ 24 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Book News* (m), Phila. 1891-94. 6 v. Q.
 — — — *Northwest Illustrated Monthly Magazine*, St. Paul. 1891-94.+ 4 v. F.
 — — — *Daily Pioneer Press*, St. Paul. 1891-94.+ 20 v. F⁶.
 — — — *San Francisco Chronicle* (d). 1891-94.+ 22 v. F⁷; F⁶.
 — — — *National Economist* (w), Washington. Apr., 1892—June, 1894. 2 v. F⁴; F⁶.
 — — — *National Tribune* (w), Washington. 1891-92. F⁶.
 — — — *Public Opinion* (w), Washington. 1891-94.+ 8 v. F.
 — — — *Westlicher Herold* (w), Winona, Minn. 1891-94.+ 2 v. F⁶.
 1891-95.—*National Corporation Reporter* (m), Chicago. 1891—Aug., 1895. 9 v. F.
 — — — *Book-Buyer* (m), N. Y. Feb., 1891—Jan., 1895.+ 4 v. O.
 — — — *Harper's Bazaar* (w), N. Y. 1891-95. 10 v. F⁵.
 — — — *Progressive Age* (s-m), N. Y. and Phila. 1891-95. 5 v. F.
 — — — *Science* (w), N. Y. 1891-95. 10 v. Q.
 — — — *Woman's Work for Woman* (m), N. Y. 1891-95. 5 v. O.
 1891-96.—*Wood Workers' Journal* (m), Brooklyn, N. Y. June, 1891—Jan., 1896. F⁵.
 — — — *Advance* (w), Chicago. 1891-96. 8 v. F⁵; F.
 — — — *Inter-Ocean* (d), Chicago. Jan.—Mar, July, 1891; 1893; 1895-96. 27 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Minneapolis Journal* (d). July, 1891-96. 17 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Printers' Ink* (w), N. Y. 1891-92; Jan.—June, 1896. 4 v. O.
 — — — *Spirit of Missions* (m), N. Y. 1891-96. 6 v. O.
 — — — *Tailor* (m), N. Y. 1891-96. 3 v. F⁵; Q.
 — — — *Journal of Knights of Labor* (w), Phila. 1891—May, 1896. F⁶.
 1891-97.—*Life and Light for Woman* (m), Boston. 1891-97. 37 v. O.
 — — — *Pilot* (w), Boston. 1891-95; 1897. 3 v. F⁶.

1891-98 (continued).

- 1891-98.—*Literary World* (bi-w), Boston. 1891-93.+ 8 v. Q.
 — — — *Missionary Herald* (m), Boston. 1891-98.+ 8 v. O.
 — — — *Cigar Makers' Official Journal* (m), Buffalo and Chicago. 1891-98.+ 2 v. Q.
 — — — *Amerika* (w), Chicago and Madison, Wis. 1892-98.+ 4 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Chicagoer Arbeiter-Zeitung* (d). 1891-98.+ 15 v. F⁵ to F⁷.
 — — — *Fackel* (w), Chicago. 1891-93.+ 7 v. F⁶; F⁷.
 — — — *Norden* (w), Chicago. 1891-98.+ 5 v. F⁶; F⁵.
 — — — *Skandinavien* (w), Chicago. 1891-93.+ 9 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Forbote* (w), Chicago. 1891-98.+ 8 v. F⁵ to F⁷.
 — — — *Granite Cutters' Journal* (m), Concord, N. H., and Baltimore. 1891-98.+ 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *American Economist* (w), N. Y. 1890-98.+ 16 v. Q.
 — — — *American Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1891-93.+ 8 v. Q.
 — — — *Bakers' Journal* (w), N. Y. and Brooklyn. 1891-98.+ 5 v. F⁵; F⁶.
 — — — *Churchman* (w), N. Y. 1891: 1895-98.+ 10 v. F.
 — — — *Home Missionary* (m), N. Y. 1891-98.+ 8 v. O.
 — — — *Independent* (w), N. Y. 1891-93.+ 8 v. F⁴; O.
 — — — *People* (w), N. Y. Apr., 1891-93.+ 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Real Estate Record* (w), N. Y. 1891-98.+ 16 v. F.
 — — — *Twentieth Century* (w), N. Y. 1891-93.+ 16 v. Q.
 — — — *Voicc* (w), N. Y. 1891-96: 1893.+ 4 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Carpenter* (m), Phila. 1891-98.+ 5 v. F⁵; F⁴.
 — — — *Altruist* (m), St. Louis. 1891-98.+
 — — — *Woman's Tribune* (w; s-m), Washington. 1891-98.+ 4 v. F⁵.
 — — — *Athenaeum* (w), London. 1891-98.+ 16 v. Q.
 — — — *Bookseller* (m), London. 1891-98.+ 8 v. O.
 — — — *Illustrated London News* (w). 1891-93.+ 16 v. F⁵.
 — — — *Manitoba Gazette* (w), Winnipeg. 1891-98.+ 8 v. Q.
 1892.—*Age of Labor* (s-m), Chicago. 1892. F⁴.
 — — — *Lever* (w), Chicago. 1892. F⁶.
 — — — *Chicago Weekly News*. 1892. F⁶.
 — — — *Pike County News* (w), Louisiana, Mo. Jan.—June, 1892. F⁷.
 — — — *Home Journal* (w), N. Y. 1892. F⁶.
 — — — *National Advertiser* (s-m), N. Y. 1892. O.
 — — — *Daily Christian Advocate*, Omaha. May 2-27, 1892. F⁶.
 — — — *Literary Northwest* (m), St. Paul. Mar.—June, 1892. F.
 — — — *Light* (w), Worcester, Mass. Jan.—May, 1892. Q.
 1892-93.—*Boston News* (d). July, 1892—June, 1893. 2 v. F⁷.
 — — — *Vanguard* (w), Chicago. June, 1892—June, 1893. F⁴.
 — — — *Coöperative News* (s-m), Cincinnati. Sept., 1892—Aug., 1893. Q.

- 1892-93.—*Tropical Sun* (w), Juno, Fla. 1892—Apr., 1893. F⁶.
 ——— —*Fame* (m), N. Y. Mar., 1892—Feb., 1893. O.
 ——— —*New York Observer* (w). 1892-93. F⁷.
 ——— —*Tatler* (w), St. Augustine, Fla. Jan.—Apr., 1892; Jan.—Apr., 1893. F.
 ——— —*Republic* (s-w), St. Louis. 1892-93. 2 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Buchgewerbeblatt* (m), Leipzig. Oct., 1892—Oct., 1893. F.
 1892-94.—*Weekly Inter-Ocean*, Chicago. 1892-94. 2 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*American Journal of Politics* (m), N. Y. 1892-94. O.
 ——— —*Cook's Excursionist* (m), N. Y. 1892-94.+ 2 v. F⁴.
 ——— —*Weekly Sun*, N. Y. Jan.—June, 1892; 1894. 2 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Bohemian Voice* (m), Omaha. Sept., 1892-94. Q.
 ——— —*Journal of Zoophily* (m), Phila. Feb., 1892-94.+ 3 v. Q.
 ——— —*Washington Post* (d). 1892-94.+ 12 v. F⁶.
 1892-95.—*Louisville Commercial* (d), Louisville, Ky. July, 1892-95. 14 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*School Bulletin* (m), Syracuse, N. Y. 1892-95. 2 v. F.
 1892-96.—*Weekly Picayune*, N. Orleans. 1894-96. 5 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*St. Paul Daily Globe*. 1892-96. 20 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Toledo Blade* (w), Toledo and Oberlin. July, 1892-96. 4 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*American Farmer* (w), Washington. 1892-96. 2 v. F⁶.
 1892-97.—*Interior* (w), Chicago. 1892-97. 12 v. F.
 1892-98.—*Railway Conductor* (m), Cedar Rapids, Iowa. 1892; 1894-98.+ 6 v. O.
 ——— —*Flaming Sword* (w), Chicago. Dec., 1892-94; 1896-98.+ 7 v. F.
 ——— —*Irish World* (w), N. Y. 1892-95; 1897-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.
 ——— —*Good Government* (m), Washington and N. Y. 1892-98.+ 3 v. Q.
 ——— —*Graphic* (w), London. 1892-98.+ 14 v. F⁵.
 1893-94.—*Boston Herald* (d). 1893-94. 8 v. F⁷.
 ——— —*People's Advocate* (w), Buffalo. Aug., 1893—Oct., 1894.
 ——— —*Tradesman* (s m), Chattanooga, Tenn. May, 1893-94. 2 v. F; Q.
 ——— —*Chicago Labor* (w). Dec., 1893-94. F⁶.
 ——— —*Cleveland Citizen* (w). 1893-94. F⁶.
 ——— —*Dakota Ruralist* (w), Huron, S. D. May, 1893—May, 1894. F⁴.
 ——— —*Laster* (m), Lynn, Mass. June, 1893—May, 1894. Q.
 ——— —*Church Standard* (w), Phila. Apr., 1893—Apr., 1894. F.
 ——— —*Pacific Churchman* (s-m), San Francisco. Apr., 1893—Aug., 1894. F.
 ——— —*Labor Newspapers—Eastern*. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.
 ——— —*Labor Newspapers—Middle*. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.
 ——— —*Labor Newspapers—Southern*. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.
 ——— —*Labor Newspapers—Western*. Dec., 1893—Jan., 1894. F⁷.

1891-98 (continued).

- 1893-95.—*Saturday Record* (w), Chicago. 1893-95. 3 v. F⁶.
 — —*Southern Churchman* (w), Richmond, Va. Mar., 1893—May, 1895. 3 v. F⁶; F⁴.
 — —*Reasoner* (w), San Luis Obispo, Cal. Aug., 1893-95. F⁵.
 — —*Parish Leaflet* (m), Tacoma, Wash. Nov., 1893—June, 1895. Q.
 1893-96.—*Congregationalist* (w), Boston. 1893-96. 6 v. F.
 — —*Our Church Work* (s-m). Buffalo. Feb., 1893—June, 1896. 3 v. O.
 — —*Iron County Register* (w), Ironton, Mo. Mar., 1893—July, 1896. 2 v. F⁶.
 — —*Penny Press* (d), Minneapolis. Oct., 1893-96. 9 v. F⁷.
 — —*Economic Newspapers*. 1893-96. F⁶.
 — —*Norwegian Newspapers—St. Paul*. 1893-96. 2 v. F⁶.
 1893-97.—*Book Reviews* (m), N. Y. 1893-97. 4 v. O.
 1893-98.—*Maryland Churchman* (m), Baltimore. 1893-98.+ 2 v. F.
 — —*People* (w), Erie, Pa. June—Dec., 1893; May, 1897—Mar., 1898.+ F⁶.
 — —*Railroad Trainmen's Journal* (m), Galesburg and Peoria, Ill. 1893-98.+ 5 v. O.
 — —*Coming Nation* (w), Greensburg, Ind., Tennessee. City and Ruskin, Tenn. Apr., 1893—July, 1895; 1897—June, 1898.+ F⁷.
 — —*Home Diary* (irreg.), Minneapolis. Nov., 1893-98.+ Q.
 — —*Outlook* (w), N. Y. July, 1893-98.+ 11 v. F⁴; O.
 — —*St. Andrew's Cross* (m), N. Y. Sept., 1893-98.+ 4 v. Q.
 — —*Western Laborer* (w), Omaha. Apr., 1893—Feb., 1894; Apr.—June, 1898.+ F⁶.
 — —*Board of Trade Journal* (m), Portland, Me. July, 1893-98.+ 4 v. F.
 — —*Nordvesten* (w), St. Paul. 1893-98. 3 v. F⁶.
 — —*Hope and Home* (m), San Francisco. Oct., 1893—Mar., 1896; Oct., 1897—June, 1898.+ Q.
 — —*Northern Christian Advocate* (w), Syracuse, N. Y. 1893-98.+ 6 v. F⁴.
 1894. —*Salt-Workers' Journal* (w), Hutchinson, Kans. Feb.—Sept., 1894.
 — —*Literary Era* (m), Phila. May—Dec., 1894.+ Q.
 — —*Evening Post* (d), St. Paul. Apr.—May, 1894. F⁶.
 — —*Empire* (d), Toronto. 1894. 3 v. F⁶.
 1894-95.—*New Century* (m), Boston. Nov., 1894—May, 1895. Q.
 — —*Prairie Farmer* (w), Chicago. 1894-95. 2 v. F⁴.
 — —*Chicago World* (w). 1894-95. F⁶.
 — —*Independent League* (m), Emporia, Kans. Nov., 1894—Oct. 1895. Q.

- 1894-95.—*Peninsula Farmer* (w), Federalsburg, Md. Aug., 1894—Oct., 1895. Q.
- — — *Farm and Fireside* (s-m), Phila. 1894-95. F¹.
- — — *Morning Call* (d), St. Paul. Sept., 1894—May, 1895. 3 v. F⁶.
- 1894-96.—*Watchman* (w), Boston. July, 1894-96. 5 v. F.
- — — *Saturday Blade* (w), Chicago. 1894-96. F⁶.
- — — *Farm, Field and Fireside* (w), Chicago. Feb., 1894-96. 3 v. F.
- — — *Chicago Ledger* (w). 1894-96. 3 v. F⁶.
- — — *News Tribune* (d), Duluth. 1894-96. 7 v. F⁶.
- — — *Kingdom* (w), Minneapolis. Apr., 1894-96. 3 v. F⁴.
- — — *Maine State Press* (w), Portland. July—Dec., 1894; 1896. 2 v. F⁶.
- — — *Portland Daily Press*, Portland, Me. Jan.—Mar., July, 1894-96. 11 v. F⁶.
- — — *Richmond Star* (d), Richmond, Va. Mar., 1894—Oct., 1896. F⁶.
- — — *St. Paul Dispatch* (d). 1894-96. 10 v. F⁶.
- — — *Daily Republican*, Winona, Minn. 1894-96. 6 v. F⁷.
- — — *Globe* (d), Toronto. 1894—Feb., 1896. 9 v. F⁸.
- — — *Week*, Toronto. 1894—Nov., 1896. 3 v. F.
- 1894-97.—*Altrurian* (w), Altruria, Cal. Dec., 1894—Aug., 1896; 1897. F.
- — — *Railway Times* (w), Chicago. 1894—June, 1897.
- — — *Journal of Labor* (w), Nashville, Tenn. Feb., 1894—Aug., 1897.
- — — *Patrie* (w), Montreal. 1894—Feb., 1897. 2 v. F⁶.
- 1894-98.—*Eight-Hour Herald* (w), Chicago. 1894; 1896-98.+ 4 v. F.
- — — *Duluth-Superior Volksfreund* (w), Duluth. July, 1894-98.+
- — — *Star and Kansan* (w), Independence, Kans. 1894-98.+ 2 v. F⁷.
- — — *Labor Exchange* (m), Independence, Mo. 1894-98.+ 2 v. Q; F⁴.
- — — *American Federationist* (m.), N. Y. and Washington. Mar., 1894-98.+ Q.
- — — *Commonwealth* (w), N. Y. May, 1894-98.+ 5 v. O.
- — — *Fourth Estate* (w), N. Y. Mar., 1894-98.+ 4 v. F.
- — — *Spirit of '76* (m), N. Y. Oct., 1894-98.+ 3 v. Q.
- — — *American Journal of Education* (m), St. Louis. Mar., 1894-98. 5 v. Q.
- — — *Winona* (w), Winona, Minn. 1894-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.
- 1895.—*Tribune* (d), Minneapolis. May—Oct., 1895. F⁶.
- — — *Co-Operative Age* (w), St. Paul. Feb.—Dec., 1895.
- — — *U. B. M. Press* (w), Tacoma, Wash. June—Sept., 1895. Q.
- 1895-96.—*Brockton Times* (d), Brockton, Mass. May, 1895—Jan., 1896. 3 v. F⁶.
- — — *Nordiske Blade* (w), Brooklyn, N. Y. Nov., 1895—Aug., 1896. F⁶.
- — — *Sönderjyds Tidende* (w), Chicago. Oct., 1895—Aug., 1896. F⁵.

1891-98 (continued).

- 1895-96.—*United Mine Workers' Journal* (w), Columbus. O. Dec., 1895—June, 1896. F³.
- — — — — *Evangelisk-Luthersk Kirketidende* (m), Decorah, Iowa. Nov., 1895—Aug., 1896.
- — — — — *Patriot Phalanx* (w), Indianapolis. Feb., 1895—Feb., 1896.
With *Christian Patriot*, Morristown, Tenn.
- — — — — *Danske Amerikaner* (w), Minneapolis. Oct., 1895—Aug., 1896. F⁶.
- — — — — *Folksbladet* (w), Minneapolis. Nov., 1895—Aug., 1896. F⁶.
- — — — — *Minneapolis Times* (d). Mar., 1895-96. 7 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Danske Pionier* (w), Omaha. Oct., 1895—Aug., 1896. F⁴.
- — — — — *Church at Home and Abroad* (m), Phila. 1895-96. 4 v. O.
- — — — — *Vidnesbyrdet* (w), Portland, Ore. Oct., 1895—July, 1896. F⁵.
- — — — — *Tidende* (w), Sioux City, Iowa. Oct., 1895—Aug., 1896.
- — — — — *Norwegian Newspapers—California and Washington*. 1895-96. F⁶.
- — — — — *Norwegian Newspapers—Chicago*. 1895-96. 2 v. F⁵; F⁶.
- — — — — *Norwegian Newspapers—Minnesota*. 1895-96. F⁶.
- — — — — *Norwegian Newspapers—North and South Dakota*. 1895-96. F⁶.
- — — — — *Norwegian Newspapers—miscellaneous*. 1895-96. F⁵; F⁶.
- 1895-97.—*Baptist Missionary* (m), Boston. 1895-97. 3 v. O.
- — — — — *Southern Mercury* (w), Dallas, Tex. Nov., 1895-97. 2 v. F⁴.
- — — — — *Dakota* (w), Grand Forks, N. Dak. Oct., 1895—Mar., 1897. F⁶.
- — — — — *Nye Normanden* (w), Minneapolis. Nov., 1895—Aug., 1897. F⁶.
- — — — — *New York Weekly Post*. Sept., 1895-97.
- — — — — *Firebrand* (w), Portland, Ore. 1895—Sept., 1897. F⁴.
- — — — — *Socialist* (w), San Francisco. July, 1895—Feb., 1897. F.
- 1895-98.—*Boston Herald* (d). Nov., 1895-98. 25 v. F⁷.
- — — — — *Literary World* (bi-w), Boston. 1895-98. 15 v. Q.
- — — — — *Syd Dakota Ekko* (w), Brookings, S. Dak. Oct., 1895—June, 1898. + F⁶.
- — — — — *International Wood-Worker* (m), Chicago. May, 1895—June, 1898. +
- — — — — *Skandinavien* (d), Chicago. Oct., 1895-98. + 10 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Chicago Times-Herald* (d). Nov., 1895-98. + 25 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Red River Tidende* (w), Crookston, Minn. Oct., 1895-98. + F⁵.
- — — — — *College Chips* (m), Decorah, Iowa. Nov., 1895—June, 1898. + Q.
- — — — — *Decorah Posten* (s-w), Decorah, Iowa. Oct., 1895-98. + 3 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Motorman* (m), Detroit. Oct., 1895—June, 1898. + O.
- — — — — *Landmark* (w), Groton, Mass. May, 1895-98. F⁶.
- — — — — *Appeal to Reason* (w), Kansas City, Mo., and Girard, Kans. Aug., 1895—Oct., 1896; May, 1897—June, 1898. F⁶.

- 1895-98.—*Lutheraneren* (w), Minneapolis. Oct., 1895—Aug., 1896; Sept., 1897—June, 1898. +
- — — — — *Northwestern Miller* (w), Minneapolis. 1895-98. + 8 v. F⁴.
- — — — — *Minneapolis Tidende* (w). Oct., 1895-98. + F⁴.
- — — — — *Ugebladet* (w), Minneapolis. Oct., 1895-98. + F⁶.
- — — — — *American Fabian* (m), N. Y. Feb., 1895-98. + F.
- — — — — *Arbctaren* (w), N. Y. July, 1895-98. +
- — — — — *Bookman* (m), N. Y. Mar., 1895-98. + 6 v. O.
- — — — — *Locomotive Firemen's Magazine* (m), Peoria, Ill. 1895-98. + 4 v. O.
- — — — — *Coast Seamen's Journal* (w), San Francisco. Oct., 1895—June, 1898. + F⁴.
- — — — — *Kors og Stjerne* (m), Kolding, Den. 1895-98. +
- — — — — *Mail and Empire* (d), Toronto. 1895-98. + 15 v. F⁶.
1896. — — — — — *Svenska Kuriren* (w), Chicago. Apr.—Aug., 1896.
- — — — — *South-West* (w), Cincinnati. Jan.—June, 1896.
- — — — — *Grander Age* (w), Co-opolis, Miss. Feb.—Apr., 1896.
- — — — — *Rocky Mountain News* (d), Denver. Sept.—Dec., 1896. F⁴.
- — — — — *Evening Herald* (d), Duluth. Mar.—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁴.
- — — — — *Daily Examiner*, Lancaster, Pa. Apr.—Oct., 1896. 2 v. F⁴.
- — — — — *Coxey's Sound Money* (s-w), Massillon, O. May—Sept., 1896. F⁴.
- — — — — *Journal* (d), N. Y. Sept.—Dec., 1896. 2 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Times* (d), N. Y. Jan.—Feb., May—July, 1896. 2 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Rochester Herald* (d), Rochester, N. Y. Apr.—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁴.
- — — — — *Truth* (d), Scranton, Pa. Apr., June—Dec., 1896. 2 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Post Intelligencer* (w), Seattle, Wash. 1896. F⁶.
- — — — — *Evening Times* (d), Washington. Apr.—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁴.
- — — — — *Morning Times* (d), Washington. Apr.—Dec., 1896. 3 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Dispatch* (d), York, Pa. Apr.—Dec., 1896. 2 v. F⁶.
- 1896-97.—*Children's Home Finder* (m), Chicago. July, 1896—July, 1897. O.
- — — — — *Chicago Journal* (d). Sept., 1896—Apr., 1897. 2 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Nordlyset* (w), N. Y. 1896—June, 1897. F⁶.
- — — — — *Progressive Thought* (m), Olathe, Kans. 1896-97. Q.
- — — — — *Weekly Bee*, Omaha. 1896-97. F⁶.
- — — — — *State* (d), Richmond, Va. Oct., 1896—May, 1897. 2 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Electrical Worker* (m), St. Louis. Sept., 1896—Nov., 1897. Q.
- 1896-98.—*Atlanta Constitution* (d). 1896-98. + 12 v. F⁴.
- — — — — *Baltimore Weekly Sun*. 1896-98. + F⁶.
- — — — — *Butte Weekly Miner*, Butte City, Mont. 1896-98. + F⁴.
- — — — — *News and Courier* (w), Charleston, S. C. 1896-98. + 3 v. F⁶.
- — — — — *Ram's Horn* (w), Chicago. 1896-98. + 2 v. F.
- — — — — *Chicago Record* (d). 1896—June, 1898. 10 v. F⁶.

1891-98 (continued).

- 1896-98.—*Iron-Moulders' Journal* (m), Cincinnati. 1896-98.+ O.
 — — —*Rocky Mountain News* (w), Denver. 1896-98.+ F⁶.
 — — —*Detroit Weekly Tribune*. 1896-98.+ F⁶.
 — — —*Anishinabe Enamiad* (m), Harbor Springs, Mich. Mar., 1896—June, 1898.+ O.
 — — —*Indiana State Journal* (w), Indianapolis. 1896-98.+ F⁶.
 — — —*Journal of Brotherhood of Boiler-Makers* (m), Kansas City, Kans. July, 1896—June, 1898.+ O.
 — — —*Humanity* (w), Kansas City, Mo. July, 1896—Mar., 1898. O.
 — — —*Southern Missioner* (m), Lawrenceville, Va. Apr., 1896—June, 1898.+ Q.
 — — —*Mining Journal* (w), Marquette, Mich. 1896-98.+ F⁶.
 — — —*Kingsley House Record* (m), Pittsburg, Pa. Dec., 1896—June, 1898.+ O.
 — — —*Weekly Oregonian*, Portland. 1896-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.
 — — —*Pueblo Courier* (w), Pueblo, Colo. May, 1896—June, 1898.+
 — — —*Weekly Times*, Richmond, Va. Feb., 1896-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.
 — — —*Salt Lake Herald* (s w), Salt Lake City. 1896-98.+ 3 v. F⁶.
 — — —*Salt Lake Semi-Weekly Tribune*, Salt Lake City. 1896—98.+ 3 v. F⁶.
 — — —*Alaskan* (w), Sitka. Feb., 1896-98.+ F⁶.
 — — —*Kansas Semi-Weekly Capital*, Topeka. 1896-98.+ 2 v. F⁶.
 1897. —*Equitist* (s m), Haskell Flats, N. Y. May—Aug., 1897. Q.
 — — —*Union* (w), Minneapolis. May—Oct., 1897.
 — — —*Social Economist* (w), San Francisco. Apr.—Dec., 1897.
 1897-98.—*Labor Advocate* (w), Birmingham, Ala. May, 1897—June, 1898.+ F⁶.
 — — —*American Co-operative News* (m), Boston. Oct., 1897—June, 1898.+ O.
 — — —*Liberator* (w), Boston. Sept., 1897—Apr., 1898. F⁶.
 — — —*Socialist Alliance* (m), Chicago. Nov., 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — —*Cincinnati Zeitung* (d). June—Nov., 1897; Jan.—June, 1898.+ 5 v. F⁶.
 — — —*Cincinnati Zeitung* (w). June, 1897-98.+ F⁶.
 — — —*Monthly Journal International Association of Machinists*, Chicago. Feb., 1897-98.+ O.
 — — —*Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers' Journal* (m), Cleveland. 1897—June, 1898.+ O.
 — — —*Industrial Advocate* (w), Denver. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — —*Journal of the Metal Polishers' and Brass Workers' Union of North America* (m), Detroit. June, 1897—June, 1898.+ O.
 — — —*Detroit Sentinel* (w). May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — —*Labor World* (w), Duluth. May, 1897—June, 1898.+

- 1897-98.—*Fjérde Ind* (w), Fargo, N. Dak. Mar., 1897—May, 1898.
 — — — *Galesburg Labor News* (w), Galesburg, Ill. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Bienc* (w), Holyoke, Mass. June, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Deutsch-Amerikanisch Buchdrucker-Zeitung* (s-m), Indianapolis and N. Y. Apr., 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Printers' Journal* (m), Indianapolis. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Union* (d), Indianapolis. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Beacon* (s-m), Johnston, R. I. 1897—Apr., 1898. Q.
 — — — *Mirror* (w), Kalamazoo, Mich. June, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Painters' Journal* (m), La Fayette, Ind. May, 1897—Feb., 1898. Q.
 — — — *Labor Leader* (w), Lancaster, Pa. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Amalgamated Sheet-Metal-Workers' Journal* (m), Lexington, Ky. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *American Sentinel* (w), N. Y. Aug., 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *New Yorker Volkszeitung* (d). June, 1897-98.+ 3 v. F⁷.
 — — — *Vorwärts der New Yorker Volks-Zeitung* (w). June, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Toledo Union* (w), Oberlin, O. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Saturday Critic* (w), Oneonta, N. Y. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Railroad Telegrapher* (m), Peoria, Ill. Dec., 1897—June, 1898.+ O.
 — — — *Pattern Makers' Monthly Journal*, Phila. Feb., 1897—June, 1898.+ F⁴.
 — — — *Phoenix Weekly Herald*, Phoenix, Arizona. 1897-98.+ F⁶.
 — — — *National Glass Budget* (w), Pittsburg, Pa. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *National Labor Tribune* (w), Pittsburg, Pa. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Quincy Labor News* (w), Quincy, Ill. July, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Exponent* (w), Saginaw, Mich. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Brauer-Zeitung* (w), St. Louis. 1897-98.+
 — — — *Free Society* (w), San Francisco. Nov., 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *New Charter* (w), San Francisco. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Pacific Union Printer* (m), San Francisco. May, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Seattle Times* (w), Seattle, Wash. 1897-98.+ 2 v. F⁶.
 — — — *Freeman's Labor Journal* (w), Spokane, Wash. June, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Union Printer* (m), Tacoma, Wash. Dec., 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Social Democrat* (m), Terre Haute, Ind., and Chicago. July, 1897—June, 1898.+
 — — — *Stone Cutters' Journal* (m), Washington. Mar., 1897-98.+

1891-98 (concluded).

- 1897-98.—*Ohio Valley Workman* (w), Wheeling, W. Va. Mar., 1897—
June, 1898.+
1898. — *Weekly Diamond*, Brockton, Mass. Apr.—June, 1898.
— — *Buffaloer Arbeiter-Zeitung* (d), Buffalo. Apr.—June, 1898.+
— — *Freiheit* (w), Buffalo. Apr.—June, 1898.+
— — *American Pressman* (m), Chicago. May—June, 1898.+
— — *Askeladden* (w), Chicago. Jan.—June, 1898.
— — *Timberman* (w), Chicago. Jan.—June, 1898.+
— — *Wire Trades Review* (m), Cleveland. Apr.—June, 1898.+
— — *Retail Clerks' National Advocate* (m), Denver. Apr.—June,
1898.+
— — *Herold* (w), Detroit. Apr.—June, 1898.+
— — *Union Labor Advocate* (m), Duluth. May—June, 1898.+
— — *Industrial Freedom* (w), Edison, Wash. May—June, 1898.+
— — *Fram* (w), Fargo, N. Dak. May—June, 1898.+
— — *Galveston Independent* (w). Apr.—June, 1898.+
— — *Indiana Tribune* (d), Indianapolis. Apr.—June, 1898.+
— — *Independent* (w), New Britain, Conn. April—June, 1898.+
— — *Bulletin* (m), Nashville, Tenn. Mar.—June, 1898.+
— — *Solidarity* (s-m), N. Y. Mar.—June, 1898.+
— — *Living Issues* (w), Salt Lake City. Apr.—June, 1898.+
— — *San Francisco Tageblatt* (w). Apr.—July, 1898.+
— — *Voice of Labor* (w), San Francisco. Apr.—June, 1898.
— — *Toiler* (w), Schenectady, N. Y. Jan.—June, 1898.+
— — *Trades Review* (w), Washington. Apr.—June, 1898.+

ERRATA.

The count of lines includes small-cap sub-headings.

- P. 131, line 7, for "1893" read "1894."
 P. 133, line 9, insert "Apr." before "1893."
 P. 137, line 4 from bottom, for "1893" read "1883."
 P. 146, line 13 from bottom, insert "Sept., 1852-53 (incomp.)" before "1855-57."
 P. 166, line 12 from bottom, for "1864" read "July, 1862."
 P. 207, line 19, for "1879" read "1880."
 —, line 23, for "1876-78" read "1876-79. 2 v."
 P. 213, line 8, for "1897. 6 v." read "1898.+ 10 v."
 —, lines 12 and 15, read "*Skandinaven*" for "*Scandinaven*."
 P. 216, line 16, for "(w)" read "(m)."
 —, line 20, for "1856" read "1896."
 P. 217, line 7, strike out "1835. Q."
 P. 221, line 15, for "Jan.—June, 1898.+" read "1885-98.+"
 P. 229, transfer "Tacoma" to bottom of page 232, following "Spokane."
 P. 231, "Fargo" and "Grand Forks" should come under new caption,
 "North Dakota," its place being at bottom of p. 227, following
 New York State.
 P. 232, line 14 from bottom, insert "1896" after "Oct."
 P. 240, line 9 from bottom, for "1864-75" read "1864-65."

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